| 1  | H.869   |
|----|---|
| 2  | Introduced by Representatives Noyes of Wolcott and Troiano of Stannard          |
| 3  | Referred to Committee on  |
| 4  | Date:   |
| 5  | Subject: Human services; cognitive impairments; Alzheimer's disease; State      |
| 6  | plan; continuing medical education; training                                    |
| 7  | Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to: (1) require  |
| 8  | the Commission on Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders to produce an       |
| 9  | assessment and State plan to overcome Alzheimer's Disease; (2) allow            |
| 10 | physician disclosure of diagnosis and treatment plan with patient's family with |
| 11 | patient's consent; (3) require hospitals to adopt an operational plan for the   |
| 12 | recognition and management of patients with dementia or delirium in acute       |
| 13 | care settings; (4) require the completion of a course on the diagnosis,         |
| 14 | treatment, and care of patients with cognitive impairments, including           |
| 15 | Alzheimer's disease and dementia for physicians, physician assistants,          |
| 16 | advanced practice registered nurses, registered nurses, licensed practical      |
| 17 | nurses, and nursing assistants; and (5) require training on cognitive           |
| 18 | impairments for adult protective services caseworkers.                          |

An act relating to planning for the care and treatment of patients withcognitive impairments

| 1  | It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:                |
|----|--|
| 2  | * * * Assessment and State Plan * * *  |
| 3  | Sec. 1. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE; ASSESSMENT AND STATE PLAN                               |
| 4  | (a) The Commission on Alzheimer's Disease and Related Disorders,                     |
| 5  | established pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 3085b, shall develop and carry out an             |
| 6  | assessment of all State programs that address Alzheimer's disease. The               |
| 7  | Commission shall create and maintain an integrated State plan to overcome            |
| 8  | Alzheimer's disease, which shall include implementation steps and                    |
| 9  | recommendations for priority actions based on the assessment. The purposes           |
| 10 | of the State plan shall include to:  |
| 11 | (1) accelerate the development of treatments that would prevent, halt, or            |
| 12 | reverse the course of Alzheimer's disease;   |
| 13 | (2) help coordinate the health care and treatment of individuals with                |
| 14 | Alzheimer's disease;   |
| 15 | (3) ensure the inclusion of ethnic and racial populations who have a                 |
| 16 | higher risk for Alzheimer's disease or are least likely to receive care in clinical, |
| 17 | research, and service settings, with the purpose of decreasing health disparities    |
| 18 | in Alzheimer's disease;  |
| 19 | (4) coordinate with federal government entities to integrate and inform              |
| 20 | the fight against Alzheimer's disease;   |

## BILL AS INTRODUCED 2020

| 1  | (5) provide information and coordination of Alzheimer's disease                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | research and services across all State agencies; and                             |
| 3  | (6) implement a strategy to increase the diagnostic rate of Alzheimer's          |
| 4  | disease in the State.  |
| 5  | (b) On or before January 1, 2022, the Commission shall submit its                |
| 6  | assessment and State plan to the Governor, the House Committees on Health        |
| 7  | Care and on Human Services, and the Senate Committee on Health and               |
| 8  | Welfare.   |
| 9  | * * * Care of Patients with Cognitive Impairments * * *                          |
| 10 | Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. chapter 214 is added to read:                                  |
| 11 | CHAPTER 214. CARE OF PATIENTS WITH COGNITIVE                                     |
| 12 | <b>IMPAIRMENTS</b>   |
| 13 | § 9201. ALZHEIMER'S DISEASE; DISCLOSURE OF DIAGNOSIS;                            |
| 14 | TREATMENT OPTIONS  |
| 15 | To the extent permitted under federal law, a physician licensed pursuant to      |
| 16 | 26 V.S.A. chapter 23 or 33, upon express or implied consent of a patient         |
| 17 | diagnosed with Alzheimer's disease, shall report the Alzheimer's diagnosis to    |
| 18 | a family member of the patient or agent as defined in section 9701 of this title |
| 19 | and provide the family member or agent information about care planning           |
| 20 | services, including assistance understanding the diagnosis; medical and          |

| 1  | nonmedical options for treatment, services, and supports; and information         |
|----|---|
| 2  | regarding how to obtain treatment, services, and supports.                        |
| 3  | <u>§ 9202. HOSPITAL OPERATION PLAN</u>  |
| 4  | A hospital licensed pursuant to chapter 43 of this title shall implement an       |
| 5  | operational plan for the recognition and management of patients with dementia     |
| 6  | or delirium in acute care settings. The operational plan shall consider           |
| 7  | applicable recommendations made by the Commission on Alzheimer's Disease          |
| 8  | and Related Disorders, established pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 3085b. Each             |
| 9  | hospital's operational plan shall be completed by January 1, 2022 and shall       |
| 10 | remain on file at the hospital and made available to the Department of Health     |
| 11 | upon request.   |
| 12 | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Physicians;                                |
| 13 | Effective Until July 1, 2022 * * *  |
| 14 | Sec. 3. 26 V.S.A. § 1400 is amended to read:                                      |
| 15 | § 1400. RENEWAL OF LICENSE; CONTINUING MEDICAL                                    |
| 16 | EDUCATION   |
| 17 | * * *   |
| 18 | (b)(1) A licensee for renewal of an active license to practice medicine shall     |
| 19 | have completed continuing medical education that shall meet minimum criteria      |
| 20 | as established by rule, by the Board, by August 31, 2012 and that shall be in     |
| 21 | effect for the renewal of licenses to practice medicine expiring after August 31, |

| 1  | 2014. The Board shall require a minimum of 10 hours of continuing medical       |
|----|---|
| 2  | education by rule. The training provided by the continuing medical education    |
| 3  | shall be designed to assure ensure that the licensee has updated his or her     |
| 4  | knowledge and skills in his or her own specialties and also has kept abreast of |
| 5  | advances in other fields for which patient referrals may be appropriate. The    |
| 6  | Board shall require evidence of current professional competence in recognizing  |
| 7  | the need for timely appropriate consultations and referrals to assure fully     |
| 8  | informed patient choice of treatment options, including treatments such as      |
| 9  | those offered by hospice, palliative care, and pain management services. For    |
| 10 | physicians serving adult populations, the Board shall require further evidence  |
| 11 | of the completion of a one-time Board-approved course of training and           |
| 12 | education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive      |
| 13 | impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, within a physician's   |
| 14 | first four years of licensure or by July 1, 2024, whichever is later occurring. |
| 15 | (2) Notwithstanding subdivision (1) of this section, a physician serving        |
| 16 | adult populations who completes two hours of continuing medical education       |
| 17 | on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive impairments,   |
| 18 | including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, shall only be required to           |
| 19 | complete a total of eight hours of continuing medication education by the       |
| 20 | Board rather than ten hours.  |
| 21 | * * *   |

| 1  | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Physicians;                                |
|----|---|
| 2  | Effective on July 1, 2022 * * *   |
| 3  | Sec. 4. 26 V.S.A. § 1400 is amended to read:                                      |
| 4  | § 1400. RENEWAL OF LICENSE; CONTINUING MEDICAL                                    |
| 5  | EDUCATION   |
| 6  | * * *   |
| 7  | (b)(1) A licensee for renewal of an active license to practice medicine shall     |
| 8  | have completed continuing medical education that shall meet minimum criteria      |
| 9  | as established by rule, by the Board, by August 31, 2012 and that shall be in     |
| 10 | effect for the renewal of licenses to practice medicine expiring after August 31, |
| 11 | 2014. The Board shall require a minimum of 10 hours of continuing medical         |
| 12 | education by rule. The training provided by the continuing medical education      |
| 13 | shall be designed to assure ensure that the licensee has updated his or her       |
| 14 | knowledge and skills in his or her own specialties and also has kept abreast of   |
| 15 | advances in other fields for which patient referrals may be appropriate. The      |
| 16 | Board shall require evidence of current professional competence in recognizing    |
| 17 | the need for timely appropriate consultations and referrals to assure ensure      |
| 18 | fully informed patient choice of treatment options, including treatments such as  |
| 19 | those offered by hospice, palliative care, and pain management services. For      |
| 20 | physicians serving adult populations, the Board shall require further evidence    |
|    |   |

H.869 Page 6 of 12

| 1  | education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive     |
|----|--|
| 2  | impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and dementia within a physician's   |
| 3  | first four years of licensure or by July 1 2024, whichever is later occurring. |
| 4  | (2) Notwithstanding subdivision (1) of this section, a physician serving       |
| 5  | adult populations who completes two hours of continuing medical education      |
| 6  | on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive impairments,  |
| 7  | including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, shall only be required to          |
| 8  | complete a total of eight hours of continuing medication education by the      |
| 9  | Board rather than ten hours.   |
| 10 | * * *  |
| 11 | * * * Continuing Medical Education for APRNs * * *                             |
| 12 | Sec. 5. 26 V.S.A. § 1614 is amended to read:                                   |
| 13 | § 1614. APRN RENEWAL   |
| 14 | An APRN license renewal application shall include:                             |
| 15 | (1) documentation of completion of the APRN practice requirement;              |
| 16 | (2) possession of a current certification by a national APRN specialty         |
| 17 | certifying organization; and   |
| 18 | (3) a current collaborative provider agreement if required for transition      |
| 19 | to practice; and   |
| 20 | (4) for APRNs serving adult populations in any population focus,               |
| 21 | evidence of the completion of a one-time Board-approved course of training     |

| 1  | and education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive    |
|----|---|
| 2  | impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, within an APRN's         |
| 3  | first four years of licensure or by July 1, 2024, whichever is later occurring.   |
| 4  | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Registered Nurses * * *                    |
| 5  | Sec. 6. 26 V.S.A. § 1624 is amended to read:                                      |
| 6  | § 1624. REGISTERED NURSE LICENSE RENEWAL  |
| 7  | To renew a license, a registered nurse shall meet active practice                 |
| 8  | requirements set by the Board by rule and for registered nurses serving adult     |
| 9  | populations, submit evidence of the completion of a one-time Board-approved       |
| 10 | course of training and education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of         |
| 11 | patients with cognitive impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and            |
| 12 | dementia, within a registered nurse's first four years of licensure or by July 1, |
| 13 | 2024, whichever is later occurring.   |
| 14 | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Licensed Practical Nurses * * *            |
| 15 | Sec. 7. 26 V.S.A. § 1628 is amended to read:                                      |
| 16 | § 1628. PRACTICAL NURSE LICENSE RENEWAL   |
| 17 | To renew a license, a practical nurse shall meet active practice requirements     |
| 18 | set by the Board by rule and for practical nurses serving adult populations,      |
| 19 | submit evidence of the completion of a one-time Board-approved course of          |
| 20 | training and education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with     |
| 21 | cognitive impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, within a       |

| 1  | practical nurse's first four years of licensure or by July 1, 2024, whichever is   |
|----|--|
| 2  | later occurring.   |
| 3  | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Nursing Assistants * * *                    |
| 4  | Sec. 8. 26 V.S.A. § 1645 is amended to read:                                       |
| 5  | § 1645. RENEWAL  |
| 6  | (a) To renew a license, a nursing assistant shall meet active practice             |
| 7  | requirements set by the Board by rule and, for nursing assistants serving adult    |
| 8  | populations, submit evidence of the completion of a one-time Board-approved        |
| 9  | course of training and education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of          |
| 10 | patients with cognitive impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and             |
| 11 | dementia, within a nursing assistant's first four years of licensure or by July 1, |
| 12 | 2024, whichever is later occurring.  |
| 13 | (b) The Board shall credit as active practice those activities, regardless of      |
| 14 | title or obligation to hold a license, that reasonably tend to reinforce the       |
| 15 | training and skills of a licensee.   |
| 16 | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Physician Assistants* * *                   |
| 17 | Sec. 9. 26 V.S.A. § 1734b is amended to read:                                      |
| 18 | § 1734b. RENEWAL OF LICENSE  |
| 19 | * * *  |
| 20 | (b) A licensee shall demonstrate that the requirements for licensure are met.      |
| 21 | including, for physician assistants serving adult populations, evidence of the     |

| 1  | completion of a one-time Board-approved course of training and education on        |
|----|--|
| 2  | the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive impairments,         |
| 3  | including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, within a physician assistant's first   |
| 4  | four years of licensure or by July 1, 2024, whichever is later occurring.          |
| 5  | * * *  |
| 6  | * * * Continuing Medical Education for Osteopathic Physicians * * *                |
| 7  | Sec. 10. 26 V.S.A. § 1836 is amended to read:                                      |
| 8  | § 1836. BIENNIAL RENEWAL OF LICENSE; CONTINUING                                    |
| 9  | EDUCATION  |
| 10 | (a) Licenses shall be renewed every two years.                                     |
| 11 | (b) Biennially, the Board shall forward a renewal form to each licensee.           |
| 12 | Upon receipt of the completed form, evidence of compliance with the                |
| 13 | provisions of subsection (c) of this section, and the renewal fee, the Board shall |
| 14 | issue a new license.   |
| 15 | (c)(1) As a condition of renewal a licensee shall complete a minimum of            |
| 16 | 30 hours of continuing medical education, approved by the Board by rule,           |
| 17 | during the preceding two-year period. At least 40 percent of these hours must      |
| 18 | be osteopathic medical education. For licensees serving adult populations, the     |
| 19 | Board shall require further evidence of the completion of a one-time Board-        |
| 20 | approved course of training and education on the diagnosis, treatment, and care    |
| 21 | of patients with cognitive impairments, including Alzheimer's disease and          |

| 1  | dementia, within a physician's first four years of licensure or by July 1, 2024, |
|----|--|
| 2  | whichever is later occurring.  |
| 3  | (2) Notwithstanding subdivision (1) of this section, a physician serving         |
| 4  | adult populations who completes two hours of continuing medical education        |
| 5  | on the diagnosis, treatment, and care of patients with cognitive impairments,    |
| 6  | including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, shall only be required to            |
| 7  | complete a total of 28 hours of continuing medication education by the Board     |
| 8  | rather than 30 hours.  |
| 9  | (d) [Repealed.]  |
| 10 | * * * Protective Service Workforce Training * * *                                |
| 11 | Sec. 11. 33 V.S.A. chapter 69, subchapter 5 is added to read:                    |
| 12 | Subchapter 5. Protective Service Workforce                                       |
| 13 | § 6971. TRAINING; IDENTIFICATION OF COGNITIVE IMPAIRMENTS                        |
| 14 | The Department shall provide training to adult protective services               |
| 15 | caseworkers to recognize the signs and symptoms of cognitive impairments,        |
| 16 | including Alzheimer's disease and dementia, and understand how cognitive         |
| 17 | impairment may affect screening, investigation, and service planning.            |
| 18 | * * * Effective Dates and Transitional Rulemaking Provision * * *                |
| 19 | Sec. 12. EFFECTIVE DATES   |
| 20 | Sec. 4 (renewal of license; continuing medical education) shall take effect      |
| 21 | on July 1, 2022. All other sections shall take effect on January 1, 2021, except |

- 1 that the licensing boards within the Office of Professional Regulation and the
- 2 Board of Medical Practice shall adopt any rules necessary prior to that date in
- 3 <u>order to perform their duties under this act.</u>