Journal of the House

Tuesday, June 16, 2020

At nine o'clock in the forenoon the Speaker called the House to order.

Recess

At nine o'clock and one minute in the forenoon, the Speaker declared a recess until ten o'clock in the forenoon.

At ten o'clock in the forenoon, the Speaker called the House to order.

Devotional Exercises

Devotional exercises were conducted by Rep. Kari Dolan of Waitsfield.

Senate Bill Referred

S. 227

Senate bill, entitled

An act relating to the provision of personal care products by lodging establishments

Was read and referred to the committee on Natural Resources, Fish, and Wildlife.

Senate Bill Referred

S. 351

Senate bill, entitled

An act relating to providing financial relief assistance to the agricultural community due to the COVID-19 public health emergency

Was read and referred to the committee on Appropriations.

Bill Referred to Committee on Ways and Means

S. 339

Senate bill, entitled

An act relating to miscellaneous changes to laws related to vehicles

Appearing on the Calendar, affecting the revenue of the state, under rule 35(a), was referred to the committee on Ways and Means.

Message from Governor

A message was received from His Excellency, the Governor, by Ms. Brittney L. Wilson, Secretary of Civil and Military Affairs, as follows:

Madam Speaker:

I am directed by the Governor to inform the House of Representatives that on the 15th day of June, 2020, he signed bills originating in the House of the following titles:

- H. 554 An act relating to approval of the dissolution of the Village of Perkinsville and the merger of the Village with the Town of Weathersfield
 - H. 643 An act relating to banking and insurance
- H. 793 An act relating to the powers and duties of the Auditor of Accounts
- H. 947 An act relating to temporary municipal tax rate provisions in response to COVID-19
- H. 948 An act relating to temporary municipal proceedings provisions in response to the COVID-19 outbreak
- H. 950 An act relating to allowing remote witnesses for advance directives for a limited time
- H. 951 An act relating to the municipal emergency statewide education property tax borrowing program
- H. 953 An act relating to fiscal year 2020 supplemental budget adjustments

Second Reading; Bill Amended; Third Reading Ordered; Rules Suspended; Third Reading; Bill Passed

H. 611

Rep. Wood of Waterbury for the committee on Human Services, to which had been referred House bill entitled,

An act relating to the Older Vermonters Act

Reported in favor of its passage when amended by striking all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

* * * Older Vermonters Act * * *

Sec. 1. 33 V.S.A. chapter 62 is added to read:

CHAPTER 62. OLDER VERMONTERS ACT

§ 6201. SHORT TITLE

This chapter may be cited as the "Older Vermonters Act."

§ 6202. PRINCIPLES OF SYSTEM OF SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND

PROTECTIONS FOR OLDER VERMONTERS

The State of Vermont adopts the following principles for a comprehensive and coordinated system of services and supports for older Vermonters:

- (1) Self-determination. Older Vermonters should be able to direct their own lives as they age so that aging is not something that merely happens to them but a process in which they actively participate. Whatever services, supports, and protections are offered, older Vermonters deserve dignity and respect and must be at the core of all decisions affecting their lives, with the opportunity to accept or refuse any offering.
- (2) Safety and protection. Older Vermonters should be able to live in communities, whether urban or rural, that are safe and secure. Older Vermonters have the right to be free from abuse, neglect, and exploitation, including financial exploitation. As older Vermonters age, their civil and legal rights should be protected, even if their capacity is diminished. Safety and stability should be sought, balanced with their right to self-determination.
- (3) Coordinated and efficient system of services. Older Vermonters should be able to benefit from a system of services, supports, and protections, including protective services, that is coordinated, equitable, and efficient; includes public and private cross-sector collaboration at the State, regional, and local levels; and avoids duplication while promoting choice, flexibility, and creativity. The system should be easy for individuals and families to access and navigate, including as it relates to major transitions in care.
- (4) Financial security. Older Vermonters should be able to receive an adequate income and have the opportunity to maintain assets for a reasonable quality of life as they age. If older Vermonters want to work, they should be able to seek and maintain employment without fear of discrimination and with any needed accommodations. Older Vermonters should also be able to retire after a lifetime of work, if they so choose, without fear of poverty and isolation.
- (5) Optimal health and wellness. Older Vermonters should have the opportunity to receive, without discrimination, optimal physical, dental, mental, emotional, and spiritual health through the end of their lives. Holistic options for health, exercise, counseling, and good nutrition should be both affordable and accessible. Access to coordinated, competent, and high-quality care should be provided at all levels and in all settings.

- (6) Social connection and engagement. Older Vermonters should be free from isolation and loneliness, with affordable and accessible opportunities in their communities for social connectedness, including work, volunteering, lifelong learning, civic engagement, arts, culture, and broadband access and other technologies. Older Vermonters are critical to our local economies and their contributions should be valued by all.
- (7) Housing, transportation, and community design. Vermont communities should be designed, zoned, and built to support the health, safety, and independence of older Vermonters, with affordable, accessible, appropriate, safe, and service-enriched housing, transportation, and community support options that allow them to age in a variety of settings along the continuum of care and that foster engagement in community life.
- (8) Family caregiver support. Family caregivers are fundamental to supporting the health and well-being of older Vermonters, and their hard work and contributions should be respected, valued, and supported. Family caregivers of all ages should have affordable access to education, training, counseling, respite, and support that is both coordinated and efficient.

§ 6203. DEFINITIONS

As used in this chapter:

- (1) "Area agency on aging" means an organization designated by the State to develop and implement a comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections for older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers within a defined planning and service area of the State.
- (2) "Choices for Care program" means the Choices for Care program contained within Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 demonstration or a successor program.
- (3) "Department" means the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living.
- (4) "Family caregiver" means an adult family member or other individual who is an informal provider of in-home and community care to an older Vermonter or to an individual with Alzheimer's disease or a related disorder.
- (5) "Greatest economic need" means the need resulting from an income level that is too low to meet basic needs for housing, food, transportation, and health care.
- (6) "Greatest social need" means the need caused by noneconomic factors, including:

- (A) physical and mental disabilities;
- (B) language barriers; and
- (C) cultural, social, or geographic isolation, including isolation caused by racial or ethnic status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or HIV status, that:
 - (i) restricts an individual's ability to perform normal daily tasks; or
 - (ii) threatens the capacity of the individual to live independently.
- (7) "Home- and community-based services" means long-term services and supports received in a home or community setting other than a nursing home pursuant to the Choices for Care component of Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 Medicaid demonstration or a successor program and includes home health and hospice services, assistive community care services, and enhanced residential care services.
- (8) "Kinship caregiver" means an adult individual who has significant ties to a child or family, or both, and takes permanent or temporary care of a child because the current parent is unwilling or unable to do so.
- (9) "Older Americans Act" means the federal law originally enacted in 1965 to facilitate a comprehensive and coordinated system of supports and services for older Americans and their caregivers.
- (10) "Older Vermonters" means all individuals residing in this State who are 60 years of age or older.
- (11)(A) "Self-neglect" means an adult's inability, due to physical or mental impairment or diminished capacity, to perform essential self-care tasks, including:
 - (i) obtaining essential food, clothing, shelter, and medical care;
- (ii) obtaining goods and services necessary to maintain physical health, mental health, or general safety; or
 - (iii) managing one's own financial affairs.
- (B) The term "self-neglect" excludes individuals who make a conscious and voluntary choice not to provide for certain basic needs as a matter of lifestyle, personal preference, or religious belief and who understand the consequences of their decision.
- (12) "Senior center" means a community facility that organizes, provides, or arranges for a broad spectrum of services for older Vermonters,

including physical and mental health-related, social, nutritional, and educational services, and that provides facilities for use by older Vermonters to engage in recreational activities.

- (13) "State Plan on Aging" means the plan required by the Older Americans Act that outlines the roles and responsibilities of the State and the area agencies on aging in administering and carrying out the Older Americans Act.
- (14) "State Unit on Aging" means an agency within a state's government that is directed to administer the Older Americans Act programs and to develop the State Plan on Aging in that state.

§ 6204. DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES, AGING, AND

INDEPENDENT LIVING; DUTIES

- (a) The Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living is Vermont's designated State Unit on Aging.
- (1) The Department shall administer all Older Americans Act programs in this State and shall develop and maintain the State Plan on Aging.
- (2) The Department shall be the subject matter expert to guide decision making in State government for all programs, services, funding, initiatives, and other activities relating to or affecting older Vermonters, including:
- (A) State-funded and federally funded long-term care services and supports;
 - (B) housing and transportation; and
 - (C) health care reform activities.
- (3) The Department shall administer the Choices for Care program, which the Department shall do in coordination with efforts it undertakes in its role as the State Unit on Aging.
- (b)(1) The Department shall coordinate strategies to incorporate the principles established in section 6202 of this chapter into all programs serving older Vermonters.
- (2) The Department shall use both qualitative and quantitative data to monitor and evaluate the system's success in targeting services to individuals with the greatest economic and social need.
- (c) The Department's Advisory Board established pursuant to section 505 of this title shall monitor the implementation and administration of the Older Vermonters Act established by this chapter.

§ 6205. AREA AGENCIES ON AGING; DUTIES

- (a) Consistent with the Older Americans Act and in consultation with local home- and community-based service providers, each area agency on aging shall:
- (1) develop and implement a comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections for older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers within the agency's designated service area;
- (2) target services and supports to older Vermonters with the greatest economic and social need;
- (3) perform regional needs assessments to identify existing resources and gaps;
- (4) develop an area plan with goals, objectives, and performance measures, and a corresponding budget, and submit them to the State Unit on Aging for approval;
- (5) concentrate resources, build community partnerships, and enter into cooperate agreements with agencies and organizations for delivery of services;
- (6) designate community focal points for colocation of supports and services for older Vermonters; and
- (7) conduct outreach activities to identify individuals eligible for assistance.
- (b) In addition to the duties described in subsection (a) of this section, the area agencies on aging shall:
- (1) promote the principles established in section 6202 of this chapter across the agencies' programs and shall collaborate with stakeholders to educate the public about the importance of each principle;
- (2) promote collaboration with a network of service providers to provide a holistic approach to improving health outcomes for older Vermonters; and
- (3) use their existing area plans to facilitate awareness of aging issues, needs, and services and to promote the system principles expressed in section 6202 of this chapter.

§ 6206. PLAN FOR COMPREHENSIVE AND COORDINATED SYSTEM OF SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND PROTECTIONS

(a) At least once every four years, the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall adopt a State Plan on Aging, as required by the Older Americans Act. The State Plan on Aging shall describe a comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections for older Vermonters that is consistent with the principles set forth in section

- 6202 of this chapter and sets forth the nature, extent, allocation, anticipated funding, and timing of services for older Vermonters. The State Plan on Aging shall also include the following categories:
- (1) priorities for continuation of existing programs and development of new programs;
 - (2) criteria for receiving services or funding;
 - (3) types of services provided; and
 - (4) a process for evaluating and assessing each program's success.
- (b)(1) The Commissioner shall determine priorities for the State Plan on Aging based on:
- (A) information obtained from older Vermonters, their families, and their guardians, if applicable, and from senior centers and service providers;
 - (B) a comprehensive needs assessment that includes:
- (i) demographic information about Vermont residents, including older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers;
- (ii) information about existing services used by older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers;
- (iii) characteristics of unserved and underserved individuals and populations; and
- (iv) the reasons for any gaps in service, including identifying variations in community needs and resources; and
- (C) a comprehensive evaluation of the services available to older Vermonters across the State, including home- and community-based services, residential care homes, assisted living residences, nursing facilities, senior centers, and other settings in which care is or may later be provided.
- (2) Following the determination of State Plan on Aging priorities, the Commissioner shall consider funds available to the Department in allocating resources.
- (c) At least 60 days prior to adopting the proposed plan, the Commissioner shall submit a draft to the Department's Advisory Board established pursuant to section 505 of this title for advice and recommendations. The Advisory Board shall provide the Commissioner with written comments on the proposed plan.
- (d) The Commissioner may make annual revisions to the plan as needed. The Commissioner shall submit any proposed revisions to the Department's

Advisory Board for comment within the time frames established in subsection (c) of this section.

- (e) On or before January 15 of each year, and notwithstanding the provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), the Department shall report to the House Committee on Human Services, the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare, and the Governor regarding:
 - (1) implementation of the plan;
- (2) the extent to which the system principles set forth in section 6202 of this chapter are being achieved;
- (3) based on both qualitative and quantitative data, the extent to which the system has been successful in targeting services to individuals with the greatest economic and social need;
- (4) the sufficiency of the provider network and any workforce challenges affecting providers of care or services for older Vermonters; and
- (5) the availability of affordable and accessible opportunities for older Vermonters to engage with their communities, such as social events, educational classes, civic meetings, health and exercise programs, and volunteer opportunities.
 - * * * Adult Protective Services Program Reporting * * *

Sec. 2. 33 V.S.A. § 6916 is added to read:

§ 6916. ANNUAL REPORT

On or before January 15 of each year, and notwithstanding the provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), the Department shall report to the House Committee on Human Services and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare regarding the Department's adult protective services activities during the previous fiscal year, including:

- (1) the number of reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult that the Department's Adult Protective Services program received during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (2) the Adult Protective Services program's timeliness in responding to reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult during the previous fiscal year, including the median number of days it took the program to make a screening decision:

- (3) the number of reports received during the previous fiscal year that required a field screen to determine vulnerability and the percentage of field screens that were completed within 10 calendar days;
- (4) the number of reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult that were received from a facility licensed by the Department's Division of Licensing and Protection during the previous fiscal year;
- (5) the numbers and percentages of reports received during the previous fiscal year by each reporting method, including by telephone, e-mail, Internet, facsimile, and other means;
- (6) the number of investigations opened during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (7) the number and percentage of investigations during the previous fiscal year in which the alleged victim was a resident of a facility licensed by the Department's Division of Licensing and Protection;
- (8) data regarding the types of maltreatment experienced by alleged victims during the previous fiscal year, including:
- (A) the percentage of investigations that involved multiple types of allegations of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, or a combination;
- (B) the numbers and percentages of unsubstantiated investigations by type of maltreatment; and
- (C) the numbers and percentages of recommended substantiations by type of maltreatment;
- (9) the Department's timeliness in completing investigations during the previous fiscal year, including both unsubstantiated and recommended substantiated investigations;
- (10) data on Adult Protective Services program investigator caseloads, including:
- (A) average daily caseloads during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (B) average daily open investigations statewide during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (C) average numbers of completed investigations per investigator during the previous fiscal year; and
- (D) average numbers of completed investigations per week during the previous fiscal year;

- (11) the number of reviews of screening decisions not to investigate, including the number and percentage of these decisions that were upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (12) the number of reviews of investigations that resulted in an unsubstantiation, including the number and percentage of these unsubstantiations that were upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (13) the number of appeals of recommendations of substantiation that concluded with the Commissioner, including the number and percentage of these recommendations that the Commissioner upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (14) the number of appeals of recommendations of substantiation that concluded with the Human Services Board, including the numbers and percentages of these recommendations that the Board upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (15) the number of appeals of recommendations of substantiation that concluded with the Vermont Supreme Court, including the numbers and percentages of these recommendations that the Court upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (16) the number of expungement requests received during the previous fiscal year, including the number of requests that resulted in removal of an individual from the Adult Abuse Registry;
- (17) the number of individuals placed on the Adult Abuse Registry during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years; and
- (18) the number of individuals removed from the Adult Abuse Registry during the previous fiscal year.
 - * * * Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well; Development Process * * *
- Sec. 3. VERMONT ACTION PLAN FOR AGING WELL; DEVELOPMENT PROCESS; REPORT

The Secretary of Administration, in collaboration with the Commissioners of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living and of Health, shall propose a process for developing the Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well to be implemented across State government, local government, the private sector, and philanthropies. The Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well shall provide strategies and cultivate partnerships for implementation across sectors to promote aging with health, choice, and dignity in order to establish and

maintain an age-friendly State for all Vermonters. In crafting the proposed process, the Secretary shall engage a broad array of Vermonters with an interest in creating an age-friendly Vermont, including older Vermonters and their families, adults with disabilities and their families, local government officials, health care and other service providers, employers, community-based organizations, foundations, academic researchers, and other interested stakeholders. On or before January 15, 2021, the Secretary shall submit to the House Committee on Human Services and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare the proposed process for developing the Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well, including action steps and an achievable timeline, as well as potential performance measures for use in evaluating the results of implementing the Action Plan and the relevant outcomes set forth in 3 V.S.A. § 2311 and related indicators, to which the Action Plan should relate.

* * * Increasing Medicaid Rates for Home- and Community-Based

Service Providers * * *

Sec. 4. 33 V.S.A. § 900 is amended to read:

§ 900. DEFINITIONS

Unless otherwise required by the context, the words and phrases in this chapter shall be defined as follows As used in this chapter:

* * *

- (7) "Home- and community-based services" means long-term services and supports received in a home or community setting other than a nursing home pursuant to the Choices for Care component of Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 Medicaid demonstration or a successor program and includes home health and hospice services, assistive community care services, and enhanced residential care services.
- Sec. 5. 33 V.S.A. § 911 is added to read:

§ 911. INFLATION FACTOR FOR HOME- AND COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICES; PAYMENT RATES

- (a) The Director shall establish by rule procedures for determining an annual inflation factor to be applied to the Medicaid rates for providers of home- and community-based services authorized by the Department of Vermont Health Access or the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living, or both.
- (b) The Division, in collaboration with the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living, shall calculate the inflation factor for homeand community-based services annually according to the procedure adopted by

rule and shall report it to the Departments of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living and of Vermont Health Access for application to homeand community-based provider Medicaid reimbursement rates beginning on July 1.

- (c) Determination of Medicaid reimbursement rates for each fiscal year shall be based on application of the inflation factor to the sum of:
 - (1) the prior fiscal year's payment rates; plus
- (2) any additional payment amounts available to providers of home- and community-based services as a result of policies enacted by the General Assembly that apply to the fiscal year for which the rates are being calculated.

Sec. 6. HOME- AND COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICE PROVIDER RATE STUDY; REPORT

- (a) The Departments of Vermont Health Access and of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall conduct a rate study of the Medicaid reimbursement rates paid to providers of home- and community-based services, their adequacy, and the methodologies underlying those rates. The Departments shall:
 - (1) establish a predictable schedule for Medicaid rates and rate updates;
- (2) identify ways to align the Medicaid reimbursement methodologies and rates for providers of home- and community-based services with those of other payers, to the extent such other methodologies and rates exist;
 - (3) limit the number of methodological exceptions; and
- (4) communicate the proposed changes to providers of home- and community-based services prior to implementing any proposed changes.
- (b) On or before January 15, 2021, the Departments of Vermont Health Access and of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall report to the House Committees on Human Services and on Appropriations and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Appropriations with the results of the rate study conducted pursuant to this section.
 - * * * Self-Neglect Working Group * * *

Sec. 7. SELF-NEGLECT WORKING GROUP; REPORT

(a) Creation. There is created the Self-Neglect Working Group to provide recommendations regarding adults who, due to physical or mental impairment or diminished capacity, are unable to perform essential self-care tasks. For the purposes of the Working Group, "self-neglect" has the same meaning as in 33 V.S.A. § 6203.

- (b) Membership. The Working Group shall be composed of the following members:
- (1) the Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee;
- (2) the Director of the Adult Services Division in the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee;
 - (3) the Vermont Attorney General or designee;
 - (4) the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman or designee;
- (5) the Executive Director of the Vermont Association of Area Agencies on Aging or designee;
- (6) the Executive Director of the Community of Vermont Elders or designee;
 - (7) the Executive Director of the VNAs of Vermont or designee;
 - (8) the Executive Director of Disability Rights Vermont or designee;
 - (9) an elder care clinician selected by Vermont Care Partners; and
- (10) the Director of the Center on Aging at the University of Vermont College of Medicine or designee.
- (c) Powers and duties. The Working Group shall consider issues and develop recommendations relating to self-neglect, including determining the following:
- (1) how to identify adults residing in Vermont who, because of physical or mental impairment or diminished capacity, are unable to perform essential self-care tasks and are self-neglecting;
- (2) how prevalent self-neglect is among adults in Vermont, and any common characteristics that can be identified about the demographics of self-neglecting Vermonters;
- (3) what resources and services currently exist to assist Vermonters who are self-neglecting, and where there are opportunities to improve delivery of these services and increase coordination among existing service providers;
- (4) what additional resources and services are needed to better assist Vermonters who are self-neglecting; and
- (5) how to prevent self-neglect and identify adults at risk for self-neglect.

- (d) Assistance. The Working Group shall have the administrative, technical, and legal assistance of the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living.
- (e) Report. On or before December 15, 2020, the Working Group shall report its findings and its recommendations for legislative and nonlegislative action to the House Committee on Human Services and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare.

(f) Meetings.

- (1) The Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee shall call the first meeting of the Working Group to occur on or before July 1, 2020.
- (2) The Working Group shall select a chair from among its members at the first meeting.
 - (3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.
- (4) The Working Group shall cease to exist following submission of its report pursuant to subsection (e) of this section.

* * * Effective Dates * * *

Sec. 8. EFFECTIVE DATES

- (a) Secs. 1 (Older Vermonters Act), 2 (Adult Protective Services reporting), 3 (Strategic Action Plan on Aging; development process; report), 6 (home- and community-based service provider rate study; report), and 7 (Self-Neglect Working Group; report) and this section shall take effect on passage, except that in Sec. 1, 33 V.S.A. § 6206 (plan for comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections) shall apply to the State Plan on Aging taking effect on October 1, 2022.
- (b) Secs. 4 and 5 (Medicaid rates for home- and community-based service providers) shall take effect on passage and shall apply to home- and community-based service provider rates beginning on July 1, 2021.
- **Rep. Lanpher of Vergennes**, for the committee on Appropriations, recommended that the bill ought to pass when amended as recommended by the committee on Human Services and when further amended as follows:

<u>First</u>: By striking Secs. 4, 33 V.S.A. § 900, and 5, 33 V.S.A. § 911, in their entireties and inserting in lieu thereof new Secs. 4 and 5 to read as follows:

Sec. 4. [Deleted.]

Sec. 5. [Deleted.]

<u>Second</u>: By striking Sec. 8, effective dates, in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new Sec. 8 to read as follows:

Sec. 8. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage, except that in Sec. 1, 33 V.S.A. § 6206 (plan for comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections) shall apply to the State Plan on Aging taking effect on October 1, 2022.

The bill, having appeared on the Calendar one day for notice, was taken up, read the second time, the report of the committee on Human Services was amended as recommended by the committee on Appropriations.

Pending the question, Shall the bill be amended as recommended by the committee on Human Services, as amended? Reps. Wood of Waterbury, Noyes of Wolcott, Brumsted of Shelburne, Gregoire of Fairfield, Haas of Rochester, McFaun of Barre Town, Nicoll of Ludlow, Pajala of Londonderry, Pugh of South Burlington, Redmond of Essex and Rosenquist of Georgia moved to amend the report of teh committee on Human Services, as amended, as follows by striking all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

* * * Older Vermonters Act * * *

Sec. 1. 33 V.S.A. chapter 62 is added to read:

CHAPTER 62. OLDER VERMONTERS ACT

§ 6201. SHORT TITLE

This chapter may be cited as the "Older Vermonters Act."

§ 6202. PRINCIPLES OF SYSTEM OF SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND

PROTECTIONS FOR OLDER VERMONTERS

The State of Vermont adopts the following principles for a comprehensive and coordinated system of services and supports for older Vermonters:

- (1) Self-determination. Older Vermonters should be able to direct their own lives as they age so that aging is not something that merely happens to them but a process in which they actively participate. Whatever services, supports, and protections are offered, older Vermonters deserve dignity and respect and must be at the core of all decisions affecting their lives, with the opportunity to accept or refuse any offering.
- (2) Safety and protection. Older Vermonters should be able to live in communities, whether urban or rural, that are safe and secure. Older Vermonters have the right to be free from abuse, neglect, and exploitation,

including financial exploitation. As older Vermonters age, their civil and legal rights should be protected, even if their capacity is diminished. Safety and stability should be sought, balanced with their right to self-determination.

- (3) Coordinated and efficient system of services. Older Vermonters should be able to benefit from a system of services, supports, and protections, including protective services, that is coordinated, equitable, and efficient; includes public and private cross-sector collaboration at the State, regional, and local levels; and avoids duplication while promoting choice, flexibility, and creativity. The system should be easy for individuals and families to access and navigate, including as it relates to major transitions in care. The system should be designed to address the needs and concerns of Older Vermonters and their families during normal times and in the event of a public health crisis, natural disaster, or other widespread emergency situation in this State.
- (4) Financial security. Older Vermonters should be able to receive an adequate income and have the opportunity to maintain assets for a reasonable quality of life as they age. If older Vermonters want to work, they should be able to seek and maintain employment without fear of discrimination and with any needed accommodations. Older Vermonters should also be able to retire after a lifetime of work, if they so choose, without fear of poverty and isolation.
- (5) Optimal health and wellness. Older Vermonters should have the opportunity to receive, without discrimination, optimal physical, dental, mental, emotional, and spiritual health through the end of their lives. Holistic options for health, exercise, counseling, and good nutrition should be both affordable and accessible. Access to coordinated, competent, and high-quality care should be provided at all levels and in all settings.
- (6) Social connection and engagement. Older Vermonters should be free from isolation and loneliness, with affordable and accessible opportunities in their communities for social connectedness, including work, volunteering, lifelong learning, civic engagement, arts, culture, and broadband access and other technologies. Older Vermonters are critical to our local economies and their contributions should be valued by all.
- (7) Housing, transportation, and community design. Vermont communities should be designed, zoned, and built to support the health, safety, and independence of older Vermonters, with affordable, accessible, appropriate, safe, and service-enriched housing, transportation, and community support options that allow them to age in a variety of settings along the continuum of care and that foster engagement in community life.

(8) Family caregiver support. Family caregivers are fundamental to supporting the health and well-being of older Vermonters, and their hard work and contributions should be respected, valued, and supported. Family caregivers of all ages should have affordable access to education, training, counseling, respite, and support that is both coordinated and efficient.

§ 6203. DEFINITIONS

As used in this chapter:

- (1) "Area agency on aging" means an organization designated by the State to develop and implement a comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections for older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers within a defined planning and service area of the State.
- (2) "Choices for Care program" means the Choices for Care program contained within Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 demonstration or a successor program.
- (3) "Department" means the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living.
- (4) "Family caregiver" means an adult family member or other individual who is an informal provider of in-home and community care to an older Vermonter or to an individual with Alzheimer's disease or a related disorder.
- (5) "Greatest economic need" means the need resulting from an income level that is too low to meet basic needs for housing, food, transportation, and health care.
- (6) "Greatest social need" means the need caused by noneconomic factors, including:
 - (A) physical and mental disabilities;
 - (B) language barriers; and
- (C) cultural, social, or geographic isolation, including isolation caused by racial or ethnic status, sexual orientation, gender identity, or HIV status, that:
 - (i) restricts an individual's ability to perform normal daily tasks; or
 - (ii) threatens the capacity of the individual to live independently.
- (7) "Home- and community-based services" means long-term services and supports received in a home or community setting other than a nursing

home pursuant to the Choices for Care component of Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 Medicaid demonstration or a successor program and includes home health and hospice services, assistive community care services, and enhanced residential care services.

- (8) "Kinship caregiver" means an adult individual who has significant ties to a child or family, or both, and takes permanent or temporary care of a child because the current parent is unwilling or unable to do so.
- (9) "Older Americans Act" means the federal law originally enacted in 1965 to facilitate a comprehensive and coordinated system of supports and services for older Americans and their caregivers.
- (10) "Older Vermonters" means all individuals residing in this State who are 60 years of age or older.
- (11)(A) "Self-neglect" means an adult's inability, due to physical or mental impairment or diminished capacity, to perform essential self-care tasks, including:
 - (i) obtaining essential food, clothing, shelter, and medical care;
- (ii) obtaining goods and services necessary to maintain physical health, mental health, or general safety; or
 - (iii) managing one's own financial affairs.
- (B) The term "self-neglect" excludes individuals who make a conscious and voluntary choice not to provide for certain basic needs as a matter of lifestyle, personal preference, or religious belief and who understand the consequences of their decision.
- (12) "Senior center" means a community facility that organizes, provides, or arranges for a broad spectrum of services for older Vermonters, including physical and mental health-related, social, nutritional, and educational services, and that provides facilities for use by older Vermonters to engage in recreational activities.
- (13) "State Plan on Aging" means the plan required by the Older Americans Act that outlines the roles and responsibilities of the State and the area agencies on aging in administering and carrying out the Older Americans Act.
- (14) "State Unit on Aging" means an agency within a state's government that is directed to administer the Older Americans Act programs and to develop the State Plan on Aging in that state.

§ 6204. DEPARTMENT OF DISABILITIES, AGING, AND

INDEPENDENT LIVING; DUTIES

- (a) The Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living is Vermont's designated State Unit on Aging.
- (1) The Department shall administer all Older Americans Act programs in this State and shall develop and maintain the State Plan on Aging.
- (2) The Department shall be the subject matter expert to guide decision making in State government for all programs, services, funding, initiatives, and other activities relating to or affecting older Vermonters, including:
- (A) State-funded and federally funded long-term care services and supports;
 - (B) housing and transportation;
 - (C) health care reform activities and;
 - (D) public health crisis and emergency preparedness planning.
- (3) The Department shall administer the Choices for Care program, which the Department shall do in coordination with efforts it undertakes in its role as the State Unit on Aging.
- (b)(1) The Department shall coordinate strategies to incorporate the principles established in section 6202 of this chapter into all programs serving older Vermonters.
- (2) The Department shall use both qualitative and quantitative data to monitor and evaluate the system's success in targeting services to individuals with the greatest economic and social need.
- (c) The Department's Advisory Board established pursuant to section 505 of this title shall monitor the implementation and administration of the Older Vermonters Act established by this chapter.

§ 6205. AREA AGENCIES ON AGING; DUTIES

- (a) Consistent with the Older Americans Act and in consultation with local home- and community-based service providers, each area agency on aging shall:
- (1) develop and implement a comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections for older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers within the agency's designated service area;
- (2) target services and supports to older Vermonters with the greatest economic and social need;

- (3) perform regional needs assessments to identify existing resources and gaps;
- (4) develop an area plan with goals, objectives, and performance measures, and a corresponding budget, and submit them to the State Unit on Aging for approval;
- (5) concentrate resources, build community partnerships, and enter into cooperate agreements with agencies and organizations for delivery of services;
- (6) designate community focal points for colocation of supports and services for older Vermonters; and
- (7) conduct outreach activities to identify individuals eligible for assistance.
- (b) In addition to the duties described in subsection (a) of this section, the area agencies on aging shall:
- (1) promote the principles established in section 6202 of this chapter across the agencies' programs and shall collaborate with stakeholders to educate the public about the importance of each principle;
- (2) promote collaboration with a network of service providers to provide a holistic approach to improving health outcomes for older Vermonters; and
- (3) use their existing area plans to facilitate awareness of aging issues, needs, and services and to promote the system principles expressed in section 6202 of this chapter.

§ 6206. PLAN FOR COMPREHENSIVE AND COORDINATED SYSTEM OF SERVICES, SUPPORTS, AND PROTECTIONS

- (a) At least once every four years, the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall adopt a State Plan on Aging, as required by the Older Americans Act. The State Plan on Aging shall describe a comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections for older Vermonters that is consistent with the principles set forth in section 6202 of this chapter and sets forth the nature, extent, allocation, anticipated funding, and timing of services for older Vermonters. The State Plan on Aging shall also include the following categories:
- (1) priorities for continuation of existing programs and development of new programs;
 - (2) criteria for receiving services or funding;
 - (3) types of services provided; and
 - (4) a process for evaluating and assessing each program's success.

- (b)(1) The Commissioner shall determine priorities for the State Plan on Aging based on:
- (A) information obtained from older Vermonters, their families, and their guardians, if applicable, and from senior centers and service providers;
 - (B) a comprehensive needs assessment that includes:
- (i) demographic information about Vermont residents, including older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers;
- (ii) information about existing services used by older Vermonters, family caregivers, and kinship caregivers;
- (iii) characteristics of unserved and underserved individuals and populations; and
- (iv) the reasons for any gaps in service, including identifying variations in community needs and resources;
- (C) a comprehensive evaluation of the services available to older Vermonters across the State, including home- and community-based services, residential care homes, assisted living residences, nursing facilities, senior centers, and other settings in which care is or may later be provided; and
- (D) identification of the additional needs and concerns of older Vermonters, their families, and their caregivers in the event of a public health crisis, natural disaster, or other emergency situation.
- (2) Following the determination of State Plan on Aging priorities, the Commissioner shall consider funds available to the Department in allocating resources.
- (c) At least 60 days prior to adopting the proposed plan, the Commissioner shall submit a draft to the Department's Advisory Board established pursuant to section 505 of this title for advice and recommendations. The Advisory Board shall provide the Commissioner with written comments on the proposed plan.
- (d) The Commissioner may make annual revisions to the plan as needed. The Commissioner shall submit any proposed revisions to the Department's Advisory Board for comment within the time frames established in subsection (c) of this section.
- (e) On or before January 15 of each year, and notwithstanding the provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), the Department shall report to the House Committee on Human Services, the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare, and the Governor regarding:

- (1) implementation of the plan;
- (2) the extent to which the system principles set forth in section 6202 of this chapter are being achieved;
- (3) based on both qualitative and quantitative data, the extent to which the system has been successful in targeting services to individuals with the greatest economic and social need;
- (4) the sufficiency of the provider network and any workforce challenges affecting providers of care or services for older Vermonters; and
- (5) the availability of affordable and accessible opportunities for older Vermonters to engage with their communities, such as social events, educational classes, civic meetings, health and exercise programs, and volunteer opportunities.
 - * * * Adult Protective Services Program Reporting * * *

Sec. 2. 33 V.S.A. § 6916 is added to read:

§ 6916. ANNUAL REPORT

On or before January 15 of each year, and notwithstanding the provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), the Department shall report to the House Committee on Human Services and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare regarding the Department's adult protective services activities during the previous fiscal year, including:

- (1) the number of reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult that the Department's Adult Protective Services program received during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (2) the Adult Protective Services program's timeliness in responding to reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult during the previous fiscal year, including the median number of days it took the program to make a screening decision:
- (3) the number of reports received during the previous fiscal year that required a field screen to determine vulnerability and the percentage of field screens that were completed within 10 calendar days;
- (4) the number of reports of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of a vulnerable adult that were received from a facility licensed by the Department's Division of Licensing and Protection during the previous fiscal year;

- (5) the numbers and percentages of reports received during the previous fiscal year by each reporting method, including by telephone, e-mail, Internet, facsimile, and other means;
- (6) the number of investigations opened during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (7) the number and percentage of investigations during the previous fiscal year in which the alleged victim was a resident of a facility licensed by the Department's Division of Licensing and Protection;
- (8) data regarding the types of maltreatment experienced by alleged victims during the previous fiscal year, including:
- (A) the percentage of investigations that involved multiple types of allegations of abuse, neglect, or exploitation, or a combination;
- (B) the numbers and percentages of unsubstantiated investigations by type of maltreatment; and
- (C) the numbers and percentages of recommended substantiations by type of maltreatment;
- (9) the Department's timeliness in completing investigations during the previous fiscal year, including both unsubstantiated and recommended substantiated investigations;
- (10) data on Adult Protective Services program investigator caseloads, including:
- (A) average daily caseloads during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (B) average daily open investigations statewide during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (C) average numbers of completed investigations per investigator during the previous fiscal year; and
- (D) average numbers of completed investigations per week during the previous fiscal year;
- (11) the number of reviews of screening decisions not to investigate, including the number and percentage of these decisions that were upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (12) the number of reviews of investigations that resulted in an unsubstantiation, including the number and percentage of these unsubstantiations that were upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;

- (13) the number of appeals of recommendations of substantiation that concluded with the Commissioner, including the number and percentage of these recommendations that the Commissioner upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (14) the number of appeals of recommendations of substantiation that concluded with the Human Services Board, including the numbers and percentages of these recommendations that the Board upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (15) the number of appeals of recommendations of substantiation that concluded with the Vermont Supreme Court, including the numbers and percentages of these recommendations that the Court upheld during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years;
- (16) the number of expungement requests received during the previous fiscal year, including the number of requests that resulted in removal of an individual from the Adult Abuse Registry;
- (17) the number of individuals placed on the Adult Abuse Registry during the previous fiscal year and comparisons with the two prior fiscal years; and
- (18) the number of individuals removed from the Adult Abuse Registry during the previous fiscal year.
 - * * * Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well; Development Process * * *
- Sec. 3. VERMONT ACTION PLAN FOR AGING WELL; DEVELOPMENT PROCESS; REPORT
- (a) The Secretary of Administration, in collaboration with the Commissioners of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living and of Health, shall propose a process for developing the Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well to be implemented across State government, local government, the private sector, and philanthropies.
- (b) The Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well shall provide strategies and cultivate partnerships for implementation across sectors to promote aging with health, choice, and dignity in order to establish and maintain an age-friendly State for all Vermonters. The Action Plan shall also address the additional needs and concerns of older Vermonters and their families in the event of a public health crisis, natural disaster, or other widespread emergency situation in this State.
- (c) In crafting the proposed process for developing the Action Plan, the Secretary shall engage a broad array of Vermonters with an interest in creating

an age-friendly Vermont, including older Vermonters and their families, adults with disabilities and their families, local government officials, health care and other service providers, employers, community-based organizations, foundations, academic researchers, and other interested stakeholders.

- (d) On or before May 1, 2021, the Secretary shall submit to the House Committee on Human Services and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare the proposed process for developing the Vermont Action Plan for Aging Well, including action steps and an achievable timeline, as well as potential performance measures for use in evaluating the results of implementing the Action Plan and the relevant outcomes set forth in 3 V.S.A. § 2311 and related indicators, to which the Action Plan should relate.
 - * * * Evaluating Medicaid Rates for Home- and Community-Based

 Service Providers * * *

Service Froviders

Sec. 4. [Deleted.]

Sec. 5. [Deleted.]

Sec. 6. HOME- AND COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICE PROVIDER RATE STUDY; INFLATION FACTOR; REPORT

- (a) As used in this section, "home- and community-based services" means long-term services and supports received in a home or community setting other than a nursing home pursuant to the Choices for Care component of Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 Medicaid demonstration or a successor program and includes home health and hospice services, assistive community care services, and enhanced residential care services.
- (b) The Departments of Vermont Health Access and of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall conduct a rate study of the Medicaid reimbursement rates paid to providers of home- and community-based services, their adequacy, and the methodologies underlying those rates. The Departments shall:
- (1) determine Medicaid reimbursement rates for providers of home- and community-based services that are sufficient to recruit and retain individual service providers and allow consumers to attain and maintain their highest level of functioning in accordance with a care plan, while also creating a fair and equitable balance between cost containment and high-quality care;
 - (2) establish a predictable schedule for Medicaid rates and rate updates;
- (3) identify ways to align the Medicaid reimbursement methodologies and rates for providers of home- and community-based services with those of other payers, to the extent such other methodologies and rates exist;

- (4) limit the number of methodological exceptions; and
- (5) communicate the proposed changes to providers of home- and community-based services prior to implementing any proposed changes.
- (c) The Departments of Vermont Health Access and of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall develop criteria and a process for calculating an annual inflation factor for potential application to the Medicaid rates for providers of home- and community-based services in future fiscal years. In developing the criteria and process, the Departments shall consider inflation factors applicable to payment rates for providers of home- and community-based services in other Agency of Human Services programs and may include elements of the inflation factors in Agency of Human Services, Methods, Standards and Principles for Establishing Medicaid Payment Rates for Long-Term Care Facilities (CVR 13-010-001).
- (d) On or before April 15, 2021, the Departments of Vermont Health Access and of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall report to the House Committees on Human Services and on Appropriations and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Appropriations with the results of the rate study conducted pursuant to subsection (b) of this section and the criteria and process for calculating the inflation factor as set forth in subsection (c) of this section.
 - * * * Self-Neglect Working Group * * *

Sec. 7. SELF-NEGLECT WORKING GROUP; REPORT

- (a) Creation. There is created the Self-Neglect Working Group to provide recommendations regarding adults who, due to physical or mental impairment or diminished capacity, are unable to perform essential self-care tasks. For the purposes of the Working Group, "self-neglect" has the same meaning as in 33 V.S.A. § 6203.
- (b) Membership. The Working Group shall be composed of the following members:
- (1) the Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee;
- (2) the Director of the Adult Services Division in the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee;
- (3) the Director of the Developmental Disabilities Services Division in the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee;
- (4) the Director of the Adult Services Division in the Department of Mental Health or designee;

- (5) the Vermont Attorney General or designee;
- (6) the State Long-Term Care Ombudsman or designee;
- (7) the Executive Director of the Vermont Association of Area Agencies on Aging or designee;
- (8) the Executive Director of the Community of Vermont Elders or designee;
 - (9) the Executive Director of the VNAs of Vermont or designee;
 - (10) the Executive Director of Disability Rights Vermont or designee;
- (11) the Executive Director of the Vermont Center for Independent Living or designee;
- (12) an older Vermonter or individual with a disability, selected by the Advisory Board to the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living, who may be a member of that Board;
- (13) a disclosed consumer, appointed by the Adult Program Standing Committee for the Department of Mental Health, who may be a member of that Committee;
- (14) a disclosed consumer, appointed by the State Program Standing Committee for the Developmental Disabilities Services Division in the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living, who may be a member of that Committee;
 - (15) an elder care clinician, selected by Vermont Care Partners; and
- (16) the Director of the Center on Aging at the University of Vermont College of Medicine or designee.
- (c) Powers and duties. The Working Group shall consider issues and develop recommendations relating to self-neglect, including determining the following:
- (1) how to identify adults residing in Vermont who, because of physical or mental impairment or diminished capacity, are unable to perform essential self-care tasks and are self-neglecting;
- (2) how prevalent self-neglect is among adults in Vermont, and any common characteristics that can be identified about the demographics of self-neglecting Vermonters;
- (3) what resources and services currently exist to assist Vermonters who are self-neglecting, and where there are opportunities to improve delivery of these services and increase coordination among existing service providers;

- (4) what additional resources and services are needed to better assist Vermonters who are self-neglecting;
- (5) how to prevent self-neglect and identify adults at risk for self-neglect; and
- (6) whether the definition of "self-neglect" in 33 V.S.A. § 6203 is consistent with the principles of self-determination in 33 V.S.A. § 6202 and with other principles of self-determination set forth in Vermont's statutes and rules.
- (d) Assistance. The Working Group shall have the administrative, technical, and legal assistance of the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living.
- (e) Report. On or before July 1, 2022, the Working Group shall report its findings and its recommendations for legislative and nonlegislative action to the House Committee on Human Services and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare.

(f) Meetings.

- (1) The Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee shall call the first meeting of the Working Group to occur on or before July 1, 2021.
- (2) The Working Group shall select a chair from among its members at the first meeting.
 - (3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.
- (4) The Working Group shall cease to exist following submission of its report pursuant to subsection (e) of this section.

* * * Effective Date * * *

Sec. 8. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage, except that in Sec. 1, 33 V.S.A. § 6206 (plan for comprehensive and coordinated system of services, supports, and protections) shall apply to the State Plan on Aging taking effect on October 1, 2022.

Which was agreed to.

Pending the question, Shall the bill be amended as recommended by the committee on Human Services, as amended? **Rep. Noyes of Wolcott** moved to amend the report of the committee on Human Services, as amended, as follows:

In Sec. 7, Self-Neglect Working Group; report, by adding a subsection (g) to read as follows:

- (g) Compensation and reimbursement.
- (1) The consumer members of the Working Group appointed pursuant to subdivisions (b)(12)–(14) of this section shall be entitled to per diem compensation and reimbursement of expenses as permitted under 32 V.S.A. § 1010. Other members of the Working Group shall not be entitled to per diem compensation or reimbursement of expenses.
- (2) The payments to the consumer members appointed pursuant to subdivisions (b)(12) and (14) of this section shall be made from monies appropriated to the Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living. The payments to the consumer member appointed pursuant to subdivision (b)(13) of this section shall be made from monies appropriated to the Department of Mental Health.

Which was agreed to. Thereupon, the report of the committee on Human Services, as amended, was agreed to and third reading ordered on a division of Yeas, 136 and Nays, 2.

Thereupon, on motion of **Rep. McCoy of Poultney**, the rules were suspended and the bill placed on all remaining stages of passage. Thereupon, the bill was read the third time and passed.

Second Reading; Bill Amended; Third Reading Ordered; Rules Suspended; Third Reading; Bill Passed

H. 607

Rep. Reed of Braintree for the committee on Health Care, to which had been referred House bill entitled,

An act relating to increasing the supply of primary care providers in Vermont

Reported in favor of its passage when amended by striking all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 9491 is amended to read:

§ 9491. HEALTH CARE WORKFORCE; STRATEGIC PLAN

(a) The Director of Health Care Reform in the Agency of Human Services shall oversee the development of <u>maintain</u> a current health care workforce development strategic plan that continues efforts to ensure that Vermont has the health care workforce necessary to provide care to all Vermont residents. The Director of Health Care Reform may designate an entity responsible for convening meetings and for preparing the draft strategic plan. The Green

Mountain Care Board established in chapter 220 of this title shall review the draft strategic plan and shall approve the final plan and any subsequent modifications.

- (b)(1) The In maintaining the strategic plan, the Director or designee shall collaborate with the area health education centers, the State Workforce Development Board established in 10 V.S.A. § 541a, the Prekindergarten-16 Council established in 16 V.S.A. § 2905, the Department of Labor, the Department of Health, the Department of Vermont Health Access, and other interested parties to develop and maintain the plan consult with an advisory group composed of the following seven members, at least one of whom shall be a nurse, to develop and maintain the strategic plan:
- (A) one representative of the Green Mountain Care Board's primary care advisory group;
 - (B) one representative of the Vermont State Colleges;
- (C) one representative of the Area Health Education Centers' workforce initiative;
 - (D) one representative of federally qualified health centers;
 - (E) one representative of Vermont hospitals;
 - (F) one representative of physicians; and
 - (G) one representative of long-term care facilities.
- (2) The Director or designee shall serve as the chair of the advisory group.
- (c) The Director of Health Care Reform shall ensure that the strategic plan includes recommendations on how to develop Vermont's health care workforce, including:
- (1) the current capacity and capacity issues of the health care workforce and delivery system in Vermont, including the shortages of health care professionals, specialty practice areas that regularly face shortages of qualified health care professionals, issues with geographic access to services, and unmet health care needs of Vermonters:
 - (2) the resources needed to ensure that:
- (A) the health care workforce and the delivery system are able to provide sufficient access to services given demographic factors in the population and in the workforce, as well as other factors;
- (B) the health care workforce and the delivery system are able to participate fully in health care reform initiatives, including establishing a

medical home for all Vermont residents through the Blueprint for Health pursuant to chapter 13 of this title and transitioning to electronic medical records; and

- (C) all Vermont residents have access to appropriate mental health care that meets standards of quality, access, and affordability equivalent to other components of health care as part of an integrated, holistic system of care:
- (3) how State government, universities and colleges, the State's educational system, entities providing education and training programs related to the health care workforce, and others may develop the resources in the health care workforce and delivery system to educate, recruit, and retain health care professionals to achieve Vermont's health care reform principles and purposes; and
- (4) reviewing data on the extent to which individual health care professionals begin and cease to practice in their applicable fields in Vermont;
- (5) identifying factors which either hinder or assist in recruitment or retention of health care professionals, including an examination of the processes for prior authorizations, and making recommendations for further improving recruitment and retention efforts;
- (6)(3) assessing the availability of State and federal funds for health care workforce development.
- (c) Beginning January 15, 2013, the Director or designee shall provide the strategic plan approved by the Green Mountain Care Board to the General Assembly and shall provide periodic updates on modifications as necessary. [Repealed.]

Sec. 2. HEALTH CARE WORKFORCE STRATEGIC PLAN; REPORT

- (a) The Director of Health Care Reform, in connection with the advisory group established pursuant to 18 V.S.A. § 9491(b) in Sec. 1 of this act, shall update the health care workforce strategic plan as set forth in 18 V.S.A. § 9491 and shall submit a draft of the plan to the Green Mountain Care Board for its review and approval on or before December 1, 2020. The Board shall review and approve the plan within 30 days following receipt.
- (b) On or before January 15, 2021, the Director shall provide the updated health care workforce strategic plan to the House Committees on Health Care and on Commerce and Economic Development and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Economic Development, Housing and General Affairs.
- Sec. 3. 18 V.S.A. § 33 is added to read:

§ 33. MEDICAL STUDENTS; PRIMARY CARE

- (a) The Department of Health, in collaboration with the Office of Primary Care and Area Health Education Centers Program at the University of Vermont College of Medicine (AHEC), shall establish a rural primary care physician scholarship program. The scholarships shall cover the medical school tuition for up to five third-year and up to five fourth-year medical students annually who commit to practicing primary care in a rural, health professional shortage or medically underserved area of this State. For each academic year of tuition covered by the scholarship, the recipient shall incur an obligation of two years of full-time service or four years of half-time service. Students receiving a scholarship for their third year of medical school shall be eligible to receive another scholarship for their fourth year of medical school. The amount of each scholarship shall be set at the in-state tuition rate less any other State or federal educational grant assistance the student receives for the same academic year.
- (b) Approved specialties shall be all of the specialties recognized by the National Health Service Corps at the time of the scholarship award, which may include family medicine, internal medicine, pediatrics, obstetrics-gynecology, and psychiatry.
- (c) A scholarship recipient who does not fulfill the commitment to practice primary care in accordance with the terms of the award shall be liable for repayment of the full amount of the scholarship, plus interest calculated in accordance with the formula determined by the National Health Service Corps for failure to complete a service obligation under that program.

Sec. 4. RURAL PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIAN SCHOLARSHIP PROGRAM; APPROPRIATION

- (a) The sum of \$811,226.00 in Global Commitment investment funds is appropriated to the Department of Health in fiscal year 2021 for scholarships for medical students who commit to practicing in a rural, health professional shortage or medically underserved area of this State in accordance with 18 V.S.A. § 33.
- (b) It is the intent of the General Assembly that scholarship funds to expand Vermont's primary care physician workforce should continue to be appropriated in future years to ensure that Vermonters have access to necessary health care services, preferably in their own communities.

Sec. 5. EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE; NURSING STUDENTS; APPROPRIATION

- (a) The sum of \$1,381,276.00 in Global Commitment investment funds is appropriated to the Department of Health for additional scholarships for nursing students pursuant to the program established in 18 V.S.A. § 31, as redesignated by Sec. 7 of this act, and administered by the Vermont Student Assistance Corporation.
- (b)(1) First priority for the scholarship funds shall be given to students pursuing a practical nursing certificate who will be eligible to sit for the NCLEX-PN examination upon completion of the certificate.
- (2) Second priority for the scholarship funds shall be given to students pursuing an associate's degree in nursing who will be eligible to sit for the NCLEX-RN examination upon graduation.
- (3) Third priority for the scholarship funds shall be given to students pursuing a bachelor of science degree in nursing.
 - (c) To be eligible for a scholarship under this section, applicants shall:
 - (1) demonstrate financial need;
- (2) demonstrate academic capacity by carrying at least a 2.5 grade point average in their course of study prior to receiving the fund award; and
- (3) agree to work as a nurse in Vermont for a minimum of one year following licensure for each year of scholarship awarded.
- (d) Students attending an accredited postsecondary educational institution in Vermont shall receive first preference for scholarships.
- (e) There shall be no deadline to apply for a scholarship under this section. Scholarships shall be awarded on a rolling basis as long as funds are available, and any funds remaining at the end of fiscal year 2021 shall roll over and shall be available to the Department of Health in fiscal year 2022 for additional scholarships as described in this section.
- (f) It is the intent of the General Assembly that scholarship funds to expand Vermont's nursing workforce should continue to be appropriated in future years to ensure that Vermonters have access to necessary health care services, preferably in their own communities.
- Sec. 6. 18 V.S.A. chapter 1 is amended to read:

CHAPTER 1. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH; GENERAL PROVISIONS

<u>Subchapter 1. General Provisions</u>

§ 1. GENERAL POWERS OF DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

* * *

Subchapter 2. Health Care Professions; Educational Assistance

* * *

Sec. 7. REDESIGNATIONS

- (a) 18 V.S.A. § 10 (educational assistance; incentives; nurses) is redesignated to be 18 V.S.A. § 31 in 18 V.S.A. chapter 1, subchapter 2.
- (b) 18 V.S.A. § 10a (loan repayment for health care providers and Health Care Educational Loan Repayment Fund) is redesignated to be 18 V.S.A. § 32 in 18 V.S.A. chapter 1, subchapter 2.

Sec. 8. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on July 1, 2020.

and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: "An act relating to increasing the supply of nurses and primary care providers in Vermont"

Rep. Fagan of Rutland City, for the committee on Appropriations, recommended that the bill ought to pass when amended as recommended by the committee on Health Care and when further amended as follows:

By adding a new section to be Sec. 5a to read as follows:

Sec. 5a. 2018 (Sp. Sess.) Acts and Resolves No. 11, Sec. C.106.1 is amended to read:

Sec. C.106.1 EXPANDING THE VERMONT WORKFORCE FOR SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER TREATMENT AND MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS

- (a) The sum of \$5,000,000 is appropriated from the Tobacco Litigation Settlement Fund to the Agency of Human Services in fiscal year 2018 and shall carry forward for the uses and based on the allocations set forth in subsections (b) and (c) of this section. The purpose of the funds is to make strategic investments in order to expand the supply of high-quality substance use disorder treatment and mental health professionals available to Vermont residents in need of their services.
- (b) The sum appropriated to the Agency of Human Services in subsection (a) of this section shall be allocated to the Agency as follows:

- (1) \$1,500,000 for fiscal year 2019, which shall not be distributed until the Agency provides proposed expenditures as part of its fiscal year 2019 budget adjustment request;
- (2) \$1,500,000 for fiscal year 2020, for which the Agency shall provide proposed expenditures as part of its fiscal year 2020 budget request or budget adjustment request, or both;
 - (3) \$1,500,000 for fiscal year $2021_{\overline{5}}$:
- (A) of which \$1,000,000 is allocated as the State match to fund scholarships for nursing students and medical students in accordance with 18 V.S.A. §§ 31 and 33; and
- (B) the remaining \$500,000 for which the Agency shall provide proposed expenditures as part of its fiscal year 2021 budget request or budget adjustment request, or both; and
- (4) \$500,000 which may be provided in fiscal year 2022 or after as needed to ensure successful and sustainable implementation of the workforce expansion initiatives developed pursuant to this section.

* * *

The bill, having appeared on the Calendar one day for notice, was taken up, read the second time, the report of the committee on Health Care was amended as recommended by the committee on Appropriations. Report of the committee on Health Care, as amended, was agreed to and third reading was ordered.

On motion of **Rep. McCoy of Poultney**, the rules were suspended and the bill placed on all remaining stages of passage. Thereupon, the bill was read the third time and passed.

Second Reading; Bill Amended; Third Reading Ordered; Rules Suspended; Third Reading; Bill Passed

H. 943

Rep. Brownell of Pownal, for the committee on Government Operations, to which had been referred House bill entitled,

An act relating to approval of amendments to the charter of the City of St. Albans

Reported in favor of its passage.

Rep. Brennan of Colchester, for the committee on Ways and Means, recommended the bill ought to pass when amended as follows:

In Sec. 2, 24 App. V.S.A. chapter 11, § 23, in subsection (d), immediately following the period, by inserting "Any tax imposed under the authority of this subsection shall be collected and administered pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 138."

The bill, having appeared on the Calendar one day for notice, was taken up, read second time, the report of the committee on Ways and Means agreed to and third reading was ordered.

Thereupon, on motion of **Rep. McCoy of Poultney**, the rules were suspended and the bill placed on all remaining stages of passage. Thereupon, the bill was read the third time and passed.

Rules Suspended; Bills Messaged to Senate Forthwith

On motion of **Rep. McCoy of Poultney**, the rules were suspended and the following bills were ordered messaged to the Senate forthwith:

H. 611

House bill, entitled

An act relating to the Older Vermonters Act

H. 607

House bill, entitled

An act relating to increasing the supply of nurses and primary care providers in Vermont

H. 943

House bill, entitled

An act relating to approval of amendments to the charter of the City of St. Albans

Message from the Senate No. 53

A message was received from the Senate by Mr. Bloomer, its Secretary, as follows:

Madam Speaker:

I am directed to inform the House that:

The Senate has on its part passed Senate a bill of the following title:

S. 224. An act relating to making miscellaneous changes to education laws.

In the passage of which the concurrence of the House is requested.

The Senate has considered a bill originating in the House of the following title:

H. 958. An act relating to communications union districts.

And has passed the same in concurrence.

The Governor has informed the Senate that on the fifteenth day of June, 2020, he approved and signed bills originating in the Senate of the following titles:

- S. 255. An act relating to captive insurance.
- S. 283. An act relating to the Town of Hartford's tax increment financing district.
- **S. 343.** An act relating to delaying special education changes due to the COVID-19 state of emergency.
- **S. 345.** An act relating to temporary municipal provisions in response to the COVID-19 outbreak.
- **S. 347.** An act relating to suspension of time frames for civil license suspension hearings for certain DUI offenses.

Recess

At eleven o'clock and forty-three minutes in the forenoon, the Speaker declared a recess until three o'clock and thirty minutes in the afternoon.

At three o'clock and thirty minutes in the afternoon, the Speaker called the House to order.

Recess

At three o'clock and thirty-one minutes in the afternoon, the Speaker declared a recess until the fall of the gavel.

At four o'clock and twenty-nine minutes in the afternoon, the Speaker called the House to order.

Committee Bill Introduced

H. 965

By the committee on Appropriations,

An act relating to health care- and human services-related appropriations from the Coronavirus Relief Fund;

Was read and pursuant to House rule 48, bill placed on the Calendar for Notice.

Committee Bill Introduced

Н. 966

By the committee on Appropriations,

An act relating to COVID-19 broadband connectivity and housing initiatives;

Was read and pursuant to House rule 48, bill placed on the Calendar for Notice.

Adjournment

At four o'clock and thirty-one minute in the afternoon, on motion of **Rep. McCoy of Poultney**, the House adjourned until tomorrow at ten o'clock in the forenoon.