

H.874

An act relating to inmate access to prescription drugs

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. 28 V.S.A. § 801 is amended to read:

§ 801. MEDICAL CARE OF INMATES

\* \* \*

(e)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an offender who is admitted to a correctional facility while under the medical care of a licensed physician, a licensed physician assistant, or a licensed advanced practice registered nurse, ~~or a licensed nurse practitioner~~ and who is taking medication at the time of admission pursuant to a valid prescription as verified by the inmate's pharmacy of record, primary care provider, other licensed care provider, or as verified by the Vermont Prescription Monitoring System or other prescription monitoring or information system shall be entitled to continue that medication and to be provided that medication by the Department pending an evaluation by a licensed physician, a licensed physician assistant, ~~a licensed nurse practitioner~~, or a licensed advanced practice registered nurse.

(2) However, Notwithstanding subdivision (e)(1) of this section, the Department may defer provision of a validly prescribed medication in accordance with this subsection if, in the clinical judgment of a licensed physician, a physician assistant, ~~a nurse practitioner~~, or an advanced practice

registered nurse, it is not in the inmate's best ~~interest~~ interests to continue the medication at that time.

(3) The licensed practitioner who makes the clinical judgment to discontinue a medication shall ~~enter~~ cause the reason for the discontinuance to be entered into the inmate's permanent medical record, specifically stating the reason for the discontinuance. If the inmate provides a signed release of information, the Department shall follow up in writing with the practitioner who prescribed the medication to notify him or her of the decision. The inmate shall also be provided with a specific explanation of the decision, both orally and in writing.

(4) It is not the intent of the General Assembly that this subsection shall create a new or additional private right of action.

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## Sec. 2. DATA COLLECTION

(a) The Department of Corrections shall collect information on: how often a medication for which an inmate has a valid prescription is continued or discontinued upon incarceration at each correctional facility, the name of the medication, and the reason for discontinuance.

(b) The Department shall collect this information for a period of at least six months and provide a written report of its findings based on the data collected, including a breakdown by correctional facility of record, to the House Committee on Corrections and Institutions and the Senate Committee on

Institutions on or before January 31, 2019. Prior to finalizing the report, the Department shall consult with the Prisoners' Rights Office and Disability Rights Vermont.

(c) Nothing in this section shall require the Department to reveal individually identifiable health information in violation of State or federal law.

Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATES

(a) This section and Sec. 2 shall take effect on passage.

(b) Sec. 1 shall take effect on July 1, 2018.