



S.221 Similar Statutes in Other States

State	Types of Orders (Duration of Orders)	Who May Petition	Required Showing and Standard	Surrender to whom, when
Washington Initiative 1491 (2016)	- Temporary/ex parte (Up to 14 days) - Final (1 year)	Family or household members Law enforcement officers and agencies	-Temporary orders: reasonable cause to believe person poses a significant danger of causing personal injury to self or others -Final orders: preponderance of the evidence shows same	-Firearms must be surrendered to law enforcement officer (at time of service if possible)
Oregon SB 868 (2017)	- Temporary/ex parte (up to 21 days) - Final (1 year)	- Family or household members - Law enforcement officers	-Same for temporary and final orders: preponderance of the evidence shows that person presents imminent risk, or risk in foreseeable future, of suicide or causing injury to other persons.	-Firearms must be surrendered to law enforcement officer (at time of service if possible)
California AB 1014 (2014)	- Emergency/ex parte (21 days) - Temporary/ex parte (21 days) - Final (1 year)	- Emergency orders: law enforcement officers only - Temporary and final orders: law enforcement officers and family members	-Emergency orders: reasonable cause to believe person poses an “immediate and present danger of causing personal injury” to self or another -Temporary: good cause to believe person is danger -Final: clear and convincing evidence that person is a danger	-Firearms are to be surrendered to law enforcement officer at time of service (or else must be surrendered to law enforcement or a licensed dealer within 24 hours)
Vermont SB 221 (2018)	- Temporary/ex parte (up to 7 days) - Final (up to 1 year)	- Law enforcement officers -NOTE: Family or Household members eligible for RFA filing which includes firearms	-Temporary orders: clear and convincing evidence that person poses an immediate and significant danger to self or others -Final orders: clear and convincing evidence that person poses a significant danger to self or others	-Firearms are to be relinquished immediately following service of order to either law enforcement or a licensed dealer. -Court may allow transfer to a 3 rd party approved by court.