

1 Introduced by Committee on Education

2 Date:

3 Subject: Education; miscellaneous amendments

4 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to: (1) create a  
5 study committee to consider and make recommendations on the criteria to be  
6 used by the State Board of Education for the approval of an independent  
7 school; (2) provide an appropriation to the Vermont State Colleges for the  
8 purpose of evaluating or reevaluating educational and training programs for  
9 college credit at no cost or at a reduced cost to the programs being evaluated;  
10 (3) exclude prekindergarten students from the student enrollment count used  
11 for determining a school district's eligibility for a small school grant;  
12 (4) require that one member of the Vermont Standards Board for Professional  
13 Educators be a superintendent; (5) require that the Agency of Education be the  
14 sole government agency to issue any required license or endorsement to a  
15 speech-language pathologist who is employed by a supervisory union or public  
16 school district in Vermont or an independent school approved for special  
17 education purposes for the purpose of providing speech-language pathology;  
18 (6) require that a school principal be given notice of his or her contract renewal  
19 status earlier than under current law; (7) amend the education laws to reflect  
20 the requirements of the federal Every Student Succeeds Act; (8) make certain

1 clarifying and technical changes; and (9) make an appropriation to the Agency  
2 of Education to support two new positions.

3 An act relating to making miscellaneous changes to education laws

4 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

5 \* \* \* Approved Independent Schools Study Committee \* \* \*

6 Sec. 1. APPROVED INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS STUDY COMMITTEE

7 (a) Creation. There is created an Approved Independent Schools Study  
8 Committee to consider and make recommendations on the criteria to be used  
9 by the State Board of Education for designation as an “approved” independent  
10 school.

11 (b) Membership. The Committee shall be composed of the following ten  
12 members:

13 (1) one current member of the House of Representatives who shall be  
14 appointed by the Speaker of the House;

15 (2) one current member of the Senate who shall be appointed by the  
16 Committee on Committees;

17 (3) the Chair of the State Board of Education or designee;

18 (4) the Secretary of Education or designee;

19 (5) the Executive Director of the Vermont Superintendent’s Association  
20 or designee;

1           (6) the Executive Director of the Vermont School Boards Association or  
2           designee;

3           (7) the Executive Director of the Vermont Independent Schools  
4           Association or designee;

5           (8) two representatives of approved independent schools, who shall be  
6           chosen by the Executive Director of the Vermont Independent Schools  
7           Association; and

8           (9) the Executive Director of the Vermont Council of Special Education  
9           Administrators or designee.

10          (c) Powers and duties. The Committee shall consider and make  
11          recommendations on the criteria to be used by the State Board of Education for  
12          designation as an “approved” independent school, including the following  
13          criteria:

14               (1) the school’s enrollment policy and any limitation on a student’s  
15               ability to enroll;

16               (2) how the school should be required to deliver special education  
17               services and which categories of these services; and

18               (3) the scope and nature of financial information that should be required  
19               to be reported by the school to the State Board or Agency of Education.

20               (d) Assistance. The Committee shall have the administrative, technical,  
21               and legal assistance of the Agency of Education.

1       (e) Report. On or before January 15, 2018, the Committee shall submit a  
2       written report to the House and Senate Committees on Education with its  
3       findings and any recommendations.

4       (f) Meetings.

5           (1) The Secretary of Education shall call the first meeting of the  
6       Committee to occur on or before May 30, 2017.

7           (2) The Committee shall select a chair from among its members at the  
8       first meeting.

9           (3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

10          (4) The Committee shall cease to exist on January 16, 2018.

11       (g) Reimbursement.

12           (1) For attendance at meetings during adjournment of the General  
13       Assembly, legislative members of the Committee shall be entitled to per diem  
14       compensation and reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 2 V.S.A. § 406 for  
15       no more than seven meetings.

16           (2) Other members of the Committee who are not employees of the State  
17       of Vermont and who are not otherwise compensated or reimbursed for their  
18       attendance shall be entitled to per diem compensation and reimbursement of  
19       expenses pursuant to 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for no more than seven meetings.

1           \* \* \* Educational and Training Programs for College Credit \* \* \*

2           Sec. 2. APPROPRIATION TO THE VERMONT STATE COLLEGES  
3                   TO EXPAND EDUCATION AND TRAINING EVALUATION  
4                   SERVICES PROGRAM

5           The sum of \$40,000.00 is appropriated from the Next Generation Initiative  
6           Fund created pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 2887 to the Vermont State Colleges for  
7           the purpose of providing funding for the Colleges' Education and Training  
8           Evaluation Services Program. The Vermont State Colleges shall use the  
9           appropriation to evaluate or reevaluate educational and training programs for  
10           college credit at no cost or at a reduced cost to the programs being evaluated.  
11           The Vermont State Colleges shall identify training programs in the skilled  
12           trades, including the plumbing and electrical trades, to receive these evaluation  
13           services. The Vermont State Colleges shall, on or before January 15, 2018,  
14           issue a report to the House and Senate Committees on Education describing  
15           how the funds appropriated pursuant to this section have been spent, how any  
16           remaining funds appropriated pursuant to this section will be spent, and the  
17           number and nature of the programs evaluated or reevaluated and the results of  
18           the evaluations.



1           \* \* \* Vermont Standards Board for Professional Educators \* \* \*

2           Sec. 4. 16 V.S.A. § 1693 is amended to read:

3           § 1693. STANDARDS BOARD FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATORS

4           (a) There is hereby established the Vermont Standards Board for  
5           Professional Educators comprising 13 members as follows: seven teachers,  
6           two administrators, one of whom shall be a school superintendent, one public  
7           member, one school board member, one representative of educator preparation  
8           programs from a public institution of higher education, and one representative  
9           of educator preparation programs from a private institution of higher  
10          education.

11                               \* \* \*

12          Sec. 5. TRANSITIONAL PROVISION

13          A superintendent shall be appointed to the Vermont Standards Board for  
14          Professional Educators upon the next expiration of the term of a member who  
15          is serving on the Board as an administrator.

16                               \* \* \* Speech-Language Pathologists \* \* \*

17          Sec. 6. 26 V.S.A. § 4451 is amended to read:

18          § 4451. DEFINITIONS

19          As used in this chapter:

20                               \* \* \*

1           ~~(5)~~ “(Educational speech-language pathologist)” means a speech-language  
2           pathologist who is employed by a supervisory union or public school district in  
3           Vermont or an independent school approved for special education purposes for  
4           the purpose of providing speech-language pathology.

5           ~~(5)~~(6) “Secretary” means the Secretary of State.

6           ~~(6)~~(7) “Speech-language pathologist” means a person licensed to  
7           practice speech-language pathology under this chapter, but shall not include an  
8           educational speech-language pathologist.

9           ~~(7)~~(8) “Speech-language pathology” means the application of principles,  
10          methods, and procedures related to the development and disorders of human  
11          communication, which include any and all conditions that impede the normal  
12          process of human communication.

13          Sec. 7. 26 V.S.A. § 4454 is amended to read:

14          § 4454. CONSTRUCTION

15          (a) This chapter shall not be construed to limit or restrict in any way the  
16          right of a practitioner of another occupation that is regulated by this State from  
17          performing services within the scope of his or her professional practice.

18          (b) This chapter shall not be construed to apply to an educational speech-  
19          language pathologist, except to the extent that an educational speech-language  
20          pathologist provides speech-language pathology services outside a school  
21          environment. An educational speech-language pathologist shall be subject to



1 the licensing, training, and professional standards provisions of 16 V.S.A.  
2 chapter 51. To the extent that an educational speech-language pathologist  
3 provides speech-language pathology services outside a school environment, the  
4 educational speech-language pathologist shall be subject to the licensing,  
5 training, and professional standards provisions of this chapter.

6 Sec. 8. TRANSITIONAL PROVISION

7 An individual holding an educator license with an endorsement for  
8 educational speech-language pathologist from the Agency of Education shall  
9 retain that endorsement and shall renew it with the Agency as required by law,  
10 in addition to licensure with the Agency of Education.

11 \* \* \* Renewal of Principal's Contracts \* \* \*

12 Sec. 9. 16 V.S.A. § 243(c) is amended to read:

13 (c) Renewal and nonrenewal. A principal who has been continuously  
14 employed for more than two years in the same position has the right either to  
15 have his or her contract renewed, or to receive written notice of nonrenewal ~~at~~  
16 ~~least 90 days before~~ on or before February 1 of the year in which the existing  
17 contract expires. Nonrenewal may be based upon elimination of the position,  
18 performance deficiencies, or other reasons. The written notice shall recite the  
19 grounds for nonrenewal. If nonrenewal is based on performance deficiencies,  
20 the written notice shall be accompanied by an evaluation performed by the  
21 superintendent. At its discretion, the school board may allow a period of

1 remediation of performance deficiencies prior to issuance of the written notice.  
2 After receiving such a notice, the principal may request in writing, and shall be  
3 granted, a meeting with the school board. Such request shall be delivered  
4 within 15 days of delivery of notice of nonrenewal, and the meeting shall be  
5 held within 15 days of delivery of the request for a meeting. At the meeting,  
6 the school board shall explain its position, and the principal shall be allowed to  
7 respond. The principal and any member of the board may present written  
8 information or oral information through statements of others, and the principal  
9 and the board may be represented by counsel. The meeting shall be in  
10 executive session unless both parties agree in writing that it be open to the  
11 public. After the meeting, the school board shall decide whether or not to offer  
12 the principal an opportunity to renew his or her contract. The school board  
13 shall issue its decision in writing within five days. The decision of the school  
14 board shall be final.

15 \* \* \* Postsecondary Schools \* \* \*

16 Sec. 10. 16 V.S.A § 176(d) is amended to read:

17 (d) Exemptions. The following are exempt from the requirements of this  
18 section except for the requirements of subdivision (c)(1)(C) of this section:

19 \* \* \*

20 (4) Postsecondary schools that are accredited. The following  
21 postsecondary institutions are accredited, meet the criteria for exempt status,

1 and are authorized to operate educational programs beyond secondary  
2 education, including programs leading to a degree or certificate: Bennington  
3 College, ~~Burlington College~~, Champlain College, College of St. Joseph,  
4 Goddard College, Green Mountain College, Landmark College, Marlboro  
5 College, Middlebury College, New England Culinary Institute, Norwich  
6 University, Saint Michael’s College, SIT Graduate Institute, Southern Vermont  
7 College, Sterling College, Vermont College of Fine Arts, and Vermont Law  
8 School. This authorization is provided solely to the extent necessary to ensure  
9 institutional compliance with federal financial aid-related regulations, and it  
10 does not affect, rescind, or supersede any preexisting authorizations, charters,  
11 or other forms of recognition or authorization.

12 \* \* \*

13 \* \* \* Educational Opportunities \* \* \*

14 Sec. 11. 16 V.S.A § 165(b) is amended to read:

15 (b) ~~Every two years~~ Annually, the Secretary shall determine whether  
16 students in each Vermont public school are provided educational opportunities  
17 substantially equal to those provided in other public schools. If the Secretary  
18 determines that a school is not meeting the education quality standards listed in  
19 subsection (a) of this section or that the school is making insufficient progress  
20 in improving student performance in relation to the standards for student  
21 performance set forth in subdivision 164(9) of this title, he or she shall

1 describe in writing actions that a district must take in order to meet either or  
2 both sets of standard and shall provide technical assistance to the school. If the  
3 school fails to meet the standards or make sufficient progress ~~by the end of the~~  
4 ~~next two year period~~ within two years of the determination, the Secretary shall  
5 recommend to the State Board one or more of the following actions:

6 \* \* \*

7 \* \* \* Local Education Agency \* \* \*

8 Sec. 12. 16 V.S.A. § 563 is amended to read:

9 § 563. POWERS OF SCHOOL BOARDS; FORM OF VOTE

10 The school board of a school district, in addition to other duties and  
11 authority specifically assigned by law:

12 \* \* \*

13 (26) ~~Shall carry out the duties of a local education agency, as that term~~  
14 ~~is defined in 20 U.S.C. § 7801(26), for purposes of determining student~~  
15 ~~performance and application of consequences for failure to meet standards and~~  
16 ~~for provision of compensatory and remedial services pursuant to 20 U.S.C.~~  
17 ~~§§ 6311-6318. [Repealed.]~~

18 \* \* \*

1                   \* \* \* State-placed and Homeless Students \* \* \*

2           Sec. 13. 16 V.S.A § 1075 is amended to read:

3           § 1075. LEGAL RESIDENCE DEFINED; RESPONSIBILITY AND  
4                           PAYMENT OF EDUCATION OF STUDENT

5                                           \* \* \*

6           (c) State-placed students.

7                   (1) A State-placed student in the legal custody of the Commissioner for  
8           Children and Families, other than one placed in a 24-hour residential facility  
9           and except as otherwise provided in this subsection, shall be educated by ~~the~~  
10           ~~school district in which the student is living~~ the student's school of origin,  
11           ~~unless an alternative plan or facility for the education of the student is agreed~~  
12           ~~upon by Secretary~~ the student's education team determines that it is not in the  
13           student's best interest to attend the school of origin. The student's education  
14           team shall include, as applicable, the student, the student's parents and foster  
15           parents, the student's guardian ad litem and educational surrogate parent,  
16           representatives of both the school of origin and potential new school, and a  
17           representative of the Family Services Division of the Department for Children  
18           and Families. In the case of a dispute ~~as to where a State-placed student is~~  
19           ~~living, the Secretary shall conduct a hearing to determine which school district~~  
20           ~~is responsible for educating the student. The Secretary's decision shall be final~~  
21           about whether it is in the student's best interest to attend the school of origin,

1 the Commissioner for Children and Families shall make the final decision. As  
2 used in this section, “school of origin” means the school in which the child was  
3 enrolled at the time of placement into custody of the Commissioner for  
4 Children and Families, or in the case of a student already in the custody of the  
5 Commissioner for Children and Families, the school the student most recently  
6 attended.

7 (2) If a student is a State-placed student pursuant to subdivision  
8 11(a)(28)(D)(i)(I) of this title, then the Department for Children and Families  
9 shall ~~assume responsibility~~ be responsible for the student’s transportation to  
10 and from school, unless the receiving district chooses to provide transportation.

11 (3) A State-placed student not in the legal custody of the Commissioner  
12 for Children and Families, other than one placed in a 24-hour residential  
13 facility and except as otherwise provided in this subsection, shall be educated  
14 by the school district in which the student is living unless an alternative plan or  
15 facility for the education of the student is agreed upon by the Secretary. In the  
16 case of dispute as to where a State-placed student is living, the Secretary shall  
17 conduct a hearing to determine which school district is responsible for  
18 educating the student. The Secretary’s decision shall be final.

19 (4) A student who is in temporary legal custody pursuant to 33 V.S.A.  
20 § 5308(b)(3) or (4) and is a State-placed student pursuant to subdivision  
21 11(a)(28)(D)(i)(II) of this title, shall be enrolled, at the temporary legal

1       custodian’s discretion, in the district in which the student’s parents reside, the  
2       district in which either parent resides if the parents live in different districts,  
3       the district in which the student’s legal guardian resides, or the district in  
4       which the temporary legal custodian resides. If the student enrolls in the  
5       district in which the temporary legal custodian resides, the district shall  
6       provide transportation in the same manner and to the same extent it is provided  
7       to other students in the district. In all other cases, the temporary legal  
8       custodian is responsible for the student’s transportation to and from school,  
9       unless the receiving district chooses to provide transportation.

10           ~~(4)~~(5) If a student who had been a State-placed student pursuant to  
11       subdivision 11(a)(28) of this title is returned to live in the district in which one  
12       or more of the student’s parents or legal guardians reside, then, at the request  
13       of the student’s parent or legal guardian, the Secretary may order the student to  
14       continue his or her enrollment for the remainder of the academic year in the  
15       district in which the student resided prior to returning to the parent’s or  
16       guardian’s district and the student will continue to be funded as a State-placed  
17       student. Unless the receiving district chooses to provide transportation:

18                                                                   \* \* \*

19           (e) For the purposes of this title, the legal residence or residence of a child  
20       of homeless parents is ~~where the child temporarily resides~~ the child’s school  
21       of origin, as defined in subdivision (c)(1) of this section, unless the parents

1 and another school district agree that the child’s attendance in school in that  
2 school district will be in the best interests of the child ~~in that continuity of~~  
3 ~~education will be provided and transportation will not be unduly burdensome~~  
4 ~~to the school district.~~ A “child of homeless parents” means a child whose  
5 parents:

6 \* \* \*

7 \* \* \* Early College \* \* \*

8 Sec. 14. REPEAL

9 16 V.S.A § 4011(e) (early college) is repealed.

10 Sec. 15. 16 V.S.A § 946 is added to read:

11 § 946. EARLY COLLEGE

12 (a) For each grade 12 Vermont student enrolled, the Secretary shall pay an  
13 amount equal to 87 percent of the base education amount to:

14 (1) the Vermont Academy of Science and Technology (VAST); and

15 (2) an early college program other than the VAST program that is

16 developed and operated or overseen by the University of Vermont, by one of

17 the Vermont State Colleges, or by an accredited private postsecondary school

18 located in Vermont and that is approved for operation by the Secretary;

19 provided, however, when making a payment under this subdivision (2), the

20 Secretary shall not pay more than the tuition charged by the institution.



1        (b) The Secretary shall make the payment pursuant to subsection (a) of this  
2        section directly to the postsecondary institution, which shall accept the amount  
3        as full payment of the student’s tuition.

4        (c) A student on whose behalf the Secretary makes a payment pursuant to  
5        subsection (a) of this subsection:

6            (1) shall be enrolled as a full-time student in the institution receiving the  
7            payment for the academic year for which payment is made;

8            (2) shall not be enrolled concurrently in a secondary school operated by  
9            the student’s district of residence or to which the district pays tuition on the  
10           student’s behalf; and

11           (3) shall not be included in the average daily membership of any school  
12           district for the academic year for which payment is made; provided, however,  
13           that if more than five percent of the grade 12 students residing in a district  
14           enroll in an early college program, then the district may include the number of  
15           students in excess of five percent in its average daily membership; but further  
16           provided that a student in grade 12 enrolled in a college program shall be  
17           included in the percentage calculation only if, for the previous academic year,  
18           the student was enrolled in a school maintained by the district or was a student  
19           for whom the district paid tuition to a public or approved independent school.

1        (d) A postsecondary institution shall not accept a student into an early  
2        college program unless enrollment in an early college program was an element  
3        of the student’s personalized learning plan.

4        Sec. 16. REPEAL

5        16 V.S.A § 4011a (early college program; report; appropriations) is  
6        repealed.

7        Sec. 17. 16 V.S.A § 947 is added to read:

8        § 947. EARLY COLLEGE PROGRAM; REPORT; APPROPRIATION

9        (a) Notwithstanding 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), any postsecondary institution  
10       receiving funds pursuant to section 946 of this title shall report annually in  
11       January to the Senate and House Committees on Education regarding the level  
12       of participation in the institution’s early college program, the success in  
13       achieving the stated goals of the program to enhance secondary students’  
14       educational experiences and prepare them for success in college and beyond,  
15       and the specific results for participating students relating to programmatic  
16       goals.

17       (b) In the budget submitted annually to the General Assembly pursuant to  
18       32 V.S.A. chapter 5, the Governor shall include the recommended  
19       appropriation for all early college programs to be funded pursuant to section  
20       946 of this title, including the VAST program, as a distinct amount.

1                                   \* \* \* Advisory Council on Special Education \* \* \*

2       Sec. 18. 16 V.S.A § 2945(c) is amended to read:

3           (c) The members of the Council who are employees of the State shall  
4       receive no additional compensation for their services, but actual and necessary  
5       expenses shall be allowed State employees, and shall be charged to their  
6       departments or institutions. The members of the Council who are not  
7       employees of the State shall receive a per diem compensation of ~~\$30.00 per~~  
8       ~~day~~ as provided under 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for each day of official business and  
9       reimbursement for actual and necessary expenses at the rate allowed State  
10       employees.

11                                   \* \* \* Dual Enrollment \* \* \*

12       Sec. 19. 16 V.S.A § 944(b)(2) is amended to read:

13           (2) An eligible student may enroll in up to two dual enrollment courses  
14       prior to completion of secondary school for which neither the student nor  
15       parent shall be required to pay tuition. The student or parent may only be  
16       charged fees for materials directly related to the course. A student may enroll  
17       in courses offered while secondary school is in session and during the summer.

1                   \* \* \* Appropriation to the Agency of Education \* \* \*

2           **Sec. 20. APPROPRIATION TO AGENCY OF EDUCATION TO SUPPORT**  
3           **TWO NEW POSITIONS**

4           In addition to any other funds appropriated to the Agency of Education in  
5           fiscal year 2018, there is appropriated from the General Fund to the Agency of  
6           Education \$[           ] in fiscal year 2018 for the purpose of hiring two new  
7           classified positions, one position to support the Agency and the other position  
8           to support the Board of Education and report to the Board pursuant to 16  
9           V.S.A. § 163. The positions shall be transferred and converted from existing  
10          vacant positions in the Executive Branch of State government.

11                                   \* \* \* Effective Dates \* \* \*

12          Sec. 21. EFFECTIVE DATES

13           (a) This section, Secs. 1–5, 9–12, and 14–20 shall take effect on passage.

14           (b) Secs. 6–8 (speech-language pathologists) shall take effect on January 1,  
15          2018.

16           (c) Sec. 13 (State-placed students) shall take effect beginning with the  
17          2017–2018 school year.