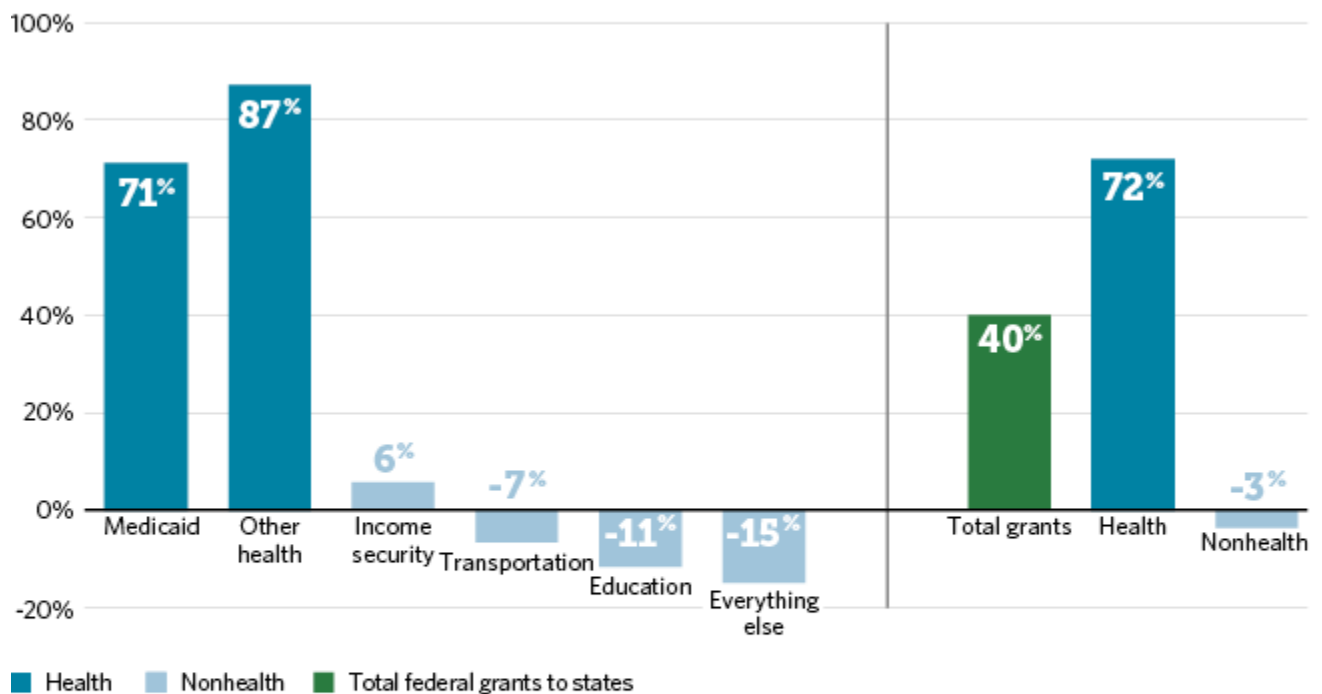


Trends in Federal Grants to States Vary by Program Area

Percentage change from federal fiscal year 2008-17, adjusted for inflation



Notes: "Other health" includes all items in the health budget function other than Medicaid, including the Children's Health Insurance Program and grants for things like substance abuse prevention and treatment and vaccines for children. "Everything else" includes the following budget functions: agriculture, energy, natural resources and environment, community and regional development, administration of justice, and veterans' benefits and services. "Income security" includes the social services and training and employment budget subfunctions. Federal Funds Information for States, the source of the data, says that its database accounts for more than 90 percent of federal funds going to state and local governments. Fiscal 2017 data are based on the enacted budget; data for previous years reflect actual expenditures.

Source: Pew's analysis of data from the Federal Funds Information for States (July 2017), the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services, the Bureau of Economic Analysis, the Congressional Budget Office, and the Department of Education