

# ACEs – An intersection of Biology and Culture

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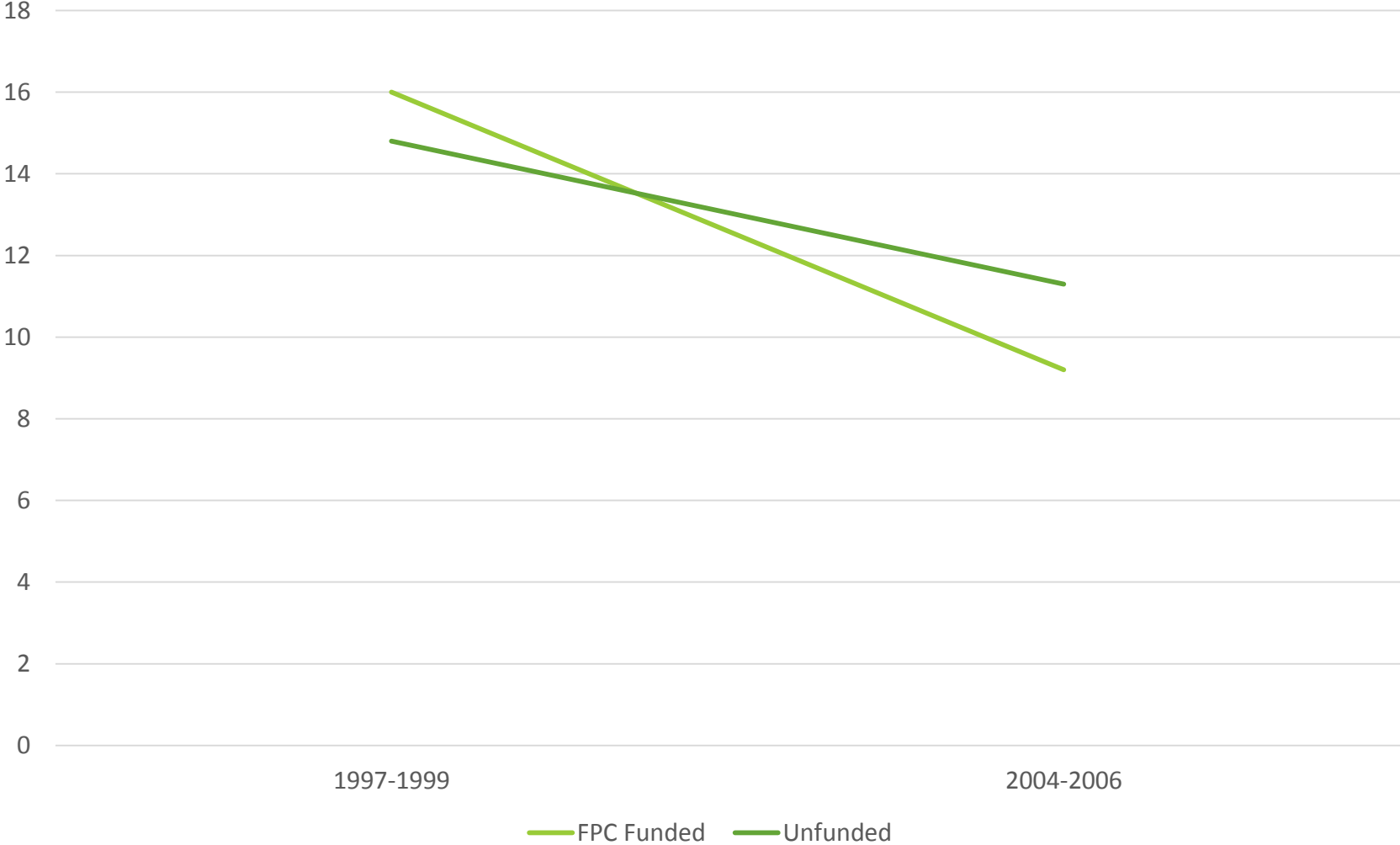






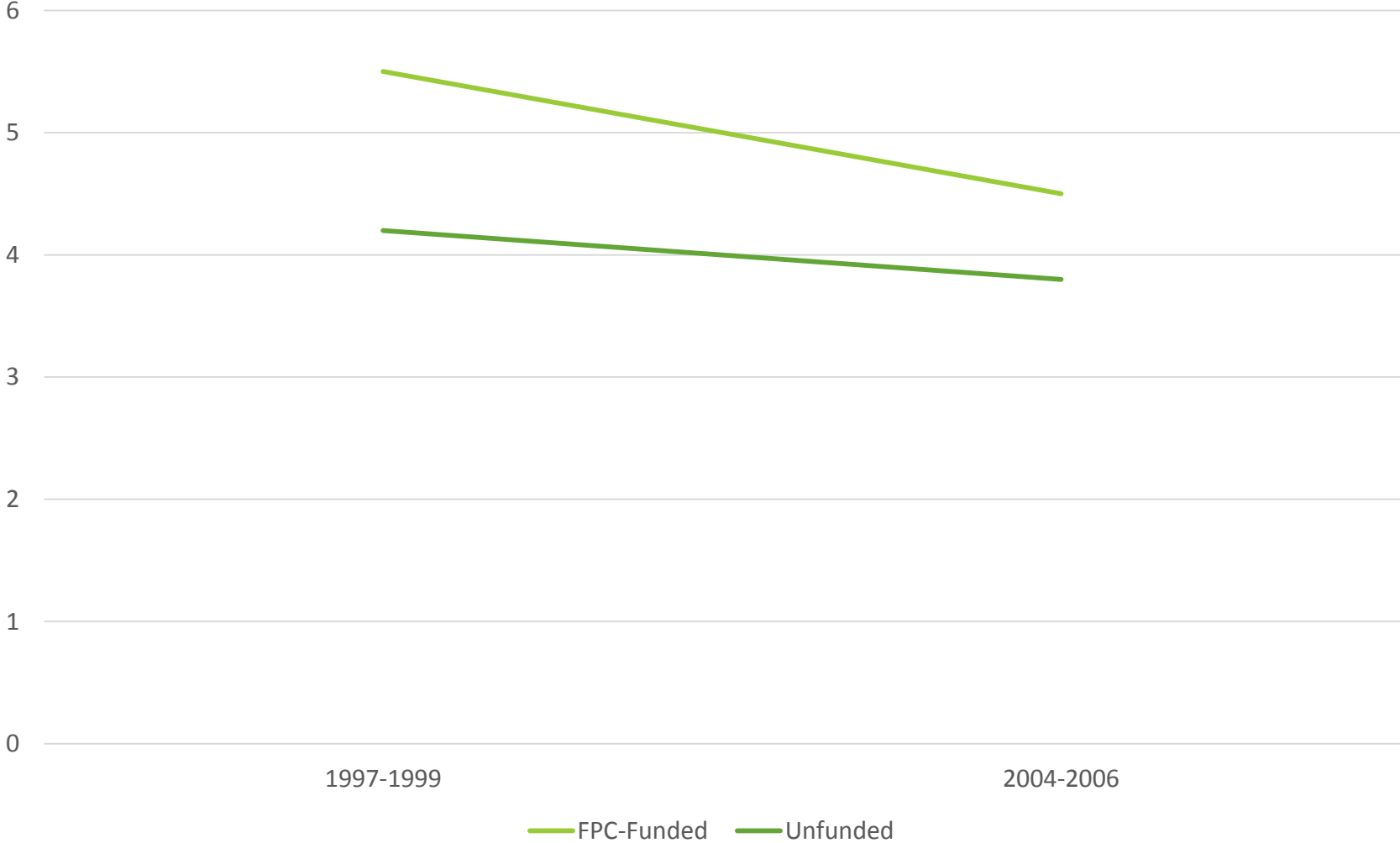
Building Flourishing Communities

# Alcohol-Related Juvenile Arrests



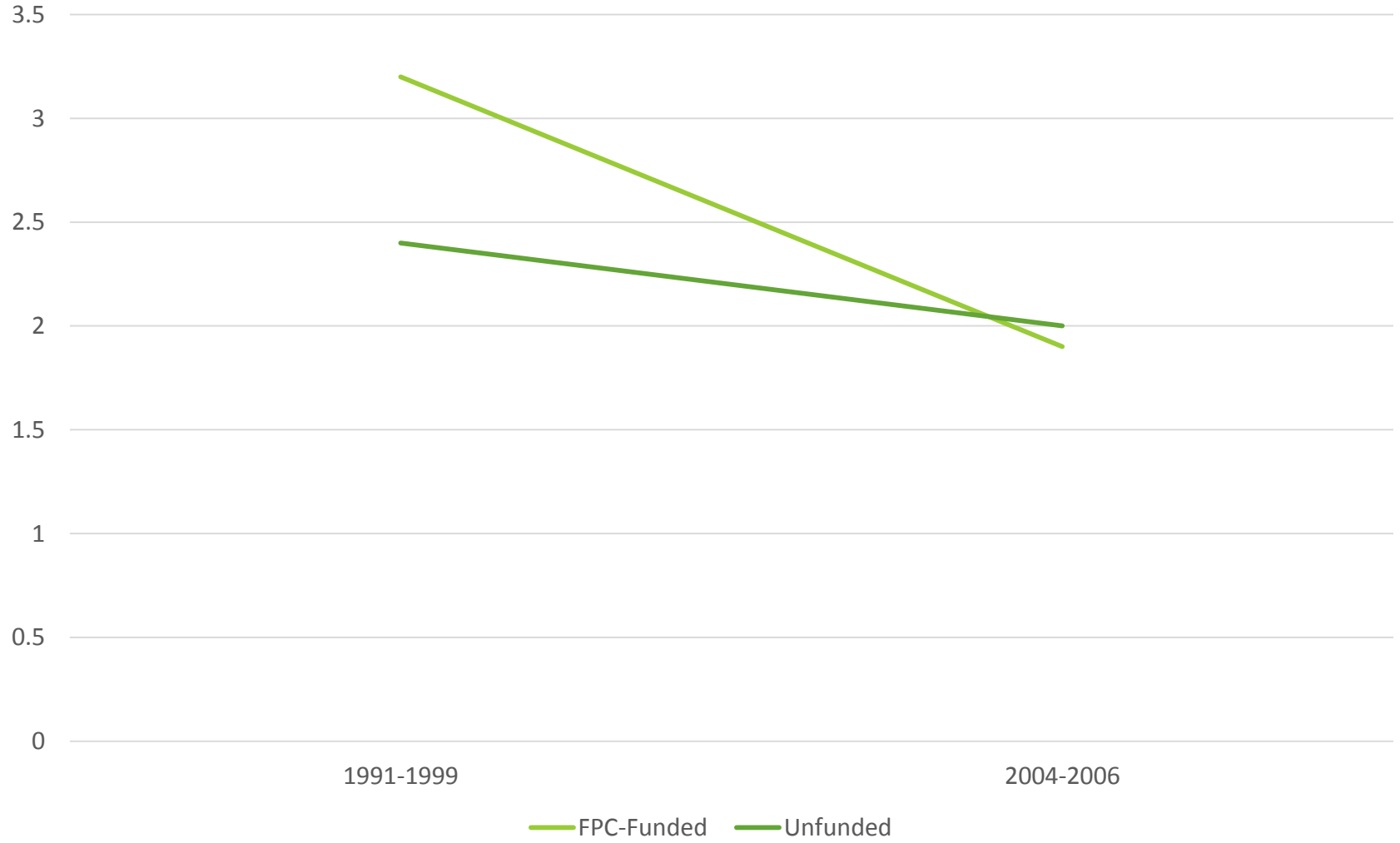
Rate per 1,000,  
10-17

# Drug-Related Juvenile Arrests



Rate per 1,000,  
10-17

# Juvenile Arrest for Violent Crime



Rate per 1,000,  
10-17

**With a budget of \$3.4 million/year, on average, Washington state saw these financial results:**

**\$27.9 million per year** avoided caseload costs in child welfare, juvenile justice and public medical costs associated with births to teen mothers between 2002 and 2006

**\$120 million per year** conservative estimate of avoided costs due to the progressive nature of adversity over the life course – lost tax revenue, public services use, etc.

**35/1 cost/benefit ratio** – for every dollar spent, \$35 dollars weren't saved.



# ANNUAL REVIEWS

*Annual Review of Sociology*

## Social Structure, Adversity, Toxic Stress, and Intergenerational Poverty: An Early Childhood Model

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### Keywords

educational attainment, social inequality, allostatic load, c'