

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Natural Resources and Energy to which was referred
3 House Bill No. 904 entitled “An act relating to miscellaneous agricultural
4 subjects” respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends
5 that the Senate propose to the House that the bill be amended by striking out all
6 after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 * * * Produce Inspection * * *

8 Sec. 1. 6 V.S.A. § 21(b) is amended to read:

9 (b) The Secretary shall have the authority to:

10 (1) respond to and remediate incidences of mass animal death,
11 agricultural structure fires, or other emergencies on a farm in order to prevent a
12 public health hazard;

13 (2) condemn, confiscate, or establish restrictions on the use, sale, or
14 distribution of adulterated raw agricultural commodities or animal feed; and

15 (3) cooperate with the Department of Health and other State and federal
16 agencies regarding:

17 (A) the prevention or remediation of the adulteration of raw
18 agricultural commodities, food, or animal feed on farms; and

19 (B) application of the FDA Food Safety Modernization Act,
20 ~~21 U.S.C. §§ 2201–2252~~ Pub. L. No. 111-353, to farms, farm products, or
21 value-added products produced in the State.

1 Sec. 2. 6 V.S.A. § 852 is amended to read:

2 § 852. ~~AUTHORITY; ENFORCEMENT~~

3 (a) The Secretary may enforce in the State the requirements of:

4 (1) the rules adopted under the ~~federal~~ U.S. Food and Drug
5 Administration Food Safety Modernization Act, Public Law No. 111-353, for
6 standards for growing, harvesting, packing, and holding of produce for human
7 consumption Standards for Growing, Harvesting, Packing, and Holding of
8 Produce for Human Consumption, 21 C.F.R. part 112; and

9 (2) the rules adopted under this chapter.

10 (b) The Agency may collaborate with the ~~Vermont~~ Department of Health
11 regarding application of the ~~federal Food Safety Modernization Act and the~~
12 rules adopted thereunder U.S. Food and Drug Administration Food Safety
13 Modernization Act, Standards for Growing, Harvesting, Packing, and Holding
14 of Produce for Human Consumption, 21 C.F.R. part 112, and application of the
15 rules adopted under this chapter.

16 (c) The Secretary shall carry out the provisions of this chapter using:

17 (1) monies appropriated to the Agency by the federal government for the
18 purpose of administering the federal Food Safety Modernization Act and the
19 rules adopted thereunder;

20 (2) monies appropriated to the Agency by the State for the purpose of
21 administering this chapter; and

1 (3) other gifts, bequests, and donations by private entities for the
2 purposes of administering this chapter.

3 Sec. 3. 6 V.S.A. § 853 is amended to read:

4 § 853. FARM INSPECTIONS

5 (a)(1) The Secretary may inspect a produce farm during reasonable hours
6 for the purposes of ensuring compliance with:

7 (A) the federal standards for growing, harvesting, packing, and
8 holding of produce for human consumption, as adopted under 21 C.F.R.
9 part 112; or

10 (B) the rules adopted under this chapter.

11 (2) This section shall not limit the Secretary’s authority to respond to an
12 emergency in order to prevent a public health hazard under section 21 of this
13 title.

14 (b) ~~After inspection, the Secretary may issue an inspection certificate that~~
15 ~~shall include the date and place of inspection along with any other pertinent~~
16 ~~facts that the Secretary may require.~~

17 (e) The Secretary may coordinate with other State agencies and
18 organizations to carry out inspections at or near the same time on a given
19 produce farm.

1 Sec. 4. 6 V.S.A. §§ 856 and 857 are added to read:

2 § 856. ENFORCEMENT; CORRECTIVE ACTIONS

3 When the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets determines that a
4 person is violating the rules listed in section 852 of this title, the Secretary may
5 issue a written warning that shall be served in person or by certified mail,
6 return receipt requested. A warning issued under this section shall include:

7 (1) a description of the alleged violation;

8 (2) identification of this section;

9 (3) identification of the applicable rule violated; and

10 (4) the required corrective action that the person shall take to correct the
11 violation.

12 § 857. ENFORCEMENT; ADMINISTRATIVE ORDERS

13 (a) Notwithstanding the requirements of section 856 of this title, the
14 Secretary at any time may pursue one or more of the following:

15 (1) issue a cease and desist order in accordance to a person the Secretary
16 believes to be in violation of the rules listed in section 852 of this title;

17 (2) issue a verbal order or written administrative order to protect public
18 health, including orders for the stop sale, recall, embargo, destruction,
19 quarantine, and release of produce, when:

20 (A) the U.S. Food and Drug Administration requires immediate State
21 action; or

1 (B) an alleged violation, activity, or farm practice presents an
2 immediate threat to the public health or welfare;

3 (3) order mandatory corrective actions;

4 (4) take any action authorized under chapter 1 of this title;

5 (5) seek administrative or civil penalties in accordance with the
6 requirements of section 15, 16, or 17 of this title.

7 (b) When the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets issues a cease
8 and desist order, written administrative order, or required corrective action
9 under subsection (a) of this section, the Secretary shall provide the person
10 subject to the order or corrective action with a statement that the order or
11 corrective action is effective upon receipt and the person has 15 days from the
12 date the order or corrective action was issued to request a hearing.

13 (c) If the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets issues a verbal order
14 under this section, the Secretary shall issue written notice to the person subject
15 to the order within five days of the issuance of the verbal order. The written
16 notice shall include a statement that the person has 15 days from the date the
17 written notice was received to request a hearing.

18 (d) If a person who receives a cease and desist order, a verbal order, an
19 administrative order, or a mandatory corrective action under this section does
20 not request in writing a hearing within 15 days of receipt of the order or within
21 15 days of written notice for a verbal order, the person's right to a hearing is

1 waived. Upon receipt of a written request for a hearing, the Secretary
2 promptly shall set a date and time for a hearing. A request for a hearing on a
3 cease and desist order, verbal order, or administrative order issued under this
4 section shall not stay the order.

5 (e) A person aggrieved by a final action or decision of the Secretary under
6 this section may appeal de novo to the Civil Division of the Superior Court
7 within 30 days of the final decision of the Secretary.

8 * * * Livestock and Poultry Transport for Slaughter * * *

9 Sec. 5. 6 V.S.A. § 1461a(c) is amended to read:

10 (c) Livestock and poultry that are transported to a commercial slaughter
11 facility within the State shall not be removed from the facility without the
12 facility's ~~owner~~ owner's first obtaining written permission from the State
13 Veterinarian. For purposes of this section, arrival of the conveyance onto
14 facility property and the offloading of livestock or poultry constitutes transport
15 to a slaughter facility, regardless of whether the animals have been ~~offloaded~~
16 ~~or~~ presented for antemortem inspection. The State Veterinarian may require
17 inspection and testing prior to issuing consent for removal.

1 ~~veterinarians~~, and other experts to deliver the ~~informational and technological~~
2 educational and consulting services.

3 (3) Encourage agricultural or forest-sector economic development
4 through investing in improvements to essential infrastructure and the
5 promotion of ~~farm~~ businesses in ~~Vermont~~ these sectors.

6 (4) Enter into agreements with private organizations or individuals or
7 with any agency or instrumentality of the United States or of this State and
8 employ technical experts to carry out the purposes of this section.

9 (b) The ~~farm viability enhancement program~~ Farm and Forest Viability
10 Program shall be assisted by an advisory board consisting of ~~ten~~ 12 members
11 who shall include:

12 (1) The Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets. The Secretary
13 shall serve as Chair of the Board.

14 (2) The Commissioner of Forests, Parks and Recreation or designee.

15 (3) The Commissioner of Economic Development or designee.

16 ~~(3)~~(4) The Manager of the Vermont Economic Development Authority
17 or designee.

18 ~~(4)~~(5) The Director of University of Vermont Extension or designee.

19 ~~(5)~~(6) The Executive Director of the Vermont Housing and
20 Conservation Board or designee.

1 ~~(6)~~(7) Four Vermont ~~farmers~~ agricultural or forest-sector business
2 owners appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets in
3 consultation with the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board and the
4 Commissioner of Forests, Parks and Recreation. ~~The four farmers shall serve~~
5 ~~two-year terms, except for the first year, two farmers chosen by the Chair shall~~
6 ~~serve one-year terms~~ At least two of the four business owners shall be
7 agricultural-sector business owners.

8 ~~(7)~~(8) ~~A person who has~~ Two people who have expertise in agricultural
9 or forest-sector economics, financing, or business ~~planning~~ development
10 appointed by the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets in consultation
11 with the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board and the Commissioner of
12 Forests, Parks and Recreation.

13 (c) Members of the Advisory Board established in subsection (b) of this
14 section other than ex officio members shall serve up to three two-year terms
15 and shall be entitled to per diem expenses pursuant to 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for
16 each day spent in the performance of their duties, and each such member shall
17 be reimbursed ~~from the fund created by this section~~ for his or her reasonable
18 expenses incurred in carrying out his or her duties under this section.

19 (d) In consultation with the Advisory Board, the Secretary of Agriculture,
20 Food and Markets and the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board shall
21 establish ~~grant criteria~~, performance goals, performance measures that

1 demonstrate Program results, and other criteria to implement the Program. The
2 ~~grant~~ criteria shall include at least the following requirements:

3 (1) ~~the application is developed in consultation with the producers who~~
4 ~~use or would use the Program and will address their needs;~~

5 (2) the use of ~~the funds~~ available to the Program is likely to succeed in
6 improving the economic viability of the ~~farm and the farm's producers~~
7 business;

8 (3)~~(2)~~ ~~the producers are committed~~ enrollees demonstrate commitment
9 to participating in the Program; and

10 (4)~~(3)~~ an evaluation shall be completed by ~~enrolled farmers in~~
11 ~~conjunction with the teams~~ enrollees.

12 (e)~~(1)~~ ~~The Farm Viability Enhancement Program Special Fund is~~
13 ~~established in the State Treasury and shall be administered by the Secretary of~~
14 ~~Agriculture, Food and Markets in accordance with the provisions of 32 V.S.A.~~
15 ~~chapter 7, subchapter 5, except that interest earned on the fund shall be~~
16 ~~retained in the Fund. The Fund shall be used only for the purpose of~~
17 ~~implementing and effectuating the Farm Viability Enhancement Program~~
18 ~~established by this section. There shall be deposited in such Fund any monies~~
19 ~~appropriated by the General Assembly to, or received by, the Secretary of~~
20 ~~Agriculture, Food and Markets from any other source, public or private. The~~
21 ~~Fund shall be used only for the purposes of:~~

1 ~~(A) providing funds for the Farm Viability Enhancement Program as~~
2 ~~established in this section;~~

3 ~~(B) providing funds to enrolled farmers;~~

4 ~~(C) providing funds to service providers for administrative expenses~~
5 ~~of the program; and~~

6 ~~(D) leveraging other competitive public and private funds, grants,~~
7 ~~and contributions for the Farm Viability Enhancement Program.~~

8 (2) The Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets, the Commissioner
9 of Forests, Parks and Recreation, and the Vermont Housing and Conservation
10 Board, separately or cooperatively, may solicit federal funds, grants, and
11 private contributions for the Farm and Forest Viability ~~Enhancement~~ Program,
12 but any Vermont Housing and Conservation Board funds used for the Farm
13 and Forest Viability ~~Enhancement~~ Program shall be administered in
14 accordance with 10 V.S.A. § 312.

15 (f)(4) In collaboration with ~~the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board,~~
16 the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets and the Commissioner of
17 Forests, Parks and Recreation, the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board
18 shall report in writing to the Senate ~~Committee~~ Committees on Agriculture and
19 on Economic Development, Housing and General Affairs and the House
20 ~~Committee~~ Committees on Agriculture and Forestry and on Commerce and
21 Economic Development on or before January 31 of each year with a report on

1 the activities and performance of the Farm and Forest Viability ~~Enhancement~~
2 Program. At a minimum, the report shall include an evaluation of the Program
3 utilizing the performance goals and performance measures established in
4 consultation with the Advisory Board under subsection (d) of this section. ~~The~~
5 ~~report should assess potential demand for the Program over the succeeding~~
6 ~~three years.~~

7 ~~(2) The Agency of Agriculture, Food and Markets and the Vermont~~
8 ~~Housing and Conservation Board shall describe in their annual budget~~
9 ~~submissions plans to develop adequate State, federal, and private funds to carry~~
10 ~~out this initiative.~~

11 ~~(g)(1) The Agricultural Economic Development Special Account is~~
12 ~~established as a dedicated sub-account of the Vermont Farm Viability~~
13 ~~Enhancement Program Special Fund. There shall be deposited in such account~~
14 ~~any monies:~~

15 ~~(A) appropriated by the General Assembly to the account; and~~

16 ~~(B) received by the State or the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and~~
17 ~~Markets from any source, public or private, for use for any of the purposes for~~
18 ~~which the account was established.~~

19 ~~(2) The Fund shall only be used for the purposes of:~~

20 ~~(A) encouraging private investment in the economic initiative; and~~

1 ~~(B) providing incentives for technology businesses, determined by~~
2 ~~the Agency of Agriculture, Food and Markets to provide critical technological~~
3 ~~solutions for the growth of Vermont’s agricultural economy.~~

4 ~~(3) Assistance from the Agricultural Economic Development Special~~
5 ~~Account shall be available in order to produce agricultural energy, harvest~~
6 ~~biomass, convert biomass into energy, or enable installation and usage of wind,~~
7 ~~solar, or other technology that relies on a resource that is being consumed at a~~
8 ~~harvest rate at or below its natural regeneration rate pursuant to 30 V.S.A.~~
9 ~~§ 8002(2), including:~~

10 ~~(A) business and technical assistance for research and planning to aid~~
11 ~~a farmer or a group of farmers in developing business enterprises;~~

12 ~~(B) cost-effective implementation assistance to leverage other~~
13 ~~sources of capital to assist a farmer or group of farmers in purchasing~~
14 ~~equipment, technology, or other assistance; and~~

15 ~~(C) business, technical, and implementation assistance to persons that~~
16 ~~are not farmers for the development and implementation of technology or~~
17 ~~development of facilities designed to produce agricultural energy, harvest~~
18 ~~biomass, or convert biomass into energy, provided that the person is working~~
19 ~~in consultation with a Vermont farm, is creating an enterprise that utilizes~~
20 ~~Vermont resources, and provides Vermont a significant return on investment~~

1 ~~and meets any financial and technical criteria established by the Secretary by~~
2 ~~procedure.~~ [Repealed.]

3 * * * Nutrient Management Plans * * *

4 Sec. 7. 6 V.S.A. § 4817 is added to read:

5 § 4817. NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT PLAN; REPORTING

6 Annually, an owner or operator of a large farm, medium farm, or small farm
7 subject to small farm certification shall submit to the Secretary a digital or
8 electronic copy of the nutrient management plan required under this chapter.
9 A nutrient management plan submitted by an owner or operator of a farm
10 under this section shall identify the known location of outfalls of subsurface
11 tile drainage installed on the farm.

12 Sec. 8. SCHEDULE; SUBMISSION OF NUTRIENT MANAGEMENT
13 PLAN

14 An owner or operator of a farm subject to the nutrient management plan
15 reporting requirements of 6 V.S.A. § 4817 shall initiate submission of the
16 nutrient management plan according to the following schedule:

17 (1) the owner or operator of a large farm, beginning on February 15,
18 2019 and annually thereafter;

19 (2) the owner or operator of a medium farm, beginning on April 30,
20 2019 and annually thereafter; and

1 (3) the owner or operator of a small farm subject to certification,
2 beginning on January 31, 2021 and annually thereafter.

3 * * * Forest Habitat * * *

4 Sec. 9. 10 V.S.A. § 6001(38)–(42) are added to read:

5 (38) “Forest block” means a contiguous area of forest in any stage of
6 succession and not currently developed for nonforest use that is mapped as an
7 interior forest block within the 2016 interior forest block dataset created as part
8 of resource mapping under section 127 of this title, as that dataset may be
9 updated pursuant to procedures developed in accordance with that section. A
10 forest block may include recreational trails, wetlands, or other natural features
11 that do not themselves possess tree cover, and improvements constructed for
12 farming, logging, or forestry purposes.

13 (39) “Fragmentation” means the division or conversion of a forest block
14 or habitat connector by the separation of a parcel into two or more parcels; the
15 construction, conversion, relocation, or enlargement of any building or other
16 structure, or of any mining, excavation, or landfill; and any change in the use
17 of any building or other structure, or land, or extension of use of land.
18 However, fragmentation does not include the division or conversion of a forest
19 block or habitat connector by a recreational trail or by improvements
20 constructed for farming, logging, or forestry purposes below the elevation of
21 2,500 feet.

1 development or subdivision will destroy or significantly imperil necessary
2 wildlife habitat or any endangered species; and

3 (i) the economic, social, cultural, recreational, or other benefit to
4 the public from the development or subdivision will not outweigh the
5 economic, environmental, or recreational loss to the public from the
6 destruction or imperilment of the habitat or species; ~~or~~

7 (ii) all feasible and reasonable means of preventing or lessening
8 the destruction, diminution, or imperilment of the habitat or species have not
9 been or will not continue to be applied; or

10 (iii) a reasonably acceptable alternative site is owned or controlled
11 by the applicant which would allow the development or subdivision to fulfill
12 its intended purpose.

13 (B) Forest blocks.

14 (i) A permit will not be granted for a development or subdivision
15 within or partially within a forest block unless the applicant demonstrates that:

16 (I) the development or subdivision will avoid fragmentation of
17 the forest block through the design of the project or the location of project
18 improvements, or both;

19 (II) it is not feasible to avoid fragmentation of the forest block
20 and the design of the development or subdivision minimizes fragmentation of
21 the forest block; or

1 (III) it is not feasible to avoid or minimize fragmentation of the
2 forest block and the applicant will mitigate the fragmentation in accordance
3 with section 6094 of this title.

4 (ii) Methods for avoiding or minimizing the fragmentation of a
5 forest block may include:

6 (I) Locating buildings and other improvements and operating
7 the project in a manner that avoids or minimizes incursion into and disturbance
8 of the forest block, including clustering of buildings and associated
9 improvements.

10 (II) Designing roads, driveways, and utilities that serve the
11 development or subdivision to avoid or minimize fragmentation of the forest
12 block. Such design may be accomplished by following or sharing existing
13 features on the land such as roads, tree lines, stone walls, and fence lines.

14 (C) Habitat connectors.

15 (i) A permit will not be granted for a development or subdivision
16 unless the applicant demonstrates that:

17 (I) the development or subdivision will avoid fragmentation of
18 a habitat connector through the design of the project or the location of project
19 improvements, or both;

1 Sec. 11. 10 V.S.A. § 6088 is amended to read:

2 § 6088. BURDEN OF PROOF

3 (a) The burden shall be on the applicant with respect to subdivisions
4 6086(a)(1), (2), (3), (4), (8)(B) and (C), (9), and (10) of this title.

5 (b) The Except for subdivisions 6086(a)(8)(B) and (C) of this title, the
6 burden shall be on any party opposing the applicant with respect to
7 subdivisions 6086(a)(5) through (8) of this title to show an unreasonable or
8 adverse effect.

9 Sec. 12. 10 V.S.A. § 6094 is added to read:

10 § 6094. MITIGATION OF FOREST BLOCKS AND HABITAT

11 CONNECTORS

12 (a) A District Commission may consider a proposal to mitigate, through
13 compensation, the fragmentation of a forest block or habitat connector if the
14 applicant demonstrates that it is not feasible to avoid or minimize
15 fragmentation of the block or connector in accordance with the respective
16 requirements of subdivision 6086(a)(8)(B) or (C) of this title. A District
17 Commission may approve the proposal only if it finds that the proposal will
18 meet the requirements of the rules adopted under this section and will preserve
19 a forest block or habitat connector of similar quality and character to the block
20 or connector affected by the development or subdivision.

1 (b) The Natural Resources Board, in consultation with the Secretary of
2 Natural Resources, shall adopt rules governing mitigation under this section.

3 (1) The rules shall state the acreage ratio of forest block or habitat
4 connector to be preserved in relation to the block or connector affected by the
5 development or subdivision.

6 (2) Compensation measures to be allowed under the rules shall be based
7 on the ratio of land developed pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection
8 and shall include:

9 (A) Preservation of a forest block or habitat connector of similar
10 quality and character to the block or connector that the development or
11 subdivision will affect.

12 (B) Deposit of an offsite mitigation fee into the Vermont Housing
13 and Conservation Trust Fund under section 312 of this title.

14 (i) This mitigation fee shall be derived as follows:

15 (I) Determine the number of acres of forest block or habitat
16 connector, or both, affected by the proposed development or subdivision.

17 (II) Multiply this number of affected acres by the ratio set forth
18 in the rules.

19 (III) Multiply the resulting product by a “price-per-acre” value,
20 which shall be based on the amount that the Commissioner of Forests, Parks
21 and Recreation determines to be the recent, per-acre cost to acquire

1 conservation easements for forest blocks and habitat connectors of similar
2 quality and character in the same geographic region as the proposed
3 development or subdivision.

4 (ii) The Vermont Housing Conservation Board shall use such a fee
5 to preserve a forest block or habitat connector of similar quality and character
6 to the block or connector affected by the development or subdivision.

7 (C) Such other compensation measures as the rules may authorize.

8 (c) The mitigation of impact on a forest block or a habitat connector, or
9 both, shall be structured also to mitigate the impacts, under the criteria of
10 subsection 6086(a) of this title other than subdivisions (8)(B) and (C), to land
11 or resources within the block or connector.

12 (d) All forest blocks and habitat connectors preserved pursuant to this
13 section shall be protected by permanent conservation easements that grant
14 development rights and include conservation restrictions and are conveyed to a
15 qualified holder, as defined in section 821 of this title, with the ability to
16 monitor and enforce easements in perpetuity.

17 Sec. 13. RULE ADOPTION; SCHEDULE; GUIDANCE

18 (a) Rulemaking.

19 (1) On or before September 1, 2018, the Natural Resources Board
20 (NRB) shall file proposed rules with the Secretary of State to implement
21 Sec. 12 of this act, 10 V.S.A. § 6094.

1 (2) On or before March 1, 2019, the NRB shall finally adopt rules to
2 implement Sec. 12 of this act, 10 V.S.A. § 6094, unless such deadline is
3 extended by the Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules pursuant to
4 3 V.S.A. § 843(c).

5 (b) Guidance.

6 (1) On or before May 1, 2019, the NRB shall develop guidance for the
7 District Commissions, applicants, and other affected persons with respect to:

8 (A) the forest block and habitat connector criteria adopted under
9 Sec. 10 of this act, 10 V.S.A. § 6086(a)(8)(B) and (C); and

10 (B) designing recreational trails, subdivisions, and developments to
11 minimize impacts in a manner that complies with those criteria.

12 (2) The NRB shall develop this guidance in collaboration with the
13 Agency of Natural Resources (ANR). As part of developing this guidance, the
14 NRB shall solicit input from affected parties and the public, including
15 planners, developers, municipalities, environmental advocacy organizations,
16 regional planning commissions, regional development corporations, and
17 business advocacy organizations such as State and regional chambers of
18 commerce.

1 Sec. 14. 10 V.S.A. § 127 is amended to read:

2 § 127. RESOURCE MAPPING

3 (a) ~~On or before January 15, 2013, the~~ The Secretary of Natural Resources
4 (Secretary) shall complete and maintain resource mapping based on the
5 Geographic Information System (GIS) or other technology. The mapping shall
6 identify natural resources throughout the State, including forest blocks, that
7 may be relevant to the consideration of energy projects and projects subject to
8 chapter 151 of this title. The Center for Geographic Information shall be
9 available to provide assistance to the Secretary in carrying out the ~~GIS-based~~
10 resource mapping.

11 (b) The Secretary ~~of Natural Resources~~ shall consider the ~~GIS-based~~
12 resource maps developed under subsection (a) of this section when providing
13 evidence and recommendations to the Public ~~Service Board~~ Utility
14 Commission under 30 V.S.A. § 248(b)(5) and when commenting on or
15 providing recommendations under chapter 151 of this title to District
16 Commissions on other projects.

17 (c) The Secretary shall establish and maintain written procedures that
18 include a process and science-based criteria for updating resource maps
19 developed under subsection (a) of this section. Before establishing or revising
20 these procedures, the Secretary shall provide an opportunity for affected parties
21 and the public to submit relevant information and recommendations.

1 Sec. 15. 24 V.S.A. § 4303 is amended to read:

2 § 4303. DEFINITIONS

3 The following definitions shall apply throughout this chapter unless the
4 context otherwise requires:

5 * * *

6 (34) As used in subdivisions 4348a(a)(2) and 4382(a)(2) of this title:

7 (A) “Forest block” means a contiguous area of forest in any stage of
8 succession and not currently developed for nonforest use. A forest block may
9 include recreational trails, wetlands, or other natural features that do not
10 themselves possess tree cover, and uses exempt from regulation under
11 subsection 4413(d) of this title.

12 ~~(35)~~(B) “Forest fragmentation” means the division or conversion of a
13 forest block by land development other than by a recreational trail or use
14 exempt from regulation under subsection 4413(d) of this title.

15 ~~(36)~~(C) “Habitat connector” means land or water, or both, that links
16 patches of wildlife habitat within a landscape, allowing the movement,
17 migration, and dispersal of animals and plants and the functioning of
18 ecological processes. A habitat connector may include recreational trails and
19 uses exempt from regulation under subsection 4413(d) of this title. In a plan or
20 other document issued pursuant to this chapter, a municipality or regional plan

1 commission may use the phrase “wildlife corridor” in lieu of “habitat
2 connector.”

3 ~~(37)~~(35) “Recreational As used in subdivision (34) of this section,
4 “recreational trail” means a corridor that is not paved and that is used for
5 hiking, walking, bicycling, cross-country skiing, snowmobiling, all-terrain
6 vehicle riding, horseback riding, and other similar recreational activity.

7 * * * Forest Products Industry; Act 250 * * *

8 Sec. 16. 10 V.S.A. § 6084 is amended to read:

9 § 6084. NOTICE OF APPLICATION; HEARINGS; COMMENCEMENT OF
10 REVIEW

11 * * *

12 (g) When an application concerns the construction of improvements for one
13 of the following, the application shall be processed as a minor application in
14 accordance with subsections (b) through (e) of this section:

15 (1) a sawmill that produces three and one-half million board feet or less
16 annually; or

17 (2) an operation that involves the primary processing of forest products
18 of commercial value and that annually produces:

19 (A) 3,500 cords or less of firewood or cordwood; or

20 (B) 10,000 tons or less of bole wood, whole tree chips, or wood
21 pellets.

1 * * * Report; Harvest Notification; Trip Tickets * * *

2 Sec. 17. REPORT; HARVEST NOTIFICATION; TRIP TICKETS

3 (a) On or before January 15, 2019, the Commissioner of Forests, Parks and
4 Recreation shall submit a written report with analysis and recommendations on
5 each of the following:

6 (1) whether to require a landowner on whose property timber harvest is
7 to take place to file a harvest notification with the State of Vermont;

8 (2) whether to require trip tickets for loads of forest products when
9 transported from the location of a timber harvest to the location of first
10 measurement or when transported after first measurement, or both; and

11 (3) whether to require sawmills and other operations that involve the
12 primary processing of forest products of commercial value to report annually
13 the quantity of forest products processed.

14 (b) For each potential requirement described in subsection (a) of this
15 section, the Commissioner shall include recommendations on how to
16 implement the requirement, should the General Assembly decide to adopt the
17 requirement.

18 (c) Prior to submitting the report, the Commissioner shall offer an
19 opportunity for the public to submit relevant information and
20 recommendations.

1 (d) The Commissioner shall submit the report to the House Committees on
2 Agriculture and Forest Products and on Natural Resources, Fish, and Wildlife
3 and the Senate Committees on Agriculture and on Natural Resources and
4 Energy.

5 (e) In preparing the report, the Commissioner may use and build on prior
6 relevant reports and submissions to the General Assembly.

7 * * * Forest Products Industry; Wood Energy; Supply * * *

8 Sec. 18. PUBLIC BUILDINGS; WOOD ENERGY; VERMONT
9 SUPPLIERS; REPORT

10 (a) On or before December 15, 2018, the Commissioner of Buildings and
11 General Services (Commissioner), in consultation with the Commissioner of
12 Public Service, shall submit a written report and recommendation on the
13 feasibility and impacts of requiring certain public buildings that use wood to
14 produce heat or electricity, or both, to give preference to Vermont suppliers
15 when making fuel supply purchases.

16 (b) As used in this section, “public building” has the same meaning as in
17 20 V.S.A. § 2730.

18 (c) The submission shall include the Commissioner’s specific
19 recommendations as to each of the following categories of public buildings:

20 (1) schools owned, occupied, or administered by municipalities;

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* * * Effective Dates * * *

Sec. 22. EFFECTIVE DATES

(a) This section and Secs. 1–4 (produce inspection), 5 (livestock transfer), 13 (rule adoption; schedule), 16 (Act 250 minor application; small sawmills), and 17 (report; harvest notification; trip tickets) shall take effect on passage.

(b) Sec. 15 (definitions) shall take effect on January 1, 2019 and shall supersede 2016 Acts and Resolves No. 171, Sec. 15. Sec. 15 shall apply to municipal and regional plans adopted or amended on or after January 1, 2019.

(c) Secs. 9 through 12 (forest habitat) shall take effect on May 1, 2019, except that on passage, Secs. 9 through 12 shall apply to the rulemaking and guidance under Sec. 13.

(d) All other sections shall take effect on July 1, 2018.

(Committee vote: _____)

Senator _____

FOR THE COMMITTEE