

No. 143. An act relating to notice to patients of new health care provider affiliations.

(S.245)

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. GREEN MOUNTAIN CARE BOARD; NOTICE TO PATIENTS OF
NEW AFFILIATION

The Green Mountain Care Board shall maintain a policy for reviewing new physician acquisitions and transfers as part of the Board's hospital budget review responsibilities. The policy shall require hospitals to provide written notice about a new acquisition or transfer of health care providers to each patient served by an acquired or transferred health care provider, including:

- (1) notifying the patient that the health care provider is now affiliated with the hospital;
- (2) providing the hospital's name and contact information;
- (3) notifying the patient that the change in affiliation may affect his or her out-of-pocket costs, depending on the patient's health insurance plan and the services provided; and
- (4) recommending that the patient contact his or her insurance company with specific questions or to determine his or her actual financial liability.

Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 9405c is added to read:

§ 9405c. NOTICE OF ACQUISITION

(a) As used in this section:

(1) “Acquire” means a purchase or transfer through which a hospital will own or control the business of a medical practice.

(2) “Hospital” means a general hospital or hospital facility licensed under chapter 43 of this title.

(3) “Medical practice” means a business through which one or more physicians practice medicine.

(b) Each hospital shall provide notice to the Office of the Attorney General at least 90 days or as soon as practicable prior to the effective date of a transaction through which the hospital will acquire a medical practice. The notice shall include at least the following information:

(1) the name and address of the hospital acquiring the medical practice and contact information for a representative of the hospital; and

(2) the name and address of the medical practice being acquired and contact information for a representative of the medical practice.

(c) Information provided to the Office of the Attorney General pursuant to this section is exempt from public inspection and copying under the Public Records Act and shall be kept confidential except to the extent necessary to allow the Office to perform an inquiry into potentially anticompetitive practices.

Sec. 3. 33 V.S.A. § 1905a is added to read:

§ 1905a. MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENTS TO CERTAIN OUTPATIENT
PROVIDERS

(a) To the extent permitted under federal law, the Department of Vermont Health Access shall not use provider-based billing for outpatient medical services provided at an off-campus outpatient department of a hospital as a result of the provider's transfer to or acquisition by the hospital.

(b) As used in this section, "off-campus" means a facility located more than 250 yards from the main hospital campus.

Sec. 4. PROVIDER REIMBURSEMENT; REPORT

The Green Mountain Care Board shall consider the advisability and feasibility of expanding to commercial health insurers the prohibition on any increased reimbursement rates or provider-based billing for health care providers newly transferred to or acquired by a hospital as described in Sec. 3 of this act. On or before February 1, 2017, the Green Mountain Care Board shall report its findings and recommendations to the House Committee on Health Care and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Finance, including its recommendations for the process and timing of implementation of any recommended reimbursement restrictions.

Sec. 5. REDUCING PAYMENT DIFFERENTIALS; GUIDANCE AND
IMPLEMENTATION; REPORT

(a) On or before July 15, 2016, the Green Mountain Care Board shall provide to the Health Reform Oversight Committee, the House Committee on Health Care, and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Finance a copy of each implementation plan for providing fair and equitable reimbursement amounts for professional services provided by academic medical centers and by other professionals, as required to be developed by health insurers pursuant to 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 54, Sec. 23(b).

(b) No later than 30 days following the Board's review of each implementation plan pursuant to 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 54, Sec. 23(b) but in no event later than December 1, 2016, the Board shall report to the Health Reform Oversight Committee, the House Committee on Health Care, and the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare and on Finance on its progress toward achieving fair and equitable reimbursement amounts for professional services provided by academic medical centers and by other professionals, without increasing health insurance premiums or public funding of health care, as required by 2015 Acts and Resolves No. 54, Sec. 23(b).

Sec. 6. EFFECTIVE DATES

(a) Secs. 1 (notice to patients) and 2 (notice to Attorney General) shall take effect on July 1, 2016.

(b) Sec. 3 (33 V.S.A. § 1905a) shall take effect on July 1, 2016 and shall apply to all providers transferred to or acquired by a hospital on or after that date.

(c) Secs. 4 and 5 (Green Mountain Care Board reports) and this section shall take effect on passage.

Date Governor signed bill: May 25, 2016