**State of Vermont Department of Taxes** 

# ANNUAL REPORT BASED ON 2014 GRAND LIST DATA

Division of Property, Valuation and Review 133 State Street Montpelier, VT 05633-1401





State of Vermont
Department of Taxes
133 State Street

Agency of Administration

133 State Street Montpelier, VT 05633-1401

To: Honorable Shap Smith, Speaker of the House

Honorable John Campbell, Senate President Pro Tem

From: James Knapp, Interim Director

Date: January 2015

Subject: Annual Report of Property Valuation and Review Division

I am pleased to present Property Valuation and Review's 2015 Annual Report of the 2014 Grand List year. This document fulfills the requirements of 32 V.S.A. § 3412. A copy will be sent to the selectboard of each town.

cc Governor Peter Shumlin
Mary Peterson, Commissioner



# **Table of Contents**

Property Tax Administration for 2014 Tax Year	1
Equalization	1
Figure 1. Grand List Categories	1
Property Values	
Figure 2. U.S. Census Bureau Annual Survey of Building Permits (Vermont) by Year	3
Equalized Education Property Values	3
Figure 3. Education Property Listed Values by Year	3
Figure 4. State Total Equalized Municipal Property Values by Year	4
Figure 5. Personal Property on Municipal Grand List by Year	4
Figure 6. Change in Education Equalization Property Values by County (2013-2014)	5
Taxes and Tax Rates	
Figure 7. Education Spending by Year	
Figure 8. Education, Municipal, and Total Taxes Assessed (Before Income Sensitization)	
Figure 9. Education, Municipal and Total Effective Tax Rates	
Assessment Practices in Vermont	7
Figure 10. Statewide CLA by Year	7
Figure 11. CLA Levels Grouped by Municipalities Above/Below CLA	
Distribution of Grand List CODs over time	9
Figure 12. Municipalities and COD by Year	9
Payments to Municipalities from State Funds	9
Figure 13. Payments to Municipalities	9
Real Estate Sales Data	10
Figure 14. Median Prices for Residential and Seasonal Properties	11
Figure 15. State of Vermont Property Transfer Tax System	11
Education and Training	
Appeals to the Property Tax Hearing Officers	13
Figure 16. Results of Appeals by Year	13
Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal System (CAMA)	
and Grand List Management Software	14
Figure 17. CAMA Enhancements	
Real Estate Transaction Taxes	
Property Transfer Tax	
Figure 18. Growth of E-filed Property Transfer Tax Returns	
Figure 19. Revenue from Property Transfer Tax Per Fiscal Year	17
Land Gains	
Figure 20. Revenue from Land Gains Tax Per Fiscal Year	
Real Estate Withholding	
Figure 21. Withholding Revenue from Real Estate Withholding Tax Per Fiscal Year	
Real Estate Withholding Income Tax	
2014 Current Use (Use Value Appraisal) Program	
Figure 22. Annual Current Use Program Enrollment (1980-2014)	
Figure 23. Current Use Annual Enrollment	
Figure 24. Recent Farm Buildings Enrollment by Year	
Use Values	
Figure 25. Use Values by Year	21

Program Costs and Tax Saving	21
Figure 26. Tax Savings to Landowners	22
Land Use Change Tax	
Figure 27. Development and Discontinuance of Enrolled Land	
Figure 28. Current Use Program Participant Tax Savings	
Equalization Study Based on 2014 Grand Lists	
Figure 29. Equalized Education Grand Lists by County, Town	31
2014 Summary of Listed Values and Equalized	
Education Values by Category	44
2014 Summary of Education Equalized Values	45
2014 Summary of Listed Values and Equalized	
Municipal Values by Category	46
2014 Summary of Municipal Equalized Values	
Statutory Exemptions	
Figure 30. Statutory Exemptions by County, Town	49
Property Tax Adjustment Credits	
Figure 31. Education Property Tax Adjustments by Year	
Figure 32. Tax year 2013 Property Tax Adjustment Payment Summaries by County, Town	
Tax Year 2013 Property Tax Reduction Payment Summary <sup>1</sup>	
Taxes and Tax Rates	
Figure 33. Education Base Rates for Homesteads and Nonresidential Properties	
Figure 34. 2014 Taxes and Tax Rates by County, Town	72
Effective Tax Rates	
Figure 35. 2014 Effective Tax Rates	86
Figure 36. 2014 Total Estimated Effective Rates for Homestead Properties	
Figure 37. 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Nonresidential Properties	
Acronyms and Terms	

# **Property Tax Administration for 2014 Tax Year**

## **Equalization**

The Division of Property Valuation and Review (PVR) annually determines the equalized education property value (EEPV) and coefficient of dispersion (COD) for each school district in Vermont. This year's equalization study was based on the assessed value of property as established by each municipality as of April 1, 2014.

The procedures for completing the study may be generally described as follows:

- 1) Data for each sale occurring in each municipality is collected using information extracted from the Property Transfer Tax Returns filed with the Department. Information from sales for the current year and the two prior years is used in the study.
- 2) The records of the sales are sent to the municipality where the instruments evidencing the sales are recorded for verification and a review of the circumstances of each sale. In addition, verification letters are mailed to sellers and buyers, with an emphasis on sales that would constitute outliers, to gather information about the circumstances of the sale. The results of the verification process are used to eliminate sales that do not represent arm's length sales.
- 3) When there are insufficient sales (fewer than five) for a reliable sample at the town level, supplemental appraisals are obtained to ensure that a reliable sample is available for equalization.
- 4) All sales that are approved for inclusion in the study are classified into the 15 grand list categories.

Figure 1. Grand List Categories

Grand List Category Code	Use Class
R1 - Residential 1	Residential
R2 - Residential 2	Residential
S1 – Seasonal 1	Residential
S2 - Seasonal 2	Residential
MH-U - Mobile Home-Unlanded	Residential
MH-L - Mobile Home-Landed	Residential
C - Commercial	Commercial/Industrial
CA - Commercial Apartments	Commercial/Industrial
I - Industrial - Manufacturing	Commercial/Industrial
UE - Industrial - Electric Utility	Utilities
UO - Industrial - Other Utility	Utilities
F - Farm	Farm/Vacant
W - Woodland	Farm/Vacant
M - Miscellaneous	Farm/Vacant
O - Other	Category used to isolate a unique type of property, such as condominiums or
	lakefront properties

- 5) The ratio of listed-value-to-sales-price is calculated for all included sales. Individual ratios are examined for unusual values and are flagged for investigation, and possible exclusion from the sample.
- 6) The ratios for the included sales are aggregated at the grand list category, class, and for the municipality as a whole. In addition, a statistical analysis is applied to determine whether the aggregated ratios are within a 10% margin of error at a 90% confidence interval for each of the grand list category and use class. If the aggregate ratio of the sample is reliable at the category or class level, that ratio is applied to equalize the category or class. If the ratios are not reliable at the category level, the class level is used. If the aggregate ratio is not reliable at the class level the ratio is computed at the municipal level.
- 7) The resulting reliable ratios are applied to the aggregate grand list value for the appropriate category, class, or the municipality as a whole to compute the EEPV for the municipality. The equalized education property tax grand list is 1% of the EEPV for the municipality.
- 8) The COD is also calculated from the results of the equalization study to assess the internal fairness of each municipal grand list. The COD represents the degree to which individual property valuations vary from the average level of appraisal in that particular municipality. A high COD indicates a need for a reappraisal.

In 2014, the parameters of the study were revised to require a minimum sample size of five before a ratio is used for equalization purposes. Previously the minimum sample size was three. Although the smaller sample produced reliable results in prior years, the Department and the Vermont Assessors and Listers Association collaborated in assessing the value of using an increased sample size. The conclusion was that the increased sample size would enhance public confidence in the results of the study, although the increase made no difference in the statistical reliability of the study.

The study's estimate of market value for a municipality is called the *equalized education property value* (*EEPV*). The EEPVs determined as part of the 2014 equalization study are a measure of the property wealth of a school district and are used as an important data element in the setting of education tax rates for all Vermont school districts. The ratio of a school district's total taxable unequalized education property value to the total taxable EEPV is the common level of appraisal (CLA). The CLA is used to equalize the education property tax rates throughout the state.

## **Property Values**

Statewide, the total unequalized listed value went up less than 1%. Two factors generally affect the change in unequalized listed values—new construction and reappraisals.

New construction has not fully recovered from the recent recession but, at least within the residential real estate market, it began to pick up in 2013 (see Figure 2).

For the 2014 tax year, there were reappraisals in 17 towns. This compares to 20, 21, 21, and 33 reappraisals in four prior years. In several of those towns, the reappraisal resulted in a lower grand list for 2014. The market has stabilized and is showing signs of recovery.

Figure 2. U.S. Census Bureau Annual Survey of Building Permits (Vermont) by Year

	Tatal	1	2	3 &4	5	>5
	Total	Unit/Structure	Units/Str	Units/Structure	Units/Structure	Units/Structure
2013	1499	955	66	50	428	36
2012	1301	889	50	26	336	27
2011	1299	805	78	39	377	25
2010	1319	980	38	43	258	18
2009	1367	897	56	75	339	18
2008	1444	1057	92	59	236	18
2007	2056	1583	120	62	291	26
2006	2626	2071	178	68	309	24
2005	2917	2360	166	102	289	45
2004	3588	2686	234	99	569	35

## **Equalized Education Property Values**

The state total equalized *education* property value increased by about 0.8% this year. This compares favorably to a decrease of about 0.5% in the prior year indicating that the Vermont's real estate market continues to recover from the downturn that began in 2008 - 2009.

Figure 3. Education Property Listed Values by Year

Tax Year	Educ LV (\$Billions)	% Change	EEPV (\$Billions)	% Change
2014	79.0	0.60%	78.8	0.84%
2013	78.6	0.26%	78.1	-0.46%
2012	78.4	0.68%	78.5	-1.45%
2011	77.8	1.98%	79.6	-2.02%
2010	76.3	2.55%	81.3	-1.57%
2009	74.4	4.13%	82.6	2.17%
2008	71.5	9.60%	80.9	6.73%
2007	65.2	10.21%	75.8	9.68%
2006	59.2	13.82%	69.1	12.36%
2005	52.0	16.75%	61.5	13.66%

The equalized municipal property value is derived from the unequalized grand list that municipalities use to assess municipal (i.e., non-education) property taxes. Some of the differences between the equalized municipal property values (see Figure 4) and the equalized education property values result from the inclusion of business personal property (machinery and equipment, inventory) in the equalized municipal property values. There are also differences in the allowable veterans' exemptions (\$10,000 limit for state equalized education property value and up to \$40,000 for municipal education property value).

Figure 4. State Total Equalized Municipal Property Values by Year

	State Total (\$Billions)
2014	80.0
2013	79.3
2012	79.6
2011	80.7
2010	82.2
2009	83.8
2008	82.1

The total taxable personal property (machinery/equipment and inventory) value this year is \$914 million, a slight decrease over the prior year. With the exception of Cable (cable television assets), business personal property is taxed for municipal services but not for education costs. This year 61 municipalities included machinery and equipment, and 15 included inventories in the business personal property in the municipal grand list.

Figure 5. Personal Property on Municipal Grand List by Year

Tax Year	Personal Property on Municipal Grand List (\$Millions)	Municipalities That Tax Machinery and Equipment	Municipalities That Tax Inventory
2014	914.0	61	15
2013	922.4	62	34
2012	843.5		
2011	845.2		
2010	827.8		
2009	852.2		
2008	852.8		

This year, 11 counties showed an increase in equalized education property value, while the remaining 3 counties showed a decrease. Windsor County saw the greatest percentage decrease over 2013 (see Figure 6 on next page).

Figure 6. Change in Education Equalization Property Values by County (2013-2014)

County	%Change	Rank
Chittenden	2.18%	1
Franklin	1.84%	2
Essex	1.40%	3
Washington	1.31%	4
Bennington	1.18%	5
Orleans	1.17%	6
Windham	0.58%	7
Lamoille	0.51%	8
Caledonia	0.33%	9
Addison	0.21%	10
Rutland	0.02%	11
Grand Isle	-0.40%	12
Orange	-0.93%	13
Windsor	-1.08%	14

Note that the calculations of all the above values and changes are based on the results prior to any appeals. Appeals by municipalities may result in a slight reduction in the 2014 equalized values. In past years, appeals have resulted in less than half of a percent decrease in the statewide total value.

## **Taxes and Tax Rates**

In response to the growth in education spending, the base education tax rates for Tax Year 2014 increased by 4.8% over 2013.

Figure 7. Education Spending by Year

	Homestead Base Rate	Nonresidential Base Rate	EEPV (\$Billions)	Education Spending <sup>1</sup>	Education Fund Tax Adjustments (State Payments)
2014	0.98	1.515	78.8	1,250,342,064	145,667,879
2013	0.94	1.44	78.1	1,215,749,726	137,532,417
2012	0.89	1.38	78.5	1,158,753,333	134,703,320
2011	0.87	1.36	79.6	1,125,189,915	142,955,566
2010	0.86	1.35	81.3	1,130,803,523	145,309,090
2009	0.86	1.35	82.6	1,132,474,781	134,369,701
2008	0.87	1.36	80.9	1,109,754,777	113,989,450
2007	0.87	1.36	75.8	1,056,563,162	109,995,949
2006	0.95	1.44	69.1	1,015,048,578	106,590,553
2005	1.02	1.51	61.5	962,976,995	92,597,558

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Education spending defined in 16 VSA § 4001(6)

The following are some summary numbers concerning the change in taxes assessed and effective tax rates (ETRs):

Figure 8. Education, Municipal, and Total Taxes Assessed (Before Income Sensitization)

Tax Year	Education funding Taxes <sup>1</sup>	Municipal Taxes <sup>2</sup>	Total Taxes	%Change Education funding Taxes	%Change Muni Taxes	Total % Change
2014	1,179.7	443.4	1,623.1	5.3%	3.7%	4.9%
2013	1,119.8	402.5	1,552.4	4.1%	2.2%	3.6%
2012	1,075.4	393.9	1,469.3	0.9%	3.9%	1.7%
2011	1,065.3	379.2	1,444.5	-0.6%	1.9%	0.1%
2010	1,071.5	372.0	1,443.5	1.9%	1.7%	1.8%
2009	1,051.8	365.7	1,417.5	5.1%	3.3%	4.6%
2008	1,000.7	353.9	1,354.6	8.8%	5.6%	8.0%
2007	919.5	335.1	1,254.6	4.6%	6.0%	5.0%
2006	879.3	316.1	1,195.4	8.0%	8.1%	8.0%
2005	814.5	292.5	1,107.0	10.9%	6.9%	9.8%

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Does not include approx. \$3 million in education taxes levied on "increment" in tax increment financing (TIF) districts.

Figure 9. Education, Municipal and Total Effective Tax Rates

Tax Year	Homestead Education ETR	Nonresidential Education ETR	Municipal ETR <sup>1</sup>	Hmstd Total ETR	NonRes Total ETR
2014	1.49	1.50	0.55	2.04	2.05
2013	1.41	1.45	0.51	1.92	1.96
2012	1.34	1.40	0.50	1.84	1.90
2011	1.29	1.39	0.47	1.76	1.86
2010	1.26	1.38	0.45	1.71	1.83
2009	1.21	1.33	0.44	1.65	1.77
2008	1.18	1.29	0.43	1.61	1.72
2007	1.17	1.26	0.44	1.61	1.70
2006	1.23	1.32	0.47	1.70	1.79
2005	1.30	1.35	0.47	1.77	1.82
2004	1.31	1.41	0.49	1.80	1.90

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Municipal taxes include only town/city level taxes and not taxes of villages and special districts.

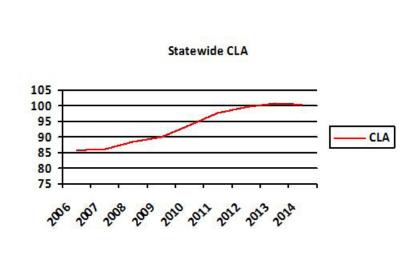
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Municipal taxes include only town/city level taxes and not taxes of villages and special districts.

#### **Assessment Practices in Vermont**

There are two widely used measures for evaluating assessment practices in Vermont—the common level of appraisal (CLA) and the coefficient of dispersion (COD). The CLA is the ratio of a municipality's total grand list value to its corresponding "equalized" value derived through PVR's equalization study. The statewide CLA was 100.3 % this year.

Figure 10. Statewide CLA by Year

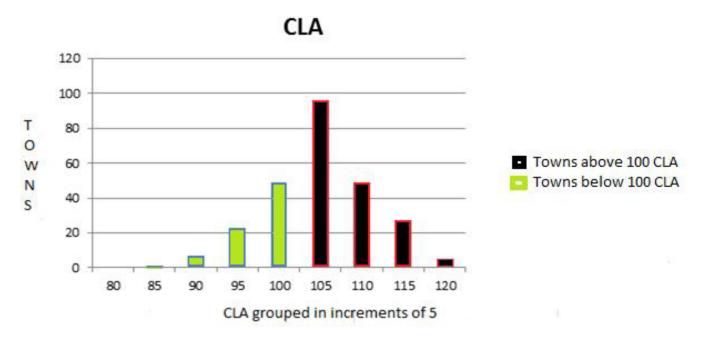
Tax Year	Statewide CLA
2014	100.3%
2013	100.6 %
2012	99.8 %
2011	97.7 %
2010	93.9 %
2009	90.1 %
2008	88.4 %
2007	86.0 %
2006	85.6 %



Another way to use the CLA to evaluate assessment practices is to consider the change in the number of municipalities that have extremely low CLAs and are thus far from Vermont's statutorily set standard of 100% of fair market value. As the CLA decreases, indicating valuations that are further away from true market value, the more difficult it is for property owners to analyze whether their valuation is equitable. In 1981, 41 municipalities were appraising property at less than 30 % of fair market value. In 2007 there were only 26 districts with a CLA less than 60 %. By 2014 there are no longer any districts that have a CLA under 80% which is the statutory threshold below which a district will receive a reappraisal order from PVR.

While the problem in the past had been municipalities with low CLAs, the issue now is more appropriately framed in terms of the number of municipalities with CLAs in excess of 100%. In 2014, a total of 177 municipalities or 68% of Vermont municipalities have a CLA over 100%. This is a concern not only in terms of appraisal accuracy but also as a potential legal issue. Grand list valuations should not exceed 100% of fair market value. It is reasonable to see some minor variation around the 100% mark based on the fact that markets are dynamic and the evaluation and reporting of the grand list are a snapshot at a specific time. Given the significance of the issue, it is especially concerning that in 2014 there were 32 municipalities with CLAs in excess of 110%.

Figure 11. CLA Levels Grouped by Municipalities Above/Below CLA



The COD is a measure of the equity across assessments in a single municipality's grand list. In essence, the COD measures the degree to which individual property valuations vary from the average level of appraisal in a municipality. As such, it is a much better measure of fairness within the grand list than the CLA. The higher the COD in a municipality, the more likely it is that similar properties are being assessed at different levels resulting in inequities in assessments within a grand list.

Assessment equity is important in order to meet the equal protection requirements of the Vermont and United States constitutions. If a town's grand list shows a common level of appraisal of 90% and all properties are assessed relatively close to 90% of their market value, there is a high degree of equity and the municipality will have a low COD. Assessment standards generally hold that CODs of 15% or less are good and that for newer, homogenous property types like condominiums, a COD of 10% or less is considered good. If, on the other hand, individual properties range in assessment from 50 to 150% of market value, then property owners are not being treated fairly in terms of the resulting tax burdens. Maintaining the equity or uniformity of assessments is more important than maintaining an overall level of assessment that is close to the 100% valuation standard.

Extremely low CODs can also raise a red flag indicating that properties may be being reassessed based on recent sales without considering the impact on similar properties that have not recently sold. This is also known as "sales chasing."

The objective of ratio studies is to determine appraisal performance for the populations of properties—both sold and unsold parcels. As long as standardized schedules and formulas are used in the valuation process, there is little reason to expect any significant difference in appraisal performance between sold and unsold parcels. If, however, sold parcels are selectively reappraised based on their sales prices or other criteria, the appraised values used in ratio studies will not be representative and ratio statistics will be distorted. In all probability, calculated measures of central tendency will be artificially high and measure of dispersion will be artificially low.<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Property Appraisal and Assessment Administration, page 601, Joseph K. Eckert, Ph.D., General Editor, IAAO

#### **Distribution of Grand List CODs over time**

Figure 12 below indicates the number of municipalities (using a base of 257 municipalities) whose coefficient of dispersion (COD) falls into the ranges listed at the top of each column. A COD near 20% is considered high. A COD under 10% is reasonable. Figure 12 shows that most municipalities fall into the greater than 10% yet less than 20% category which indicates reasonable overall assessment equity.

Figure 12. Municipalities and COD by Year

Tax Year	10% and less	>10% and <20%	20% - 30%	30% and higher
2014	62	181	13	1
2013	54	188	13	2
2012	62	175	20	0
2011	68	148	38	3
2010	75	149	27	6
2009	82	139	31	5
2008	66	128	52	11
2007	26	144	67	20
2006	13	131	93	20
2005	15	131	103	8

32 V.S.A. § 4041(a) provides that a municipality with a common level of appraisal (CLA) less than 80% or a COD greater than 20% must reappraise. A municipality that fails to undertake a voluntary reappraisal will be ordered to do so by the director of PVR. If a municipality does not make a reasonable attempt to reappraise its grand list, all state funding to the municipality can be withheld until it complies with its reappraisal requirement.

## **Payments to Municipalities from State Funds**

The Vermont Department of Taxes assists the Agency of Administration in issuing payments to Vermont towns and cities for several programs. The breakdown of all payments made by the Department in fiscal year 2015 is described in Figure 13.

Figure 13. Payments to Municipalities

Current Use Hold Harmless Payment	General Fund	\$14,100,000.
PILOT for State Owned Buildings	General Fund	\$5,800,000.
Reappraisal and Grand List Maintenance	Education Fund	\$2,800,000.
Lister Education	Education Fund	\$100,000.
Assistance with Equalization Study	Education Fund	\$331,000.

The largest of the Department programs is the municipal hold harmless payment for the Current Use Program. This program reimburses municipalities for property tax revenue not collected from persons enrolled in the Current Use Program. The Current Use Program is described in detail starting on page 19.

The Department's second largest payment program is Payment-In-Lieu-Of-Taxes (PILOT). Annual PILOT payments are made to municipalities to compensate for municipal taxes not collected due to presence of State owned buildings in a municipality. These payments are made annually on or before the end of October. Payment is based on the value of state-owned property as provided in 32 V.S.A. § 3701. In fiscal year 2015, State Buildings PILOT payments totaled about \$5.8 million.

For the most part, the remaining program provides payments to municipalities to assist them with the cost of grand list maintenance and to help pay for the cost of reappraisals. These programs make annual payments to municipalities for:

- Payments to pay for educational opportunities for listers and assessors
- Payments that must be used by a municipality for grand list maintenance and reappraisal costs
- Payments to reimburse municipalities for the assistance they provide to PVR in conducting annual equalization study

#### **Real Estate Sales Data**

The median R1 category (residential under 6 acres) sale price is down by 2%, though this may be more reflective of the types of properties selling than of the market as a whole. Moderately priced homes appear to be selling in greater numbers than high-end houses.

The median S1 category (seasonal under 6 acres) sale price is down 9% possibly due to market trends being slow on reinvestment on secondary home ownership due to a slow economy.

Tax Year	R1 Median Price	S1 Median Price <sup>1</sup>
2014	185,000	140,000
2013	189,000	150,500
2012	180,000	150,000
2011	185,000	160,000
2010	187,500	170,500
2009	185,000	155,000
2008	199,000	170,000
2007	200,000	175,000
2006	194,000	179,000
2005	180,000	170,750
2004	159,900	150,000

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The term Vacation was changed in 2009 to Seasonal to better define the category. Seasonal homes are dwellings that are built for less than full year occupancy. These may include cabins, hunting camps, camps or cottages on lake or ponds, etc.

## Figure 14. Median Prices for Residential and Seasonal Properties

The Department of Taxes reports aggregate information on the number of transfers of real estate using the grand list categories, which are used in the equalization study. Figure 15 reports on the data through November 2014, which was the last report available before publication.

The column headings in Figure 15 describe key features used in preparing for the annual equalization study. The equalization study uses only valid arm's length sales as previously described. Figure 15 uses the following heading to aggregate the data collected:

"Number Transfers" is the total number of property transfer tax returns filed with the Department.

"Number Invalid Sales" is an indication that the parties to the transfer noted that there were special circumstances—familial relationship, prior dealings, unconventional financing, or other matters which automatically disqualify that specific transaction from being included in the equalization study.

"Number Other Sales" are property transfers that are exempt from transfer tax, i.e. transfers to and from family members, transfers to and from revocable trusts, deed corrections, and other exempt transfers, etc.

The super column "Valid Sales" reports aggregate data about the sales that will be considered for inclusion in the equalization study.

State of Vermont Property Transfer Tax System
Accumulated 2014 Year-To-Date Returns Processed through 11/30/14

County	Property Category	Number	Number		<		Va	lid Sales			>
		Transfers	Invalid Sales	Other Sales		Sellin	Selling Price		cre	Median	
			-		Number	<b>Total Amount</b>	Average	Median	Average	Median	
STATE											1-1-
Resid	ential under 6 acres	10,509	15	4,660	5,834	1,244,009,334.00	213,234.00	185,000.00			
Resid	ential 6 or more acres	3,420	9	1,904	1,507	410,989,381.00	272,720.00	216,000.00			
Mobile	e Home no land	675	1	179	495	15,394,260.00	31,099.00	16,000.00			
Mobile	e Home with land	490	4	238	248	19,302,377.00	77,832.00	65,000.00			
Seaso	nal under 6 acres	1,089	2	571	516	97,522,898.00	188,997.00	140,000.00			
Seaso	nal 6 or more acres	504		317	187	35,266,720.00	188,592.00	120,000.00			
Comm	nercial	891	10	414	467	317,774,724.00	680,459.00	245,000.00			
Comn	nercial Apartment	133		61	72	23,543,942.00	326,999.00	219,250.00			
Indus	trial	61		30	31	25,968,793.00	837,703.00	250,000.00			
Utilitie	es Electric	11	1	8	2	385,900.00	192,950.00				
Utilitie	es Other	30		27	3	203,900.00	67,966.00	30,000.00			
Farms	S	282	1	206	75	30,236,696.00	403,155.00	220,000.00			
Other	(Usually Condos)	1,796	15	614	1,167	256,807,585.00	220,057.00	180,000.00			
Wood	land	567	3	284	280	53,766,707.00	192,023.00	51,750.00	1,298.88	1,896.70	21.4
Open	Land	1,915	27	952	936	100,376,605.00	107,239.00	50,000.00	6,485.43	7,001.63	3.3
Time	Time Share Properties 1,643			1,643							
Unkno	nwo	2		1	1	20,000.00	20,000.00				
Summary for STATE: 24,018 88 12,109		11,821		Property Trans	sfer Tax: 27.	763,462.00					

You may find recent town by town property transfer statistics on the Tax Department's website at http://www.state.vt.us/tax/statisticsproptrans.shtml.

# **Education and Training**

A part of PVR's mission is to encourage, promote, and provide educational opportunities and advancement for listers and assessors throughout the state. PVR accomplishes this mission by the following guidelines and steps for advancement:

- seeking and promoting new and relevant educational opportunities
- developing cooperative relationships with assessment education entities
- communicating with Vermont officials and the public
- providing guidelines for fair and equitable standards.

During 2014, PVR provided a full training program to listers, assessors, and other valuation professionals in many aspects of property valuation, tax administration and assessment. A range of offerings was provided so that everyone, from new listers to seasoned assessors, could take a class appropriate to their level of experience and understanding. There were six topics presented during the year at various locations around the state, with 175 total participants.

PVR staff presented the following classes: Lister Training, Advanced Lister Training and Residential Data Collection. PVR also sponsored three International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO) courses—Standards of Professional Practice and Ethics, Understanding Real Property Appraisal, and Fundamentals of Assessment Ratio Studies, which were taught by IAAO certified instructors. There were also individual training sessions for town-specific issues.

PVR continues its collaboration with the University of Vermont Extension Service to provide seminars at the Town Officer Education Conference. Listers again were the largest audience at the 2014 spring sessions held at various locations around the state. PVR staff presented two workshops: Web-Based Current Use Application – eCUSE and Evaluating Your Grand List for Equity. In addition, PVR staff assisted members of Vermont Assessors and Listers Association (VALA) in presenting the Lister Forum.

Education continues to be a high priority for PVR and for the Legislature. The funds appropriated to towns for lister education provide opportunities for those listers who otherwise would not have the resources to attend classes. Listers continue to actively participate in PVR's Lister Education Program, which enables them to understand their responsibilities as listers and better perform the duties of the office. Many towns have benefitted from the classes developed by PVR and will benefit going forward as we continue our mission of providing education and training to elected officials.

PVR is continually looking to introduce new ways of presenting courses which will better reach the target audience and enable more municipal officials to participate in education programs. To that end, PVR has been collaborating with VALA and the New England Municipal Resource Center to offer an assortment of different learning environments such as webinars, online courses and the tradition classroom setting.

PVR is now in the second year of the Vermont Property Appraiser Certification Program (VPACP) for listers and assessors. VPACP creates four levels of designation. Each level has prerequisites and requirements, including levels of work experience and training.

The program has awarded 44 designations since its inception:

Vermont Property Assessor level 1 (VPA 1) – 23

Vermont Property Assessor level 2 (VPA II) – 11

Vermont Property Assessor level 3 (VPA III) – 9

Vermont Master Property Assessor level 4 (VMPA IV) – 1

# **Appeals to the Property Tax Hearing Officers**

In accordance with 32 V.S.A. § 4461-4469, property owners have the right to appeal decisions of the local boards of civil authority to either the Superior Court or the Director of PVR. The Director appoints hearing officers to hear and decide appeals. Currently there are five hearing officers.

As of publication date, PVR has received 57 appeals based on 2014 Grand List activity. The appeals that have been heard and decided by the hearing officers so far have resulted in reductions in value, or the value was left unchanged.

The majority of appeals heard by the hearing officers, including those 2013 cases decided to date, result in either no change in value or a reduction in value. The 2013 results so far are:

Value Increased	No Change	Reduced 20% or Less	Reduced More than 20%
0	18	26	18

Following are the results of appeals over the last several years:

Figure 16. Results of Appeals by Year

Tax Year	# Appeals	# Withdrawn	# Reduced	# Raised or Unchanged
20131	87	22	44	18
20122	140	8	84	47
2011	241	21	123	97
2010	185	12	104	69
2009	175	23	115	37
2008	192	28	112	52
2007	161	19	71	71
2006	133	19	72	42
2005	159	18	68	73
2004	198	34	76	88
2003	192	64	76	52
2002	152	24	87	41

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Three appeals outstanding as of the date of this publication

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> One appeal outstanding as of the date of this publication

# Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal System (CAMA) and Grand List Management Software

Title 32 § 3411(8) requires PVR to develop and recommend to the legislature improved methods for standardizing property assessment procedures and to provide technical assistance and instruction to the listers in a uniform appraisal system. A tool used by PVR to assist in meeting the challenge of enhancing assessment uniformity is a Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal (CAMA) system.

The Department currently supports two Windows-based software applications. One application is MicroSolve, a CAMA product that is supplied by the New England Municipal Resource Center (NEMRC) and which uses the Marshall and Swift cost tables for the cost approach. MicroSolve is also capable of generating values using the market comparison approach and the income approach. The second software application is a tax administration application called the Grand List Administration Module, which is also supplied by NEMRC. The two systems are linked so that values generated in MicroSolve are automatically transferred to the grand list module.

The Department's Information Technology Division (IT) provides Help Desk staff to assist municipalities with questions about the two programs. The IT Help Desk is currently supporting 194 municipalities using MicroSolve. All municipalities in Vermont use the NEMRC grand list administration module. PVR's goal is to continue to support educational services that offer comprehensive training for the assessment community.

PVR is engaged in a long-term plan to improve the architecture and capabilities of the CAMA software. To this end, the evaluation group continues to meet to re-evaluate, define, and prioritize major system enhancements.

The Legislature appropriated \$30,000¹ to pay for enhancements to CAMA and the software used for the maintenance of the grand lists. Working with a committee of the Vermont Assessors and Listers Association, PVR identified 13 enhancements to the CAMA program to be funded with the money appropriated. In addition to the CAMA enhancements listed in Figure 17 on the next page, there were 30 additional enhancements made to the grand list maintenance module.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Act 179 2013-2014 Legislature - Sec. E.111 Tax – administration/collection

<sup>(</sup>a) Of this appropriation, \$30,000 is from the Current Use Application Fee Special Fund and shall be appropriated for programming changes to the CAPTAP software used by municipalities for establishing property values and administering their grand lists.

Figure 17. CAMA Enhancements

	CAMA enhancement	Status
1	Property Card Format changes	Completed
2	Routine to check for site adjustments	Completed
3	To allow zoning permit information tracking	Completed
4	Expand notes for Re-inspections	Completed
5	Add link to Tax Maps	Completed
6	Improve photo tool	Completed
7	Flag Parcels being worked on	Completed
8	Generate a property record card formatted specifically for condominiums and commercial properties-	Completed
9	Procedure to upgrade Database to utilize updated land system.	Completed
10	Expand transfer History Notes	Completed
11	Add the Property Class code to the grand list maintenance software from CAMA	Completed
12	Show Inactive Parcels in red in Lookup screen	Completed
13	Combining parcels-ability to move the data of one section to another parcel	Completed

## **Real Estate Transaction Taxes**

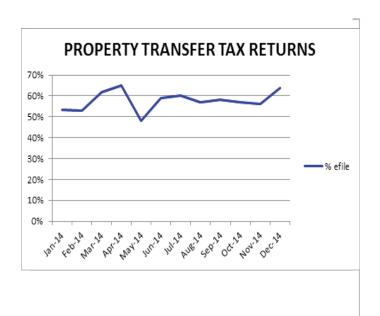
In January 1998, the section of the Vermont Department of Taxes that is responsible for general fund real estate taxes was transferred to PVR. These tax programs include Property Transfer Tax, Land Gains Tax, Real Estate Withholding, and Real Estate Withholding Income Tax. The idea driving this move was that the merger would enhance the state's role in the administration and enforcement of real estate taxation while also providing the public with "one stop shopping" to meet the needs relative to real estate taxation through a single office visit or phone call. Over the years, this merger has led to the sharing of information and the pooling of resources to enhancePVR's ability to administer these taxes and to serve the public more efficiently.

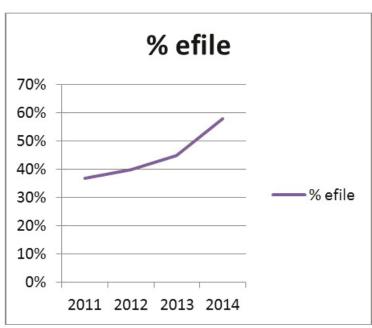
#### **Property Transfer Tax**

This is a tax on the transfer by deed of real property in Vermont which is paid by the buyer. Many exemptions exist for waiving the requirement of the tax, but if a deed is to be recorded in a municipality, a Property Transfer Tax Return must be filed even if no tax is due. As of Jan. 1, 2011, preparers have had a choice of either filing a manually filled paper form or use the online electronic Property Tax Transfer Return system (ePTTR).

A manual form or ePTTR is received by a town with a deed, the clerk records the deed, either validates the online return (which is then collected electronically each night in a batch processing for the Department) or manually completes the clerk's section of the manual form and forwards only the manual form to the Department for processing. The clerk retains a copy of either format. Use of ePTTR has increased to 58% from 45% for the previous year.

Figure 18. Growth of E-filed Property Transfer Tax Returns





Transfer tax returns provide information about the transfer that is used by the Department, professionals, and the general public. Statistics are generated from this information to track real estate trends in the market which are used by various groups. The number of yearly returns filed with the Department exceeds 25,000 (taxable and non-taxable) with an increase in paid returns from 17,495 in FY 2014 to 20,518 in FY 2015.

Figure 19. Revenue from Property Transfer Tax Per Fiscal Year

2014	\$30,930,638.40
2013	\$28,513,867.34
2012	\$24,096,924.92
2011	\$25,642,975.34
2010	\$23,818,571.98
2009	\$22,945,645.75

#### **Land Gains**

This is a tax on the gain from the sale or exchange of land that has been held for fewer than six years. The tax is typically paid by the seller, though in certain circumstances this liability is transferred to the buyer. Exemptions do exist to waive the payment of the tax, but generally, if land is held for fewer than six years, the buyer is required to withhold 10% of the purchase price of the land.

The seller is required to file a Land Gains Tax return to report the sale. The withholding is used to pay any tax owed. The seller may avoid withholding by either obtaining a certificate from the Department or by paying the tax at closing. Though this tax does provide some revenue to the state, its main purpose is to discourage "speculation," the holding of land for a short period and then selling it at a profit. Thus, the tax rate is on a sliding scale based on the seller's holding period and the percentage of the gain bears to the basis. The longer the holding period and the smaller the percentage, less tax is paid. The number of paid returns has decreased from 1,010 in FY 2014 to 646 in FY 2015.

Figure 20. Revenue from Land Gains Tax Per Fiscal Year

2014	\$1,245,566.04
2013	\$1,158,711.85
2012	\$783,868.23
2011	\$880,055.67
2010	\$600,065.45
2009	\$2,222,921.10

#### **Real Estate Withholding**

This is a withholding tax on the sale or exchange of real estate by nonresidents of Vermont. The withholding is the responsibility of the buyer, but it is a credit for the seller to be used on their income tax return. Gains from the sale of real estate are taxable to nonresidents, and the withholding is security to the state that an income tax return will be filed. The rate of withholding is 2.5% of the sales price. Certificates of reduced withholding are issued by the Department when the seller can establish no tax is due or that the 2.5% amount exceeds the seller's maximum tax liability. Approximately 2,200 returns are filed annually.

Figure 21. Withholding Revenue from Real Estate Withholding Tax Per Fiscal Year

2014	\$8,907,242.84
2013	\$8,037,959.42
2012	\$7,032,893.17
2011	\$8,627,926.21
2010	\$7,851,932.03
2009	\$8,237,044.02

## **Real Estate Withholding Income Tax**

This is a tax on income from capital gains on the sale of real estate by nonresidents. The withholding that occurred at sale is a credit against this tax, and any balance is refunded to the taxpayer. If the withholding is not enough to cover the liability, the taxpayer pays the difference. The Real Estate Withholding Tax and the corresponding income tax return ensure that nonresidents pay their fair share of tax on Vermont real estate sales. Approximately 2,000 income returns with real estate withholding are filed annually. Revenue figures from this tax are unavailable, as they are part of the overall income tax figures.

# 2014 Current Use (Use Value Appraisal) Program

Vermont's Current Use (Use Value Appraisal) Program began in tax year 1980 with the enrollment of fewer than 120,000 acres. As of 2014, this number has soared to 2,412,096 acres and includes 14,553 landowners and 18,020 parcels (see Figures 22 and 23 for details). A 2008 report estimated that 58.9% of the potentially eligible agricultural land and 40.4% of the potentially eligible forest land were enrolled. With the increases in enrollment since 2008, this percentage has grown considerably. The Vermont statute regulating the Current Use Program is found in 32 V.S.A. Chapter 124.

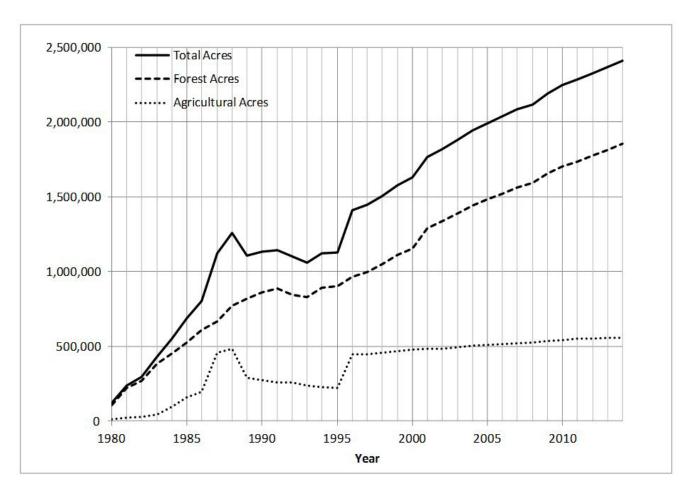


Figure 22. Annual Current Use Program Enrollment (1980-2014)

The purposes of the program are "to encourage and assist the maintenance of Vermont's productive agricultural and forest land; to encourage and assist in their conservation and preservation for future productive use and for the protection of natural ecological systems; to prevent the accelerated conversion of these lands to more intensive use by the pressure of property taxation at values incompatible with the productive capacity of the land; to achieve more equitable taxation for undeveloped lands; to encourage and assist in the preservation and enhancement of Vermont's scenic natural resources, and to enable the citizens of Vermont to plan its orderly growth in the face of increasing development pressures in the interests of the public health, safety and welfare " (32 V.S.A. § 3751).

Land owners may apply to have eligible land and farm buildings enrolled in the program. In return for agreeing to keep the property in agricultural and forest production, the owner pays property taxes based on use value rather than the fair market value. Enrolled farm buildings are totally exempt from taxes. The municipalities receive an annual payment from the state, called the "Hold

Harmless Payment," to make up the difference between the municipal taxes paid at use value and the municipal taxes that would be paid on the assessed value of enrolled land and buildings.

Enrolled land is encumbered with a perpetual lien in favor of the State of Vermont in order to secure payment of the Land Use Change Tax should it ever become due. Land Use Change Tax becomes due when enrolled land or previously enrolled land is developed. The lien remains until such time as the Land Use Change Tax is paid in full and documented with the state. For the 2014 tax year, 10,651 acres were discontinued from enrollment. The land use change tax was paid on 1,855 acres of the land discontinued. The Current Use Lien placed on the land as a condition of enrollment continues on the remaining 8,796 acres.

Figure 23. Current Use Annual Enrollment

Tax Year	Parcels	Owners	Agricultural Acres	Forest Acres	Total Acres
2014	18,020	14,553	558,320	1,853,776	2,412,096
2013	17,647	14,246	555,234	1,814,585	2,369,819
2012	17,190	13,831	551,055	1,776,153	2,327,208
2011	16,724	13,469	549,601	1,734,012	2,283,613
2010	16,308	13,135	543,354	1,704,668	2,248,022
2009	15,642	12,570	534,275	1,654,295	2,188,810
2008	15,047	12,078	524,835	1,594,324	2,119,159
2007	14,640	11,721	521,381	1,564,321	2,085,702
2006	14,061	11,195	515,422	1,521,506	2,036,928
2005	13,640	10,807	510,645	1,482,437	1,993,082

For those owners who qualify by making 50% of their gross annual income from the business of farming or who lease to someone who makes 50% of their gross annual income from the business of farming, the farm buildings in active agricultural use may be enrolled in the program. This includes dwellings used for farm employee housing. By statute, the use value on these buildings is established at zero percent of fair market value (32 VSA §3752(12)). For 2014, the value of farm buildings on a parcel enrolled in the program ranged from \$100 to over \$4.1 million for the 1,879 parcels that had enrolled farm buildings (Figure 24). The total assessed value of enrolled farm buildings for the 2014 tax year was \$272,374,020.

Figure 24. Recent Farm Buildings Enrollment by Year

Year	Parcels with Farm Buildings	Listed Value of Farm Buildings
2014	1,879	\$272,374,020
2013	1,883	\$266,749,350
2012	1,857	\$257,446,331
2011	1,851	\$251,682,401
2010	1,972	\$255,515,511
2009	1,993	\$250,021,848

For the 2015 tax year, a preliminary assessment in the new application system shows 466 new applications have been submitted. From these applications, the largest parcel is 1,693 acres and the smallest is 1.0 acres. In total, the new applications propose to enroll 75 new farm buildings. Based upon prior year trends, the program anticipates 1,200 transfers of enrollments and 200 applications to increase enrollments.

As with past legislative sessions, the program anticipates an examination of program structure and benefits in order to address pressures on the state budget and to improve customer service. The program began work on the internal design issues for a web-based application system in 2011. The program began working on the development of the web portal in late 2012. The web-based application system began with the entry of all the paper applications received for 2015. The County Forester Service was implemented in the fall of 2014. The site for public access to the program will begin in the spring of 2015.

#### **Use Values**

The Current Use Advisory Board (CUAB) is charged with adopting rules, providing administrative oversight, and establishing use values. The CUAB meets annually to review data presented by the Agency of Agriculture—Food and Markets and by the Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation regarding the appropriate use values to be assigned for the next property tax year. The data is used to establish the use values for computing the taxes on enrolled land (see Figure 25). The net annual stumpage value per acre is a key component for the forest land use value rate. Pasture and crop land rental values are the key component for agricultural land. Enrolled farm building use value is established in statute as 0% of the fair market value, so no taxes are paid by the landowner on these buildings.

Figure 25. Use Values by Year

Tax Year	Forest Land Value per Acre	Forest Land Value Greater than One Mile from Road per Acre	Agriculture Land Value per Acre
2015	\$131	\$98	\$289
2014	\$118	\$89	\$279
2013	\$119	\$89	\$265
2012	\$123	\$92	\$254
2011	\$122	\$92	\$238
2010	\$122	\$92	\$215
2009	\$123	\$92	\$199
2008	\$136	\$102	\$187
2007	\$133	\$100	\$146
2006	\$127	\$95	\$146
2005	\$120	\$90	\$122

#### **Program Costs and Tax Saving**

Tax savings to landowners have steadily climbed to more than \$59 million in 2014 (see Figure 26). The enrollment in the program has also seen a steady increase both in parcels, owners, and acres enrolled except for the "easy out" years in the 1990s (see Figure 22). As the enrollment has climbed and landowners overall save more in property taxes, the cost of the program has increased.

The "Municipal Tax Savings to Enrolled Landowners" column in Figure 26 is the total municipal taxes saved by enrolled land owners and conversely the taxes not paid to the municipality by the landowner due to enrollment in the program. The state provides a "Hold Harmless Payment" to the municipality each year which makes up for the difference in the lost property taxes due to the prior year's current use enrollment. The Hold Harmless payment in 1980 was just over \$400,000. In 2014, it was \$14.1 million. The calculations for each municipality's hold harmless payment are available on the Department of Taxes website, http://www.state.vt.us/tax/treascollinfo.shtml .

The "Education Tax Savings to Enrolled Landowners" column in Figure 26 is the total statewide education taxes saved by enrolled land owners and conversely the forgone revenue to the state's education fund. Forgone revenue means that these taxes are never paid into the Education Fund. In 2014, the forgone revenue to the education fund was \$45,161,146. The value of the program to Vermont's working landscape, relating industries, and environmental quality are not quantified here, but are viewed as being significant.

Figure 26. Tax Savings to Landowners

Tax Year	Municipal Tax Savings to Enrolled Landowners	Education Tax Savings to Enrolled Landowners	Total Savings to Enrolled Landowners
2014	\$14,530,332	\$45,161,146	\$56,691,478
2013	\$13,890,827	\$43,110,537	\$57,001,364
2012	\$13,384,246	\$41,209,109	\$54,593,355
2011	\$12,549,456	\$40,668,894	\$53,218,350
2010	\$12,288,566	\$40,191,533	\$52,480,099
2009	\$11,585,297	\$37,385,819	\$48,971,116
2008	\$10,712,418	\$33,913,934	\$44,626,352
2007	\$9,728,409	\$29,797,654	\$39,526,063
2006	\$8,871,412	\$27,125,217	\$35,996,629
2005	\$8,078,698	\$24,901,872	\$32,980,570

### **Land Use Change Tax**

A one-time land use change tax is levied when enrolled land is "developed" as that term is defined in 32 V.S.A. § 3752(5). Landowners may withdraw from the program without paying the tax provided they have not developed the land. The lien remains on the land until such time as the land use change tax is paid.

The tax for land enrolled more than 10 years is 10% of the fair market value of the developed land. The tax is 20% for parcels enrolled 10 years or less. In 2014, 371 discontinuances fell into the 10% penalty category, 75 discontinuances fell into the 20% category, and 2 discontinuances had both 10% and 20% penalties. Although not assessed a land use change tax, 29 parcels had farm buildings discontinued because they no longer qualified for enrollment. Of the 453 discontinuances processed in calendar year 2014, 67 were for the development of a two-acre housesite.

The acres developed and discontinued are shown in Figure 27 along with the amount of Land Use Change Tax assessed and the number of discontinuances that were processed by the program. The Land Use Change Tax is assessed when the land is developed or the land owner wishes to voluntarily remove the lien. By statute development includes the construction of any building, road or other

structure that is not used for farming. For logging, forestry or conservation purposes, development includes any mining, excavation or landfill activity; the creation of a parcel of fewer than 25 acres unless the transfer is to an immediate relative and the new parcel is eligible for continued enrollment; the cutting of timber contrary to a forest or conservation management plan; or a change in the parcel or use of parcel in violation of the conservation management standards.

A participant in the Current Use Program may withdraw from the program. The land use change tax is not due until the land is developed. The column in Figure 27 labeled "Acres Discontinued, but No Land Use Change Tax Due" shows the acreage removed without a present liability for land use change tax. If the land is then developed in the future, the program might find out about the development through a title search when a parcel is being transferred, through the listers who are aware of the previous enrollment, or it might go undetected for years.

Figure 27. Development and Discontinuance of Enrolled Land

Calendar Year	Land Use Change Tax (LUCT) Assessed	Acres Developed and/or Lien Voluntarily Removed	Acres Discontinued, but No Land Use Change Tax Due	Number of Discontinuances
2014	\$418,604	1,826	10,863	453
2013	\$575,675	2,350	8,331	457
2012	\$528,492	3,005	8,792	432
2011	\$539,781	2,865	10,271	412
2010	\$528,710	1,807	5,484	341
2009	\$406,245	2,742		
2008	\$654,924	3,286		
2007	\$489,540	2,752		
2006	\$643,642	4,497		
2005	\$840,159	5,127		
2004	\$700,839	4,602		

Figure 28. Current Use Program Participant Tax Savings

						punt rux	•						School Ta	axes Saved	
	Total	Total E Ac	nrolled res	Enrol	led Acres	Enrolled Farm		Exempt duction	Mun.	School 1 Ed. HS	Fax Rate Ed. NR	Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	d Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate		Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Addison	99	8,116	8,182	1,622	2 14,677	5,338,200	4,222,486	11,109,765	0.4249	1.4311	1.3652	65,147	60,428	151,671	277,246
Albany	88	4,989	6,245	8,173	3,061	689,700	3,803,800	5,904,200	0.4713	1.5215	1.4291	45,754	57,875	84,377	188,006
Alburgh	44	3,068	3,099	1,239	9 4,928	3,165,000	1,728,400	5,309,400	0.2932	1.4205	1.4581	20,635	24,552	77,416	122,603
Andover	45	1,172	5,054	5,788	3 438	90,900	1,285,400	5,893,900	0.3400	1.1632	1.2560	24,410	14,952	74,027	113,389
Arlington	65	1,393	8,140	9,006	527	201,100	1,406,300	6,839,400	0.3254	1.4058	1.4271	26,832	19,770	97,605	144,207
Athens	25	1,005	2,806	3,670	141	0	592,748	1,612,199	1.1100	1.2707	1.3225	24,475	7,532	21,321	53,328
Averill	13	0	21,434	21,434	4 0	0	0	4,954,800	0.1492	0.9659	1.4932	7,393	0	73,985	81,378
Averys Gore	2	0	12,243	12,243	3 0	0	0	2,252,100	0.1492	0.9659	1.4932	3,360	0	33,628	36,988
Bakersfield	93	4,637	12,406	14,299	9 2,744	2,747,600	3,649,300	10,448,600	0.3991	1.2942	1.4241	56,265	47,229	148,799	252,293
Baltimore	9	868	281	1,044	105	36,900	379,400	213,500	0.4400	1.2798	1.4618	2,609	4,856	3,121	10,586
Barnard	165	4,989	13,378	16,70	1 1,667	200,170	10,681,020	23,599,040	0.3490	1.6950	1.5809	119,637	181,043	373,077	673,757
Barnet	131	6,963	5,785	9,559	3,189	1,097,100	6,551,009	7,307,068	0.4722	1.5077	1.4714	65,438	98,770	107,516	271,724
Barre City	1	0	26	(	26	0	0	15,500	1.6463	1.2068	1.4788	255	0	229	484
Barre Town	85	3,686	2,308	3,709	9 2,285	574,600	6,096,800	4,564,800	0.8892	1.3930	1.7328	94,803	84,928	79,099	258,830
Barton	72	3,163	5,175	5,230	3,108	406,700	2,623,800	5,317,300	0.6935	1.2609	1.4889	55,072	33,083	79,169	167,324
Belvidere	35	1,368	14,504	15,814	4 58	0	1,173,702	6,211,956	0.5538	1.6634	1.4775	40,902	19,523	91,782	152,207
Bennington	49	1,128	5,108	4,134	4 2,102	571,400	883,900	4,392,400	0.5653	1.5086	1.7007	29,827	13,335	74,702	117,864
Benson	49	4,646	5,107	3,05	5 6,698	1,623,100	1,756,900	4,034,400	0.5880	1.4446	1.6107	34,053	25,380	64,982	124,415
Berkshire	78	6,458	5,716	4,434	7,740	7,041,207	4,372,578	11,647,655	0.5127	1.2378	1.4422	82,136	54,124	167,982	304,242
Berlin	66	3,223	4,233	6,202	2 1,255	31,600	4,137,100	5,785,500	0.4706	1.5219	1.4383	46,696	62,963	83,213	192,872
Bethel	167	6,291	10,119	14,66	5 1,745	331,600	5,071,000	9,008,500	0.7670	1.5013	1.3328	107,990	76,131	120,065	304,186
Bloomfield	25	408	13,779	13,903	3 284	267,500	226,900	3,474,500	0.3692	1.0330	1.4023	13,666	2,344	48,723	64,733
Bolton	31	850	6,337	7,06	5 122	0	697,200	5,631,900	0.5300	1.7046	1.5048	33,544	11,884	84,749	130,177
Bradford	61	1,901	4,059	4,44	5 1,515	1,416,000	1,517,160	4,831,000	0.7625	1.4125	1.4611	48,405	21,430	70,586	140,421
Braintree	117	4,950	9,682	12,45	4 2,178	1,366,600	5,013,200	9,470,330	0.8571	1.3902	1.4584	124,138	69,694	138,115	331,947
Brandon	64	2,113	5,316	5,078	3 2,350	180,000	1,497,298	3,416,606	0.7879	1.3362	1.4371	38,717	20,007	49,100	107,824

		Total E	arollod			ipaiit iax	•	Exempt	ai 201					axes Saved	
	Total	Acı		Enrol	led Acres	Enrolled Farm		duction	Mun.	School T Ed. HS	ax Rate Ed. NR	Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Brattleboro	97	3,475	4,342	6,337	1,479	560,510	5,038,237	8,648,093	1.1634	1.6501	1.5070	159,227	83,136	130,327	372,690
Bridgewater	97	2,528	14,569	16,388	709	47,700	3,803,970	13,400,987	0.4099	1.8217	1.6301	70,523	69,297	218,449	358,269
Bridport	132	10,178	10,709	1,902	18,985	14,356,100	13,308,450	28,130,100	0.5018	1.8363	1.5852	207,939	244,383	445,918	898,240
Brighton	51	1,143	17,981	18,506	618	214,900	471,400	5,057,900	0.6561	1.2676	1.4014	36,278	5,975	70,881	113,134
Bristol	67	2,071	8,736	8,396	3 2,412	3,437,900	1,696,448	9,630,900	0.6326	1.6986	1.6425	71,657	28,816	158,188	258,661
Brookfield	147	4,368	7,003	8,090	3,281	869,200	5,986,025	10,239,149	0.4843	1.2235	1.2342	78,579	73,239	126,372	278,190
Brookline	37	678	2,702	3,156	3 224	244,900	508,565	2,350,161	0.2738	1.3972	1.4499	7,827	7,106	34,075	49,008
Brownington	36	1,879	1,449	2,119	1,209	237,500	1,076,512	1,374,570	0.5972	1.1726	1.4466	14,638	12,623	19,885	47,146
Brunswick	18	174	5,917	5,819	9 271	520,800	87,200	1,992,200	0.0400	0.9860	1.5243	832	860	30,367	32,059
Buels Gore	5	0	818	804	14	0	0	751,200	0.3855	1.1155	1.7245	2,896	0	12,954	15,850
Burke	60	1,553	3,847	4,778	622	0	1,831,800	4,827,700	0.4327	1.5569	1.4783	28,816	28,519	71,368	128,703
Burlington	2	0	104	5	99	0	0	274,200	0.7958	1.6358	1.7187	2,182	0	4,713	6,895
Cabot	142	7,139	6,524	9,694	3,969	1,816,200	9,281,000	9,998,149	0.5286	1.5736	1.5094	101,910	146,046	150,912	398,868
Calais	136	6,366	6,261	10,496	2,131	58,700	7,004,299	6,870,937	0.5531	1.7392	1.6516	76,744	121,819	113,480	312,043
Cambridge	157	6,881	15,800	17,315	5,366	2,158,000	8,299,400	17,426,900	0.3800	1.4155	1.4892	97,760	117,478	259,521	474,759
Canaan	34	2,235	4,669	5,278	1,626	1,678,500	497,400	2,974,600	0.6202	1.0800	1.4549	21,533	5,372	43,277	70,182
Castleton	52	2,325	5,344	6,180	1,489	504,500	2,273,579	5,522,000	0.4370	1.5348	1.6574	34,067	34,895	91,522	160,484
Cavendish	76	1,856	6,951	8,055	752	0	2,400,100	8,611,550	0.3584	1.4317	1.4077	39,466	34,362	121,225	195,053
Charleston	70	2,770	6,220	6,307	2,683	1,901,600	1,841,700	5,662,000	0.6881	1.3186	1.6396	51,633	24,285	92,834	168,752
Charlotte	173	5,821	6,823	3,209	9,435	2,805,674	21,131,031	27,454,880	0.1582	1.5161	1.4375	76,863	320,368	394,664	791,895
Chelsea	174	6,146	10,323	12,182	4,287	528,200	6,399,046	12,364,605	0.5400	1.4818	1.5478	101,324	94,821	191,379	387,524
Chester	176	4,893	12,310	15,865	1,339	803,600	6,705,700	15,815,720	0.6307	1.3898	1.4753	142,043	93,196	233,329	468,568
Chittenden	48	1,621	6,590	7,496	715	222,500	1,250,700	3,193,200	0.5100	1.4664	1.5570	22,664	18,340	49,718	90,722
Clarendon	67	3,167	4,012	4,760	2,419	1,065,700	2,923,667	4,456,000	0.4470	1.3781	1.3375	32,987	40,291	59,599	132,877
Colchester	36	1,006	1,541	1,072	1,475	443,200	1,065,206	5,049,611	0.5714	1.4232	1.5334	34,940	15,160	77,431	127,531
Concord	61	1,508	16,046	17,291	263	55,200	1,294,800	12,735,800	0.5863	1.6495	1.5311	82,261	21,358	194,998	298,617

		Total En	rolled			pant rax	•	Exempt		Cohoc! T	av Bata			axes Saved	
	Total	Acr	es	-	ed Acres	Enrolled Farm	Red	duction	Mun.	School T Ed. HS	Ed. NR	Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Corinth	163	5,240	10,752	13,836	2,156	467,200	5,325,103	11,033,700	0.6036	1.3468	1.3824	98,742	71,718	152,530	322,990
Cornwall	80	2,674	4,835	1,084	6,425	2,669,200	3,424,500	7,978,688	0.3700	1.5801	1.4146	42,192	54,111	112,867	209,170
Coventry	29	739	3,368	1,569	2,537	1,760,800	518,900	4,724,463	0.0000	1.3375	1.4498	0	6,940	68,495	75,435
Craftsbury	134	5,545	8,708	10,408	3,845	3,630,425	4,938,032	11,572,447	0.5315	1.8756	1.4863	87,753	92,618	172,001	352,372
Danby	56	1,887	12,161	11,503	2,545	840,000	2,126,875	10,661,906	0.4300	1.3496	1.3068	54,992	28,704	139,330	223,026
Danville	161	8,394	8,301	12,444	4,250	1,235,600	9,094,900	12,471,078	0.4681	1.4129	1.4723	100,950	128,502	183,612	413,064
Derby	68	2,930	4,492	3,877	3,545	3,202,600	2,794,340	8,194,300	0.3739	1.4155	1.5497	41,087	39,554	126,987	207,628
Dorset	65	1,071	6,941	7,526	486	70,300	2,717,520	11,464,395	0.1843	1.4679	1.4171	26,137	39,890	162,462	228,489
Dover	40	907	2,721	3,304	323	46,980	1,650,030	5,540,210	0.3517	1.4981	1.4919	25,288	24,719	82,654	132,661
Dummerston	113	3,893	5,401	7,987	1,306	988,200	9,048,450	12,882,700	0.2842	1.7809	1.5334	62,328	161,144	197,543	421,015
Duxbury	61	1,057	8,723	9,491	289	0	1,424,500	7,888,500	0.5278	1.5916	1.5027	49,154	22,672	118,540	190,366
East Haven	14	114	19,696	19,797	13	0	69,800	8,170,400	0.7520	0.9291	1.3779	61,966	649	112,580	175,195
East Montpelier	99	4,525	4,509	5,875	3,159	2,112,900	7,395,213	8,715,158	0.5608	1.7984	1.5306	90,347	132,996	133,394	356,737
Eden	52	1,543	18,785	19,816	512	11,470	996,590	10,661,040	0.5094	1.5193	1.4500	59,384	15,141	154,585	229,110
Elmore	73	2,994	12,205	14,303	896	193,500	4,613,800	8,841,600	0.3700	1.5510	1.4729	49,785	71,560	130,228	251,573
Enosburgh	110	5,108	11,164	10,385	5,887	5,740,400	3,816,200	12,884,000	0.2730	1.2058	1.5123	45,592	46,016	194,845	286,453
Essex Jct.	1	0	419	57	362	164,900	0	505,200	0.4017	1.5163	1.5027	2,029	0	7,592	9,621
Essex Town	46	1,609	1,324	2,002	930	67,100	2,248,900	2,327,800	0.4817	1.5077	1.5006	22,046	33,907	34,931	90,884
Fair Haven	14	841	1,283	1,259	866	164,200	242,800	889,800	0.8647	1.1603	1.2948	9,794	2,817	11,521	24,132
Fairfax	100	8,745	3,488	5,572	6,661	2,898,100	6,773,794	7,633,936	0.4656	1.3269	1.5899	67,082	89,881	121,372	278,335
Fairfield	186	12,662	16,929	14,282	15,309	14,581,836	8,622,658	26,492,110	0.6374	1.5396	1.5832	223,822	132,754	419,423	775,999
Fairlee	55	1,484	5,135	5,636	983	2,666,600	3,523,700	8,642,800	0.4196	1.7933	1.4775	51,051	63,191	127,697	241,939
Fayston	68	1,445	10,198	11,198	445	8,700	3,879,000	15,156,700	0.2300	1.5312	1.4314	43,782	59,395	216,953	320,130
Ferdinand	6	0	14,645	14,645	0	0	0	3,579,500	0.1492	0.9659	1.4932	5,341	0	53,449	58,790
Ferrisburgh	115	7,694	7,280	2,299	12,675	6,723,200	12,504,100	22,122,100	0.2331	1.5557	1.4851	80,714	194,526	328,535	603,775
Fletcher	123	5,328	11,130	13,251	3,207	1,114,400	3,571,002	13,991,021	0.8418	1.3777	1.6115	147,837	49,198	225,465	422,500

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	Total	Total E Ac		Enrol	led Acres	Enrolled Farm		Exempt duction	Mun.	School T	ax Rate	Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	l Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Franklin	71	8,180	2,755	4,06	9 6,866	5,736,400	4,593,904	7,900,130	0.4543	1.1933	1.4368	56,760	54,819	113,509	225,088
Georgia	80	5,521	4,676	4,64	5,549	2,305,300	6,334,820	8,841,990	0.2710	1.2747	1.4283	41,129	80,750	126,290	248,169
Glover	99	6,216	7,043	9,65	7 3,602	1,276,300	6,797,900	8,687,000	0.5338	1.3862	1.4560	82,658	94,232	126,483	303,373
Goshen	20	251	2,348	2,48	3 114	0	227,700	2,100,100	0.8486	1.2865	1.4098	19,754	2,929	29,607	52,290
Grafton	93	2,028	11,910	13,43	5 504	102,300	2,715,600	15,479,060	0.5600	1.2663	1.3808	101,890	34,388	213,735	350,013
Granby	29	178	20,319	20,43	4 62	0	102,200	4,672,800	0.0438	1.0019	1.4650	2,091	1,024	68,457	71,572
Grand Isle	46	1,338	2,087	55	9 2,865	2,437,900	7,208,000	7,597,100	0.2588	1.5265	1.4846	38,316	110,030	112,787	261,133
Granville	43	753	12,457	13,03	3 177	0	618,000	5,045,614	0.6600	1.3100	1.5667	37,380	8,096	79,050	124,526
Greensboro	141	4,767	11,226	13,23	5 2,758	804,500	6,896,300	15,157,400	0.5395	1.4808	1.4360	118,980	102,120	217,660	438,760
Groton	48	888	8,388	8,98	1 295	92,400	925,500	6,396,600	0.5111	1.5899	1.5093	37,423	14,715	96,544	148,682
Guildhall	84	2,363	12,511	13,93	944	827,200	1,677,925	5,756,424	0.4406	1.0987	1.4355	32,756	18,435	82,633	133,824
Guilford	129	5,131	7,311	10,80	1 1,641	446,200	5,875,344	8,547,636	0.7113	1.7868	1.6401	102,591	104,981	140,190	347,762
Halifax	99	1,253	11,630	12,10	3 775	59,500	1,753,135	12,893,928	0.8214	1.4005	1.4982	120,311	24,553	193,177	338,041
Hancock	15	0	1,551	1,44	3 108	0	0	1,053,464	0.7326	1.7830	1.3507	7,718	0	14,229	21,947
Hardwick	106	5,453	6,814	8,46	9 3,798	1,197,100	3,114,100	5,696,000	1.1624	1.6799	1.7005	102,409	52,314	96,860	251,583
Hartford	64	2,605	2,952	4,43	1,126	1,184,400	3,190,200	5,718,500	0.8520	1.4618	1.4769	75,902	46,634	84,457	206,993
Hartland	163	5,341	8,628	11,16	2,806	424,300	15,838,927	28,598,553	0.4132	1.5422	1.4150	183,616	244,268	404,670	832,554
Highgate	87	6,968	5,639	4,03	7 8,570	7,272,100	5,554,100	13,726,500	0.2308	1.2451	1.3503	44,500	69,154	185,349	299,003
Hinesburg	94	3,478	5,425	5,48	5 3,418	794,600	6,313,812	7,761,845	0.4856	1.6313	1.5912	68,351	102,997	123,506	294,854
Holland	74	4,627	5,407	5,63	7 4,397	4,673,100	3,395,742	8,770,166	0.9558	1.3802	1.5503	116,282	46,868	135,964	299,114
Hubbardton	44	1,667	5,426	6,41	7 676	12,100	1,183,622	4,079,853	0.7900	1.4528	1.4824	41,581	17,196	60,480	119,257
Huntington	89	3,905	6,232	8,53	9 1,597	567,900	6,624,850	11,192,800	0.5672	1.4427	1.4860	101,062	95,577	166,325	362,964
Hyde Park	107	4,274	5,851	7,34	9 2,777	1,488,100	5,421,200	10,449,700	0.6515	1.4566	1.4900	103,399	78,965	155,701	338,065
Ira	46	1,643	6,017	6,94	720	29,900	1,069,400	4,154,000	0.4892	1.0613	1.6224	25,553	11,350	67,394	104,297
Irasburg	52	3,373	8,228	5,36	6,242	4,052,200	1,113,124	7,121,591	0.4603	1.1637	1.4805	37,904	12,953	105,435	156,292
Isle LaMotte	17	307	671	54	9 429	232,600	191,313	3,089,677	0.2963	2.2079	1.5899	9,722	4,224	49,123	63,069

		T-4-1 F					Tatal	Exempt					School Ta	axes Saved	
	Total	Total E Ac	res	Enroll	ed Acres	Enrolled Farm		duction	Mun.	School 1 Ed. HS	Ed. NR	Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Jamaica	52	1,913	6,771	8,510	174	124,800	949,400	4,204,100	0.3327	1.4364	1.3683	17,146	13,637	57,525	88,308
Jay	17	304	5,734	5,966	72	0	412,200	4,959,800	0.2597	1.6374	1.5765	13,951	6,749	78,191	98,891
Jericho	45	1,403	2,356	2,956	803	238,800	2,917,500	3,672,700	0.4574	1.5065	1.5193	30,144	43,952	55,799	129,895
Jericho ID	3	54	151	204	0	0	80,100	174,100	0.4574	1.5188	1.5170	1,163	1,217	2,641	5,021
Johnson	117	5,354	8,149	11,502	2,001	514,400	4,817,200	6,725,600	0.6882	1.3687	1.3828	79,438	65,933	93,002	238,373
Killington	19	5	6,907	6,898	15	0	8,600	6,326,655	0.2959	1.6745	1.4755	18,746	144	93,350	112,240
Kirby	62	3,283	3,880	5,390	1,772	806,000	2,345,200	3,636,900	0.2801	1.3159	1.2735	16,756	30,860	46,316	93,932
Landgrove	37	523	1,848	2,188	183	0	4,507,100	14,824,900	0.2049	1.4907	1.4598	39,611	67,187	216,414	323,212
Leicester	30	2,067	921	1,400	1,588	236,700	2,006,844	1,200,160	0.2590	1.3887	1.4542	8,306	27,869	17,453	53,628
Lemington	13	0	11,978	11,815	164	3,000	0	2,528,150	0.3119	1.0160	1.4471	7,885	0	36,585	44,470
Lewis	1	0	6,673	6,673	0	0	0	1,006,500	0.1492	0.9659	1.4932	1,502	0	15,029	16,531
Lincoln	112	3,562	6,533	8,595	1,500	169,600	6,607,300	10,726,400	0.6392	1.5192	1.4833	110,797	100,378	159,105	370,280
Londonderry	77	1,256	6,916	7,471	700	117,900	5,980,300	15,384,700	0.2566	1.4578	1.4505	54,823	87,181	223,155	365,159
Lowell	69	1,108	12,069	12,413	764	179,000	740,900	6,442,000	0.0000	1.1870	1.4328	0	8,794	92,301	101,095
Ludlow	38	1,169	2,522	3,284	407	47,000	1,617,800	3,890,500	0.2726	1.6882	1.5315	15,016	27,312	59,583	101,911
Lunenburg	92	2,314	10,796	11,981	1,128	427,300	1,766,150	7,473,500	0.6300	1.1769	1.2998	58,210	20,786	97,141	176,137
Lyndon	84	3,729	3,271	4,824	2,177	252,600	4,278,200	4,344,400	0.2888	1.4128	1.4964	24,902	60,442	65,010	150,354
Maidstone	44	1,446	7,808	8,451	803	325,100	819,700	3,965,876	0.2553	0.9682	1.3860	12,218	7,936	54,967	75,121
Manchester	55	927	7,522	7,474	975	831,280	7,177,000	23,683,195	0.2334	1.4438	1.4317	72,028	103,622	339,072	514,722
Marlboro	96	3,025	9,429	11,928	526	0	2,991,500	9,313,700	0.4100	1.8177	1.6090	50,451	54,376	149,857	254,684
Marshfield	95	4,876	9,052	12,327	1,602	150,400	4,530,847	6,990,820	0.6813	1.7092	1.7279	78,497	77,441	120,794	276,732
Mendon	15	25	2,080	2,098	7	0	73,800	1,784,700	0.5349	1.1928	1.4411	9,941	880	25,719	36,540
Middlebury	96	3,466	6,709	3,395	6,779	1,882,400	3,140,500	9,130,500	0.9388	1.7772	1.6487	115,200	55,813	150,535	321,548
Middlesex	89	3,531	6,483	9,361	653	28,400	5,079,366	7,264,300	0.4211	1.6328	1.5846	51,979	82,936	115,110	250,025
Middletown Spri	ings 63	2,341	4,566	5,550	1,357	295,600	2,206,999	4,480,525	0.5235	1.6657	1.4936	35,009	36,762	66,921	138,692
Milton	63	5,119	3,269	5,450	2,938	2,188,070	4,902,311	5,929,401	0.4782	1.3415	1.4310	51,797	65,765	84,850	202,412

						_	_						School Ta	axes Saved	
	Total		nrolled res	Enrolle	d Acres	Enrolled Farm		Exempt duction	Mun.	School 1		Total Mun	Total HS	Total NR	Total
Town Name	Total Parcels	Homestead	d Nonres	-	gricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Ed. HS Tax	Ed. NR Tax Rate	Taxes Saved	Taxes Saved	Taxes Saved	Taxes Saved
Monkton	94	6,233	6,277	7,630	4,880	810,800	7,228,864	7,192,926	0.4991	1.9031	1.7895	71,979	137,573	128,717	338,269
Montgomery	74	3,721	14,437	16,473	1,685	412,700	3,960,558	10,628,834	0.3980	1.1893	1.4833	58,066	47,103	157,657	262,826
Montpelier	12	449	653	954	147	0	842,700	2,808,920	0.9759	1.5724	1.5472	35,636	13,251	43,460	92,347
Moretown	113	3,733	11,991	14,700	1,023	273,100	4,680,636	11,329,638	0.2629	1.6480	1.4717	42,091	77,137	166,738	285,966
Morgan	43	2,720	6,078	7,608	1,190	726,500	1,379,700	4,656,300	0.2050	1.5372	1.5205	12,374	21,209	70,799	104,382
Morristown	132	5,781	6,835	9,051	3,565	1,016,600	15,266,801	18,243,692	0.7791	1.3389	1.4760	261,080	204,407	269,277	734,764
Mount Holly	80	2,417	7,665	9,130	953	25,000	3,538,980	8,969,390	0.3463	1.5110	1.3230	43,316	53,474	118,665	215,455
Mount Tabor	3	0	452	446	6	0	0	368,960	0.3000	1.1704	1.4155	1,107	0	5,223	6,330
New Haven	149	8,464	8,112	5,111	11,466	3,971,100	11,253,900	17,258,450	0.3863	1.5894	1.5067	110,143	178,869	260,033	549,045
Newark	63	2,627	7,265	9,369	523	0	2,634,400	8,136,100	0.4368	1.4839	1.4223	47,046	39,092	115,720	201,858
Newbury	169	6,116	10,863	13,076	3,903	1,396,500	7,982,100	14,513,600	0.5450	1.4271	1.4888	122,602	113,913	216,078	452,593
Newfane	88	2,586	9,433	11,524	495	5,400	2,791,800	11,579,800	0.4427	1.4787	1.4815	63,623	41,282	171,555	276,460
Newport City	2	68	66	93	41	0	602,000	125,800	1.2651	1.6077	1.7622	9,207	9,678	2,217	21,102
Newport Town	68	3,873	6,473	4,670	5,676	2,411,400	3,168,300	6,927,264	0.3512	1.4999	1.4324	35,456	47,521	99,226	182,203
North Hero	27	1,106	1,116	806	1,416	960,800	1,562,599	3,350,667	0.2614	1.6108	1.5946	12,843	25,170	53,430	91,443
Northfield	153	5,361	10,357	14,372	1,346	0	3,979,216	7,184,081	1.0266	1.6372	1.8126	114,602	65,148	130,219	309,969
Norton	12	279	11,854	11,743	390	427,000	75,700	2,517,700	0.3000	1.4177	1.5633	7,780	1,073	39,359	48,212
Norwich	146	6,272	7,129	11,410	1,991	420,900	15,257,900	19,952,100	0.5270	1.8059	1.5252	185,557	275,542	304,309	765,408
Orange	53	2,514	9,765	11,496	783	210,900	2,435,168	9,613,399	0.4348	1.3615	1.4590	52,387	33,155	140,259	225,801
Orleans ID	3	0	215	0	215	0	0	180,500	0.0000	1.3938	1.4844	0	0	2,679	2,679
Orwell	103	9,848	7,093	4,414	12,527	5,215,500	7,619,500	11,328,300	0.4175	1.2141	1.4605	79,107	92,508	165,450	337,065
Panton	43	1,952	4,274	546	5,679	4,099,400	1,910,600	9,005,900	0.5356	1.4582	1.4933	58,469	27,860	134,485	220,814
Pawlet	125	5,806	11,362	10,822	6,346	4,008,840	7,800,999	19,911,959	0.4288	1.1711	1.3432	118,833	91,357	267,457	477,647
Peacham	140	6,753	7,785	11,913	2,624	1,589,700	10,294,900	13,075,559	0.3706	1.7125	1.5546	86,611	176,300	203,273	466,184
Peru	34	652	1,675	2,066	261	0	3,623,468	8,689,814	0.2526	1.3323	1.3047	31,103	48,275	113,376	192,754
Pittsfield	24	112	1,320	1,335	97	212,800	162,000	1,857,033	0.5200	1.7737	1.3332	10,499	2,873	24,758	38,130

						punt rux	ouvingo	1 427 1 7		•			School Ta	axes Saved	
		Total Er Acr		Enrol	led Acres	F		Exempt duction		School T		Total Mun	Total HS	Total NR	Total
Town Name	Total Parcels	Homestead			Agricultural	Enrolled Farm Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Mun. Tax Rate	Ed. HS Tax	Ed. NR Tax Rate	Taxes Saved	Taxes Saved	Taxes Saved	Taxes Saved
Pittsford	77	3,202	7,535	8,485	5 2,252	613,600	2,238,400	4,259,000	0.4648	1.4292	1.4033	30,200	31,991	59,767	121,958
Plainfield	62	2,406	3,256	4,415	1,248	113,800	4,882,900	5,035,900	0.6906	1.5286	1.5453	68,499	74,640	77,820	220,959
Plymouth	47	801	6,691	7,415	5 77	0	838,200	6,450,501	0.3700	1.7671	1.4752	26,968	14,812	95,158	136,938
Pomfret	164	4,228	13,355	13,684	3,899	705,990	16,717,015	56,250,487	0.3261	1.5705	1.3614	237,947	262,541	765,794	1,266,282
Poultney	66	2,849	6,686	6,70	2,834	398,000	2,017,500	4,771,306	0.2989	1.5200	1.5421	20,292	30,666	73,578	124,536
Pownal	74	4,475	5,332	7,130	2,676	801,900	2,950,000	4,958,800	0.4321	1.3771	1.4442	34,174	40,624	71,615	146,413
Proctor	13	0	1,601	1,222	379	33,500	0	974,000	0.8504	1.3544	1.3748	8,283	0	13,391	21,674
Putney	80	2,842	4,187	5,122	1,907	2,114,600	5,419,000	10,143,800	0.5989	1.7283	1.4590	93,206	93,657	147,998	334,861
Randolph	175	8,872	5,618	8,604	5,886	2,795,900	12,928,100	12,001,800	0.7300	1.3009	1.3949	181,988	168,182	167,413	517,583
Reading	91	2,033	10,938	11,860	1,110	723,100	8,009,812	24,660,680	0.4007	1.7156	1.4723	130,911	137,416	363,079	631,406
Readsboro	41	1,052	2,533	3,516	68	0	1,277,392	2,927,116	0.9251	1.0052	1.4020	38,896	12,840	41,038	92,774
Richford	86	3,780	11,437	11,143	3 4,074	1,523,900	2,828,785	7,944,360	0.7329	1.0663	1.4143	78,956	30,163	112,357	221,476
Richmond	88	4,232	5,567	8,13	1,668	1,383,400	4,887,400	7,488,329	0.6377	1.5334	1.5470	78,920	74,943	115,844	269,707
Ripton	37	1,004	2,385	3,292	97	0	1,882,900	3,995,800	0.4967	1.7727	1.5376	29,200	33,378	61,439	124,017
Rochester	97	2,384	11,511	12,396	1,498	686,100	2,433,826	8,574,562	0.4968	1.3627	1.4160	54,690	33,166	121,416	209,272
Rockingham	112	4,910	7,402	10,984	1,327	391,000	4,737,800	8,200,400	0.8941	1.5600	1.4560	115,680	73,910	119,398	308,988
Roxbury	95	1,960	8,773	10,082	2 651	65,200	869,324	3,508,000	0.7976	1.1201	1.4054	34,914	9,737	49,301	93,952
Royalton	92	3,581	5,935	7,519	1,997	793,600	3,249,074	5,982,296	0.6393	1.4873	1.4948	59,016	48,323	89,423	196,762
Rupert	83	5,239	10,558	12,600	3,197	1,448,900	8,047,161	18,240,518	0.3070	1.0715	1.2395	80,703	86,225	226,091	393,019
Rutland City	3	0	297	163	3 133	0	0	1,184,200	1.5749	1.4476	1.5847	18,650	0	18,766	37,416
Rutland Town	38	1,646	2,038	1,954	1,731	658,100	1,669,700	4,099,700	0.1713	1.3578	1.4997	9,883	22,671	61,483	94,037
Ryegate	82	4,927	4,579	7,085	5 2,421	1,878,400	2,515,882	5,262,429	0.5504	1.5854	1.5051	42,812	39,887	79,205	161,904
Salisbury	45	1,397	6,335	2,533	5,198	2,845,100	1,986,800	15,395,800	0.2984	1.6966	1.5521	51,870	33,708	238,958	324,536
Sandgate	55	1,387	16,077	16,778	685	0	1,077,481	10,849,418	0.5847	1.4288	1.5861	69,737	15,395	172,083	257,215
Searsburg	2	0	529	52	1 8	0	0	364,600	0.5742	1.2709	1.4964	2,094	0	5,456	7,550
Shaftsbury	62	2,970	4,930	5,885	2,015	425,600	4,331,100	5,295,520	0.3556	1.2014	1.3926	34,232	52,034	73,745	160,011

						Total Exempt							School Taxes Saved		
	Total	Total Enrolled Acres		u Enrolled Acres		Enrolled Farm	duction	Mun.	School Tax Rate Ed. HS Ed. NR		Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes	
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Shaftsbury ID	1	0	60	0	60	0	0	161,900	0.3557	1.4173	1.4049	576	0	2,275	2,851
Sharon	113	2,636	10,077	11,776	937	6,900	3,111,600	9,661,400	0.6731	1.4486	1.4745	85,975	45,075	142,457	273,507
Sheffield	44	2,011	5,664	7,279	396	0	1,425,400	2,537,229	0.1769	1.4343	1.3905	7,010	20,445	35,280	62,735
Shelburne	44	1,900	1,710	977	2,634	917,196	17,646,016	14,288,627	0.3571	1.4506	1.5196	114,039	255,973	217,130	587,142
Sheldon	84	7,360	6,468	4,724	9,105	10,054,100	6,060,335	15,969,627	0.4250	1.2855	1.4567	93,627	77,906	232,630	404,163
Shoreham	124	7,784	12,097	3,373	16,509	6,071,000	5,046,228	15,012,703	0.5303	1.5942	1.4311	106,373	80,447	214,847	401,667
Shrewsbury	97	4,140	8,466	11,155	1,451	590,400	4,147,600	8,745,100	0.5023	1.3029	1.4338	64,760	54,039	125,387	244,186
South Burlington	8	308	407	116	599	173,100	663,800	2,166,000	0.4278	1.6104	1.5521	12,106	10,690	33,618	56,414
South Hero	43	1,515	2,201	1,238	2,478	1,770,800	7,664,650	14,324,366	0.2784	1.3753	1.4780	61,217	105,412	211,714	378,343
Springfield	142	5,616	7,268	10,102	2,781	689,600	4,710,300	6,644,320	1.3076	1.5498	1.3788	148,473	73,000	91,612	313,085
St. Albans Town	83	4,351	6,049	1,791	8,609	5,697,300	7,508,569	17,772,953	0.3507	1.3378	1.4353	88,662	100,450	255,095	444,207
St. George	8	372	481	642	210	15,500	627,000	1,511,500	0.3286	1.7146	1.5291	7,027	10,751	23,112	40,890
St. Johnsbury	79	3,257	3,253	4,290	2,220	459,880	3,114,130	4,284,016	0.7280	1.1781	1.4019	53,859	36,688	60,058	150,605
Stamford	19	0	3,245	3,215	30	0	0	1,346,800	0.6125	1.2306	1.4683	8,249	0	19,775	28,024
Stannard	22	515	1,958	2,174	299	4,700	450,200	1,647,500	0.5800	2.3085	1.5374	12,167	10,393	25,329	47,889
Starksboro	130	5,473	10,717	13,833	2,357	1,818,800	4,487,400	9,763,000	0.4590	1.6526	1.6201	65,409	74,159	158,170	297,738
Stockbridge	71	873	15,581	15,839	615	69,400	519,750	8,458,006	0.5976	1.6930	1.5268	53,651	8,799	129,137	191,587
Stowe	118	1,924	10,690	11,284	1,331	354,300	18,120,600	62,071,400	0.3999	1.4886	1.5205	320,688	269,743	943,796	1,534,227
Strafford	156	6,395	9,869	13,305	2,959	743,500	6,119,480	12,582,280	0.6852	1.4496	1.3764	128,144	88,708	173,183	390,035
Stratton	16	182	2,567	2,717	33	0	337,100	3,492,750	0.1550	1.6765	1.5396	5,936	5,651	53,774	65,361
Sudbury	48	1,829	4,700	4,589	1,940	692,800	1,882,729	4,495,485	0.2605	1.2712	1.3041	16,615	23,933	58,626	99,174
Sunderland	27	115	1,768	1,702	181	0	580,700	9,885,772	0.3166	1.2403	1.2803	33,137	7,202	126,568	166,907
Sutton	52	3,235	4,038	4,959	2,314	3,678,000	2,709,072	7,119,900	0.5087	1.1797	1.2503	50,000	31,959	89,020	170,979
Swanton	82	5,675	7,011	2,878	9,809	5,991,500	5,072,000	12,217,400	0.2376	1.2084	1.3705	41,080	61,290	167,439	269,809
Thetford	159	5,923	7,179	11,051	2,052	2,767,262	8,677,349	13,590,997	0.5612	1.8312	1.5374	124,970	158,900	208,948	492,818
Tinmouth	72	3,757	5,983	7,332	2,408	1,273,200	3,288,400	7,339,200	0.5090	1.4609	1.3848	54,094	48,040	101,633	203,767

		T-4-1 F-					Tatal	Total Exempt						School Taxes Saved	
Town Name	Total Parcels	Total Enrolled Acres		Enrolled Acres		Enrolled Farm	Reduction		Mun.	School Tax Rate Ed. HS Ed. NR		Total Mun Taxes	Total HS Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
		Homestead	Nonres	Forest	Agricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
Topsham	112	1,986	10,986	12,041	932	62,800	1,692,643	8,706,741	0.6764	1.4203	1.4579	70,341	24,041	126,936	221,318
Townshend	91	2,294	10,211	12,091	414	10,400	2,465,000	9,547,396	0.6781	1.6366	1.4665	81,456	40,342	140,013	261,811
Troy	58	1,308	6,544	4,278	3,573	2,582,600	1,138,800	8,151,300	0.1736	1.3004	1.5266	16,128	14,809	124,438	155,375
Tunbridge	190	7,360	9,417	12,919	3,858	128,800	12,114,134	17,243,418	0.6188	1.3949	1.4287	181,665	168,980	246,357	597,002
Underhill	87	3,358	4,280	7,060	578	17,500	4,727,500	6,566,800	0.4889	1.4137	1.4827	55,218	66,833	97,366	219,417
Underhill ID	4	239	85	253	3 71	0	359,500	183,800	0.4889	1.4658	1.4641	2,656	5,270	2,691	10,617
Vergennes	2	0	56	(	56	0	0	246,453	0.7250	1.4155	1.4555	1,787	0	3,587	5,374
Vernon	36	1,280	2,577	2,438	1,419	471,700	2,811,100	5,668,500	0.4326	1.1188	1.0168	36,683	31,451	57,637	125,771
Vershire	121	4,440	10,790	13,664	1,567	13,000	3,733,300	8,879,100	0.7912	1.9205	1.5822	99,789	71,698	140,485	311,972
Victory	10	266	3,238	3,446	58	0	187,500	1,533,500	0.2583	1.6248	1.4520	4,445	3,047	22,266	29,758
Waitsfield	71	1,780	5,448	5,688	1,540	778,100	7,028,000	15,357,800	0.4202	1.4847	1.4150	94,065	104,345	217,313	415,723
Walden	78	4,754	3,577	6,462	1,869	310,500	4,285,300	3,884,900	0.6275	1.5029	1.6727	51,268	64,404	64,983	180,655
Wallingford	66	2,012	3,975	4,952	1,036	203,000	3,243,400	5,464,335	0.2944	1.4773	1.4390	25,636	47,915	78,632	152,183
Waltham	26	1,664	1,047	1,116	1,595	781,800	1,001,477	1,926,700	0.4000	1.6011	1.6400	11,713	16,035	31,598	59,346
Wardsboro	40	1,298	3,766	4,704	360	18,470	1,473,880	4,019,400	0.4684	1.4710	1.4464	25,731	21,681	58,137	105,549
Warners Grant	1	0	1,607	1,607	7 0	0	0	426,500	0.1492	0.9659	1.4932	636	0	6,368	7,004
Warren	78	1,534	5,238	5,702	1,070	297,900	3,956,800	14,832,330	0.3900	1.4567	1.4888	73,278	57,639	220,824	351,741
Warren Gore	3	0	5,211	5,211	0	0	0	2,025,700	0.1492	0.9659	1.4932	3,022	0	30,248	33,270
Washington	120	4,751	9,089	11,985	1,855	365,000	5,245,300	9,378,650	0.4550	1.3401	1.5007	66,539	70,292	140,745	277,576
Waterbury	71	2,887	3,960	5,869	978	177,500	8,774,300	12,722,200	0.3800	1.5427	1.4750	81,687	135,361	187,652	404,700
Waterford	44	1,550	4,664	5,511	702	632,500	782,458	3,796,200	0.4400	1.6174	1.5604	20,146	12,655	59,236	92,037
Waterville	53	3,119	2,625	4,824	920	389,100	2,411,000	2,273,800	0.4934	1.5938	1.7275	23,115	38,427	39,280	100,822
Weathersfield	104	4,567	4,774	7,486	1,855	513,300	5,189,300	6,953,100	0.5972	1.6648	1.5150	72,514	86,391	105,339	264,244
Wells	25	990	1,210	1,666	533	43,300	930,500	1,185,600	0.3834	1.3577	1.4907	8,113	12,633	17,674	38,420
Wells River	3	44	207	121	129	10,100	57,300	336,200	0.9750	1.5818	1.5016	3,837	906	5,048	9,791
West Fairlee	71	2,366	6,504	8,017	7 853	187,400	1,803,120	3,871,500	0.7540	1.8365	1.5130	42,787	33,114	58,576	134,477

	T-4-1 F						School Taxes Saved							
Total Parcels	Acres		Enrolled Acres		Famella d Fame			Mun			Total Mun	Total HS	Total NR	Total Taxes
	Homestead	Nonres			Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate	Tax	Tax Rate	Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
37	2,187	9,026	7,750	3,463	551,600	1,487,200	6,787,200	0.7500	1.2054	1.6079	62,058	17,927	109,131	189,116
26	697	2,829	2,898	628	86,100	265,500	1,044,825	0.6244	1.3925	1.4255	8,182	3,697	14,894	26,773
87	2,897	3,328	4,890	1,334	26,200	7,770,200	9,661,820	0.3900	1.6745	1.5351	67,985	130,112	148,319	346,416
35	1,719	9,881	10,356	1,244	845,500	1,674,354	4,657,437	0.5925	1.5027	1.5675	37,516	25,161	73,005	135,682
112	5,330	7,483	10,363	3 2,449	963,000	5,127,600	7,383,000	0.6334	1.4689	1.4700	79,242	75,319	108,530	263,091
134	4,636	7,942	10,283	3 2,295	2,195,400	5,699,300	10,274,300	0.5893	1.6958	1.5022	94,132	96,649	154,341	345,122
33	5,180	5,606	10,036	750	150,700	3,501,400	4,559,100	0.4020	1.4756	1.6170	32,403	51,667	73,721	157,791
69	882	5,325	5,612	595	24,490	4,268,691	12,146,141	0.4665	1.5843	1.6451	76,575	67,629	199,816	344,020
50	1,757	5,027	1,758	5,027	3,149,600	2,496,997	9,575,810	0.5006	1.9899	1.6030	60,436	49,688	153,500	263,624
73	691	10,863	10,969	586	64,400	481,000	7,456,100	0.5700	1.4734	1.4284	45,241	7,087	106,503	158,831
51	2,625	3,491	870	5,246	2,031,300	2,215,828	5,252,243	0.4704	1.3281	1.4719	35,130	29,428	77,308	141,866
56	1,682	3,119	4,198	602	996,700	2,306,800	5,452,570	0.5920	1.5565	1.3750	45,935	35,905	74,973	156,813
97	3,834	5,566	7,014	2,387	859,500	2,428,240	5,490,600	0.5853	1.5070	1.6908	46,349	36,594	92,835	175,778
37	2,135	1,604	1,753	1,986	474,010	3,843,051	4,264,597	0.2694	1.5294	1.5882	21,842	58,776	67,730	148,348
39	1,638	2,294	3,468	3 464	10,000	3,137,905	4,166,650	0.4486	1.5513	1.4260	32,768	48,678	59,416	140,862
42	1,289	8,941	10,044	186	6,900	720,900	3,424,519	0.7816	1.7153	1.5837	32,401	12,366	54,234	99,001
39	1,863	1,308	2,551	620	117,560	3,136,612	1,753,649	1.2046	1.4292	1.4375	58,908	44,828	25,209	128,945
26	249	1,820	1,893	176	0	448,800	5,021,000	0.3783	1.7283	1.5502	20,692	7,757	77,836	106,285
114	4,575	6,996	10,194	1,377	76,800	5,180,238	8,397,282	0.6851	1.4369	1.4987	93,020	74,435	125,850	293,305
75	2,327	11,322	13,096	553	0	2,088,200	5,954,500	0.3511	1.5630	1.4765	28,238	32,639	87,918	148,795
3	33	261	276	19	0	55,300	222,400	0.1560	1.1317	1.3606	433	626	3,026	4,085
186	3,436	12,871	13,248	3,059	1,177,200	13,519,800	59,214,650	0.3235	1.6549	1.5305	235,296	223,739	906,280	1,365,315
84	3,003	8,159	10,623	539	37,000	3,553,576	5,723,443	0.5898	1.5777	1.5295	54,716	56,065	87,540	198,321
	9 Parcels  37 26 87 35 112 134 33 69 50 73 51 56 97 37 39 42 39 26 114 75 3 186	Total Parcels         Acceptage           37         2,187           26         697           87         2,897           35         1,719           112         5,330           134         4,636           33         5,180           69         882           50         1,757           73         691           51         2,625           56         1,682           97         3,834           37         2,135           39         1,638           42         1,289           39         1,863           26         249           114         4,575           75         2,327           3         33           186         3,436	Parcels         Homestead         Nonres           37         2,187         9,026           26         697         2,829           87         2,897         3,328           35         1,719         9,881           112         5,330         7,483           134         4,636         7,942           33         5,180         5,606           69         882         5,325           50         1,757         5,027           73         691         10,863           51         2,625         3,491           56         1,682         3,119           97         3,834         5,566           37         2,135         1,604           39         1,638         2,294           42         1,289         8,941           39         1,863         1,308           26         249         1,820           114         4,575         6,996           75         2,327         11,322           3         33         261           186         3,436         12,871	Total Parcels         Acres         Enroll Forest           37         2,187         9,026         7,750           26         697         2,829         2,896           87         2,897         3,328         4,890           35         1,719         9,881         10,356           112         5,330         7,483         10,363           134         4,636         7,942         10,283           33         5,180         5,606         10,036           69         882         5,325         5,612           50         1,757         5,027         1,756           73         691         10,863         10,963           51         2,625         3,491         870           56         1,682         3,119         4,196           97         3,834         5,566         7,014           37         2,135         1,604         1,753           39         1,638         2,294         3,466           42         1,289         8,941         10,044           39         1,863         1,308         2,551           26         249         1,820         1,893 </td <td>Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Acres           37         2,187         9,026         7,750         3,463           26         697         2,829         2,898         628           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750           69         882         5,325         5,612         595           50         1,757         5,027         1,758         5,027           73         691         10,863         10,969         586           51         2,625         3,491         870         5,246           56         1,682         3,119         4,198         602           97         3,834         5,566         7,014         2,387           37         2,135         1,604         1,753         1,986           39         1,638         2,294         3,468         464&lt;</td> <td>Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Agricultural         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value           37         2,187         9,026         7,750         3,463         551,600           26         697         2,829         2,898         628         86,100           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334         26,200           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244         845,500           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449         963,000           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295         2,195,400           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750         150,700           69         882         5,325         5,612         595         24,490           50         1,757         5,027         1,758         5,027         3,149,600           73         691         10,863         10,969         586         64,400           51         2,625         3,491         870         5,246         2,031,300           97         3,834         5,566         7,014         2,387         859,500           37&lt;</td> <td>Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Forms         Recomplete Region (Mores)         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value         Recomplete Recomplete Region (Mores)         Recomplete Recom</td> <td>Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Fores         Agricultural         Forest Reproductival         Reduction         Homestead         Nonres           37         2,187         9,026         7,7750         3,463         551,600         1,487,200         6,787,200           26         697         2,829         2,898         628         86,100         265,500         1,044,825           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334         26,200         7,770,200         9,661,820           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244         845,500         1,674,354         4,657,437           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449         963,000         5,127,600         7,383,000           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295         2,195,400         5,699,300         10,274,300           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750</td> <td>Total Parcels         Homestead Homestead         Nonres         Enrolled Agricultural         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value         Reduction         Reduction         Monres         Mun. Tax Rate           37         2,187         9,026         7,750         3,463         551,600         1,487,200         6,787,200         0.7500           26         697         2,829         2,898         628         86,100         265,500         1,044,825         0.6244           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334         26,200         7,770,200         9,661,820         0.3900           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244         845,500         1,674,354         4,657,437         0.5925           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449         963,000         5,127,600         7,383,000         0.6334           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295         2,195,400         5,699,300         10,274,300         0.5893           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750         150,700         3,501,400         4,559,100         0.4020           69         882         5,325         5,612         &lt;</td> <td><math display="block"> \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c</math></td> <td>Total Parcels         Acres Homestead         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value         Reduction Homestead         Nonres         Ed. Hs Tax Rate Ed. Na Tax Rate</td> <td>Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Jearners         Enrolled Farme Bidg Value         Reduction Homestead Nonres         Nonres         Ed. Hs Tax Rate Tax Rate Tax Tax Rate Tax Tax Rate Tax Rat</td> <td>  Parcels   Par</td> <td>Total Explain         Total Explain         Total Explain         Total Explain         Total Explain         School Tax Rate         School Tax Rate         Total Man Factor Saved         <th< td=""></th<></td>	Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Acres           37         2,187         9,026         7,750         3,463           26         697         2,829         2,898         628           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750           69         882         5,325         5,612         595           50         1,757         5,027         1,758         5,027           73         691         10,863         10,969         586           51         2,625         3,491         870         5,246           56         1,682         3,119         4,198         602           97         3,834         5,566         7,014         2,387           37         2,135         1,604         1,753         1,986           39         1,638         2,294         3,468         464<	Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Agricultural         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value           37         2,187         9,026         7,750         3,463         551,600           26         697         2,829         2,898         628         86,100           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334         26,200           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244         845,500           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449         963,000           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295         2,195,400           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750         150,700           69         882         5,325         5,612         595         24,490           50         1,757         5,027         1,758         5,027         3,149,600           73         691         10,863         10,969         586         64,400           51         2,625         3,491         870         5,246         2,031,300           97         3,834         5,566         7,014         2,387         859,500           37<	Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Forms         Recomplete Region (Mores)         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value         Recomplete Recomplete Region (Mores)         Recomplete Recom	Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Fores         Agricultural         Forest Reproductival         Reduction         Homestead         Nonres           37         2,187         9,026         7,7750         3,463         551,600         1,487,200         6,787,200           26         697         2,829         2,898         628         86,100         265,500         1,044,825           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334         26,200         7,770,200         9,661,820           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244         845,500         1,674,354         4,657,437           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449         963,000         5,127,600         7,383,000           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295         2,195,400         5,699,300         10,274,300           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750	Total Parcels         Homestead Homestead         Nonres         Enrolled Agricultural         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value         Reduction         Reduction         Monres         Mun. Tax Rate           37         2,187         9,026         7,750         3,463         551,600         1,487,200         6,787,200         0.7500           26         697         2,829         2,898         628         86,100         265,500         1,044,825         0.6244           87         2,897         3,328         4,890         1,334         26,200         7,770,200         9,661,820         0.3900           35         1,719         9,881         10,356         1,244         845,500         1,674,354         4,657,437         0.5925           112         5,330         7,483         10,363         2,449         963,000         5,127,600         7,383,000         0.6334           134         4,636         7,942         10,283         2,295         2,195,400         5,699,300         10,274,300         0.5893           33         5,180         5,606         10,036         750         150,700         3,501,400         4,559,100         0.4020           69         882         5,325         5,612         <	$ \begin{array}{ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c$	Total Parcels         Acres Homestead         Enrolled Farm Bidg Value         Reduction Homestead         Nonres         Ed. Hs Tax Rate Ed. Na Tax Rate	Total Parcels         Acres         Enrolled Jearners         Enrolled Farme Bidg Value         Reduction Homestead Nonres         Nonres         Ed. Hs Tax Rate Tax Rate Tax Tax Rate Tax Tax Rate Tax Rat	Parcels   Par	Total Explain         Total Explain         Total Explain         Total Explain         Total Explain         School Tax Rate         School Tax Rate         Total Man Factor Saved         Total Man Factor Saved <th< td=""></th<>

# Current Use Appraisal Program

## Participant Tax Savings - Tax Year 2014

	Total	Total En	es	Enrolled		Enrolled Farm	Total Exempt Reduction		Mun. Ed.		Total Mun Taxes	Taxes	Total NR Taxes	Total Taxes
Town Name	Parcels	Homestead	Nonres	Forest Ag	ricultural	Bldg Value	Homestead	Nonres	Tax Rate Ta		Saved	Saved	Saved	Saved
	tead and ential Total	s	Prog Homest 732,18			Exem; Homestead \$928,195,731	ot Reduction Nonresid \$2,112,01		School Ta Homestead \$13,917,098	axes Saved Nonresidenti \$31,244,04				
STATE	E TOTALS	Pa	tal No. arcels	Total Acreage 2,405,072	Total Fores 1,846,74	l Total st Agricultur	Total al <u>Farm</u>	Enrolled Bidg Value 2,374,020	Total Reduction Amount \$3,040,215,22	on Total Tax S	Mun Saved	Total State Ed Tax Sav \$45,161,14	ed S	al Taxes aved 691,478

# **Equalization Study Based on 2014 Grand Lists**

PVR conducts an annual study of all the municipal grand lists. This study is commonly called the Equalization Study. The primary purpose of the Equalization Study is to assess how close to fair market value are the grand lists used to raise education property taxes. The reference to equalization stems from the fact that most municipalities' grand lists are not at 100% of fair market value in any given year. If the grand lists were always at 100% of fair market value, there would be no reason for the state to estimate market values and determine common levels of appraisal (CLAs).

PVR has been performing equalization studies since its creation in 1978. Prior to the creation of PVR, the property tax division of the Department of Taxes began conducting equalization studies on a voluntary basis in 1957. In June 1963, the Legislature passed and the Governor signed No. 137 of the Acts of 1963. This became known as "Equalization." That statute directed the Commissioner of Taxes to begin establishing the fair market value of all taxable property in each town on an annual basis.

The results of the study have long served as a key factor in the distribution of aid to education. With the passage of Acts 60 (1997) and 68 (2003), the results of the study are even more essential. The Education CLA shown in the following tables will be used as one factor in the calculation of actual education tax rates to be used during the 2015 tax year.

For towns that have active tax incremental finance (TIF) districts the education grand list figure used in the determination of the CLAs includes the value of the "increment." However, the education grand list figure reported to the Agency of Education for those municipalities to determine the education tax liability will not include the value of the "increment."

The Unified Towns and Gores of Essex County (UTGs) are now treated as a single assessment district for the calculation of equalization results (Act 73 of 2013, Section 39). Grand list valuations for the six towns and gores as well as the sales data were combined as part of the process of calculating a single CLA, coefficient of dispersion, and equalized education grand list value for all of the UTGs.

In 2014, the parameters of the study were revised to require a minimum sample size of five before a ratio is used for equalization purposes. Previously, the minimum sample size was three. Although the smaller sample produced reliable results in prior years, the Department and the Vermont Assessors and Listers Association collaborated in assessing the value of using an increased sample size. The conclusion was that the increased sample size would enhance public confidence in the results of the study, although the increase made no difference in the statistical reliability of the study.

The study methodology is covered in first section of this report, "Property Tax Administration for 2014 Tax Year," and is also described in detail in the document titled "Introduction to Vermont's Equalization Study," available on the "Property" webpage at www.tax.vermont.gov.

Figure 29. Equalized Education Grand Lists by County, Town

#### Addison

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Addison	823	2,016,063	110.09	10.97	1,831,280
Bridport	650	1,381,284	97.35	12.67	1,418,870
Bristol	1,561	2,861,114	93.49	14.45	3,060,220
Cornwall	597	1,967,843	109.12	12.65	1,803,420
Ferrisburgh	1,515	5,162,296	102.70	7.38	5,026,510
Goshen	144	246,362	108.89	9.39	226,240
Granville	314	410,175	99.25	15.42	413,260
Hancock	253	332,709	110.37	18.15	301,450
Leicester	796	1,743,646	109.63	11.82	1,590,460
Lincoln	727	1,716,154	103.32	11.89	1,661,030
Middlebury	2,697	7,156,959	91.48	12.06	7,823,760
Monkton	918	1,813,479	85.63	20.19	2,117,780
New Haven	861	2,558,941	100.92	4.64	2,535,500
Orwell	738	1,437,652	103.87	9.64	1,384,110
Panton	320	1,011,963	102.35	6.75	988,680
Ripton	397	627,060	98.79	8.61	634,760
Salisbury	726	1,865,548	98.83	11.71	1,887,540
Shoreham	714	1,391,184	104.08	13.23	1,336,660
Starksboro	926	1,604,062	94.26	13.14	1,701,700
Vergennes	942	2,194,826	103.97	13.23	2,111,050
Waltham	226	439,460	95.46	15.18	460,370
Weybridge	376	1,285,350	97.90	13.54	1,312,890
Whiting	205	335,917	101.88	12.68	329,730
County Totals	17,426	41,560,047			41,957,270

### Bennington

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Arlington	1,389	3,160,127	108.15	11.86	2,922,090
Bennington	5,319	9,507,492	91.51	15.32	10,389,530
Dorset	1,480	7,186,211	105.64	16.55	6,802,300
Glastenbury	9	42,002	105.97	9.97	39,640
Landgrove	205	1,066,852	100.29	8.37	1,063,720
Manchester	2,821	11,700,730	100.89	13.83	11,597,680
North Bennington	418	677,181	92.20	15.32	734,440
Peru	743	2,361,344	114.55	16.97	2,061,410
Pownal	1,709	2,604,252	106.16	15.19	2,453,040
Readsboro	746	936,484	113.83	17.71	822,720
Rupert	561	1,505,455	103.05	15.18	1,460,970
Sandgate	356	641,163	107.36	15.70	597,200
Searsburg	155	342,015	101.86	19.71	335,750
Shaftsbury	1,487	3,428,345	108.04	14.40	3,173,290
Shaftsbury ID	289	594,136	106.45	14.40	558,110
Stamford	704	902,371	104.51	12.36	863,390
Sunderland	674	1,627,731	114.93	23.99	1,416,300
Winhall	1,933	6,970,347	95.27	15.96	7,316,480
Woodford	478	575,182	110.43	15.27	520,840
County Totals	21,476	55,829,420			55,128,900

### Caledonia

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Barnet	1,117	2,460,596	104.29	17.23	2,359,280
Burke	1,218	2,346,989	95.23	19.81	2,464,670
Danville	1,521	2,908,788	104.05	14.07	2,795,540
Groton	762	1,181,073	104.05	16.81	1,135,050
Hardwick	1,469	1,662,620	88.56	18.32	1,877,450
Kirby	345	575,588	104.30	18.76	551,850
Lyndon	2,230	3,593,328	102.40	14.59	3,509,130
Newark	701	926,634	110.42	21.10	839,190
Peacham	669	1,382,117	103.57	11.63	1,334,480
Ryegate	738	1,280,989	104.59	6.67	1,224,730
Sheffield	534	573,152	104.93	19.49	546,230
St. Johnsbury	2,899	5,576,607	108.63	15.51	5,133,800
Stannard	173	176,879	97.59	8.50	181,250
Sutton	593	1,012,032	112.50	15.49	899,590
Walden	725	911,043	97.97	5.97	929,960
Waterford	777	1,731,752	98.09	15.19	1,765,440
Wheelock	567	602,476	109.86	15.51	548,410
County Totals	17,038	28,902,663			28,096,050

### Chittenden

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Bolton	758	1,317,825	102.57	12.28	1,284,800
Buels Gore	26	27,100	91.75	9.97	29,540
* Burlington	10,422	35,243,914	87.37	11.10	40,337,910
Charlotte	1,720	9,526,610	105.07	11.84	9,066,970
Colchester	6,719	20,032,437	96.48	7.67	20,762,920
Essex Jct.	3,395	10,664,678	100.27	5.59	10,635,940
Essex Town	4,263	13,769,967	100.52	5.59	13,698,650
Hinesburg	1,947	5,176,020	92.04	10.99	5,623,500
Huntington	896	2,200,256	102.64	6.65	2,143,650
Jericho	1,561	4,373,068	98.76	9.88	4,427,860
Jericho ID	458	1,362,941	98.68	9.88	1,381,100
* Milton	4,377	11,179,228	105.32	8.17	10,614,070
Richmond	1,664	4,457,231	99.25	10.53	4,490,850
Shelburne	2,874	14,674,289	98.54	7.99	14,891,440
* South Burlington	7,405	28,468,677	96.40	6.36	29,531,560
St. George	329	662,877	98.98	10.81	669,680
Underhill	1,057	3,194,064	101.86	4.39	3,135,780
Underhill ID	247	635,892	101.55	4.39	626,210
Westford	937	2,344,235	101.57	11.49	2,308,000
Williston	4,088	16,822,685	93.82	7.21	17,930,520
* Winooski	1,773	5,333,907	98.34	7.74	5,424,150
County Totals	56,916	191,467,901			199,015,100

<sup>\*</sup> Municipality has active TIF district. For more information, refer to introduction preceding this report.

Essex

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Bloomfield	268	288,969	106.32	9.95	271,800
Brighton	1,044	1,370,306	110.05	16.53	1,245,130
Brunswick	126	119,692	97.43	10.49	122,850
Canaan	646	869,498	103.39	17.30	841,000
Concord	1,018	1,155,980	103.63	15.98	1,115,490
East Haven	236	248,645	106.16	6.70	234,210
* Essex County Unified U	TG 446	680,599	101.79	18.04	668,600
Granby	135	189,078	104.65	9.84	180,680
Guildhall	276	374,818	105.19	14.84	356,320
Lemington	126	164,178	104.11	10.20	157,700
Lunenburg	1,003	1,079,423	102.77	20.26	1,050,310
Maidstone	365	642,282	106.07	18.34	605,550
Norton	278	316,272	93.58	16.66	337,990
Victory	143	199,184	101.85	3.53	195,570
County Totals	6,110	7,698,924			7,383,200

<sup>\*</sup> Six UTGs of Essex County are reported as a single unified entity as described in the introduction preceding this report.

### Franklin

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Bakersfield	715	1,141,702	103.09	13.87	1,107,440
Berkshire	730	1,248,823	102.35	12.39	1,220,090
Enosburgh	1,261	2,058,376	101.92	14.93	2,019,690
Fairfax	1,799	4,142,149	96.03	8.12	4,313,220
Fairfield	982	1,683,790	94.68	17.05	1,778,440
Fletcher	698	1,158,356	93.73	12.43	1,235,870
Franklin	946	1,515,472	104.36	16.28	1,452,210
Georgia	2,049	5,351,394	105.41	9.14	5,076,910
Highgate	1,691	3,873,474	112.62	12.89	3,439,420
Montgomery	943	1,575,404	100.71	6.78	1,564,360
Richford	1,124	1,594,736	113.78	13.25	1,401,550
Sheldon	890	2,212,854	103.45	12.23	2,139,100
* St. Albans City	2,255	4,761,415	97.79	8.01	4,869,240
St. Albans Town	3,094	8,471,763	103.40	10.70	8,193,260
Swanton	3,187	6,306,359	109.74	12.78	5,746,670
County Totals	22,364	47,096,067			45,557,470

<sup>\*</sup> Municipality has active TIF district. For more information, refer to introduction preceding this report.

### Grand Isle

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Alburgh	1,834	2,803,929	105.73	15.58	2,651,960
Grand Isle	1,240	3,879,774	102.33	12.50	3,791,420
Isle LaMotte	857	1,028,310	97.17	16.43	1,058,250
North Hero	1,055	2,940,639	98.18	10.63	2,995,250
South Hero	1,194	4,660,202	101.03	6.91	4,612,550
County Totals	6,180	15,312,854			15,109,430

## **Equalized Education Grand List Effective January 1, 2015**

#### Lamoille

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Belvidere	266	287,784	101.13	9.82	284,580
Cambridge	1,914	5,346,365	102.92	9.01	5,194,510
Eden	897	1,208,902	103.42	13.62	1,168,870
Elmore	636	1,574,306	103.50	9.09	1,521,080
Hyde Park	1,459	2,763,686	106.38	14.51	2,598,000
Johnson	1,294	2,124,009	106.52	13.67	1,994,060
Morristown	2,329	6,039,202	105.10	14.51	5,746,400
Stowe	3,758	20,406,604	98.52	7.76	20,712,260
Waterville	372	525,838	91.12	16.96	577,110
Wolcott	947	1,476,228	102.50	7.44	1,440,260
County Totals	13,872	41,752,924			41,237,130

Orange

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Bradford	1,297	2,397,233	104.99	15.78	2,283,190
Braintree	714	1,016,104	107.03	18.23	949,350
Brookfield	866	1,594,844	111.59	16.14	1,429,210
Chelsea	812	1,102,716	99.79	24.29	1,105,030
Corinth	1,001	1,464,592	109.96	17.38	1,331,880
Fairlee	658	2,041,879	100.91	10.22	2,023,480
Newbury	1,384	2,004,442	107.34	16.17	1,867,430
Orange	607	975,146	104.48	16.77	933,310
Randolph	2,042	4,303,258	107.93	11.06	3,987,120
Strafford	689	1,759,597	107.46	5.84	1,637,390
Thetford	1,376	3,422,963	99.76	6.47	3,431,240
Topsham	845	1,053,775	109.12	17.53	965,730
Tunbridge	874	1,647,260	111.95	10.03	1,471,380
Vershire	498	670,589	99.06	14.49	676,950
Washington	675	1,022,289	114.38	20.18	893,790
Wells River	182	294,677	105.29	16.17	279,880
West Fairlee	428	696,514	100.37	10.24	693,950
Williamstown	1,575	2,848,101	89.14	13.64	3,194,930
County Totals	16,523	30,315,979			29,155,240

### Orleans

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Albany	656	965,971	98.91	13.44	976,650
Barton	1,192	1,536,612	101.98	13.29	1,506,790
Brownington	662	815,847	112.80	17.47	723,290
Charleston	746	982,557	94.33	15.54	1,041,560
Coventry	575	1,172,480	107.22	13.37	1,093,500
Craftsbury	740	1,159,050	104.65	20.84	1,107,580
Derby	2,558	5,087,405	102.59	13.32	4,958,760
Glover	871	1,380,328	103.88	15.53	1,328,780
Greensboro	905	2,452,985	100.11	6.81	2,450,210
Holland	512	560,967	95.96	12.62	584,610
Irasburg	667	981,166	100.49	15.16	976,380
Jay	900	3,057,634	91.90	11.46	3,327,160
Lowell	685	800,422	103.73	18.67	771,610
Morgan	851	1,726,385	100.02	6.51	1,726,010
* Newport City	1,997	2,579,089	85.16	19.28	3,028,570
Newport Town	973	1,925,199	111.09	19.36	1,733,000
Orleans ID	387	506,445	102.93	13.29	492,050
Troy	983	1,330,677	100.01	12.85	1,330,540
Westfield	458	708,536	99.22	15.20	714,110
Westmore	681	1,349,770	94.65	15.35	1,426,000
County Totals	17,999	31,079,525			31,297,160

<sup>\*</sup> Municipality has active TIF district. For more information, refer to introduction preceding this report.

### Rutland

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Benson	620	1,020,070	92.12	9.65	1,107,300
Brandon	1,939	3,325,679	103.80	12.05	3,204,060
Castleton	2,362	4,418,671	91.00	23.29	4,855,530
Chittenden	737	1,634,399	93.89	15.39	1,740,830
Clarendon	1,248	2,650,883	110.67	21.17	2,395,210
Danby	806	1,807,631	112.61	9.52	1,605,140
Fair Haven	1,164	1,822,067	117.17	16.82	1,555,020
Hubbardton	695	1,181,136	104.56	38.48	1,129,610
Ira	282	443,561	100.41	5.95	441,750
Killington	3,044	7,422,311	101.98	16.78	7,278,100
Mendon	809	1,766,478	103.41	15.28	1,708,310
Middletown Springs	475	880,831	102.70	17.79	857,650
Mount Holly	1,206	2,673,573	114.41	15.48	2,336,820
Mount Tabor	142	232,971	107.04	8.15	217,660
Pawlet	805	1,979,890	116.73	18.02	1,696,100
Pittsfield	507	1,003,837	116.80	11.47	859,470
Pittsford	1,425	3,387,746	109.99	17.58	3,080,030
Poultney	1,704	3,216,807	97.84	12.03	3,287,670
Proctor	733	1,231,664	111.07	13.34	1,108,940
Rutland City	5,928	9,700,331	94.82	16.74	10,230,120
Rutland Town	1,893	5,976,450	97.71	5.89	6,116,590
Shrewsbury	698	1,489,411	103.53	12.56	1,438,650
Sudbury	488	935,517	119.47	19.73	783,030
Tinmouth	443	883,206	117.91	14.47	749,050
Wallingford	1,150	2,397,846	110.18	14.71	2,176,280
Wells	968	1,863,451	109.14	18.43	1,707,360
West Haven	162	306,883	101.83	12.70	301,380
West Rutland	1,003	1,861,179	105.27	12.18	1,768,060
County Totals	33,436	67,514,479			65,735,720

Washington

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
* Barre City	3,108	4,921,721	103.51	12.59	4,754,970
Barre Town	3,487	6,054,052	88.52	14.65	6,839,510
Berlin	1,413	4,312,675	104.23	13.22	4,137,850
Cabot	866	1,539,289	101.73	18.81	1,513,070
Calais	965	1,835,532	86.30	16.55	2,126,840
Duxbury	696	1,541,665	96.50	15.47	1,597,640
East Montpelier	1,167	2,957,074	94.10	11.38	3,142,440
Fayston	1,151	3,671,576	104.65	12.09	3,508,560
Marshfield	799	1,182,120	90.83	16.47	1,301,450
Middlesex	906	1,974,555	97.39	8.83	2,027,440
Montpelier	2,911	8,180,879	97.07	8.40	8,427,790
Moretown	883	2,209,965	103.71	11.48	2,130,890
Northfield	1,891	2,709,328	84.44	20.86	3,208,460
Plainfield	589	1,144,896	97.49	10.38	1,174,350
Roxbury	589	732,635	104.18	15.74	703,240
Waitsfield	1,074	3,680,192	107.40	13.82	3,426,760
Warren	3,182	7,020,964	102.06	16.02	6,879,360
Waterbury	2,183	6,995,623	99.09	4.72	7,059,990
Woodbury	850	1,290,477	101.55	16.95	1,270,760
Worcester	477	903,269	103.36	15.36	873,880
County Totals	29,187	64,858,487			66,105,250

<sup>\*</sup> Municipality has active TIF district. For more information, refer to introduction preceding this report.

### Windham

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Athens	254	367,618	111.24	10.04	330,460
Brattleboro	4,288	10,979,850	102.01	14.92	10,763,210
Brookline	337	702,072	104.19	6.51	673,820
Dover	3,425	9,505,092	104.21	12.57	9,121,430
Dummerston	997	2,591,487	103.12	8.96	2,513,170
Grafton	609	1,606,840	109.91	15.00	1,462,000
Guilford	1,099	2,099,067	93.19	15.29	2,252,370
Halifax	639	1,283,998	104.16	13.45	1,232,710
Jamaica	1,280	2,757,258	112.48	21.77	2,451,410
Londonderry	1,562	4,208,814	97.64	13.68	4,310,360
Marlboro	646	1,492,021	97.06	15.55	1,537,180
Newfane	1,323	2,807,139	102.45	22.61	2,740,000
Putney	1,004	2,333,273	99.59	5.89	2,342,790
Rockingham	2,118	4,901,556	105.20	16.88	4,659,380
Somerset	36	144,402	98.20	13.62	147,040
Stratton	1,588	7,821,177	98.62	7.26	7,930,740
Townshend	1,018	1,777,384	105.03	13.38	1,692,220
Vernon	888	3,318,208	111.07	12.17	2,987,390
Wardsboro	1,026	1,728,371	104.00	11.29	1,661,870
Westminster	1,549	2,819,296	99.12	11.70	2,844,360
Whitingham	1,159	2,876,234	107.76	17.35	2,669,100
Wilmington	3,040	6,578,228	103.18	16.13	6,375,640
Windham	525	958,578	104.59	20.42	916,550
County Totals	30,410	75,657,963			73,615,200

Windsor

Town Name	Total Taxable Parcel Count	Education Grand List	Education CLA	COD	Total Equalized Education Grand List
Andover	551	1,655,710	115.95	12.91	1,427,900
Baltimore	113	195,289	102.34	6.34	190,820
Barnard	821	2,873,668	100.94	9.75	2,846,880
Bethel	1,119	1,965,616	111.90	10.99	1,756,510
Bridgewater	731	1,755,066	96.82	17.64	1,812,730
Cavendish	1,153	2,712,474	109.61	13.01	2,474,760
Chester	1,819	4,183,762	111.05	18.60	3,767,340
* Hartford	5,435	13,239,558	103.42	9.90	12,802,100
Hartland	1,564	4,250,001	107.99	11.55	3,935,410
Ludlow	3,453	13,229,498	100.11	14.73	13,214,490
Norwich	1,552	6,966,186	97.82	5.96	7,121,340
Plymouth	1,166	2,692,727	100.42	17.52	2,681,520
Pomfret	595	2,484,741	106.40	16.17	2,335,260
Reading	513	1,359,268	99.76	6.79	1,362,550
Rochester	929	1,609,080	109.97	18.09	1,463,220
Royalton	1,283	2,534,084	108.32	15.43	2,339,530
Sharon	756	1,546,550	108.22	9.94	1,429,060
Springfield	3,774	6,387,050	109.86	15.43	5,813,910
Stockbridge	755	1,089,875	99.87	14.23	1,091,300
Weathersfield	1,603	2,884,380	100.22	15.74	2,878,040
West Windsor	885	2,625,277	103.90	9.61	2,526,830
Weston	634	1,976,571	93.02	13.48	2,124,840
Windsor	1,348	2,445,392	108.59	12.50	2,251,910
Woodstock	1,891	8,637,945	97.90	15.47	8,823,280
County Totals	34,443	91,299,768			88,471,530

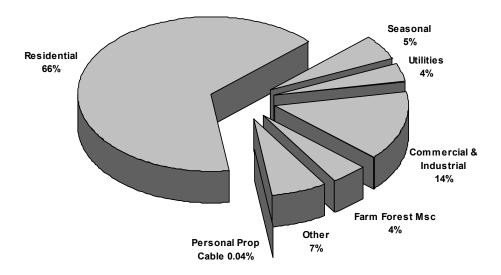
<sup>\*</sup> Municipality has active TIF district. For more information, refer to introduction preceding this report.

STATE TOTALS: 323,380 790,347,001 787,864,650

# 2014 Summary of Listed Values and Equalized Education Values by Category

Category	Property Count	Listed Value	Equalized Values
R1	150,308	33,423,213,628	33,451,078,135
R2	51,665	17,088,413,860	16,658,835,520
MHU	10,488	268,323,670	254,900,408
MHL	10,486	1,071,680,428	1,038,854,402
S1	13,567	2,907,012,994	2,874,073,323
S2	6,925	1,390,476,257	1,349,695,846
СОММ	14,658	8,535,708,466	8,787,390,924
CMA	2,014	1,157,074,660	1,276,483,528
IND	894	1,227,898,888	1,251,181,131
UE	793	2,771,291,951	2,807,397,823
UO	153	146,202,357	150,252,859
FRM	2,706	866,908,156	848,041,293
ОТН	21,729	5,386,821,255	5,301,098,281
WOOD	7,807	567,515,776	548,296,711
MISC	29,187	2,129,248,290	2,091,982,308
CABLE		96,909,320	96,909,320
INVENTORY		Exempt	Exempt
MACH and EQUIP		Exempt	Exempt
STATE TOTALS:	323,380	79,034,699,956	78,786,471,813

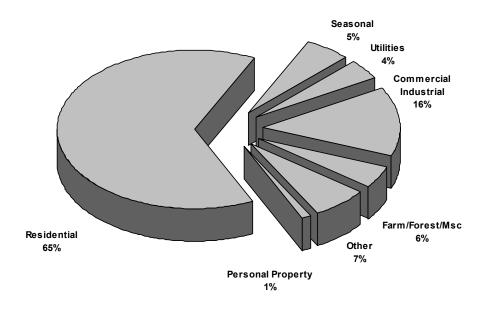
### **2014 Summary of Education Equalized Values**



# 2014 Summary of Listed Values and Equalized Municipal Values by Category

Category	Property Count	Listed Value	Equalized Values
R1	150,308	33,374,768,847	33,403,107,908
R2	51,665	17,069,282,617	16,640,349,456
MHU	10,488	266,998,460	253,662,578
MHL	10,486	1,068,133,728	1,035,412,561
S1	13,567	2,906,823,194	2,873,875,700
S2	6,925	1,389,762,057	1,349,003,557
COMM	14,658	8,600,741,442	8,851,774,129
CMA	2,014	1,174,897,187	1,294,235,694
IND	894	1,227,816,157	1,250,798,442
UE	793	3,155,218,336	3,158,869,387
UO	153	146,861,357	150,931,630
FRM	2,706	856,731,940	837,780,475
ОТН	21,729	5,383,341,803	5,297,583,045
WOOD	7,807	565,684,276	546,597,070
MISC	29,187	2,128,228,963	2,090,848,834
CABLE		36,322,554	36,322,554
INVENTORY		120,439,671	120,439,671
MACH and EQUIP		793,567,272	793,567,272
STATE TOTALS:	323,380	80,265,619,861	79,985,159,965

### **2014 Summary of Municipal Equalized Values**



### **Statutory Exemptions**

Figure 30 shows the number and values of properties exempt from property taxation by law pursuant to 32 V.S.A. Chapter 125. The data is reported for each town, organized by county. By statute, several types of properties are exempt including property owned by the United States; state and municipal governments; organizations chartered by act of Congress including veterans' organizations; the Red Cross; and Boy and Girl Scout organizations. Also covered under this statute are real and personal estate used for public, pious, and charitable uses; property held by and for the benefit of college fraternities and societies¹; property owned and occupied by a Young Men's or a Women's Christian Association; land and buildings used for cemetery purposes; grounds and property owned by agricultural societies so long as the same are used annually for agricultural fairs.

Towns are to list the statutorily exempt properties in the grand list using a fair market value assessment. Determining the market value of exempt property is often difficult. Most exempt properties have a specific public use (independent of the land) which may result in relatively little marketable value if offered publicly for sale. Due to this difficulty, some towns have failed to provide any value for their exempt properties. To improve the reporting of information about exempt properties, the Legislature adopted 32 V.S.A. § 3802(a)² which requires the owners of exempt properties to report the insurance replacement cost of certain types of exempt properties. As a result of a collaborative effort by the Department, assisted by Vermont League of Cities and Towns, the Vermont Assessors and Listers Association, and municipal assessing officials, the requirements of the statute were broadly distributed. These efforts have substantially increased the amount of information available on exempt properties.

Figure 30 shows the number of exempt properties reported in last year's Annual Report and the number of exempt properties reported this year. In addition, Figure 30 indicates how many properties are valued at an appraised value, and how many are using the insurance replacement value. The last column indicates the aggregate value of the exempt properties.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The exemption for college fraternities and sororities was amended in in Act 200 Sec. 22(2) of the 2013-2014. Legislature to remove the exemption effective January 1, 2017.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>(Added 2013, No. 73, § 29, eff. June 5, 2013.)

Figure 30. Statutory Exemptions by County, Town

Addison

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	s by Valuation	on Type	
Town Name	by Tax 2013		Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value
Addison	21	33	33	0	0	13,138,100
Bridport	14	20	19	0	1	4,713,300
Bristol	91	122	122	0	0	34,826,700
Cornwall	14	16	15	1	0	5,598,600
Ferrisburgh	27	45	35	10	0	23,615,700
Goshen	5	5	5	0	0	916,700
Granville	8	11	10	1	0	1,802,200
Hancock	9	8	3	5	0	765,200
Leicester	12	14	9	5	0	3,783,100
Lincoln	18	18	18	0	0	5,045,500
Middlebury	186	199	168	1	30	446,362,600
Monkton	27	28	27	1	0	1,545,500
New Haven	22	26	25	1	0	9,945,400
Orwell	23	34	34	0	0	7,458,610
Panton	10	15	15	0	0	3,894,700
Ripton	26	25	25	0	0	41,290,600
Salisbury	14	18	18	0	0	7,700,800
Shoreham	32	39	30	9	0	7,215,000
Starksboro	36	33	33	0	0	5,585,000
Vergennes	11	43	17	26	0	63,946,494
Waltham	3	3	2	1	0	2,954,000
Weybridge	13	22	22	0	0	3,857,200
Whiting	10	13	3	10	0	2,918,400
County Totals	632	790	688	71	31	\$698,879,404

Bennington

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type		
Town Name	by Tax		Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value	
	2013	2014					
Arlington	33	43	43	0	0	19,911,700	
Bennington	145	219	217	0	2	167,286,600	
Dorset	45	52	52	0	0	24,502,900	
Glastenbury	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Landgrove	20	20	18	2	0	5,472,800	
Manchester	68	83	82	0	1	62,329,920	
North Bennington	24	29	29	0	0	4,270,300	
Peru	16	17	16	0	1	7,169,600	
Pownal	48	50	31	18	1	13,985,900	
Readsboro	54	59	59	0	0	13,541,200	
Rupert	19	22	22	0	0	12,048,500	
Sandgate	7	7	7	0	0	388,400	
Searsburg	1	5	5	0	0	135,000	
Shaftsbury	13	35	34	0	1	11,869,700	
Shaftsbury ID	2	2	2	0	0	48,800	
Stamford	32	31	29	2	0	4,568,300	
Sunderland	16	20	20	0	0	1,693,700	
Winhall	93	103	103	0	0	37,356,900	
Woodford	25	33	32	1	0	1,680,500	
County Totals	661	830	801	23	6	\$388,260,720	

Caledonia

	Parcel C	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type	
Tarres Name	by Tax	_	Assessed	Insurance	Undeter-	TatalMalas
Town Name	2013	2014	Value	Value	mined	Total Value
Barnet	38	45	43	0	2	11,696,100
Burke	22	25	25	0	0	12,628,800
Danville	42	50	47	0	3	12,432,036
Groton	25	47	47	0	0	11,574,500
Hardwick	61	67	67	0	0	21,734,400
Kirby	5	6	6	0	0	395,900
Lyndon	101	118	118	0	0	140,225,753
Newark	4	13	10	2	1	5,392,900
Peacham	23	34	34	0	0	10,154,900
Ryegate	17	27	22	5	0	2,508,400
Sheffield	10	12	10	2	0	8,492,100
St. Johnsbury	150	177	176	0	1	130,008,496
Stannard	1	1	0	0	1	0
Sutton	11	18	18	0	0	7,758,700
Walden	10	13	13	0	0	8,997,200
Waterford	6	19	13	6	0	10,190,900
Wheelock	8	12	12	0	0	2,479,900
County Totals	534	684	661	15	8	\$396,670,985

Chittenden

	Parcel C	Counts	Count	unts by Valuation Type		
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value
Bolton	6	16	16	0	0	16,474,800
Buels Gore	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burlington	406	410	408	0	2	1,675,051,900
Charlotte	26	29	28	1	0	25,544,600
Colchester	158	157	157	0	0	195,903,400
Essex Jct.	52	54	54	0	0	99,312,600
Essex Town	79	88	88	0	0	76,460,300
Hinesburg	41	50	50	0	0	16,596,800
Huntington	14	18	18	0	0	8,888,700
Jericho	32	35	35	0	0	18,365,300
Jericho ID	13	13	13	0	0	5,658,400
Milton	58	58	55	3	0	37,037,990
Richmond	27	33	30	3	0	27,650,900
Shelburne	79	73	72	0	1	116,860,100
South Burlington	54	132	102	30	0	204,842,300
St. George	6	6	4	2	0	902,000
Underhill	31	31	24	7	0	19,738,400
Underhill ID	8	7	4	3	0	1,781,900
Westford	23	22	22	0	0	5,646,200
Williston	102	110	105	5	0	78,105,888
Winooski	39	41	19	22	0	37,404,400
County Totals	1,254	1,383	1,304	76	3	\$2,668,226,878

Essex

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type	
T Na	by Tax		Assessed	Insurance	Undeter-	T-4-13/-1
Town Name	2013	2014	Value	Value	mined	Total Value
Averill	0	0	0	0	0	0
Averys Gore	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bloomfield	17	21	21	0	0	3,028,900
Brighton	39	44	38	4	2	9,894,122
Brunswick	15	23	23	0	0	2,864,700
Canaan	33	42	41	0	1	10,765,000
Concord	26	30	30	0	0	4,494,900
East Haven	11	11	11	0	0	1,351,200
Ferdinand	3	7	7	0	0	8,895,800
Granby	9	12	12	0	0	981,800
Guildhall	15	16	15	1	0	1,861,000
Lemington	0	12	12	0	0	1,392,100
Lewis	3	10	10	0	0	4,672,000
Lunenburg	27	30	30	0	0	7,689,800
Maidstone	4	12	12	0	0	4,253,100
Norton	9	12	9	3	0	4,675,800
Victory	10	21	21	0	0	12,081,000
Warners Grant	0	0	0	0	0	0
Warren Gore	0	0	0	0	0	0
County Totals	221	303	292	8	3	\$78,901,222

Franklin

	Parcel C	Counts	Count	Counts by Valuation Type			
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	Year 2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value	
Bakersfield	18	19	9	10	0	6,830,800	
Berkshire	14	18	8	10	0	1,747,700	
Enosburgh	60	64	30	29	5	203,000	
Fairfax	38	42	41	1	0	13,874,300	
Fairfield	29	31	22	9	0	6,405,157	
Fletcher	18	16	10	6	0	2,615,100	
Franklin	17	19	11	8	0	8,531,600	
Georgia	33	35	35	0	0	11,672,200	
Highgate	39	49	36	13	0	40,053,400	
Montgomery	24	28	13	15	0	12,623,700	
Richford	58	61	58	0	3	42,122,800	
Sheldon	34	25	10	15	0	7,459,300	
St. Albans City	63	52	12	40	0	223,072,800	
St. Albans Town	12	38	15	23	0	59,779,400	
Swanton	72	68	54	14	0	71,998,600	
County Totals	529	565	364	193	8	\$508,989,857	

Grand Isle

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	on Type		
Taura Nama	by Tax	_	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	
Town Name	2013	2014	value	Value	mineu	Total Value
Alburgh	41	48	24	17	7	16,485,000
Grand Isle	24	32	27	5	0	29,938,300
Isle LaMotte	20	21	21	0	0	5,714,700
North Hero	20	29	16	13	0	19,788,100
South Hero	23	29	19	10	0	12,097,000
County Totals	128	159	107	45	7	\$84,023,100

### **2014 Statutory Exemptions Parcel Counts and Total Value**

Lamoille

			Larrionio				
	Parcel (	Parcel Counts		Counts by Valuation Type			
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Valu	
Belvidere	10	14	9	5	0	5,030,500	
Cambridge	46	54	43	11	0	43,898,900	
Eden	21	31	31	0	0	8,301,520	
Elmore	7	11	11	0	0	5,333,200	
Hyde Park	32	39	30	9	0	70,922,400	
Johnson	44	59	56	2	1	774,808,900	
Morristown	72	97	96	0	1	46,145,400	
Stowe	58	66	65	0	1	63,661,500	
Waterville	9	11	0	11	0	5,668,900	
Wolcott	26	35	34	1	0	5,812,200	
County Totals	325	417	375	39	3	\$1,029,583,420	

Orange

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type	
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	<u>Year</u> 2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value
Bradford	46	53	53	0	0	18,168,700
Braintree	14	17	13	4	0	3,964,300
Brookfield	20	25	17	8	0	5,489,000
Chelsea	25	25	16	9	0	11,179,500
Corinth	22	23	23	0	0	1,697,400
Fairlee	22	23	23	0	0	12,010,800
Newbury	44	57	57	0	0	6,571,600
Orange	17	22	19	3	0	7,587,200
Randolph	84	86	54	27	5	204,044,900
Strafford	17	24	22	2	0	8,980,800
Thetford	49	58	37	21	0	47,758,716
Topsham	7	7	0	0	7	461,600
Tunbridge	15	19	18	0	1	8,188,300
Vershire	8	9	8	0	1	4,686,400
Washington	22	27	23	4	0	5,763,700
Wells River	19	26	25	0	1	2,664,100
West Fairlee	21	23	19	4	0	2,915,300
Williamstown	31	34	30	3	1	13,495,800
County Totals	483	558	457	85	16	\$365,628,116

Orleans

	Parcel C	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type	
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	Year 2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value
Albany	13	19	19	0	0	4,215,900
Barton	24	37	37	0	0	16,838,800
Brownington	15	23	21	0	2	3,953,000
Charleston	19	22	22	0	0	3,280,100
Coventry	16	31	17	14	0	3,854,400
Craftsbury	41	39	37	2	0	6,170,800
Derby	60	75	75	0	0	38,413,400
Glover	21	25	24	1	0	5,384,600
Greensboro	15	19	18	0	1	4,176,600
Holland	6	7	3	4	0	5,040,300
Irasburg	20	21	17	4	0	7,046,300
Jay	19	19	19	0	0	4,208,100
Lowell	18	17	17	0	0	3,603,600
Morgan	15	18	18	0	0	1,370,400
Newport City	69	81	80	0	1	65,115,000
Newport Town	17	19	19	0	0	3,360,100
Orleans ID	14	16	16	0	0	6,163,400
Troy	46	47	47	0	0	5,320,700
Westfield	12	17	10	6	1	7,004,800
Westmore	11	21	20	0	1	7,722,500
County Totals	471	573	536	31	6	\$202,242,800

Rutland

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type	
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	<u>Year</u> 2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value
Benson	13	13	0	0	13	5,083,400
Brandon	47	56	45	11	0	40,358,100
Castleton	47	89	88	0	1	100,406,900
Chittenden	27	31	21	8	2	30,900,400
Clarendon	22	40	40	0	0	13,047,000
Danby	27	28	28	0	0	538,300
Fair Haven	54	60	60	0	0	34,815,500
Hubbardton	14	26	20	6	0	5,550,500
Ira	8	12	12	0	0	1,176,000
Killington	17	51	51	0	0	16,118,260
Mendon	29	37	29	0	8	8,398,600
Middletown Springs	12	13	13	0	0	2,484,300
Mount Holly	17	24	24	0	0	4,582,001
Mount Tabor	6	9	9	0	0	25,867,500
Pawlet	19	20	20	0	0	
Pittsfield	9	13	13	0	0	5,812,990
	9 35		45	0		1,393,500
Pittsford		46			1	20,481,600
Poultney	29	33	31	0	2	82,594,100
Proctor	38	39	39	0	0	20,521,600
Rutland City	202	220	212	0	8	321,199,425
Rutland Town	31	35	33	2	0	16,886,400
Shrewsbury	17	18	18	0	0	8,624,900
Sudbury	10	14	8	6	0	2,982,372
Tinmouth	7	10	10	0	0	1,656,200
Wallingford	33	36	35	1	0	12,550,200
Wells	14	16	16	0	0	2,339,900
West Haven	10	14	14	0	0	783,900
West Rutland	47	52	52	0	0	14,437,700
County Totals	841	1,055	986	34	35	\$801,591,548

Washington

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type			
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013		Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value		
Barre City	175	198	152	45	1	244,152,386		
Barre Town	134	124	92	32	0	112,371,900		
Berlin	57	87	86	1	0	110,597,300		
Cabot	27	26	26	0	0	932,100		
Calais	20	25	24	1	0	3,068,500		
Duxbury	16	20	20	0	0	30,109,100		
East Montpelier	29	43	30	13	0	48,058,600		
Fayston	19	23	23	0	0	9,953,000		
Marshfield	32	36	34	0	2	13,087,900		
Middlesex	17	33	31	1	1	9,232,800		
Montpelier	59	104	104	0	0	191,613,400		
Moretown	23	24	22	1	1	4,234,900		
Northfield	104	114	47	67	0	325,175,820		
Plainfield	29	32	17	13	2	32,520,800		
Roxbury	9	13	10	3	0	9,732,500		
Waitsfield	36	41	41	0	0	11,160,100		
Warren	42	38	32	6	0	10,038,500		
Waterbury	43	47	47	0	0	242,676,700		
Woodbury	15	20	14	6	0	6,224,900		
Worcester	13	20	16	4	0	13,645,200		
County Totals	899	1,068	868	193	7	\$1,428,586,406		

Windham

	Parcel C	Counts	Count	s by Valuati	on Type	
Town Name	<u>by Tax</u> 2013	Year 2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value
Athens	10	11	11	0	0	1,582,600
Brattleboro	216	227	224	0	3	202,455,863
Brookline	8	8	8	0	0	387,840
Dover	30	31	31	0	0	13,797,730
Dummerston	21	31	31	0	0	10,244,300
Grafton	11	15	15	0	0	5,102,100
Guilford	12	16	16	0	0	3,982,210
Halifax	18	17	17	0	0	2,013,100
Jamaica	24	51	50	0	1	6,266,938
Londonderry	29	36	34	0	2	6,914,300
Marlboro	17	19	17	0	2	4,543,000
Newfane	36	42	42	0	0	8,597,700
Putney	43	50	49	1	0	121,958,700
Rockingham	88	91	90	0	1	51,407,500
Somerset	0	0	0	0	0	0
Stratton	15	16	16	0	0	24,774,800
Townshend	40	38	38	0	0	23,370,600
Vernon	24	37	37	0	0	7,827,200
Wardsboro	25	27	23	4	0	4,416,200
Westminster	27	33	19	14	0	66,119,600
Whitingham	21	26	26	0	0	7,252,500
Wilmington	80	85	59	26	0	32,159,210
Windham	12	12	8	4	0	1,731,200
County Totals	807	919	861	49	9	\$606,905,191

Windsor

	Parcel (	Counts	Count	Counts by Valuation Type				
Town Name		x Year 2014	Assessed Value	Insurance Value	Undeter- mined	Total Value		
Andover	20	22	22	0	0	4,111,300		
Baltimore	2	3	3	0	0	147,800		
Barnard	34	43	43	0	0	6,871,550		
Bethel	52	63	63	0	0	12,933,300		
Bridgewater	17	25	25	0	0	4,589,300		
Cavendish	28	33	33	0	0	10,922,200		
Chester	45	50	50	0	0	28,877,200		
Hartford	176	176	173	0	3	103,392,800		
Hartland	35	39	36	2	1	12,627,800		
Ludlow	43	54	54	0	0	22,282,100		
Norwich	52	56	56	0	0	34,956,400		
Plymouth	10	44	44	0	0	16,659,760		
Pomfret	14	17	17	0	0	7,473,150		
Reading	23	35	32	3	0	12,565,296		
Rochester	27	40	28	12	0	16,056,900		
Royalton	40	55	55	0	0	16,142,300		
Sharon	22	30	30	0	0	11,937,322		
Springfield	116	132	117	13	2	134,755,269		
Stockbridge	19	49	46	3	0	7,437,600		
Weathersfield	32	44	42	2	0	23,937,200		
West Windsor	21	22	22	0	0	7,838,200		
Weston	18	19	19	0	0	7,093,490		
Windsor	42	54	35	19	0	90,327,724		
Woodstock	70	75	75	0	0	56,843,500		
County Totals	958	1,180	1,120	54	6	\$650,779,461		

STATE TOTALS: 8,743 10,484 9,420 916 148 \$9,909,269,108

### **Property Tax Adjustment Credits**

Many Vermont residents receive assistance with payment of the tax on their primary residence in the form of a property tax adjustment credit. Vermont towns and cities levied property taxes totaling more than \$1.4 billion in FY12 and close to \$1.5 billion in FY13. About 11% of that was paid in those two years not by the individual property owners but by a payment made directly from the Department of Taxes to the municipality.

Property tax relief is available to resident homeowners with income less than \$105,000 who file a homestead declaration by April 15 of the previous year. Education Fund Tax Adjustments (see Figure 31, column 2) are credits towards the Homestead Education Tax portion of a homeowner's property tax bill. For FY15, 66% of all the homesteads in Vermont received this type or credit, totaling \$145,667,879 of foregone revenue from the education fund. Homeowners with household income of \$47,000.00 or less are also eligible for a Circuit Breaker Adjustment (column 3) that caps total property tax liability at 2%, 4.5%, or 5% of household income. The state reimburses municipalities for municipal property taxes forgone due to Circuit Breaker Adjustments. This money comes out of the education fund and the general fund. In FY15 21% of households received a Circuit Breaker Adjustment, reducing their municipal taxes owed by the aggregate amount of \$21,443,241.

Figure 31 lists the total cost of all property tax and rent relief. Vermont recently began counting household income from a greater number of non-wage sources, which led to a reduction in the number of relief payments made. This trend can be observed in the chart below by the reduction in total payments in recent years.

The report on the following pages organizes property tax payments by municipality and county.

Figure 31. Education Property Tax Adjustments by Year

	Education Fund Prop Tax Adj.	Circuit Breaker	Total	% Change
2014	\$145,667,879	\$21,443,241	\$167,111,120	5.53%
2013	\$137,532,417	\$20,821,834	\$158,354,251	2.81%
2012	\$134,703,320	\$19,327,021	\$154,030,341	-5.44%
2011	\$142,955,566	\$19,937,335	\$162,892,901	-1.65%
2010	\$145,309,090	\$20,321,655	\$165,630,745	6.98%
2009	\$135,850,961	\$18,968,027	\$154,818,988	16.96%
2008	\$115,395,480	\$16,973,707	\$132,369,187	1.32%
2007	\$114,675,634	\$15,971,405	\$130,647,039	

Figure 32. Tax year 2013 Property Tax Adjustment Payment Summaries by County, Town

#### Tax Year 2013 Property Tax Reduction Payment Summary<sup>1</sup>

Town	House- sites <sup>2</sup>	Recip- ients	Education Fund Adjustment	Average Education Fund Adjustment	Circuit Breaker Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Circuit Breaker Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Average Circuit Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Adjustment Coverage
State Total	169,944	112,226	145,667,879	1,297.99	35,513	21,443,241	603.81	66.0%

. .

				Addison C	ounty			
				Average				
			<b>Education</b>	<b>Education</b>	Circuit	Circuit	Average	
	House-	Recip-	Fund	Fund	Breaker	Breaker	Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment		Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Addison	429	310	419,492	1,353.20	66	35,799	542.42	72.3%
Bridport	340	247	389,101	1,575.31	93	38,885	418.12	72.6%
Bristol	1,014	708	872,007	1,231.65	260	161,133	619.74	69.8%
Cornwall	354	213	431,241	2,024.60	71	29,444	414.71	60.2%
Ferrisburgh	837	553	891,661	1,612.41	89	24,568	276.05	66.1%
Goshen	63	44	34,425	782.39	23	14,040	610.43	69.8%
Granville	102	66	47,590	721.07	17	7,185	422.64	64.7%
Hancock	117	72	54,804	761.17	38	21,485	565.41	61.5%
Leicester	349	258	351,082	1,360.78	37	8,268	223.45	73.9%
Lincoln	420	302	502,182	1,662.85	124	78,658	634.34	71.9%
Middlebury	1,582	1,020	1,526,912	1,496.97	381	346,795	910.22	64.5%
Monkton	638	439	662,166	1,508.35	114	46,811	410.62	68.8%
New Haven	545	375	503,577	1,342.87	88	31,866	362.12	68.8%
Orwell	412	306	355,760	1,162.61	68	23,990	352.80	74.3%
Panton	205	150	257,202	1,714.68	52	32,725	629.33	73.2%
Ripton	185	117	150,135	1,283.20	25	6,359	254.37	63.2%
Salisbury	341	250	453,921	1,815.68	36	9,578	266.05	73.3%
Shoreham	385	272	409,833	1,506.74	94	45,828	487.54	70.6%
Starksboro	554	395	523,094	1,324.29	99	34,362	347.09	71.3%
Vergennes	642	483	497,654	1,030.34	163	78,132	479.34	75.2%
Waltham	157	93	110,492	1,188.09	19	6,893	362.78	59.2%
Weybridge	273	161	339,087	2,106.13	44	20,090	456.60	59.0%
Whiting	116	84	87,900	1,046.42	17	4,188	246.36	72.4%
Total	10,060	6,918	9,871,319	1,426.90	2,018	1,107,084	548.60	68.8%

#### Notes:

<sup>\*</sup> Cells of three or fewer returns suppressed. State totals include suppressed data.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Property Tax Adjustments are applied for at the same time as Personal Income Tax returns for Tax Year 2013 and are applied to Fiscal Year 2015 property taxes. Both School Property Tax Adjustments (Prebates) and Circuit Breaker Adjustments (Homeowner Rebates) are calculated on prior year household income and housesite property taxes paid.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> A housesite is the residence and the surrounding land, up to two acres. This column reports the number of housesites in a town as reported on homestead declarations received before Oct. 15, 2014.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Formerly called "homeowner rebate."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Circuit Breaker Adjustment is calculated on education property taxes remaining after adjustment and municipal taxes for claimants with Household Income of \$47,000 or less. Also called "Additional Adjustment."

			В	ennington	County			
	House-	Recip-	Education Fund	Average Education Fund	Circuit Breaker	Circuit Breaker	Average Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment	Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Arlington	728	529	837,753	1,583.65	117	31,345	267.91	72.7%
Bennington	3,151	2,150	1,864,562	867.24	1,012	646,650	638.98	68.2%
Dorset	631	377	922,867	2,447.92	81	26,641	328.90	59.7%
Glastenbury	2 *		*	0.00 *	k	*	0.00	
Landgrove	58	27	81,548	3,020.28	k	*	0.00	46.6%
Manchester	1,145	724	1,615,490	2,231.34	142	46,408	326.81	63.2%
N. Bennington ID	237	138	128,929	934.26	60	48,703	811.72	58.2%
Peru	128	84	169,689	2,020.11	22	8,000	363.62	65.6%
Pownal	971	688	654,262	950.96	159	49,479	311.19	70.9%
Readsboro	236	157	98,656	628.39	72	54,155	752.15	66.5%
Rupert	219	152	219,520	1,444.21	47	21,413	455.59	69.4%
Sandgate	128	99	123,733	1,249.83	23	9,210	400.43	77.3%
Searsburg	38	33	20,951	634.87	16	5,494	343.37	86.8%
Shaftbury ID	220	149	186,709	1,253.08	27	7,236	267.98	67.7%
Shaftsbury	966	648	718,771	1,109.21	113	30,670	271.42	67.1%
Stamford	294	199	203,073	1,020.47	82	41,912	511.12	67.7%
Sunderland	328	231	305,974	1,324.56	41	11,626	283.56	70.4%
Winhall	261	157	382,650	2,437.26	47	18,889	401.90	60.2%
Woodford	115	84	71,624	852.66	k	*	0.00	73.0%
Total	9,856	6,626	8,606,761	1,298.94	2,061	1,057,830	513.26	67.2%

			(	Caledonia (	County			
			Education	Average Education	Circuit	Circuit	Average	
	House-	Recip-	Fund	Fund	Breaker	Breaker	Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment	Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Barnet	531	357	481,834	1,349.67	131	56,704	432.86	67.2%
Burke	515	389	471,156	1,211.20	101	31,838	315.23	75.5%
Danville	764	527	596,202	1,131.31	154	52,507	340.95	69.0%
Groton	310	213	201,501	946.01	64	20,429	319.20	68.7%
Hardwick	829	576	449,203	779.87	309	225,893	731.04	69.5%
Kirby	167	103	117,521	1,140.98	27	9,292	344.16	61.7%
Lyndon	1,373	970	779,801	803.92	332	144,787	436.10	70.6%
Newark	205	147	144,510	983.06	63	23,251	369.06	71.7%
Peacham	258	177	295,654	1,670.36	52	16,530	317.88	68.6%
Ryegate	382	272	301,900	1,109.93	115	46,706	406.14	71.2%
Sheffield	212	132	83,296	631.03	14	2,071	147.94	62.3%
St. Johnsbury	1,621	1,030	678,240	658.49	453	231,778	511.65	63.5%
Stannard	69	45	40,281	895.14	27	25,368	939.54	65.2%
Sutton	327	211	119,332	565.55	102	46,633	457.19	64.5%
Walden	328	234	237,866	1,016.52	81	30,569	377.39	71.3%
Waterford	453	325	462,645	1,423.52	78	21,691	278.09	71.7%
Wheelock	253	188	153,959	818.93	98	59,448	606.61	74.3%
Total	8,597	5,896	5,614,901	952.32	2,201	1,045,494	475.01	68.6%

			C	hittenden	County			
				Average				
			Education	Education	Circuit	Circuit	Average	
	House-	Recip-	Fund	Fund	Breaker	Breaker	Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment	Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Bolton	386	250	293,319	1,173.28	57	19,474	341.65	64.8%
Buel's Gore	6 *		*	*	*	* *	•	
Burlington	5,988	3,920	6,728,959	1,716.57	1,386	1,146,581	827.26	65.5%
Charlotte	1,167	507	1,499,374	2,957.35	68	19,067	280.40	43.4%
Colchester	4,428	2,689	3,822,264	1,421.44	681	392,073	575.73	60.7%
Essex Junction	2,576	1,707	2,589,878	1,517.21	443	327,188	738.57	66.3%
Essex Town	3,221	1,931	3,121,515	1,616.53	412	176,370	428.08	60.0%
Hinesburg	1,410	841	1,224,741	1,456.29	202	82,481	408.32	59.6%
Huntington	631	437	631,894	1,445.98	129	66,658	516.73	69.3%
Jericho	1,276	708	1,068,547	1,509.25	141	64,257	455.72	55.5%
Jericho ID	351	193	312,794	1,620.69	37	17,904	483.89	55.0%
Milton	3,167	2,273	2,868,923	1,262.17	482	199,434	413.76	71.8%
Richmond	1,253	692	1,091,547	1,577.38	178	128,622	722.60	55.2%
Shelburne	2,084	958	2,003,693	2,091.54	208	92,830	446.30	46.0%
South Burlington	4,952	2,997	5,501,871	1,835.79	698	291,621	417.79	60.5%
St. George	210	122	188,373	1,544.04	13	3,065	235.75	58.1%
Underhill ID	192	120	182,327	1,519.39	22	12,011	545.94	62.5%
Underhill Town	807	457	768,345	1,681.28	97	44,223	455.91	56.6%
Westford	660	412	558,896	1,356.54	103	63,889	620.28	62.4%
Williston	2,852	1,567	2,761,893	1,762.54	117	34,251	292.74	54.9%
Winooski	1,094	872	1,033,086	1,184.73	335	364,546	1,088.20	79.7%
Total	38,711	23,653	38,252,239	1,617.23	5,809	3,546,547	610.53	61.1%

Essex County										
Town	House- sites <sup>2</sup>	Recip-	Education Fund Adjustment	Average Education Fund Adjustment	Circuit Breaker Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Circuit Breaker Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Average Circuit Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Adjustment Coverage		
Averill	11 *		*	0.00 *		*	0.00	0.0%		
Avery's Gore	0	0	0	0.00	0	0	0.00			
Bloomfield	83	63	43,487	690.28	12	2,091	174.27	75.9%		
Brighton	336	232	172,259	742.50	93	41,077	441.69	69.0%		
Brunswick	36	27	16,888	625.47	0	0		75.0%		
Canaan	311	208	105,661	507.99	54	14,449	267.57	66.9%		
Concord	385	258	205,486	796.46	88	28,945	328.91	67.0%		
East Haven	102	76	25,361	333.70	17	4,911	288.88	74.5%		
Ferdinand	19 *		*	0.00	0	0		0.0%		
Granby	29	20	6,821	341.03 *	i	*	0.00	69.0%		
Guildhall	97	62	42,696	688.64	25	9,214	368.56	63.9%		
Lemington	44	32	24,259	758.11 *	i	*	0.00	72.7%		
Lewis	0	0	0	0.00	0	0				
Lunenburg	390	287	137,780	480.07	105	34,824	331.66	73.6%		
Maidstone	67	48	61,678	1,284.96 *	ı	*	0.00	71.6%		
Norton	64	48	29,546	615.53 *	i	*	0.00	75.0%		
Victory	36	29	33,554	1,157.02 *	i	*	0.00	80.6%		
Warner's Grant	0	0	0	0.00	0	0				
Warren's Gore	2 *		*	0.00	0	0				
Total	2,012	1,390	905,476	651.42	394	135,511	343.94	69.1%		

Franklin County									
			Education	Average Education	Circuit	Circuit	Average		
	House-	Recip-	Fund	Fund	Breaker	Breaker	Circuit	Adjustment	
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment	Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage	
Bakersfield	430	276	261,385	947.05	55	16,040	291.63	64.2%	
Berkshire	448	307	253,332	825.19	85	28,851	339.43	68.5%	
Enosburg	697	465	361,385	777.17	200	116,471	582.35	66.7%	
Fairfax	1,442	947	1,058,231	1,117.46	140	49,791	355.65	65.7%	
Fairfield	563	374	387,232	1,035.38	125	61,063	488.50	66.4%	
Fletcher	440	313	347,148	1,109.10	90	35,866	398.51	71.1%	
Franklin	437	306	277,350	906.37	37	8,684	234.69	70.0%	
Georgia	1,473	1,041	1,312,244	1,260.56	91	21,088	231.74	70.7%	
Highgate	1,040	753	686,594	911.81	95	21,422	225.50	72.4%	
Montgomery	383	288	266,879	926.66	54	15,181	281.13	75.2%	
Richford	564	373	213,612	572.69	151	69,590	460.86	66.1%	
Sheldon	607	437	422,543	966.92	60	17,299	288.31	72.0%	
St. Albans City	1,312	898	775,640	863.74	376	210,449	559.70	68.4%	
St. Albans Town	1,885	1,288	1,622,427	1,259.65	204	64,999	318.62	68.3%	
Swanton	1,885	1,381	1,385,303	1,003.12	259	101,235	390.87	73.3%	
Total	13,606	9,447	9,631,305	1,019.51	2,022	838,028	414.46	69.4%	

Grand Isle County										
	House-	Recip-	Education Fund	Average Education Fund	Circuit Breaker	Circuit Breaker	Average Circuit	Adjustment		
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment	Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage		
Alburg	611	424	484,250	1,142.10	104	34,811	334.72	69.4%		
Grand Isle	655	438	742,678	1,695.61	38	9,352	246.10	66.9%		
Isle La Motte	178	135	179,648	1,330.73	20	4,642	232.09	75.8%		
North Hero	336	225	456,133	2,027.26	39	11,950	306.40	67.0%		
South Hero	559	316	688,403	2,178.49	58	28,865	497.68	56.5%		
Total	2,339	1,538	2,551,112	1,658.72	259	89,620	346.02	65.8%		

Lamoille County									
Town	House- sites <sup>2</sup>	Recip- ients	Education Fund Adjustment	Average Education Fund Adjustment	Circuit Breaker Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Circuit Breaker Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Average Circuit Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Adjustment Coverage	
Belvidere	115	76	71,948	946.68	30	11,286	376.22	66.1%	
Cambridge	989	675	833,116	1,234.25	101	29,821	295.25	68.3%	
Eden	393	298	284,391	954.33	91	29,556	324.79	75.8%	
Elmore	312	189	281,775	1,490.87	42	13,480	320.96	60.6%	
Hyde Park	937	677	697,722	1,030.61	280	154,303	551.08	72.3%	
Johnson	705	486	408,354	840.24	189	90,790	480.37	68.9%	
Morristown	1,375	991	1,250,806	1,262.17	427	293,012	686.21	72.1%	
Stowe	1,157	619	1,626,428	2,627.51	193	110,122	570.58	53.5%	
Waterville	221	159	170,162	1,070.20	41	12,136	296.00	71.9%	
Wolcott	509	401	444,140	1,107.58	172	81,853	475.89	78.8%	
Total	6,713	4,571	6,068,841	1,327.68	1,566	826,359	527.69	68.1%	

				Orange C	ounty			
Town	House- sites <sup>2</sup>	Recip- ients	Education Fund Adjustment	Average Education Fund Adjustment	Circuit Breaker Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Circuit Breaker Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Average Circuit Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Adjustment Coverage
Bradford	722	516	562,146	1,089.43	225	143,684	638.60	71.5%
Braintree	407	284	247,223	870.50	113	57,486	508.73	69.8%
Brookfield	415	278	347,853	1,251.27	76	30,126	396.39	67.0%
Chelsea	381	283	279,411	987.32	109	41,092	376.99	74.3%
Corinth	440	322	333,954	1,037.12	135	65,837	487.68	73.2%
Fairlee	295	213	344,493	1,617.34	70	23,452	335.03	72.2%
Newbury	576	417	419,706	1,006.49	123	47,234	384.02	72.4%
Orange	389	295	294,852	999.50	77	26,040	338.19	75.8%
Randolph	1,179	773	776,044	1,003.94	347	267,145	769.87	65.6%
Strafford	383	245	409,736	1,672.39	93	62,157	668.36	64.0%
Thetford	913	599	1,111,409	1,855.44	238	142,531	598.87	65.6%
Topsham	389	284	219,274	772.09	117	48,463	414.21	73.0%
Tunbridge	447	326	420,266	1,289.16	132	87,765	664.88	72.9%
Vershire	226	163	198,750	1,219.32	92	60,355	656.03	72.1%
Washington	354	268	259,221	967.24	71	25,685	361.76	75.7%
Wells River	85	64	54,739	855.29	38	31,969	841.30	75.3%
West Fairlee	197	142	196,435	1,383.34	67	46,817	698.75	72.1%
Williamstown	1,043	710	580,787	818.01	133	42,362	318.51	68.1%
Total	8,841	6,182	7,056,299	1,141.43	2,256	1,250,201	554.17	69.9%

				Orleans C	ounty			
	House-	Recip-	Education Fund	Average Education Fund	Circuit Breaker	Circuit Breaker	Average Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients		Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Albany	310	232	259,972	1,120.57	108	44,859	415.36	74.8%
Barton	572	409	283,542	693.26	138	73,971	536.02	71.5%
Brownington	314	244	206,752	847.34	100	41,523	415.23	77.7%
Charleston	346	240	153,894	641.23	80	29,408	367.60	69.4%
Coventry	350	247	220,034	890.83	17	902	53.05	70.6%
Craftsbury	366	261	359,340	1,376.78	132	57,924	438.81	71.3%
Derby	1,485	1,021	990,091	969.73	196	58,170	296.78	68.8%
Glover	370	271	299,603	1,105.54	100	38,671	386.71	73.2%
Greensboro	260	177	259,859	1,468.13	79	45,155	571.59	68.1%
Holland	226	149	78,114	524.25	60	19,662	327.70	65.9%
Irasburg	376	273	198,790	728.17	53	13,704	258.56	72.6%
Jay	154	115	136,802	1,189.58	22	5,209	236.77	74.7%
Lowell	257	193	160,506	831.64	11	216	19.62	75.1%
Morgan	235	174	242,515	1,393.76	25	6,606	264.24	74.0%
Newport City	1,002	648	444,658	686.20	361	240,021	664.88	64.7%
Newport Town	517	364	431,119	1,184.39	96	34,335	357.65	70.4%
Orleans	231	148	76,210	514.93	91	57,326	629.96	64.1%
Troy	495	356	283,870	797.39	127	45,347	357.06	71.9%
Westfield	186	138	142,581	1,033.20	58	24,865	428.71	74.2%
Westmore	148	114	168,062	1,474.23	39	13,886	356.06	77.0%
Total	8,200	5,774	5,396,313	934.59	1,893	851,759	449.95	70.4%

				Rutland C	County			
T.	House- sites <sup>2</sup>	Recip-	Education Fund	Average Education Fund	Circuit Breaker Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Circuit Breaker	Average Circuit Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Adjustment
Town	289	ients	Adjustment		Recipients 77	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	421.81	Coverage 66.1%
Benson Brandon	1,128	791	194,805 771,595	1,019.92 975.47	315	32,479 190,011	603.21	70.1%
Castleton	1,128	791		1,273.31	133		340.41	70.1% 67.4%
Chittenden	412	260	924,420 354,335	1,362.83	66	45,275 31,975	484.47	63.1%
Clarendon	804	558	603,240	1,362.83	159	56,222	353.60	69.4%
Danby	385	244	283,641	1,162.46	88	40,949	465.33	63.4%
Fair Haven	383 697	453	352,970	779.18	251	142,797	568.91	65.0%
Hubbardton	244	433 171	202,744	1,185.64	76	43,894	577.55	70.1%
Ira	143	101	97,604	966.38	10	43,894 3,791	377.33	70.1% 70.6%
**	_							
Killington Mendon	271	186	397,472	2,136.95	35 50	12,131	346.59	68.6%
	355	200	227,148	1,135.74	88	26,933	538.66	56.3%
Middletown Sprin		199	308,553	1,550.52		54,341	617.52	73.7%
Mt. Holly	429	306	484,712	1,584.03	83	27,211	327.84	71.3%
Mt. Tabor	58	47	61,446	1,307.35	11	2,036	185.09	81.0%
Pawlet	425	298	404,456	1,357.24	80	31,089	388.61	70.1%
Pittsfield	154	112	156,941	1,401.26	46	26,470	575.43	72.7%
Pittsford	893	597	666,027	1,115.62	165	59,588	361.14	66.9%
Poultney	801	544	632,893	1,163.41	180	72,857	404.76	67.9%
Proctor	507	308	245,808	798.08	149	100,894	677.14	60.7%
Rutland City	3,583	2,262	1,708,363	755.24	1,209	1,171,138	968.68	63.1%
Rutland Town	1,243	790	1,024,373	1,296.67	43	8,168	189.94	63.6%
Shrewsbury	370	219	239,585	1,094.00	60	21,507	358.44	59.2%
Sudbury	198	139	203,193	1,461.82	20	5,850	292.52	70.2%
Tinmouth	186	137	195,307	1,425.60	57	31,818	558.21	73.7%
Wallingford	697	465	559,813	1,203.90	98	27,531	280.93	66.7%
Wells	375	248	257,577	1,038.62	62	19,746	318.48	66.1%
West Haven	82	61	68,066	1,115.84	21	14,217	676.99	74.4%
West Rutland	667	460	398,146	865.53	199	82,715	415.65	69.0%
Total	16,743	11,073	12,025,233	1,086.00	3,831	2,383,631	622.20	66.1%

			W	ashington	County			
	House-	Recip-	Education Fund	Average Education Fund	Circuit Breaker	Circuit Breaker	Average Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment		Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Barre City	1,783	1,119	677,845	605.76	654	774,822	1,184.74	62.8%
Barre Town	2,657	1,660	1,403,779	845.65	510	255,376	500.74	62.5%
Berlin	784	509	647,304	1,271.72	148	55,583	375.56	64.9%
Cabot	447	318	405,580	1,275.41	81	24,090	297.40	71.1%
Calais	560	406	600,830	1,479.88	164	93,223	568.43	72.5%
Duxbury	434	286	411,097	1,437.40	72	29,275	406.60	65.9%
East Montpelier	854	548	916,561	1,672.56	166	94,475	569.13	64.2%
Fayston	431	262	601,118	2,294.34	39	8,363	214.44	60.8%
Marshfield	491	343	386,670	1,127.32	114	42,910	376.40	69.9%
Middlesex	617	379	521,632	1,376.34	83	32,935	396.80	61.4%
Montpelier	1,949	1,266	1,574,295	1,243.52	487	540,168	1,109.17	65.0%
Moretown	520	336	483,443	1,438.82	49	13,870	283.07	64.6%
Northfield	1,131	683	547,131	801.07	286	193,952	678.15	60.4%
Plainfield	373	260	317,878	1,222.61	96	53,441	556.67	69.7%
Roxbury	226	154	121,753	790.61	46	25,543	555.27	68.1%
Waitsfield	525	348	713,176	2,049.36	86	39,274	456.68	66.3%
Warren	495	317	674,601	2,128.08	114	76,930	674.82	64.0%
Waterbury	1,403	821	1,222,259	1,488.74	180	73,721	409.56	58.5%
Woodbury	315	212	265,444	1,252.09	64	20,647	322.61	67.3%
Worcester	313	203	245,284	1,208.30	68	30,915	454.64	64.9%
Total	16,308	10,430	12,737,682	1,221.25	3,507	2,479,513	707.02	64.0%

			V	Vindham (	County			
	House-	Recip-	Education Fund	Average Education Fund	Circuit Breaker	Circuit Breaker	Average Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment		Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Athens	126	93	86,056	925.33	60	78,864	1,314.40	73.8%
Brattleboro	2,585	1,734	2,158,143	1,244.60	807	1,034,747	1,282.21	67.1%
Brookline	159	126	178,294	1,415.03	25	6,008	240.31	79.2%
Dover	400	304	637,222	2,096.13	86	42,905	498.89	76.0%
Dummerston	645	426	686,943	1,612.54	86	20,450	237.79	66.0%
Grafton	223	152	263,259	1,731.97	70	51,701	738.59	68.2%
Guilford	662	454	685,857	1,510.70	185	116,358	628.96	68.6%
Halifax	269	203	240,901	1,186.71	96	59,124	615.87	75.5%
Jamaica	282	222	353,091	1,590.50	75	22,114	294.86	78.7%
Londonderry	522	347	535,609	1,543.54	76	19,270	253.55	66.5%
Marlboro	286	206	362,549	1,759.94	58	18,619	321.02	72.0%
Newfane	556	426	716,032	1,680.83	147	62,660	426.26	76.6%
Putney	557	374	549,996	1,470.58	164	88,525	539.79	67.1%
Rockingham	1,137	737	740,900	1,005.29	430	447,359	1,040.37	64.8%
Somerset	3 *		*	0.00	0	0		
Stratton	75	43	81,943	1,905.65 *	<b>k</b>	*	0.00	57.3%
Townshend	355	272	470,176	1,728.59	107	47,080	440.00	76.6%
Vernon	622	320	254,685	795.89	117	41,326	353.22	51.4%
Wardsboro	262	209	247,021	1,181.92	89	32,870	369.32	79.8%
Westminster	969	614	657,083	1,070.17	284	141,675	498.86	63.4%
Whitingham	417	313	512,378	1,636.99	159	106,383	669.07	75.1%
Wilmington	525	375	637,811	1,700.83	180	87,072	483.73	71.4%
Windham	151	112	199,234	1,778.87	58	34,172	589.17	74.2%
Total	11,788	8,062	11,255,183	1,396.08	3,359	2,559,282	761.92	68.4%

			•	Windsor C	County			
				Average				
			<b>Education</b>	<b>Education</b>	Circuit	Circuit	Average	
	House-	Recip-	Fund	Fund	Breaker	Breaker	Circuit	Adjustment
Town	sites <sup>2</sup>	ients	Adjustment	Adjustment	Recipients <sup>3</sup>	Adjustment <sup>4</sup>	Breaker <sup>4</sup>	Coverage
Andover	173	133	240,371	1,807.30	35	11,824	337.83	76.9%
Baltimore	80	59	51,346	870.27	14	6,589	470.68	73.8%
Barnard	309	213	529,551	2,486.15	57	17,948	314.87	68.9%
Bethel	561	397	467,413	1,177.36	183	128,579	702.62	70.8%
Bridgewater	285	205	302,661	1,476.39	62	20,329	327.89	71.9%
Cavendish	402	291	375,832	1,291.52	92	31,278	339.98	72.4%
Chester	906	682	867,695	1,272.28	299	167,750	561.04	75.3%
Hartford	2,692	1,750	2,182,823	1,247.33	675	505,857	749.42	65.0%
Hartland	1,055	704	1,163,322	1,652.45	220	88,077	400.35	66.7%
Ludlow	547	384	779,384	2,029.64	122	44,687	366.29	70.2%
Norwich	1,034	386	1,193,803	3,092.75	111	94,950	855.40	37.3%
Plymouth	179	131	244,204	1,864.15	42	18,215	433.70	73.2%
Pomfret	269	150	371,776	2,478.51	53	21,851	412.28	55.8%
Reading	232	163	308,943	1,895.36	64	26,061	407.20	70.3%
Rochester	346	229	270,803	1,182.55	77	31,673	411.33	66.2%
Royalton	686	508	585,728	1,153.01	221	111,803	505.90	74.1%
Sharon	428	301	358,404	1,190.71	101	51,691	511.79	70.3%
Springfield	2,402	1,581	1,581,776	1,000.49	918	1,220,827	1,329.88	65.8%
Stockbridge	243	164	202,575	1,235.21	64	27,418	428.40	67.5%
Weathersfield	1,003	704	875,354	1,243.40	282	123,724	438.74	70.2%
West Windsor	408	259	528,901	2,042.09	84	39,933	475.40	63.5%
Weston	209	119	216,363	1,818.17	40	19,817	495.43	56.9%
Windsor	849	599	577,190	963.59	284	320,286	1,127.77	70.6%
Woodstock	872	530	1,397,494	2,636.78	190	129,188	679.94	60.8%
Total	16,170	10,642	15,673,710	1,472.82	4,290	3,260,356	759.99	65.8%

#### **Taxes and Tax Rates**

The 2014 taxes and tax rates shown in Figure 34 are the rates for fiscal year 2015. These rates were levied on the April 1, 2014, grand lists. State education rates are set by the Commissioner of Taxes in accord with 32 V.S.A. § 5402. Municipal rates are, for the most part, set by the municipal legislative body in accord with 17 V.S.A. § 2664.

Some municipalities also set a local agreement rate in accord with 32 V.S.A. § 5404a(d). This rate, which is generally relatively small, is levied on the municipal grand list to raise funds to pay the education tax obligation of the municipality resulting from local agreements, e.g. voted exemptions, stabilization agreements, etc. Those rates are included in the "Municipal/Local Agr (Agreement) Tax Rate" column in Figure 34.

Both the homestead and the nonresidential rates rose again this year. The FY15 base rates were \$0.98 and \$1.515, respectively. Figure 33 shows the education base rates from fiscal year FY07 to present.

Figure 33. Education Base Rates for Homesteads and Nonresidential Properties

	Tax Year	Homestead	Nonresidential
FY 15	2014	\$0.98	\$1.515
FY 14	2013	\$0.94	\$1.44
FY13	2012	\$0.89	\$1.38
FY12	2011	\$0.87	\$1.36
FY11	2010	\$0.86	\$1.35
FY10	2009	\$0.86	\$1.35
FY09	2008	\$0.87	\$1.36
FY08	2007	\$0.87	\$1.36
FY07	2006	\$0.95	\$1.44

Figure 34. 2014 Taxes and Tax Rates by County, Town

#### 2014 Taxes and Tax Rates

STATE TOTALS 569,441,911 610,249,312 443,425,986

	2014	4 Taxes and	Tax Rates			
		Addisc	n			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Addison	1,748,468	1,084,375	856,243	1.4311	1.3652	0.4249
Bridport	1,468,084	922,276	693,088	1.8363	1.5852	0.5066
Bristol	3,098,451	1,703,262	1,797,144	1.6986	1.6425	0.6382
Bristol Police Distr	0	0	332,956	0	0	0.2930
Cornwall	2,048,330	949,924	727,875	1.5801	1.4146	0.3746
Ferrisburgh	3,937,909	3,907,325	1,207,433	1.5557	1.4851	0.2336
Goshen	149,544	183,445	208,808	1.2865	1.4098	0.8486
Granville	206,376	395,805	270,295	1.3100	1.5667	0.6600
Hancock	291,829	228,317	256,966	1.7830	1.3507	0.7326
Leicester	1,028,659	1,458,432	450,211	1.3887	1.4542	0.2603
Lincoln	1,642,258	942,121	1,093,212	1.5192	1.4833	0.6422
Middlebury	5,709,442	6,503,056	6,802,670	1.7772	1.6487	0.9403
Monkton	2,648,878	754,460	900,901	1.9031	1.7895	0.4991
New Haven	2,285,058	1,689,395	1,005,867	1.5894	1.5067	0.3863
Orwell	1,164,111	699,325	599,719	1.2141	1.4605	0.4175
Panton	881,059	608,898	541,686	1.4582	1.4933	0.5365
Ripton	678,341	375,789	309,985	1.7727	1.5376	0.5038
Salisbury	1,356,312	1,654,723	556,087	1.6966	1.5521	0.2998
Shoreham	1,347,144	781,604	738,743	1.5942	1.4311	0.5313
Starksboro	1,784,177	849,652	735,582	1.6526	1.6201	0.4590
Vergennes	1,678,496	1,468,642	1,592,390	1.4155	1.4555	0.7280
Waltham	547,480	159,933	175,637	1.6011	1.6400	0.4000
Weybridge	1,671,273	714,091	643,139	1.9899	1.6030	0.5006
Whiting	312,125	148,517	158,015	1.3281	1.4719	0.4704
County Totals	37,683,805	28,183,366	22,654,652			

	2014	Taxes and	Tax Rates			
		Benning	ton			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Arlington	2,292,349	2,182,735	1,023,460	1.4058	1.4271	0.3300
Bennington	7,037,889	8,235,322	5,367,783	1.5086	1.7007	0.5682
Downtown Improvement	0	0	69,945	0	0	0.1915
Benn FD Inside	0	0	328,132	0	0	0.0791
Benn FD Rural	0	0	394,620	0	0	0.0738
Old Bennington Vill	0	0	76,731	0	0	0.2350
Highway	0	0	3,334,746	0	0	0.3637
Dorset	3,909,278	6,409,591	1,321,978	1.4679	1.4171	0.1858
E Dorset Fire Dist	0	0	134,199	0	0	0.0824
Dorset Fire Dist	0	0	232,960	0	0	0.0420
Glastenbury	6,381	54,483	27,301	0.9910	1.5320	0.6500
Landgrove	448,653	1,118,037	218,598	1.4907	1.4598	0.2049
Manchester	5,759,072	11,041,127	2,726,002	1.4438	1.4317	0.2357
Manchester Village	0	0	391,658	0	0	0.1240
North Bennington	617,729	531,198	447,422	1.7036	1.6886	0.6624
Peru	650,287	2,444,031	619,123	1.3323	1.3047	0.2526
Pownal	2,220,513	1,432,352	1,138,822	1.3771	1.4442	0.4357
Readsboro	408,676	742,951	861,850	1.0052	1.4020	0.9346
Rupert	726,918	1,025,121	462,105	1.0715	1.2395	0.3496
Sandgate	370,929	605,183	374,186	1.4288	1.5861	0.5883
Searsburg	62,777	437,875	200,780	1.2709	1.4964	0.5742
Shaftsbury	2,715,995	1,626,074	1,213,881	1.2014	1.3926	0.3586
Shaftsbury ID	622,617	217,532	211,014	1.4173	1.4049	0.3587
Stamford	693,597	497,381	552,702	1.2306	1.4683	0.6125
Sunderland	1,001,722	1,049,956	531,644	1.2403	1.2803	0.3185
Winhall	1,310,646	9,629,846	2,635,546	1.7283	1.5502	0.3783
Woodford	232,494	503,074	89,259	1.1317	1.3606	0.1560
County Totals	31,088,523	49,783,870	24,986,445			

	2014	Taxes and	Tax Rates			
		Caledoi	nia			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Barnet	1,643,737	2,016,360	1,159,300	1.5077	1.4714	0.4751
Barnet FD #1	0	0	4,728	0	0	0.0570
Barnet FD #2	0	0	8,821	0	0	0.0617
Barnet FD #3	0	0	5,860	0	0	0.0400
Barnet FD #5	0	0	5,765	0	0	0.0300
Burke	1,498,434	2,046,768	1,037,460	1.5569	1.4783	0.4327
Danville	2,222,886	1,966,270	1,355,827	1.4129	1.4723	0.4681
Groton	817,086	1,006,930	602,885	1.5899	1.5093	0.5141
Hardwick	1,685,676	1,120,939	1,908,197	1.6799	1.7005	1.1707
Kirby	477,656	270,746	161,083	1.3159	1.2735	0.2808
Lyndon	2,808,749	2,402,104	1,035,255	1.4128	1.4964	0.2926
Lyndonville Village	0	0	439,867	0	0	0.6459
Newark	528,706	811,193	404,230	1.4839	1.4223	0.4368
Peacham	1,040,164	1,204,383	511,692	1.7125	1.5546	0.3706
Peacham FD	0	0	7,087	0	0	0.0800
Ryegate	1,025,231	954,713	703,876	1.5854	1.5051	0.5530
So Ryegate Vill	0	0	5,424	0	0	0.0400
Ryegate FD #2	0	0	5,360	0	0	0.0700
Sheffield	405,390	403,958	178,480	1.4343	1.3905	0.1769
St. Johnsbury	2,978,636	4,273,367	4,060,846	1.1781	1.4019	0.7294
St. J Spec Serv Dist	0	0	1,010,268	0	0	0.4027
Stannard	196,354	141,167	102,416	2.3085	1.5374	0.5800
Sutton	720,040	502,213	513,395	1.1797	1.2503	0.5129
Walden	758,676	679,510	570,173	1.5029	1.6727	0.6315
Waterford	1,502,481	1,252,695	776,781	1.6174	1.5604	0.4425
Wheelock	552,874	324,588	342,197	1.4734	1.4284	0.5743
County Totals	20,862,776	21,377,904	16,917,274			

	2014	4 Taxes and	Tax Rates			
		Chitten	den			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Bolton	1,213,651	911,667	708,809	1.7046	1.5048	0.5300
Buels Gore	12,156	27,942	10,447	1.1155	1.7245	0.3855
Burlington	25,445,993	32,050,707	29,038,527	1.6358	1.7187	0.7997
Downtown Improve Dis	0	0	307,811	0	0	0.0900
Charlotte	9,811,095	4,392,049	1,503,913	1.5161	1.4375	0.1590
Colchester	16,154,293	13,312,602	11,438,928	1.4232	1.5334	0.5714
Essex Jct.	9,842,694	6,271,398	4,278,819	1.5163	1.5027	0.4034
Essex Jct Village	0	0	3,014,453	0	0	0.2830
Village Recreation	0	0	49,109	0	0	0.0679
Essex Town	13,765,896	6,962,142	6,625,992	1.5077	1.5006	0.4834
Hinesburg	6,061,736	2,323,354	2,511,052	1.6313	1.5912	0.4875
Huntington	2,380,014	818,134	1,245,687	1.4427	1.4860	0.5672
Jericho	5,498,449	1,098,835	1,978,494	1.5065	1.5193	0.4700
Jericho ID	1,548,187	521,229	620,347	1.5188	1.5170	0.4700
Milton	9,884,277	4,833,273	5,345,173	1.3415	1.4310	0.4800
Richmond	5,308,473	1,539,782	2,832,355	1.5334	1.5470	0.6377
Shelburne	12,843,085	8,845,065	5,249,359	1.4506	1.5196	0.3579
South Burlington	23,071,155	21,950,303	12,206,506	1.6104	1.5521	0.4284
St. George	839,614	264,828	220,139	1.7146	1.5291	0.3286
Underhill	3,637,449	920,853	1,516,322	1.4137	1.4827	0.5229
Underhill ID	769,626	162,276	309,079	1.4658	1.4641	0.5229
Westford	2,700,421	743,582	1,474,826	1.4689	1.4700	0.6353
Williston	13,344,713	12,860,019	4,530,849	1.5294	1.5882	0.2700
Winooski	2,809,390	3,815,335	5,470,484	1.3295	1.4984	1.0163
County Totals	166,942,367	124,625,375	102,487,481			

	2014	4 Taxes and	Tax Rates			
		Essex	(			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Averill	22,103	549,315	58,257	0.9659	1.4932	0.1492
Averys Gore	0	31,901	3,188	0.9659	1.4932	0.1492
Bloomfield	107,279	259,590	106,466	1.0330	1.4023	0.3692
Brighton	626,390	1,227,839	897,717	1.2676	1.4014	0.6587
Brunswick	54,212	98,637	4,764	0.9860	1.5243	0.0400
Canaan	425,653	691,623	538,958	1.0800	1.4549	0.6202
Concord	785,652	1,040,662	675,961	1.6495	1.5311	0.5916
East Haven	111,850	176,729	186,530	0.9291	1.3779	0.7520
Ferdinand	13,338	163,909	18,438	0.9659	1.4932	0.1492
Granby	36,009	224,346	8,282	1.0019	1.4650	0.0438
Guildhall	188,659	291,560	164,748	1.0987	1.4355	0.4406
Lemington	75,139	130,560	51,080	1.0160	1.4471	0.3119
Lewis	0	101,541	10,146	0.9659	1.4932	0.1492
Lunenburg	563,007	781,234	686,218	1.1769	1.2998	0.6300
Maidstone	146,190	680,928	163,975	0.9682	1.3860	0.2553
Norton	113,534	369,234	94,522	1.4177	1.5633	0.3000
Victory	83,214	214,851	51,310	1.6248	1.4520	0.2583
Warners Grant	0	2,595	259	0.9659	1.4932	0.1492
Warren Gore	3,977	106,074	11,213	0.9659	1.4932	0.1492
County Totals	3,356,206	7,143,127	3,732,030			

	2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Frankl	in				
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate	
Bakersfield	1,050,868	469,553	454,877	1.2942	1.4241	0.3991	
Berkshire	1,065,641	559,441	639,641	1.2378	1.4422	0.5166	
Enosburgh	1,346,334	1,424,327	561,007	1.2058	1.5123	0.2764	
Enosburgh Falls Vill	0	0	479,563	0	0	0.5051	
Town Highway	0	0	622,617	0	0	0.5640	
Fairfax	4,265,293	1,474,902	1,924,148	1.3269	1.5899	0.4679	
Fairfield	1,825,459	788,622	1,069,944	1.5396	1.5832	0.6400	
Fletcher	1,204,810	457,420	973,336	1.3777	1.6115	0.8444	
Franklin	1,020,077	949,200	687,444	1.1933	1.4368	0.4566	
Georgia	4,774,532	2,293,539	1,505,269	1.2747	1.4283	0.2710	
Highgate	2,572,407	2,440,600	889,893	1.2451	1.3503	0.2323	
Montgomery	888,893	1,228,165	626,143	1.1893	1.4833	0.3999	
Richford	836,443	1,146,009	1,167,838	1.0663	1.4143	0.7348	
Sheldon	1,585,298	1,427,040	1,027,903	1.2855	1.4567	0.4250	
St. Albans City	3,085,381	3,739,473	4,421,372	1.4413	1.5442	0.8557	
St. Albans Town	5,791,400	5,946,039	3,209,138	1.3378	1.4353	0.3526	
Swanton	4,724,663	3,284,416	1,530,055	1.2084	1.3705	0.2390	
Police	0	0	114,698	0	0	0.0236	
Fire	0	0	168,059	0	0	0.0346	
Swanton Village	0	0	1,144,976	0	0	0.7231	
County Totals	36,037,498	27,628,746	23,217,922				

	2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Grand Is	sle				
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate	
Alburgh	1,707,774	2,335,430	821,543	1.4205	1.4581	0.2952	
Alburgh Village	0	0	19,694	0	0	0.0419	
Grand Isle	3,232,837	2,615,812	1,000,661	1.5265	1.4846	0.2588	
Isle LaMotte	748,516	1,095,907	303,688	2.2079	1.5899	0.3010	
North Hero	1,693,127	3,013,044	766,381	1.6108	1.5946	0.2619	
South Hero 3,279,053 3,363,863 1,296,816 1.3753 1.4780 0.2							
County Totals	10,661,307	12,424,056	4,208,783				

	2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
	Lamoille						
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate	
Belvidere	271,876	183,710	159,264	1.6634	1.4775	0.5538	
Cambridge	3,100,499	4,699,875	2,034,203	1.4155	1.4892	0.3800	
Jeffersonville Vill	0	0	25,212	0	0	0.1240	
Cambridge Village	0	0	66,508	0	0	0.1700	
Eden	851,961	939,807	614,592	1.5193	1.4500	0.5125	
Elmore	1,361,928	1,025,446	582,049	1.5510	1.4729	0.3700	
Hyde Park	2,684,336	1,372,004	1,793,799	1.4566	1.4900	0.6539	
Hyde Park Village	0	0	33,996	0	0	0.0800	
Johnson	1,572,753	1,348,125	1,455,888	1.3687	1.3828	0.6939	
Johnson Village	0	0	117,147	0	0	0.1970	
Morristown	4,131,181	4,359,658	4,769,846	1.3389	1.4760	0.7806	
Stowe	7,689,171	23,174,294	8,195,110	1.4886	1.5205	0.3999	
Waterville	597,994	260,227	259,152	1.5938	1.7275	0.4934	
Wolcott	1,366,818	786,820	1,009,871	1.4369	1.4987	0.6869	
County Totals	County Totals 23,628,518 38,149,966 21,116,639						

2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Orang	je			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Bradford	1,912,511	1,524,282	1,817,541	1.4125	1.4611	0.7712
Bradford Village	0	0	26,448	0	0	0.0575
Braintree	879,513	559,226	870,902	1.3902	1.4584	0.8571
Brookfield	1,154,004	804,261	770,143	1.2235	1.2342	0.4843
Chelsea	901,183	765,463	591,518	1.4818	1.5478	0.5480
Chelsea FD	0	0	103,853	0	0	0.0947
Corinth	1,071,967	924,350	879,611	1.3468	1.3824	0.6102
Fairlee	1,271,516	1,969,274	856,563	1.7933	1.4775	0.4200
Newbury	1,476,596	1,443,778	1,094,405	1.4271	1.4888	0.5450
Village of Newbury	0	0	34,130	0	0	0.1000
Orange	958,114	396,012	422,689	1.3615	1.4590	0.4379
Randolph	3,066,537	2,714,496	3,134,123	1.3009	1.3949	0.7326
Randolph PD	0	0	556,119	0	0	0.3800
Fire District (VTC)	0	0	4,370	0	0	0.0400
Strafford	1,612,813	890,538	1,204,631	1.4496	1.3764	0.6864
Thetford	4,173,497	1,758,567	1,918,422	1.8312	1.5374	0.5642
Topsham	867,047	646,298	709,573	1.4203	1.4579	0.6829
Tunbridge	1,358,461	962,063	1,015,458	1.3949	1.4287	0.6230
Vershire	703,975	481,038	529,146	1.9205	1.5822	0.7964
Washington	893,792	533,244	463,284	1.3401	1.5007	0.4613
Wells River	177,222	274,251	293,605	1.5818	1.5016	0.9750
West Fairlee	650,626	517,808	533,256	1.8365	1.5130	0.7540
Williamstown	2,212,033	2,333,748	1,711,450	1.5070	1.6908	0.5897
County Totals	25,341,405	19,498,696	19,541,238			

2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Orlean	ıs			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Albany	820,810	609,507	452,339	1.5215	1.4291	0.4713
Albany Village Corp	0	0	7,481	0	0	0.0750
Barton	963,242	1,150,444	1,063,346	1.2609	1.4889	0.6961
Orleans Village	0	0	486,416	0	0	1.1862
Barton Village	0	0	403,135	0	0	0.9700
Brownington	587,748	455,118	485,368	1.1726	1.4466	0.6020
Charleston	624,383	834,617	671,603	1.3186	1.6396	0.6881
Coventry	799,722	832,994	0	1.3375	1.4498	0
Craftsbury	1,168,822	796,474	615,170	1.8756	1.4863	0.5339
Derby	3,754,692	3,773,286	1,894,863	1.4155	1.5497	0.3781
Derby Line Village	0	0	135,425	0	0	0.3242
Derby Ctr Village	0	0	37,890	0	0	0.0663
Glover	920,930	1,042,455	735,634	1.3862	1.4560	0.5338
Greensboro	830,375	2,717,234	1,323,100	1.4808	1.4360	0.5399
Holland	404,536	415,275	535,025	1.3802	1.5503	0.9588
Irasburg	672,146	597,488	449,499	1.1637	1.4805	0.4603
Jay	527,623	4,312,362	810,443	1.6374	1.5765	0.2600
Lowell	476,913	571,174	0	1.1870	1.4328	0
Morgan	809,419	1,824,343	352,729	1.5372	1.5205	0.2067
Newport City	1,720,808	2,607,489	3,240,779	1.6077	1.7622	1.2768
Newport Town	1,598,992	1,230,622	673,851	1.4999	1.4324	0.3512
Orleans ID	333,557	396,527	0	1.3938	1.4844	0
Troy	913,133	959,442	228,687	1.3004	1.5266	0.1790
Highway	0	0	382,586	0	0	0.3724
Sheriff	0	0	11,609	0	0	0.0113
Westfield	538,314	549,103	425,910	1.5027	1.5675	0.5925
Westmore	482,994	1,653,301	542,125	1.4756	1.6170	0.4034
County Totals	18,949,159	27,329,254	15,965,015			

	2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Rutlar	nd				
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate	
Benson	719,378	840,935	599,945	1.4446	1.6107	0.5887	
Brandon	2,580,078	2,004,427	2,601,251	1.3362	1.4371	0.7994	
Brandon FD #1	0	0	234,152	0	0	0.0709	
Castleton	2,823,603	4,274,353	1,921,836	1.5348	1.6574	0.4424	
Castleton FD #1	0	0	82,349	0	0	0.2442	
Castleton FD #2	0	0	24,194	0	0	0.0800	
Chittenden	1,423,213	1,033,614	830,475	1.4664	1.5570	0.5108	
Clarendon	2,213,401	1,397,363	1,203,047	1.3781	1.3375	0.4486	
Danby	1,114,020	1,283,522	796,777	1.3496	1.3068	0.4321	
Fair Haven	1,195,278	1,025,380	1,567,092	1.1603	1.2948	0.8694	
Hubbardton	674,538	1,062,634	931,485	1.4528	1.4824	0.7900	
Ira	323,744	224,729	217,089	1.0613	1.6224	0.4892	
Killington	1,243,837	9,855,602	2,337,940	1.6745	1.4755	0.2959	
Mendon	1,154,413	1,150,949	943,013	1.1928	1.4411	0.5360	
Middletown Springs	936,768	475,628	458,440	1.6657	1.4936	0.5235	
Mount Holly	1,485,741	2,236,254	922,562	1.5110	1.3230	0.3480	
Mount Tabor	141,069	159,159	70,478	1.1704	1.4155	0.3000	
Pawlet	1,261,613	1,212,373	844,461	1.1711	1.3432	0.4339	
Pittsfield	647,079	851,939	521,995	1.7737	1.3332	0.5200	
Pittsford	2,517,749	2,281,902	1,769,900	1.4292	1.4033	0.4669	
Pittsford Vill Dist	0	0	20,000	0	0	0.4120	
Poultney	1,996,559	2,935,049	967,906	1.5200	1.5421	0.2989	
Poultney Village	0	0	262,334	0	0	0.4129	
Poultney Town Highwa	0	0	546,767	0	0	0.2101	
Proctor	1,070,905	606,256	1,057,283	1.3544	1.3748	0.8504	
Street Lights	0	0	40,927	0	0	0.0361	
Rutland City	6,872,642	7,848,575	15,966,660	1.4476	1.5847	1.5779	
Rutland Redev Author	0	0	265,008	0	0	0.4638	
Rutland Town	4,026,291	4,515,815	1,421,360	1.3578	1.4997	0.1727	
Shrewsbury	1,155,476	863,954	744,561	1.3029	1.4338	0.5034	
Sudbury	640,040	563,403	243,233	1.2712	1.3041	0.2635	
Tinmouth	681,465	577,097	447,939	1.4609	1.3848	0.5090	
Wallingford	2,192,105	1,315,227	702,054	1.4773	1.4390	0.2995	
Wallingford FD 1	0	0	50,633	0	0	0.0809	
E Wallingford FD 2	0	0	28,131	0	0	0.0600	
Wallingford FD 3	0	0	76,415	0	0	0.0809	
Wells	888,742	1,802,043	714,861	1.3577	1.4907	0.3836	
West Haven	198,596	228,528	230,265	1.2054	1.6079	0.7500	
West Rutland	1,432,827	1,186,328	1,154,586	1.3925	1.4255	0.6796	
County Totals	43,611,170	53,813,038	43,819,404				

	2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Washing	ıton				
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate	
Barre City	2,833,953	3,758,274	7,951,309	1.2068	1.4788	1.6753	
Barre Town	6,083,767	2,922,657	5,418,265	1.3930	1.7328	0.8939	
Berlin	2,542,906	3,799,700	2,220,038	1.5219	1.4383	0.4712	
Cabot	1,322,466	1,054,890	876,804	1.5736	1.5094	0.5306	
Calais	2,198,507	943,791	1,010,348	1.7392	1.6516	0.5589	
Duxbury	1,546,363	856,670	811,347	1.5916	1.5027	0.5300	
East Montpelier	3,892,953	1,212,845	1,652,218	1.7984	1.5306	0.5658	
Fayston	2,320,489	3,086,249	852,670	1.5312	1.4314	0.2304	
Marshfield	1,397,615	629,678	802,667	1.7092	1.7279	0.6865	
Marshfield Village	0	0	19,611	0	0	0.0017	
Middlesex	2,356,270	842,167	829,591	1.6328	1.5846	0.4231	
Montpelier	6,651,606	6,112,451	8,296,138	1.5724	1.5472	0.9767	
Downtown Improvement	0	0	41,215	0	0	0.0515	
Swr Separation chg	0	0	571,238	0	0	0.0700	
Swr Benefit chg	0	0	163,211	0	0	0.0200	
Moretown	2,151,779	1,330,820	579,304	1.6480	1.4717	0.2629	
Northfield	2,619,283	2,011,030	2,760,283	1.6372	1.8126	1.0349	
Plainfield	1,172,653	583,743	789,060	1.5286	1.5453	0.6934	
Roxbury	414,628	509,407	583,834	1.1201	1.4054	0.7976	
Waitsfield	2,581,713	2,746,958	1,539,815	1.4847	1.4150	0.4232	
Warren	2,286,241	8,116,191	2,779,275	1.4567	1.4888	0.3900	
Waterbury	6,114,101	4,472,755	2,653,678	1.5427	1.4750	0.3823	
Waterbury Village	0	0	321,068	0	0	0.1672	
Woodbury	908,266	1,047,389	451,792	1.5630	1.4765	0.3511	
Worcester	1,009,465	402,925	532,192	1.5777	1.5295	0.5900	
County Totals	52,405,026	46,440,590	44,506,970				

	2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Windha	am				
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate	
Athens	258,990	216,627	407,282	1.2707	1.3225	1.1100	
Brattleboro	7,754,937	9,464,220	13,389,618	1.6501	1.5070	1.1655	
Bratt Downtown Dist	0	0	78,007	0	0	0.1381	
Brookline	485,774	513,837	192,145	1.3972	1.4499	0.2739	
Dover	1,549,001	12,638,056	3,407,245	1.4981	1.4919	0.3517	
Dummerston	2,889,410	1,485,931	733,315	1.7809	1.5334	0.2903	
Grafton	789,016	1,358,365	891,725	1.2663	1.3808	0.5743	
Guilford	2,364,176	1,272,607	1,485,495	1.7868	1.6401	0.7155	
Halifax	825,888	1,040,183	1,050,660	1.4005	1.4982	0.8277	
Jamaica	920,072	2,896,304	915,483	1.4364	1.3683	0.3359	
Londonderry	1,965,543	4,149,184	1,077,500	1.4578	1.4505	0.2584	
Marlboro	1,344,664	1,210,386	611,295	1.8177	1.6090	0.4107	
Newfane	1,967,071	2,187,981	1,238,298	1.4787	1.4815	0.4427	
Village of Newfane	0	0	7,930	0	0	0.0400	
Putney	2,214,241	1,535,022	1,386,354	1.7283	1.4590	0.6088	
Rockingham	2,801,832	4,521,623	4,475,079	1.5600	1.4560	0.8983	
Bellows Falls Vill	0	0	1,875,580	0	0	0.6419	
Saxton River Village	0	0	48,974	0	0	0.1420	
Somerset	1,878	221,194	95,758	1.0039	1.5519	0.6631	
Stratton	496,117	11,585,879	1,246,492	1.6765	1.5396	0.1559	
Townshend	1,240,734	1,494,755	1,203,398	1.6366	1.4665	0.6790	
Vernon	1,476,251	2,032,291	2,666,497	1.1188	1.0168	0.4332	
Wardsboro	730,464	1,781,668	809,288	1.4710	1.4464	0.4684	
Westminster	2,812,108	1,744,081	1,654,583	1.6958	1.5022	0.5917	
Westminster FD #3	0	0	239,357	0	0	0.0852	
Whitingham	1,461,038	2,664,153	1,699,373	1.5565	1.3750	0.5950	
Wilmington	1,950,919	7,587,212	2,971,215	1.5513	1.4260	0.4493	
Windham	529,153	1,029,544	748,906	1.7153	1.5837	0.7816	
County Totals	38,829,275	74,631,102	46,606,853				

2014 Taxes and Tax Rates						
		Winds	or			
Town Name	Education Homestead Taxes	Education Non-Residential Taxes	Municipal Taxes	Education Homestead Tax Rate	Education Non-Residential Tax Rate	Municipal / Local Agr Tax Rate
Andover	704,159	1,319,235	562,798	1.1632	1.2560	0.3400
Baltimore	195,587	62,072	85,399	1.2798	1.4618	0.4400
Barnard	1,952,270	2,722,131	1,002,806	1.6950	1.5809	0.3490
Bethel	1,600,968	1,198,491	1,503,113	1.5013	1.3328	0.7670
Bridgewater	1,180,400	1,804,683	730,117	1.8217	1.6301	0.4117
Cavendish	1,131,961	2,705,363	973,106	1.4317	1.4077	0.3643
Cavendish FD #1	0	0	90,185	0	0	0.0600
Cavendish FD #2	0	0	57,209	0	0	0.0472
Chester	2,814,859	3,184,276	2,626,650	1.3898	1.4753	0.6359
Hartford	8,361,670	11,105,459	11,287,310	1.4618	1.4769	0.8539
Hartland	4,091,248	2,259,948	1,747,172	1.5422	1.4150	0.4160
Ludlow	2,224,181	18,243,245	3,602,011	1.6882	1.5315	0.2785
Ludlow Village	0	0	300,395	0	0	0.2136
Norwich	8,403,000	3,527,947	3,652,361	1.8059	1.5252	0.5321
Norwich Fire Dist	0	0	96,724	0	0	0.0590
Plymouth	881,469	3,236,449	996,997	1.7671	1.4752	0.3700
Pomfret	1,587,877	2,006,263	811,907	1.5705	1.3614	0.3284
Reading	1,031,813	1,115,764	548,087	1.7156	1.4723	0.4007
Rochester	949,060	1,292,276	793,235	1.3627	1.4160	0.4968
Royalton	1,888,932	1,889,492	1,617,516	1.4873	1.4948	0.6421
Sharon	1,372,243	883,610	1,066,683	1.4486	1.4745	0.6740
Springfield	5,781,363	3,662,999	8,562,027	1.5498	1.3788	1.3134
Stockbridge	760,139	978,503	650,950	1.6930	1.5268	0.5992
Weathersfield	2,730,507	1,885,022	1,731,517	1.6648	1.5150	0.6029
Perkinsville Village	0	0	3,503	0	0	0.0393
West Windsor	2,153,856	2,055,513	1,024,492	1.6745	1.5351	0.3900
Weston	1,038,742	2,173,051	919,042	1.5843	1.6451	0.4678
Windsor	1,981,994	1,521,747	2,935,555	1.4292	1.4375	1.2082
Woodstock	5,226,580	8,386,681	2,773,354	1.6549	1.5305	0.3340
Woodstock Village	0	0	630,659	0	0	0.2326
Woodstock Police Dis	0	0	282,398	0	0	0.0482
County Totals	60,044,877	79,220,222	53,665,280			

The effective tax rates are the rates that would be in effect if all towns were appraised at 100% of market value with no equalization adjustment, also known as the equalized tax rate.

The effective education tax rate is determined by dividing the education tax assessed for each of the homestead and nonresidential classes by their respective estimated equalized education grand list values.

The municipal effective tax rate is determined by dividing the municipal tax assessed by the equalized municipal grand list.

The following reports show the effective or equalized tax rate showing the estimated homestead effective rate and the estimated nonresidential effective rate for each school district.

Figure 35 reports the effective tax rates for each municipality, organized by county.

Figure 36 reports the effective homestead tax rate for each municipality, sorted in ascending order.

Figure 37 reports the effective non-residential tax rate for each municipality, sorted in ascending order.

Figure 35. 2014 Effective Tax Rates

	2014 Ef	fective Tax Rates					
	Addison						
Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal			
Addison	1.5755	1.5029	0	0.4678			
Bridport	1.7876	1.5432	0.0047	0.4885			
Bristol	1.588	1.5358	0.0052	0.5913			
Cornwall	1.724	1.5438	0.005	0.4037			
Ferrisburgh	1.5979	1.5251	0.0005	0.2394			
Goshen	1.401	1.5351	0	0.9241			
Granville	1.3001	1.5551	0	0.6551			
Hancock	1.9681	1.4907	0	0.8087			
Leicester	1.5225	1.5942	0.0014	0.284			
Lincoln	1.5696	1.5325	0.0031	0.6604			
Middlebury	1.6257	1.5082	0.0014	0.8597			
Monkton	1.6297	1.5323	0	0.4271			
New Haven	1.6042	1.5205	0	0.3899			
Orwell	1.2611	1.5168	0	0.4337			
Panton	1.4925	1.5286	0.0009	0.5482			
Ripton	1.7513	1.5188	0.007	0.4907			
Salisbury	1.6769	1.534	0.0014	0.2949			
Shoreham	1.6593	1.4894	0.001	0.5519			
Starksboro	1.5577	1.5274	0	0.4327			
Vergennes	1.4716	1.5134	0.0031	0.7538			
Waltham	1.5284	1.5656	0	0.3818			
Weybridge	1.9482	1.5693	0	0.4901			
Whiting	1.3531	1.4994	0	0.4792			

## Bennington

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Arlington	1.5203	1.5433	0.005	0.352
Bennington	1.3805	1.5564	0.0027	0.5173
Dorset	1.5507	1.4971	0.0016	0.1947
Glastenbury	1.0501	1.6234	0	0.6888
Landgrove	1.4951	1.4641	0	0.2055
Manchester	1.4566	1.4444	0.0023	0.2355
North Bennington	1.5707	1.5571	0.0021	0.6086
Peru	1.5262	1.4945	0	0.2881
Pownal	1.4619	1.5334	0.0038	0.4583
Readsboro	1.1443	1.5958	0.0108	1.0529
Rupert	1.1042	1.2772	0.0439	0.3163
Sandgate	1.534	1.7028	0.0039	0.6277
Searsburg	1.2948	1.5243	0	0.5847
Shaftsbury	1.298	1.5045	0.0032	0.3842
Shaftsbury ID	1.5088	1.4956	0.0032	0.3787
Stamford	1.2862	1.5346	0	0.6402
Sunderland	1.4254	1.4715	0.0022	0.3621
Winhall	1.6465	1.4769	0	0.3604
Woodford	1.2497	1.5026	0	0.1723

## Caledonia

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Barnet	1.5724	1.5347	0.003	0.4925
Burke	1.4825	1.4078	0	0.4119
Danville	1.4701	1.532	0	0.4871
Groton	1.6545	1.5704	0.0031	0.5318
Hardwick	1.4877	1.5058	0.0073	1.0291
Kirby	1.3726	1.3281	0.0007	0.2922
Lyndon	1.4466	1.5324	0.0039	0.2957
Newark	1.6386	1.5705	0	0.4823
Peacham	1.7735	1.6102	0	0.3838
Ryegate	1.6583	1.5742	0.0027	0.5757
Sheffield	1.5051	1.4589	0	0.1817
St. Johnsbury	1.2797	1.5229	0.0015	0.7907
Stannard	2.2528	1.5004	0	0.566
Sutton	1.3272	1.4066	0.0047	0.5723
Walden	1.4723	1.6387	0.0039	0.6147
Waterford	1.5866	1.5306	0.0025	0.4318
Wheelock	1.6187	1.5691	0.0047	0.6262

## Chittenden

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Bolton	1.7483	1.5436	0	0.5435
Buels Gore	1.0235	1.5823	0	0.3537
Burlington	1.387	1.4574	0.0034	0.6984
Charlotte	1.5929	1.5104	0.0008	0.1662
Colchester	1.3732	1.4794	0	0.5513
Essex Jct.	1.5203	1.5069	0.0017	0.4028
Essex Town	1.5155	1.5086	0.0017	0.4842
Hinesburg	1.5015	1.4646	0.0017	0.447
Huntington	1.4807	1.5254	0	0.5822
Jericho	1.4879	1.5004	0.0124	0.4518
Jericho ID	1.4988	1.497	0.0124	0.4513
Milton	1.3581	1.4488	0.0019	0.5037
Richmond	1.5219	1.5355	0	0.6329
Shelburne	1.4295	1.4973	0.0008	0.3519
South Burlington	1.5525	1.4961	0.0006	0.4122
St. George	1.6972	1.5134	0	0.3253
Underhill	1.4399	1.5106	0.0346	0.4979
Underhill ID	1.4885	1.4868	0.0345	0.4965
Westford	1.492	1.4929	0.0019	0.6434
Williston	1.4348	1.4902	0.0006	0.2527
Winooski	1.1421	1.2871	0.0013	0.9983

#### Essex

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Averill	-	-	-	-
Averys Gore	-	-	-	-
Bloomfield	1.0982	1.4909	0	0.3925
Brighton	1.3951	1.5422	0.0029	0.7221
Brunswick	0.9606	1.4852	0	0.039
Canaan	1.1165	1.5043	0	0.6412
Concord	1.7095	1.5866	0.0055	0.6076
East Haven	0.9863	1.4629	0	0.7983
Essex County Unified UTG	0.9826	1.5201	0	0.1519
Ferdinand	-	-	-	-
Granby	1.0484	1.5331	0	0.0458
Guildhall	1.1558	1.51	0	0.4635
Lemington	1.0576	1.5066	0	0.3247
Lewis	-	-	-	-
Lunenburg	1.2095	1.3359	0	0.6472
Maidstone	1.0269	1.4701	0	0.2708
Norton	1.3267	1.4628	0	0.2807
Victory	1.655	1.4788	0	0.2631
Warners Grant	-	-	-	-
Warren Gore	-	-	-	-

## Franklin

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Bakersfield	1.3342	1.4681	0	0.4114
Berkshire	1.2669	1.4762	0.004	0.5248
Enosburgh	1.229	1.5411	0.0035	0.2782
Fairfax	1.2743	1.5266	0.0022	0.4471
Fairfield	1.4576	1.4991	0.0025	0.6036
Fletcher	1.2912	1.5107	0.0024	0.789
Franklin	1.2452	1.4995	0.0024	0.4741
Georgia	1.3437	1.5054	0	0.2851
Highgate	1.4022	1.5208	0.0017	0.26
Montgomery	1.1978	1.4937	0.0019	0.4008
Richford	1.2133	1.6093	0.0022	0.834
Sheldon	1.3298	1.5069	0	0.4387
St. Albans City	1.3505	1.4468	0.0026	0.8356
St. Albans Town	1.3833	1.4841	0.002	0.3616
Swanton	1.3261	1.504	0.0015	0.2602

2014 Effective Tax Rates				
	Grand Isle			
Town Name	School / Estimated School / Estimated Local own Name Homestead Non-Residential Agreement Municipal			
Alburgh	1.5018	1.5417	0.0021	0.31
Grand Isle	1.562	1.5193	0	0.2648
Isle LaMotte	2.1453	1.545	0.0046	0.2879
North Hero	1.5816	1.5654	0.0005	0.2566
South Hero	1.3896	1.4932	0.0007	0.2813

2014 Effective Tax Rates  Lamoille						
Town Name	School / Estimated School / Estimated Local Town Name Homestead Non-Residential Agreement Municipal					
Belvidere	1.6823	1.494	0	0.56		
Cambridge	1.4569	1.5327	0	0.3911		
Eden	1.5712	1.4998	0.0032	0.5268		
Elmore	1.6052	1.5246	0	0.3829		
Hyde Park	1.5495	1.5849	0.0026	0.6932		
Johnson	1.4579	1.4729	0.0061	0.7331		
Morristown	1.4072	1.5512	0.0016	0.8182		
Stowe	1.4668	1.498	0	0.3939		
Waterville	1.4523	1.5739	0	0.4496		
Wolcott	1.4727	1.5363	0.0018	0.7022		

## Orange

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Bradford	1.4831	1.534	0.0091	0.8006
Braintree	1.488	1.5608	0	0.9174
Brookfield	1.3653	1.3772	0	0.5405
Chelsea	1.4787	1.5445	0.008	0.5389
Corinth	1.4809	1.5203	0.0073	0.6637
Fairlee	1.8098	1.4908	0.0004	0.4234
Newbury	1.5318	1.598	0	0.5849
Orange	1.4224	1.5247	0.0032	0.4543
Randolph	1.404	1.5056	0.0028	0.7879
Strafford	1.5578	1.4791	0.0013	0.7363
Thetford	1.8269	1.5336	0.003	0.5598
Topsham	1.5498	1.5908	0.0071	0.7381
Tunbridge	1.5617	1.5994	0.0047	0.6928
Vershire	1.9025	1.5673	0.0052	0.7838
Washington	1.5328	1.7164	0.0072	0.5204
Wells River	1.6654	1.581	0	1.0257
West Fairlee	1.8434	1.5185	0	0.7565
Williamstown	1.3433	1.5073	0.0039	0.5224

#### Orleans

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Albany	1.5048	1.4135	0	0.4661
Barton	1.2857	1.5185	0.0027	0.7072
Brownington	1.3226	1.6318	0.0054	0.6736
Charleston	1.244	1.5466	0	0.649
Coventry	1.434	1.5546	0	0
Craftsbury	1.9626	1.5555	0.0025	0.5562
Derby	1.4522	1.5899	0.0043	0.3836
Glover	1.44	1.5125	0	0.5545
Greensboro	1.4825	1.4376	0.0004	0.5401
Holland	1.3244	1.4876	0.0029	0.9171
Irasburg	1.1694	1.4878	0	0.4626
Jay	1.5046	1.4488	0.0003	0.2386
Lowell	1.2312	1.4864	0	0
Morgan	1.5376	1.5208	0.0017	0.205
Newport City	1.3538	1.4837	0.01	1.0771
Newport Town	1.6664	1.5911	0	0.3902
Orleans ID	1.4347	1.5277	0	0
Troy	1.3005	1.5268	0.0054	0.1736
Westfield	1.4909	1.5553	0	0.5876
Westmore	1.3967	1.5306	0.0013	0.3805

## Rutland

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Benson	1.3307	1.4839	0.0006	0.5417
Brandon	1.3869	1.4916	0.0119	0.8179
Castleton	1.3966	1.5084	0.0049	0.3976
Chittenden	1.3768	1.4617	0.0008	0.4787
Clarendon	1.5252	1.4803	0.0018	0.4939
Danby	1.52	1.4715	0.0024	0.4827
Fair Haven	1.3595	1.5173	0.0055	1.0138
Hubbardton	1.5191	1.55	0	0.826
Ira	1.0657	1.629	0	0.4912
Killington	1.7073	1.5048	0	0.3014
Mendon	1.2334	1.4902	0.0011	0.5531
Middletown Springs	1.7106	1.5341	0	0.5377
Mount Holly	1.7286	1.5137	0.0019	0.3964
Mount Tabor	1.2527	1.5152	0	0.3209
Pawlet	1.3671	1.5679	0.006	0.5007
Pittsfield	2.0718	1.5571	0	0.6073
Pittsford	1.572	1.5435	0.0023	0.5056
Poultney	1.4874	1.5088	0	0.2925
Proctor	1.5042	1.5271	0	0.9433
Rutland City	1.3727	1.5026	0.0029	1.4967
Rutland Town	1.3266	1.4654	0.0014	0.1684
Shrewsbury	1.349	1.4843	0.0011	0.5201
Sudbury	1.5187	1.5581	0.0036	0.3112
Tinmouth	1.7224	1.633	0	0.6005
Wallingford	1.6278	1.5854	0.0056	0.3245
Wells	1.4817	1.627	0.0002	0.4184
West Haven	1.2273	1.6374	0	0.7637
West Rutland	1.4657	1.5007	0.0581	0.6573

## Washington

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Barre City	1.2409	1.5209	0.03	1.7038
Barre Town	1.233	1.5338	0.0042	0.7886
Berlin	1.5863	1.499	0.0006	0.4887
Cabot	1.6008	1.5357	0.002	0.5371
Calais	1.5009	1.4255	0.005	0.4773
Duxbury	1.5359	1.45	0.0021	0.5093
East Montpelier	1.6924	1.4401	0.0047	0.5277
Fayston	1.6022	1.498	0.0004	0.2405
Marshfield	1.5525	1.5693	0.0047	0.6188
Middlesex	1.5903	1.543	0.0019	0.4101
Montpelier	1.5263	1.5019	0.0008	0.9483
Moretown	1.7092	1.5262	0	0.2727
Northfield	1.3825	1.5306	0.007	0.8664
Plainfield	1.4902	1.5068	0.0027	0.6733
Roxbury	1.1668	1.4643	0	0.8309
Waitsfield	1.5945	1.5197	0.0032	0.4514
Warren	1.487	1.5194	0	0.398
Waterbury	1.5287	1.4614	0.0023	0.3765
Woodbury	1.5873	1.4994	0	0.3566
Worcester	1.6306	1.5812	0.0002	0.6097

## Windham

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Athens	1.4136	1.4711	0	1.2349
Brattleboro	1.6834	1.5373	0.0021	1.1857
Brookline	1.4558	1.5106	0.0001	0.2853
Dover	1.5608	1.5547	0	0.3673
Dummerston	1.8363	1.5813	0.0063	0.293
Grafton	1.3917	1.5177	0.0157	0.6154
Guilford	1.6653	1.5283	0.0039	0.6627
Halifax	1.4587	1.5606	0.0066	0.8556
Jamaica	1.6157	1.539	0.0036	0.3742
Londonderry	1.4232	1.4164	0.0018	0.2505
Marlboro	1.7643	1.5617	0.0007	0.398
Newfane	1.5149	1.5178	0	0.4535
Putney	1.7212	1.4531	0.0099	0.5964
Rockingham	1.6412	1.5316	0.0044	0.9395
Somerset	0.9826	1.5241	0	0.6512
Stratton	1.6549	1.5183	0.0009	0.1529
Townshend	1.7191	1.5402	0.0009	0.7122
Vernon	1.2425	1.1295	0.0007	0.4846
Wardsboro	1.5299	1.5043	0	0.4871
Westminster	1.6808	1.489	0.0024	0.5841
Whitingham	1.6771	1.4818	0.0032	0.6379
Wilmington	1.6004	1.4714	0.0007	0.4628
Windham	1.7941	1.6563	0	0.8174

#### Windsor

Town Name	School / Estimated Homestead	School / Estimated Non-Residential	Local Agreement	Municipal
Andover	1.3489	1.4563	0	0.3942
Baltimore	1.3097	1.4963	0	0.4503
Barnard	1.711	1.5958	0	0.3523
Bethel	1.6801	1.4914	0	0.8584
Bridgewater	1.7637	1.5783	0.0017	0.3971
Cavendish	1.5691	1.543	0.0065	0.3926
Chester	1.5434	1.6384	0.0058	0.7006
Hartford	1.5119	1.5272	0.002	0.8811
Hartland	1.6655	1.5281	0.003	0.4464
Ludlow	1.6899	1.5333	0.0059	0.2729
Norwich	1.7664	1.4922	0.005	0.5155
Plymouth	1.7749	1.4813	0	0.3716
Pomfret	1.6711	1.4485	0.0024	0.347
Reading	1.7113	1.4688	1.7115	0.3997
Rochester	1.4986	1.5571	0.0107	0.5463
Royalton	1.6109	1.6192	0.003	0.6925
Sharon	1.5677	1.5957	0.001	0.7281
Springfield	1.7025	1.5149	0.0064	1.4327
Stockbridge	1.6906	1.5249	0.0016	0.5968
Weathersfield	1.6686	1.5182	0.0057	0.5984
West Windsor	1.7396	1.5951	0	0.4052
Weston	1.4738	1.5303	0.0012	0.4339
Windsor	1.552	1.561	0.0039	1.3084
Woodstock	1.6202	1.4983	0.0103	0.3167

Figure 36. 2014 Total Estimated Effective Rates for Homestead Properties

2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Homestead Properties Listed Low to High			
Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Homestead Properties	Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Ra for Homestead Propertie
Averill	-	Franklin	1.7217
Averys Gore	-	Fairfax	1.7236
Ferdinand	-	Vernon	1.7278
Lewis	-	Glastenbury	1.7389
Warners Grant	-	Brookline	1.7412
Warren Gore	-	Andover	1.7431
Brunswick	0.9996	Jay	1.7435
Granby	1.0942	Morgan	1.7443
Essex County Unified UT	G 1.1345	Bakersfield	1.7456
Lowell	1.2312	Lyndon	1.7462
Maidstone	1.2977	St. Albans Town	1.7469
Buels Gore	1.3772	Dorset	1.747
Lemington	1.3823	Canaan	1.7577
Woodford	1.422	Charlotte	1.7599
Coventry	1.434	Baltimore	1.76
Orleans ID	1.4347	Sheldon	1.7685
Rupert	1.4644	Westmore	1.7785
Troy	1.4795	Poultney	1.7799
Bloomfield	1.4907	Shelburne	1.7822
Rutland Town	1.4964	East Haven	1.7846
Enosburgh	1.5107	Mendon	1.7876
Ira	1.5569	Sunderland	1.7897
Mount Tabor	1.5736	Berkshire	1.7957
Swanton	1.5878	Castleton	1.7991
Montgomery	1.6005	Leicester	1.8079
Norton	1.6074	Stratton	1.8087
Guildhall	1.6193	Alburgh	1.8139
Georgia	1.6288	Peru	1.8143
Irasburg	1.632	Grand Isle	1.8268
Somerset	1.6338	Whiting	1.8323
Highgate	1.6639	Sudbury	1.8335
Kirby	1.6655	Ferrisburgh	1.8378
South Hero	1.6716	North Hero	1.8387
Londonderry	1.6755	Derby	1.8401
Shaftsbury	1.6854	Fayston	1.8431
Sheffield	1.6868	Cambridge	1.848
Williston	1.6881	Chittenden	1.8563
Manchester	1.6944	Lunenburg	1.8567
Orwell	1.6948	Stowe	1.8607
Landgrove	1.7006	Milton	1.8637

# 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Homestead Properties Listed Low to High

Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Homestead Properties	Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Homestead Properties
Williamstown	1.8696	Moretown	1.9819
Shrewsbury	1.8702	Calais	1.9832
Benson	1.873	Elmore	1.9881
Pawlet	1.8738	Starksboro	1.9904
Arlington	1.8773	West Haven	1.991
Searsburg	1.8795	Jamaica	1.9935
Orange	1.8799	New Haven	1.9941
Warren	1.885	Glover	1.9945
Shaftsbury ID	1.8907	Barton	1.9956
Charleston	1.893	Roxbury	1.9977
Burke	1.8944	Essex Town	2.0014
Wells	1.9003	Brownington	2.0016
Bennington	1.9005	Middlesex	2.0023
Waterville	1.9019	Danby	2.0051
Sutton	1.9042	Winhall	2.0069
Brookfield	1.9058	Killington	2.0087
Waterbury	1.9075	Wardsboro	2.017
Weston	1.9089	Underhill ID	2.0195
Waltham	1.9102	Pomfret	2.0205
Victory	1.9181	Clarendon	2.0209
Pownal	1.924	Waterford	2.0209
Colchester	1.9245	St. George	2.0225
Essex Jct.	1.9248	Grafton	2.0228
Stamford	1.9264	Greensboro	2.023
Dover	1.9281	Chelsea	2.0256
Woodbury	1.9439	Barre Town	2.0258
Woodstock	1.9472	Panton	2.0416
Hinesburg	1.9502	Addison	2.0433
Jericho	1.9521	Duxbury	2.0473
Granville	1.9552	Waitsfield	2.0491
Danville	1.9572	Richford	2.0495
Wallingford	1.9579	Rochester	2.0556
Jericho ID	1.9625	Newport Town	2.0566
South Burlington	1.9653	Monkton	2.0568
Cavendish	1.9682	Washington	2.0604
Newfane	1.9684	Huntington	2.0629
Ludlow	1.9687	Barnard	2.0633
Albany	1.9709	Fairfield	2.0637
Underhill	1.9724	Wilmington	2.0639
Salisbury	1.9732	Barnet	2.0679

# 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Homestead Properties Listed Low to High

Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Homestead Properties	Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Homestead Properties
St. Johnsbury	2.0719	Morristown	2.227
Berlin	2.0756	Vergennes	2.2285
Westfield	2.0785	Lincoln	2.2331
Pittsford	2.0799	Fairlee	2.2336
Fletcher	2.0826	Ryegate	2.2367
Burlington	2.0888	Worcester	2.2405
Walden	2.0909	Belvidere	2.2423
Eden	2.1012	Holland	2.2444
Hartland	2.1149	Hyde Park	2.2453
Newbury	2.1167	Middletown Springs	2.2483
Brighton	2.1201	Ripton	2.249
Newark	2.1209	Wheelock	2.2496
Mount Holly	2.1269	Chester	2.2498
Cornwall	2.1327	Northfield	2.2559
Dummerston	2.1356	Tunbridge	2.2592
Westford	2.1373	Westminster	2.2673
Cabot	2.1399	Weathersfield	2.2727
Winooski	2.1417	Bridport	2.2808
West Windsor	2.1448	Norwich	2.2869
Plymouth	2.1465	Stockbridge	2.289
Corinth	2.1519	Bolton	2.2918
Richmond	2.1548	Bradford	2.2928
Peacham	2.1573	Topsham	2.295
Bridgewater	2.1625	Strafford	2.2954
Marlboro	2.163	Sharon	2.2968
Sandgate	2.1656	Royalton	2.3064
Plainfield	2.1662	Whitingham	2.3182
Marshfield	2.176	Halifax	2.3209
Wolcott	2.1767	Concord	2.3226
West Rutland	2.1811	Tinmouth	2.3229
North Bennington	2.1814	Goshen	2.3251
Bristol	2.1845	Putney	2.3275
St. Albans City	2.1887	Guilford	2.3319
Groton	2.1894	Hubbardton	2.3451
Randolph	2.1947	Fair Haven	2.3788
Johnson	2.1971	Thetford	2.3897
Readsboro	2.208	Hartford	2.395
Shoreham	2.2122	Braintree	2.4054
Brandon	2.2167	Townshend	2.4322
East Montpelier	2.2248	Isle LaMotte	2.4378

## 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Homestead Properties Listed Low to High

Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Homestead Properties
Weybridge	2.4383
Newport City	2.4409
Proctor	2.4475
Montpelier	2.4754
Middlebury	2.4868
Craftsbury	2.5213
Hardwick	2.5241
Bethel	2.5385
Rockingham	2.5851
West Fairlee	2.5999
Windham	2.6115
Athens	2.6485
Pittsfield	2.6791
Wells River	2.6911
Vershire	2.6915
Hancock	2.7768
Stannard	2.8188
Windsor	2.8643
Brattleboro	2.8712
Rutland City	2.8723
Barre City	2.9747
Springfield	3.1416
Reading	3.8225

Figure 37. 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Nonresidential Properties

	tal Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties	Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties
Averill	-	Pomfret	1.7979
Averys Gore	-	Moretown	1.7989
Ferdinand	-	Poultney	1.8013
Lewis	-	Killington	1.8062
Warners Grant	-	Ludlow	1.8121
Warren Gore	-	Burke	1.8197
Lowell	1.4864	North Hero	1.8225
Brunswick	1.5242	Enosburgh	1.8228
Orleans ID	1.5277	Woodstock	1.8253
Coventry	1.5546	Salisbury	1.8303
Granby	1.5789	Lemington	1.8313
Vernon	1.6148	Lyndon	1.832
Kirby	1.621	Sunderland	1.8358
Rutland Town	1.6352	Mount Tabor	1.8361
Rupert	1.6374	Winhall	1.8373
Sheffield	1.6406	Isle LaMotte	1.8375
Londonderry	1.6687	St. George	1.8387
Landgrove	1.6696	Waterbury	1.8402
Essex County Unified L	JTG 1.672	St. Albans Town	1.8477
Stratton	1.6721	Shelburne	1.85
Woodford	1.6749	Andover	1.8505
Charlotte	1.6774	Plymouth	1.8529
Manchester	1.6822	Alburgh	1.8538
Jay	1.6877	Woodbury	1.856
Dorset	1.6934	Sudbury	1.8729
Troy	1.7058	Shaftsbury ID	1.8775
Morgan	1.7275	Bakersfield	1.8795
Fayston	1.7389	Albany	1.8796
Maidstone	1.7409	Leicester	1.8796
Victory	1.7419	Dummerston	1.8806
Norton	1.7435	Bloomfield	1.8834
Williston	1.7435	Shaftsbury	1.8919
Ferrisburgh	1.765	Stowe	1.8919
Swanton	1.7657	Montgomery	1.8964
South Hero	1.7752	Arlington	1.9003
Highgate	1.7825	Elmore	1.9075
Peru	1.7826	Calais	1.9078
Grand Isle	1.7841	South Burlington	1.9089
Georgia	1.7905	New Haven	1.9104
Brookline	1.796	Castleton	1.9109

## 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Non-Residential Properties Listed Low to High

Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties	Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties
Essex Jct.	1.9114	Franklin	1.976
Mount Holly	1.912	Bridgewater	1.9771
Westmore	1.9124	Hartland	1.9775
Hinesburg	1.9133	Derby	1.9778
Fairlee	1.9146	Greensboro	1.9781
Wallingford	1.9155	Whiting	1.9786
Jamaica	1.9168	Newport Town	1.9813
Warren	1.9174	Orange	1.9822
Brookfield	1.9177	Lunenburg	1.9831
Dover	1.922	Sutton	1.9836
Cambridge	1.9238	Berlin	1.9883
Wilmington	1.9349	Wardsboro	1.9914
Buels Gore	1.936	Peacham	1.994
Chittenden	1.9412	Essex Town	1.9945
Cavendish	1.9421	Pownal	1.9955
Sheldon	1.9456	West Windsor	2.0003
Baltimore	1.9466	Berkshire	2.005
Waltham	1.9474	Shrewsbury	2.0055
Barnard	1.9481	Norwich	2.0127
Irasburg	1.9504	Ripton	2.0165
Orwell	1.9505	Underhill ID	2.0178
Cornwall	1.9525	Danville	2.0191
Milton	1.9544	Waterville	2.0235
Middlesex	1.955	Benson	2.0262
Danby	1.9566	Eden	2.0298
Monkton	1.9594	Barnet	2.0302
Starksboro	1.9601	Colchester	2.0307
Marlboro	1.9604	Williamstown	2.0336
Jericho ID	1.9607	Bridport	2.0364
Duxbury	1.9614	Shoreham	2.0423
Jericho	1.9646	Underhill	2.0431
Waterford	1.9649	Mendon	2.0444
Weston	1.9654	Wells	2.0456
Addison	1.9707	Pittsford	2.0514
Newfane	1.9713	Newark	2.0528
East Montpelier	1.9725	Belvidere	2.054
Guildhall	1.9735	Putney	2.0594
Waitsfield	1.9743	Weybridge	2.0594
Fairfax	1.9759	Stannard	2.0664
Clarendon	1.976	Glover	2.067

## 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Non-Residential Properties Listed Low to High

Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties	Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties
Middletown Springs	2.0718	Wheelock	2.2
Pawlet	2.0746	Granville	2.2102
Cabot	2.0748	Johnson	2.2121
Westminster	2.0755	West Rutland	2.2161
Bennington	2.0764	Strafford	2.2167
Panton	2.0777	Barton	2.2284
Bolton	2.0871	Tinmouth	2.2335
Chelsea	2.0914	Wolcott	2.2403
Thetford	2.0964	Washington	2.244
Fairfield	2.1052	Townshend	2.2533
Groton	2.1053	Walden	2.2573
Huntington	2.1076	East Haven	2.2612
Searsburg	2.109	Brighton	2.2672
Rochester	2.1141	Vergennes	2.2703
Craftsbury	2.1142	West Fairlee	2.275
Ira	2.1202	Hyde Park	2.2807
Weathersfield	2.1223	St. Albans City	2.285
Whitingham	2.1229	Winooski	2.2867
Stockbridge	2.1233	Roxbury	2.2952
Bristol	2.1323	Randolph	2.2963
Westford	2.1382	Tunbridge	2.2969
Westfield	2.1429	Hancock	2.2994
Canaan	2.1455	Fletcher	2.3021
Grafton	2.1488	Brownington	2.3108
Ryegate	2.1526	Glastenbury	2.3122
Burlington	2.1592	Royalton	2.3147
Pittsfield	2.1644	St. Johnsbury	2.3151
North Bennington	2.1678	Brandon	2.3214
Richmond	2.1684	Sharon	2.3248
Stamford	2.1748	Barre Town	2.3266
Somerset	2.1753	Sandgate	2.3344
Plainfield	2.1828	Topsham	2.336
Newbury	2.1829	Bradford	2.3437
Worcester	2.1911	Chester	2.3448
Corinth	2.1913	Bethel	2.3498
Marshfield	2.1928	Vershire	2.3563
Guilford	2.1949	Middlebury	2.3693
Charleston	2.1956	Morristown	2.371
Lincoln	2.196	Hubbardton	2.376
Concord	2.1997	West Haven	2.4011

## 2014 Total Estimated Effective Tax Rates for Non-Residential Properties Listed Low to High

Town Name	Total Est Effective Tax Rate for Non-Residential Properties
Northfield	2.404
Holland	2.4076
Hartford	2.4103
Halifax	2.4228
Richford	2.4455
Montpelier	2.451
Goshen	2.4592
Proctor	2.4704
Windham	2.4737
Rockingham	2.4755
Braintree	2.4782
Fair Haven	2.5366
Hardwick	2.5422
Newport City	2.5708
Wells River	2.6067
Readsboro	2.6595
Athens	2.706
Brattleboro	2.7251
Windsor	2.8733
Springfield	2.954
Rutland City	3.0022
Barre City	3.2547
Reading	3.58

#### **Acronyms and Terms**

**Average Circuit Breaker** The Circuit Breaker Adjustment for a specific town divided by the number of Circuit Breaker Recipients

**Average Educational Fund Adjustment** The total Education Fund Tax Adjustments divided by the number of Recipients

CLA Common Level of Appraisal—The ratio of a school district's total taxable unequalized education property tax value to the total taxable equalized education property value and is used to equalize education property tax rates throughout the State (p. 1); the ratio of a municipality's total grand list value to its corresponding "equalized" value derived through PVR's equalization study (p.2)

CAMA Computer Assisted Mass Appraisal system

**Circuit Breaker Adjustment** The additional adjustment provided to households with income under \$47,000 per year that caps the total property tax liability at the specified percentage of income.

**Circuit Breaker Recipients** The number of Housesite Claimants qualifying for the Circuit Breaker Adjustment.

**COD** Coefficient of Dispersion—Measure of the equity across property assessments in a given category and the municipality's grand list

**CUAB** Current Use Advisory Board—Charged with adopting rules, providing administrative oversight, and establishing use values for the Current Use

**Education Fund Tax Adjustment** The amount of revenue foregone by the Education Fund to pay for the property tax adjustment credits, excluding the Circuit Breaker

**EEPV** Equalized Education Property Value—The equalization study's estimate of market value for a municipality

**EFT** Effective Tax Rate—Rates that would be in effect if all towns were appraised at 100 percent of market value with no equalization adjustment

**ePTTR** Electronic Property Transfer Tax Return—An online electronic filing system for Property Transfer Tax Returns

**Housesite** A residence including supporting buildings and the surrounding land, up to two acres, comprise a housesite. This column reports the number of house-sites in a town as reported on homestead declarations received before Oct. 15, 2014.

**IAAO** International Association of Assessing Officers

**LUCT** Land Use Change Tax—A tax that is assessed to participants in the Current Use Program (also known as Use Value Appraisal Program) when any portion of enrolled land leaves the program

**NEMRC** New England Municipal Resource Center

**PILOT** Payment-In-Lieu-Of-Taxes—Annual payments made to municipalities to compensate them for lost municipal tax revenue due to the presence of state-owned buildings or land in a municipality

**PVR** Property Valuation and Review—A division of the Vermont Department of Taxes that oversees assessment and assessment practices

**Recipient** The number of Housesite Claimants qualifying for the School Tax Adjustment

**R1** Residential property, under 6 acres—A property category code used in identifying categories of properties on the Grand List

**S1** Seasonal property, under 6 acres—A property category code used in identifying categories of properties on the Grand List

TIF Tax Increment Financing districts—A special program through the Vermont Economic Progress Council that allows towns to hold back a portion of their town's education payment obligation to pay for infrastructure

**UTG** Unified Towns and Gores of Essex County