Act No. 74 2019

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## Act No. 74 (S.18). Consumer protection; unconscionable contracts

## An act relating to consumer justice enforcement

This act restricts the use of unconscionable terms in standard form contracts. Based on the Model State Consumer and Employee Justice Enforcement Act, a model statute developed by the National Consumer Law Center, the act establishes a rebuttable presumption that certain types of contractual terms are on their face unconscionable in standard form contracts. The presumptively unconscionable terms are: (1) a requirement that legal claims take place in an inconvenient venue, (2) a waiver of the right to a jury trial or to bring a class action, (3) a waiver of the right to seek punitive damages, (4) a requirement that limits the time in which an individual can bring an action to less than the time allowed by the statute of limitations, and (5) a requirement that the individual pay fees and costs to bring a claim substantially higher than what the courts would require.

Effective Date: October 1, 2020