

1 Introduced by Committee on Education

2 Date:

3 Subject: Education; increased flexibility for school district mergers; State
4 Board of Education

5 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to: (1) provide
6 greater flexibility for school district consolidation by providing tax incentives
7 for a side-by-side regional educational district structure where one side does
8 not operate all elementary and secondary grades; (2) provide greater flexibility
9 for school district consolidation by providing tax incentives for a side-by-side
10 regional educational district structure where three or more school districts
11 merge and the newly merged district, together with a preexisting district, are
12 members of the same supervisory union at the completion of the process;
13 (3) provide greater flexibility for school district consolidation by providing tax
14 incentives for a side-by-side regional educational district structure where four
15 or more school districts merge into two new districts and the newly merged
16 districts, together with a preexisting district, are members of the same
17 supervisory union at the completion of the process; (4) provide greater
18 flexibility for a school district that meets certain conditions to withdraw from a
19 union school district without approval by the remaining members of the union
20 school district; (5) extend the final date for voter approval of a merger and the
21 date by which a school district is required to make a governance proposal to

1 the Secretary of Education for a school district that has previously had a
2 merger proposal rejected by voters or wishes to add a new school district as a
3 member of its study committee; (6) provide transition facilitation grants to all
4 school districts that consolidate into a preferred governance structure and to a
5 district that has consolidated and, at the request of the State Board of
6 Education, merges with another district; (7) allow fees for consulting services
7 to be used by a study committee recommending consolidation for the cost of
8 community outreach; (8) require the State Board of Education to act on
9 applications for supervisory union adjustments within 60 days of receipt; (9)
10 make certain technical and clarifying changes; (10) eliminate the authority of
11 the State Board of Education to propose candidates to the Governor for the
12 office of Secretary of Education; (11) require that one member of the State
13 Board of Education be a representative of an approved independent school;
14 (12) reduce the term of office of the members of the State Board of Education
15 from six years to four years; (13) clarify the State Board of Education's
16 authority to adopt rules for the approval of independent schools; (14) nullify
17 the proposed amendments to the rules governing approval of independent
18 schools initiated by the State Board of Education on November 13, 2015; and
19 (15) create a study committee to consider and make recommendations on the
20 criteria to be used by the State Board of Education for the approval of an
21 independent school.

1 An act relating to increased flexibility for school district mergers and to the
2 State Board of Education

3 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

4 * * * Findings * * *

5 Sec. 1. FINDINGS

6 (a) 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46 established a multi-year, phased process
7 that provides multiple opportunities for school districts to unify existing
8 governance units into more “sustainable governance structures” designed to
9 meet the General Assembly’s identified educational and fiscal goals while
10 recognizing and reflecting local priorities. It has been the General Assembly’s
11 intent to revitalize Vermont’s small schools – to promote equity in their
12 offerings and stability in their finances – through these changes in governance.

13 (b) As of Town Meeting Day 2017, nearly 60 Vermont towns have voted to
14 merge nearly 70 school districts into these slightly larger, more sustainable
15 governance structures, resulting in the creation of 14 unified union districts
16 (serving prekindergarten–grade 12 students). Currently, roughly one-half of
17 Vermont’s school-age children live in districts that satisfy the goals of Act 46.

18 (c) These slightly larger, more flexible unified union districts have begun to
19 realize distinct benefits, including the ability to offer kindergarten–grade 8
20 choice among elementary schools within the new district boundaries; greater
21 flexibility in sharing students, staff, and resources among individual schools;

1 the elimination of bureaucratic redundancies; and the flexibility to create
2 magnet academies, focusing on a particular area of specialization by school.

3 (d) Significant areas of the State, however, have experienced difficulty
4 satisfying the goals of Act 46. The range of complications is varied, including
5 operating or tuitioning models that differ among adjoining districts, geographic
6 isolation due to lengthy driving times or inhospitable travel routes between
7 proposed merger partners, and greatly differing levels of debt per equalized
8 pupil between districts involved in merger study committees. This act is
9 designed to make useful changes to the merger time lines and allowable
10 governance structures under Act 46 without weakening or eliminating the
11 Act’s fundamental phased merger and incentive structures and requirements.

12 * * * Side-by-Side Structures * * *

13 Sec. 2. 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, Sec. 15 is amended to read:

14 Sec. 15. TWO OR MORE MERGERS; REGIONAL EDUCATION
15 DISTRICT INCENTIVES

16 (a) Notwithstanding 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, Sec. 3(a)(1) of No.
17 153 of the Acts of the 2009 Adj. Sess. (2010) that requires a single regional
18 education district (“RED”) to have an average daily membership of at least
19 1,250 or result from the merger of at least four districts, or both, two or more
20 new districts shall be eligible jointly for the incentives provided in ~~Sec. 4 of~~
21 No. 153, Sec. 4 if:

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(3) ~~one of the new districts provides education in all elementary and secondary grades by operating one or more schools and the other new district or districts pay tuition for students in one or more grades; each new district has a model of operating schools or paying tuition that is different from the model of the other, which may include:~~

(A) operating a school or schools for all resident students in prekindergarten through grade 12;

(B) operating a school or schools for all resident students in some grades and paying tuition for resident students in the other grades; or

(C) operating no schools and paying tuition for all resident students in prekindergarten through grade 12;

* * *

(b) This section is repealed on July 1, ~~2017~~ 2019.

Sec. 3. THREE-BY-ONE SIDE-BY-SIDE STRUCTURE; REGIONAL
EDUCATION DISTRICT INCENTIVES

(a) Notwithstanding 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, Sec. 3(a)(1) that requires a single regional education district (RED) to have an average daily membership of at least 1,250 or result from the merger of at least four districts, or both, a new district shall be eligible for the incentives provided in No. 153,

1 Sec. 4 as amended by 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156 and 2015 Acts and
2 Resolves No. 46 if:

3 (1) The new district is formed by the merger of at least three existing
4 districts (Merged District) and, together with an existing district (Existing
5 District), are members of the same supervisory union following the merger
6 (Three-by-One Side-by-Side Structure).

7 (2) The Existing District is either:

8 (A) geographically isolated, due to lengthy driving times or
9 inhospitable travel routes between the Existing District's school or schools and
10 the nearest school in which there is excess capacity as determined by the State
11 Board of Education;

12 (B) structurally isolated, because all adjoining school districts have
13 operating or tuitioning models that differ from the Existing District; or

14 (C) unable to reach agreement to consolidate with one or more other
15 adjoining school districts because the school districts that adjoin the Existing
16 District have greatly differing levels of indebtedness per equalized pupil, as
17 defined in 16 V.S.A. § 4001(3), from that of the Existing District as
18 determined by the State Board of Education.

19 (3) The Merged District and the Existing District each has a model of
20 operating schools or paying tuition that is different from the model of the
21 other. These models are:

1 (A) operating a school or schools for all resident students in
2 prekindergarten through grade 12;

3 (B) operating a school or schools for all resident students in some
4 grades and paying tuition for resident students in the other grades; or

5 (C) operating no schools and paying tuition for all resident students
6 in prekindergarten through grade 12.

7 (4) The Three-by-One Side-by-Side Structure meets all criteria for RED
8 formation other than the size criterion of 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153,
9 Sec. 3(a)(1) (average daily membership of at least 1,250) and otherwise as
10 provided in this section.

11 (5) The districts seeking approval of their proposed Three-by-One Side-
12 by-Side Structure demonstrate in their report presented to the State Board that
13 this structure is better suited to them than a governance structure described in
14 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Sec. 6, and will meet the goals set forth in
15 Sec. 2 of that act.

16 (6) The districts proposing to merge into the Merged District receive
17 final approval from their electorate for the merger proposal on or before
18 November 30, 2017, and the Merged District becomes fully operational on or
19 before July 1, 2019.

1 (b) The incentives provided in 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, Sec. 4
2 shall be available to the Merged District and shall not be available to the
3 Existing District.

4 (c) The Existing District shall be exempt from the requirement under 2015
5 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Secs. 9 and 10 to self-evaluate and make a proposal
6 to the Secretary of Education and State Board of Education and from the State
7 Board’s plan.

8 **Sec. 4. TWO-BY-TWO-BY-ONE SIDE-BY-SIDE STRUCTURE;**

9 **REGIONAL EDUCATION DISTRICT INCENTIVES**

10 (a) Notwithstanding 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, Sec. 3(a)(1) that
11 requires a single regional education district (RED) to have an average daily
12 membership of at least 1,250 or result from the merger of at least four districts,
13 or both, two or more new districts shall be eligible for the incentives provided
14 in No. 153, Sec. 4 as amended by 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156 and 2015
15 Acts and Resolves No. 46 if:

16 (1) Each new district is formed by the merger of at least two existing
17 districts (each a Merged District) and, together with an existing (Existing
18 District), are members of the same supervisory union following the merger
19 (Two-by-Two-by-One Side-by-Side Structure).

1 (2) The Existing District is either:

2 (A) geographically isolated, due to lengthy driving times or
3 inhospitable travel routes between the Existing District’s school or schools and
4 the nearest school in which there is excess capacity as determined by the State
5 Board of Education;

6 (B) structurally isolated, because all adjoining school districts have
7 operating or tuitioning models that differ from the Existing District; or

8 (C) unable to reach agreement to consolidate with one or more other
9 adjoining school districts because the school districts that adjoin the Existing
10 District have greatly differing levels of indebtedness per equalized pupil, as
11 defined in 16 V.S.A. § 4001(3), from that of the Existing District as
12 determined by the State Board of Education.

13 (3) Each Merged District and the Existing District has a model of
14 operating schools or paying tuition that is different from the model of each
15 other. These models are:

16 (A) operating a school or schools for all resident students in
17 prekindergarten through grade 12;

18 (B) operating a school or schools for all resident students in some
19 grades and paying tuition for resident students in the other grades; or

20 (C) operating no schools and paying tuition for all resident students
21 in prekindergarten through grade 12.

1 (4) The Two-by-Two-by-One Side-by-Side Structure meets all criteria
2 for RED formation other than the size criterion of 2010 Acts and Resolves
3 No. 153, Sec. 3(a)(1) (average daily membership of at least 1,250) and
4 otherwise as provided in this section.

5 (5) The districts seeking approval of their proposed Two-by-Two-by-
6 One Side-by-Side Structure demonstrate in their report presented to the State
7 Board that this structure is better suited to them than a governance structure
8 described in 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Sec. 6, and will meet the goals set
9 forth in Sec. 2 of that act.

10 (6) Each Merged District has the same effective date of merger.

11 (7) The districts proposing to merge into each Merged District receive
12 final approval from their electorate for the merger proposal on or before
13 November 30, 2017, and each Merged District becomes fully operational on or
14 before July 1, 2019.

15 (b) The incentives provided in 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, Sec. 4
16 shall be available to each Merged District and shall not be available to the
17 Existing District.

18 (c) The Existing District shall be exempt from the requirement under 2015
19 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Secs. 9 and 10 to self-evaluate and make a proposal
20 to the Secretary of Education and State Board of Education and from the State
21 Board's plan.

1 * * * Withdrawal from Union School District * * *

2 Sec. 5. TEMPORARY AUTHORITY TO WITHDRAW FROM UNION
3 SCHOOL DISTRICT

4 (a) Notwithstanding any provision of 16 V.S.A. § 721a to the contrary, a
5 school district may withdraw from a union school district without approval by
6 the remaining members of the union school district upon the following
7 conditions:

8 (1) The purpose of the withdrawal from the union school district is to
9 facilitate a merger to satisfy the goals of 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, as
10 determined by the State Board of Education.

11 (2) At least one year has elapsed since the union school district became
12 a body politic and corporate as provided in 16 V.S.A. § 706g.

13 (3) A majority of the voters of the school district proposing to withdraw
14 from the union school district present and voting at a school district meeting
15 duly warned for that purpose votes to withdraw from the union school district.
16 The clerk of the school district shall certify the vote to the Secretary of State,
17 who shall record the certificate in his or her office and shall give notice of the
18 vote to the Secretary of Education and to the other members of the union
19 school district.

20 (4) The State Board approves the withdrawal based on a
21 recommendation from the Secretary of Education.

1 (5) The withdrawal process is completed on or before July 1, 2019.

2 (b) In making his or her recommendation, the Secretary of Education shall
3 assess whether:

4 (1) students in the withdrawing school district would attend a school that
5 complies with the rules adopted by the State Board pertaining to educational
6 programs; and

7 (2) it is in the best interests of the State, the students, and the districts
8 remaining in the union school district for the union to continue to exist.

9 (c) The State Board shall:

10 (1) consider the recommendation of the Secretary and any other
11 information it deems appropriate;

12 (2) hold a public meeting within 60 days of receiving the
13 recommendation of the Secretary, and provide due notice of this meeting to the
14 Secretary and all members of the union school district;

15 (3) within 10 days of the meeting, notify the Secretary and all members
16 of the union school district of its decision;

17 (4) if it approves the withdrawal, declare the membership of the
18 withdrawing school district in the union school district terminated as of July 1
19 immediately following, or as soon after July 1 as the financial obligations
20 of the withdrawing school district have been paid to, or an agreement has

1 been made with, the union school district in an amount to satisfy those
2 obligations; and

3 (5) file the declaration with the Secretary of State, the clerk of the
4 withdrawing school district, and the clerk of the union school district
5 concerned.

6 Sec. 6. REPEAL

7 Sec. 5 of this act is repealed on July 2, 2019.

8 * * * Time Extension for Qualifying Districts * * *

9 Sec. 7. 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Sec. 9 is amended to read:

10 Sec. 9 SELF-EVALUATION, MEETINGS, AND PROPOSAL

11 (a) ~~On~~ Subject to subsection (b) of this section, on or before November 30,
12 2017, the board of each school district in the State that:

13 (1) has a governance structure different from the preferred structure
14 identified in Sec. 5(b) of this act (Education District), or that does not expect to
15 become or will not become an Education District on or before July 1, 2019; ~~or~~

16 (2) does not qualify for an exemption under Sec. 10(c) of this act, shall
17 perform each of the following actions.

18 * * *

19 (b) The date by which a qualifying district must take the actions required
20 by subsection (a) of this section is extended from November 30, 2017 to
21 January 31, 2018. A qualifying district is a district that:

1 (1) proposed a school district consolidation plan under 2010 Acts and
2 Resolves No. 153, as amended, or 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, as
3 amended, which was rejected by voters; or

4 (2) if a member of a study committee formed under 16 V.S.A. § 706
5 provides to the Secretary a declaration that another school district wants to join
6 the district’s study committee, signed by each member of the study committee
7 and the district that proposes to join the study committee.

8 Sec. 8. TIME EXTENSION FOR VOTE OF ELECTORATE

9 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the date by which a
10 qualifying district must receive final approval from the electorate for its merger
11 proposal is extended from July 1, 2017 to November 30, 2017. A qualifying
12 district is a district that:

13 (1) proposed a school district consolidation plan under 2010 Acts and
14 Resolves No. 153., as amended, or 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, as
15 amended, which was rejected by voters; or

16 (2) if a member of a study committee formed under 16 V.S.A. § 706,
17 provides to the Secretary a declaration that another school district wants to join
18 the district’s study committee, signed by each member of the study committee
19 and the district that proposes to join the study committee.

* * * Grants and Fee Reimbursement * * *

Sec. 9. 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Sec. 7 is amended to read:

Sec. 7. SCHOOL DISTRICTS CREATED AFTER DEADLINE FOR
ACCELERATED ACTIVITY; TAX INCENTIVES; SMALL
SCHOOL SUPPORT; JOINT CONTRACT SCHOOLS

* * *

(b) A newly formed school district that meets the criteria set forth in subsection (a) of this section shall receive the following:

* * *

(3) Transition Facilitation Grant.

(A) After voter approval of the plan of merger, notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in 16 V.S.A. § 4025, the Secretary of Education shall pay the transitional board of the new district a Transition Facilitation Grant from the Education Fund equal to the lesser of:

(i) five percent of the base education amount established in 16 V.S.A. § 4001(13) multiplied by the greater of either the combined enrollment or the average daily membership of the merging districts on October 1 of the year in which the successful vote is taken; or

(ii) \$150,000.00.

(B) A Transition Facilitation Grant awarded under this subdivision

(3) shall be reduced by the total amount of reimbursement paid for consulting

1 services, analysis, and transition costs pursuant to 2012 Acts and Resolves
2 No. 156, Secs. 2, 4, and 9.

3 * * *

4 (e) Notwithstanding the requirement in subdivision (a)(3) of this section
5 that the newly formed school district be its own supervisory district, the newly
6 formed school district shall qualify for the incentives under this section if it is
7 assigned to a supervisory union by the State Board of Education and that
8 assignment by the State Board is not made at the request of the school district.

9 Sec. 10. 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, Sec. 9, is amended to read:

10 Sec. 9. REIMBURSEMENT OF FEES FOR CONSULTING SERVICES;
11 MERGER; SCHOOL DISTRICTS; SUNSET

12 (a) From the ~~education fund~~ Education Fund, the ~~commissioner of~~
13 ~~education~~ Secretary of Education shall reimburse up to \$20,000.00 of fees paid
14 by a study committee established under 16 V.S.A. § 706 for legal and other
15 consulting services necessary to analyze the advisability of creating a union
16 school district or a unified union school district, ~~and~~ to prepare the report
17 required by 16 V.S.A. § 706b, and to conduct community outreach, including
18 communications with voters. Community outreach materials shall be limited
19 to those that are reasonably designed to inform, educate, and explain to the
20 electorate a study committee's position on the matter.

21 * * *

1 Sec. 11. 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Sec. 10 is amended to read:

2 Sec. 10. TRANSITION TO SUSTAINABLE GOVERNANCE

3 STRUCTURES; PROPOSAL; FINAL PLAN

4 * * *

5 (d) A school district that has received or is eligible to receive tax incentives
6 under 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, or
7 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, and that, at the request of the State Board,
8 agrees by vote of its electorate to merge with another school district, shall
9 receive a supplemental Transitional Facilitation Grant of \$10,000.00 to defray
10 the costs of integration. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary in
11 16 V.S.A. § 4025, the Secretary of Education shall pay the board of the school
12 district the supplemental Transition Facilitation Grant from the Education
13 Fund.

14 * * * Applications for Adjustments to Supervisory Union Boundaries * * *

15 Sec. 12. 16 V.S.A. § 261 is amended to read:

16 § 261. ORGANIZATION AND ADJUSTMENT OF SUPERVISORY

17 UNIONS

18 (a) The State Board shall review on its own initiative or when requested as
19 per subsection (b) of this section and may regroup the supervisory unions of
20 the State or create new supervisory unions in such manner as to afford
21 increased efficiency or greater convenience and economy and to facilitate

1 prekindergarten through grade 12 curriculum planning and coordination as
2 changed conditions may seem to require.

3 (b)(1) Any school district that has so voted at its annual school district
4 meeting, if said meeting has been properly warned regarding such a vote, may
5 request that the State Board adjust the existing boundaries of the supervisory
6 union of which it is a member district.

7 (2) Any group of school districts that have so voted at their respective
8 annual school district meeting, regardless of whether the districts are members
9 of the same supervisory union, may request that the State Board adjust existing
10 supervisory union boundaries and move one or more nonrequesting districts to
11 a different supervisory union if such adjustment would assist the requesting
12 districts to realign their governance structures into a unified union school
13 district pursuant to chapter 11 of this title.

14 (3) The State Board shall ~~give timely consideration to requests~~ act on a
15 request made pursuant to this subsection within 60 days of receipt of the
16 request and may regroup the school districts of the area so as to ensure
17 reasonable supervision of all public schools therein.

18 * * *

1 * * * Technical Corrections; Clarifications * * *

2 Sec. 13. 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, Sec. 16 is amended to read:

3 Sec. 16. UNION ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICTS; REGIONAL
4 EDUCATION DISTRICT INCENTIVES

5 * * *

6 (b) This section is repealed on July 1, ~~2017~~ 2019.

7 Sec. 14. 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, Sec. 17 is amended to read:

8 Sec. 17. MODIFIED UNIFIED UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT

9 * * *

10 (d) This section is repealed on July 1, ~~2017~~ 2019.

11 Sec. 15. AVAILABILITY OF TAX AND OTHER INCENTIVES

12 The tax and other incentives under 2010 Acts and Resolves No. 153, as
13 amended, and 2012 Acts and Resolves No. 156, as amended, shall be available
14 only if the new governance structure formed under those acts becomes fully
15 operational on or before July 1, 2019.

16 Sec. 16. 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 46, Sec. 23 is amended to read:

17 Sec. 23. DECLINING ENROLLMENT; TRANSITION

18 (a) If a district's equalized pupils in fiscal year 2016 do not reflect any
19 adjustment pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 4010(f), then Sec. 22 of this act shall apply
20 to the district in fiscal year 2017 and after.

1 (b) If a district’s equalized pupils in fiscal year 2016 reflect adjustment
2 pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 4010(f), then, notwithstanding the provisions of
3 § 4010(f) as amended by this act:

4 (1) in fiscal year 2017, the district’s equalized pupils shall in no case be
5 less than 90 percent of the district’s equalized pupils in the previous year; and

6 (2) in fiscal year 2018, the district’s equalized pupils shall in no case be
7 less than 80 percent of the district’s equalized pupils in the previous year.

8 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsections (a) and (b) of this
9 section, if a district is actively engaged in merger discussions with one or more
10 other districts regarding the formation of a regional education district (RED) or
11 other form of unified union school district pursuant to 16 V.S.A. chapter 11,
12 then Sec. 22 of this act shall apply to the district in fiscal year 2018 and after,
13 and each of the dates in subsection (b) of this section shall be adjusted
14 accordingly. A district shall be “actively engaged in merger discussions”
15 pursuant to this subsection (c) if on or before July 1, 2016, it has formed a
16 study committee pursuant to 16 V.S.A. chapter 11. Until such time as Sec. 22
17 of this act shall apply to the district, the district’s equalized pupil count shall be
18 calculated under 16 V.S.A. § 4010(f), as in effect on June 30, 2016.

1 * * * State Board of Education * * *

2 Sec. 17. 3 V.S.A. § 2702 is amended to read:

3 § 2702. SECRETARY OF EDUCATION

4 (a) With the advice and consent of the Senate, the Governor shall appoint a
5 Secretary of Education ~~from among no fewer than three candidates proposed~~
6 ~~by the State Board of Education.~~ The Secretary shall serve at the pleasure of
7 the Governor.

8 (b) The Secretary shall report directly to the Governor and shall be a
9 member of the Governor’s Cabinet.

10 (c) At the time of appointment, the Secretary shall have expertise in
11 education management and policy and demonstrated leadership and
12 management abilities.

13 Sec. 18. 16 V.S.A. § 161 is amended to read:

14 § 161. STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION; APPOINTMENT OF
15 MEMBERS; TERM; VACANCY

16 The State Board shall consist of ten members. Two of the members shall be
17 secondary students, one of whom shall be a full member and the other of
18 whom shall be a junior member who may not vote. One of the members shall
19 be a representative of an independent school. All members shall be appointed
20 by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. In the appointment
21 of the nonstudent members, priority shall be given to the selection of persons

1 with a demonstrated commitment to ensuring quality education for Vermont
2 students. To the extent possible, the members shall represent geographically
3 diverse areas of the State. The Secretary shall serve on the State Board as a
4 nonvoting member.

5 (1) Upon the expiration of the respective terms of those members of the
6 Board previously appointed, excluding the student members, the Governor
7 shall, biennially in the month of February with the advice and consent of the
8 Senate, appoint members ~~thereto~~ to the Board for terms of ~~six~~ four years. The
9 terms shall begin March 1 of the year in which the appointments are made. A
10 member serving ~~a term of six years~~ two full terms shall not be eligible for
11 reappointment for successive terms.

12 (2) In the event of any vacancy occurring in the membership of the
13 Board, the Governor shall fill the vacancy with a qualified person whose
14 appointment shall be for the unexpired portion of the term.

15 (3) Biennially, the Board shall choose a member of the Board to be its
16 chair.

17 (4) Annually, using an application process that is open and accessible to
18 all eligible students, the Governor shall appoint a Vermont secondary school
19 student who will continue to be a secondary student for at least two years
20 following taking office, to serve on the State Board for two years, beginning on
21 July 1 of the year of appointment. The student member shall not vote during

1 the first year and shall be a full and voting member during the second year of
2 his or her term.

3 Sec. 19. TRANSITION; STATE BOARD MEMBERSHIP

4 The Governor shall appoint a representative of an independent school as a
5 member of the State Board of Education under Sec. 18 of this act upon the next
6 expiration of the term of a member of the Board previously appointed,
7 excluding the student members, following the effective date of this section. A
8 member who has served a full six-year term shall not be eligible for
9 reappointment for another successive term.

10 Sec. 20. 16 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

11 § 164. STATE BOARD; GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES

12 The State Board shall evaluate education policy proposals, including timely
13 evaluation of policies presented by the Governor and Secretary; engage local
14 school board members and the broader education community; and establish
15 and advance education policy for the State of Vermont. In addition to other
16 specified duties, the Board shall:

17 * * *

18 (14) Adopt rules for approval of independent schools that acknowledge
19 and are consistent with legislative intent, as expressed through legislation
20 passed by the General Assembly that recognizes differences between public
21 and approved independent schools, including in their governance and

1 organizational structures, missions, scope of responsibilities, educator
2 licensure and evaluation requirements, programmatic requirements, and
3 reporting requirements.

4 * * *

5 (22) At the request of the Governor, propose candidates for appointment
6 to the position of Secretary of Education, and review and advise the Governor
7 on the qualifications of any candidate for this position being considered by the
8 Governor.

9 Sec. 21. NULLIFICATION OF 2200 SERIES OF THE RULES AND

10 PRACTICES

11 The proposed amendments to the 2200 Series of the Rules and Practices of
12 the State Board of Education initiated by the State Board on November 13,
13 2015 shall be null, void, and of no effect. The State Board may initiate new
14 amendments to the 2200 Series of its Rules and Practices after the date the
15 report required under Sec. 20 of this act is delivered to the House and Senate
16 Committees on Education.

17 Sec. 22. APPROVED INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS STUDY COMMITTEE

18 (a) Creation. There is created an Approved Independent Schools Study
19 Committee to consider and make recommendations on the criteria to be used
20 by the State Board of Education for designation as an “approved” independent
21 school.

1 (b) Membership. The Committee shall be composed of the following nine
2 members:

3 (1) one current member of the House of Representatives who shall be
4 appointed by the Speaker of the House;

5 (2) one current member of the Senate who shall be appointed by the
6 Committee on Committees;

7 (3) the chair of the State Board of Education or designee;

8 (4) the Secretary of Education or designee;

9 (5) the Executive Director of the Vermont Superintendent’s Association
10 or designee;

11 (6) the Executive Director of the Vermont School Boards Association or
12 designee;

13 (7) the Executive Director of the Vermont Independent Schools
14 Association or designee; and

15 (8) two representatives of approved independent schools, who shall be
16 chosen by the Executive Director of the Vermont Independent Schools
17 Association.

18 (c) Powers and duties. The Committee shall consider and make
19 recommendations on the criteria to be used by the State Board of Education for
20 designation as an “approved” independent school, including the following
21 criteria:

1 (1) the school's enrollment policy and any limitation on a student's
2 ability to enroll;

3 (2) whether the school should be required to offer special education
4 services, and if so, which categories of these services; and

5 (3) the scope and nature of financial information that should be required
6 to be reported by the school to the State Board or Agency of Education.

7 (d) Assistance. The Committee shall have the administrative, technical,
8 and legal assistance of the Agency of Education.

9 (e) Report. On or before January 15, 2018, the Committee shall submit a
10 written report to the House and Senate Committees on Education with its
11 findings and any recommendations.

12 (f) Meetings.

13 (1) The Secretary of Education shall call the first meeting of the
14 Committee to occur on or before May 30, 2017.

15 (2) The Committee shall select a chair from among its members at the
16 first meeting.

17 (3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

18 (4) The Committee shall cease to exist on January 16, 2018.

19 (g) Reimbursement.

20 (1) For attendance at meetings during adjournment of the General
21 Assembly, legislative members of the Committee shall be entitled to per diem

1 compensation and reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 2 V.S.A. § 406 for
2 no more than seven meetings.

3 (2) Other members of the Committee who are not employees of the State
4 of Vermont and who are not otherwise compensated or reimbursed for their
5 attendance shall be entitled to per diem compensation and reimbursement of
6 expenses pursuant to 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for no more than seven meetings.

7 * * * Effective Date * * *

8 Sec. 23. EFFECTIVE DATE

9 This act shall take effect on passage.