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FY 2016 FMAP Projections

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Summary

On March 25, 2014, the Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) released preliminary state personal income and per capita personal income data for 2013. The federal government uses state per capita personal income to calculate each state's reimbursement rate for Medicaid and other grant programs such as Title IV-E adoption assistance and foster care. This matching rate, calculated annually, is known as the Federal Medical Assistance Percentage (FMAP). The BEA release of the 2013 preliminary data permits projection of fiscal year (FY) 2016 FMAPs, which are based on per capita personal incomes for calendar years 2011-2013.

This *Issue Brief* summarizes the BEA data and provides FFIS's estimates of the preliminary FY 2016 FMAPs. FFIS projects that FMAPs will increase in 17 states and decline in 21 states. Some states could see substantial changes in their FMAPs compared to FY 2015. These projections are based on preliminary data, and states have found that adjustments in the final estimates can have a large impact on their FMAP.

Personal Income Data

Personal income data are produced by BEA as part of the national income and product accounts (NIPAs). State personal income growth slowed to 2.6% in 2013 following a 4.2% increase in 2012 as shown below. BEA attributes the slower personal income growth to several factors, including expiration of the payroll tax holiday, as well as the acceleration of personal dividends and salary bonuses into 2012 in anticipation of changes in individual income tax rates for 2013.

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Personal income, U.S. (\$ billions)	\$9,480	\$10,043	\$10,606	\$11,376	\$11,990	\$12,429	\$12,074	\$12,423	\$13,180	\$13,729	\$14,081
Percent change		5.9%	5.6%	7.3%	5.4%	3.7%	-2.9%	2.9%	6.1%	4.2%	2.6%

Nationally, the largest contributors to personal income growth in 2013 were professional and technical services, followed by construction, and health care. Most industries saw slower growth compared to 2012, with construction and farming being two notable exceptions. Civilian federal government was the only industry to experience negative growth, due to furloughs and other measures resulting from the Budget Control Act.

Table 1 shows the personal income of the states and regions for 2011-2013. The Mid-Atlantic, New England, Great Lakes, and Southeast regions experienced the slowest growth rates in 2013. Four regions—Southwest (3.4%), Rocky Mountains (3.4%), Far West (2.9%), and the Plains (2.8%)—did better than the national average of 2.6%.

State personal income growth in 2013 ranged from 1.5% in West Virginia to 7.6% in North Dakota. In addition to North Dakota, the fastest-growing states in 2013 were Utah (4.0%), Idaho and Texas (3.7% each), and Oregon (3.5%). North Dakota’s growth is primarily a result of its farming and mining extraction industries. Utah benefited from strong growth in professional services, health care, and construction. Similarly, the construction and health care industries drove growth in Idaho. Texas saw a notable increase in construction, professional services, and mining. Oregon’s main driver was management of companies and enterprises as well as health care.

In contrast, jurisdictions with the slowest personal income growth in 2013 were West Virginia (1.5%), Maryland (1.6%), and Alaska, New Mexico, Virginia (1.7% each). West Virginia’s slow growth rate can be explained by declines in mining, construction, and durable goods manufacturing. The remaining four states were affected by the decline in civilian federal government earnings. Alaska also experienced a notable decline in its finance and insurance industries.

Per Capita Personal Income

Nationally, per capita personal income rose 1.8% to \$44,543 in 2013, after increasing 3.4% in 2012, as shown below. Table 2 provides the detail by state and region. Of the 50 states, Connecticut retained the highest state per capita income (\$60,847), but North Dakota moved up to #2 (\$57,084), causing Massachusetts (\$56,923) and New Jersey (\$55,993) to drop by one rank. States with the lowest per capita incomes are Mississippi (\$34,478), Idaho (\$35,382), South Carolina (\$35,453), and West Virginia (\$35,613). Most states maintained their rankings between 2012 and 2013. South Dakota saw the biggest loss, moving from #18 to #22 while Nebraska, North Dakota, Utah, and Vermont each moved up two spots. Eleven states shifted one position in rankings.

	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Per capita income, U.S.	\$32,676	\$34,300	\$35,888	\$38,127	\$39,804	\$40,873	\$39,357	\$40,163	\$42,298	\$43,735	\$44,543
Percent change		5.0%	4.6%	6.2%	4.4%	2.7%	-3.7%	2.0%	5.3%	3.4%	1.8%

Every jurisdiction, except the District of Columbia (-0.3%), saw an increase in per capita personal income in 2013. States with the biggest gains in per capita income between 2012 and 2013 were: North Dakota (4.0%), Vermont (2.8%), Oregon and Iowa (2.7% each), and Idaho (2.6%). In contrast, South Dakota (0.4%), Wyoming (0.7%), Virginia and Maryland (0.8% each), and South Carolina (1.1%) experienced the smallest increases.

The table also shows how each state's per capita personal income compares to the national average. Several states with the strongest growth in 2013 still have per capita personal incomes less than the national average, including Idaho, Michigan, Mississippi, Oklahoma, Oregon, Utah, and Wisconsin.

Per capita income growth is affected both by income and population, and by adjustments in both data series. Some states, such as Illinois, Maine, Michigan, Missouri, New Hampshire, and Ohio had personal income growth below the national average in 2013, but a reduction in population (in the case of Maine) or slight population growth resulted in high per capita growth rates. In contrast, Arizona, Florida, and Montana had above-average personal income growth but per capita growth rates below the national average because of above-average population increases.

The following states ranked in the top 10 for growth in both personal income and per capita personal income: Idaho, Iowa, North Dakota, Oregon, and Utah. Conversely, Alaska, the District of Columbia, Maryland, South Dakota, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wyoming rank in the bottom 10 for both measures.

FY 2016 FMAPs

The FMAP is the share of state Medicaid benefit costs paid by the federal government. It also represents the federal share of Title IV-E foster care and adoption assistance maintenance payments. The FMAP is calculated based on a three-year average of state per capita personal income compared to the national average. A state with average per capita income receives an FMAP of 55%; no state can receive less than 50% or more than 83%. The Affordable Care Act (ACA, P.L. 111-148 and P.L. 111-152) increased the FMAP for Puerto Rico and the territories from 50% to 55%, effective July 1, 2011.

The preliminary personal income data just released permit a projection of the FY 2016 FMAPs, which are based on per capita personal incomes for calendar years 2011-2013. Final FMAPs, including the official FMAPs released by the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS), will be calculated in the fall when BEA releases revised annual data.

Table 3 displays the final base FMAPs for FYs 2010-2015 and FFIS's projections for FY 2016 FMAPs. Unlike FY 2015, more states are projected to see FMAP decreases than increases. FFIS projects that 21 states will experience decreases in their FY 2016 FMAPs, with the largest reductions in Iowa (-1.19), Nebraska (-1.16), Oklahoma (-1.05), Vermont (-0.86), and Texas (-0.82). Based on these projections, seven states have seen FMAP reductions each year since 2013 at least: Iowa, Nebraska, Ohio, South Dakota, Tennessee, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

In contrast, FFIS projects 17 states will see an increase in their FMAPs. To receive an increase in the FMAP, a state must experience a decline in its share of U.S. average per capita income. The largest projected increases are in five states: Nevada (1.02), Florida (0.61), Alabama (0.59), North Carolina (0.49), and Arizona (0.46). With these projections, only five states (Florida, Idaho, Nevada, North Carolina, and South Carolina) have seen FMAP increases each year since 2012. Louisiana, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island are projected to see an increase in their FMAP for the first time since FY 2012 or prior.

In FY 2015, Rhode Island joined the states receiving the minimum 50.00 FMAP

while three states—Colorado, Illinois, and Washington—rose above it, resulting in 13 states at the minimum. FFIS projects Rhode Island to exceed the minimum in FY 2016 by 0.09 percentage points. Colorado, Illinois, and Washington are projected to stay above the minimum, although they are less than one percentage point from it. In addition, the projections show California as being less than one percentage point from exceeding the minimum. Mississippi maintains the highest FMAP, but its FMAP is projected to drop by -0.15 percentage points to 73.43.

In addition to per capita personal income shifts and data revisions, the FMAPs are affected by other factors. For example, the slower income growth experienced by some of the large wealthy states over time is making other states look relatively wealthier (by reducing the national average), thereby decreasing their FMAPs. At the same time, this has not had an effect on the 50.00 FMAP minimum of some of those states. Moreover, a number of states saw changes in their FMAPs due to population shifts from the 2010 decennial census, which was first used in the calculation of the FY 2013 FMAPs (see [Issue Brief 11-33](#)). The FY 2016 FMAPs are based on July 2011-2013 population estimates from the Census Bureau. The population data for these years show relatively low population growth (0.7% compared to approximately 0.9% in recent years). Low population growth has the effect of increasing per capita personal income estimates, which could lead to lower FMAPs.

These FY 2016 projections are based on preliminary data, and states have found that adjustments included in the final estimates can have a large impact on the FMAP. Moreover, the squaring of the data in the FMAP formula accentuates any change. While it can be expected for most states that FY 2016 changes will be in the direction of the projections published here, this is not always the case.

Enhanced FMAPs

The Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) uses an enhanced FMAP. The match is calculated by reducing each state's Medicaid share by 30%. FY 2016 enhanced FMAP projections are displayed in Table 4 and are compared to prior-year rates. The minimum rate is 65.00 and the maximum for FY 2016 is for Mississippi (81.40). However, federal CHIP allotments are currently set to expire in FY 2015, and future reauthorization action remains uncertain in light of ACA and the likely discussion on whether CHIP-eligible children should be enrolled in health insurance exchanges. ACA requires states to maintain children's eligibility levels through FY 2019, as long as federal CHIP allotments to states are sufficient.

Next Steps

The final FY 2016 FMAPs will be based on revised per capita personal income data for 2011-2013, scheduled to be released by BEA on September 30, 2014. FFIS will calculate revised FMAPs at that time. The FMAPs for FY 2016 will be final once they are published in the *Federal Register*, usually in November.

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Table 1

Personal Income of States and Regions, 2011-2013

(calendar year, dollars in millions)

	2011	2012	2013	Percent Growth		
				2011-2013	2011-2012	2012-2013
Alabama	\$167,787	\$173,236	\$176,436	5.2%	3.2%	1.8%
Alaska	34,827	36,160	36,780	5.6%	3.8%	1.7%
Arizona	229,238	237,513	244,011	6.4%	3.6%	2.7%
Arkansas	100,005	104,508	106,792	6.8%	4.5%	2.2%
California	1,683,204	1,768,039	1,817,010	7.9%	5.0%	2.8%
Colorado	226,032	237,461	245,556	8.6%	5.1%	3.4%
Connecticut	207,162	214,297	218,809	5.6%	3.4%	2.1%
Delaware	38,873	40,558	41,744	7.4%	4.3%	2.9%
District of Columbia	46,104	47,281	48,169	4.5%	2.6%	1.9%
Florida	761,303	792,255	815,189	7.1%	4.1%	2.9%
Georgia	356,836	371,488	381,487	6.9%	4.1%	2.7%
Hawaii	60,095	62,330	64,098	6.7%	3.7%	2.8%
Idaho	52,954	55,022	57,041	7.7%	3.9%	3.7%
Illinois	567,197	590,094	602,627	6.2%	4.0%	2.1%
Indiana	236,815	249,198	255,030	7.7%	5.2%	2.3%
Iowa	130,131	135,063	139,422	7.1%	3.8%	3.2%
Kansas	120,783	124,137	127,092	5.2%	2.8%	2.4%
Kentucky	150,850	156,131	159,282	5.6%	3.5%	2.0%
Louisiana	176,690	184,340	188,207	6.5%	4.3%	2.1%
Maine	51,653	53,283	54,479	5.5%	3.2%	2.2%
Maryland	306,001	316,682	321,689	5.1%	3.5%	1.6%
Massachusetts	358,218	372,026	380,976	6.4%	3.9%	2.4%
Michigan	365,753	378,443	388,053	6.1%	3.5%	2.5%
Minnesota	241,352	252,413	259,397	7.5%	4.6%	2.8%
Mississippi	95,854	100,465	103,132	7.6%	4.8%	2.7%
Missouri	228,270	235,661	241,145	5.6%	3.2%	2.3%
Montana	36,630	38,753	39,794	8.6%	5.8%	2.7%
Nebraska	80,420	83,521	86,013	7.0%	3.9%	3.0%
Nevada	101,717	105,450	108,593	6.8%	3.7%	3.0%
New Hampshire	62,651	64,885	66,379	6.0%	3.6%	2.3%
New Jersey	471,188	487,437	498,299	5.8%	3.4%	2.2%
New Mexico	72,300	74,416	75,662	4.6%	2.9%	1.7%
New York	1,012,406	1,041,931	1,062,391	4.9%	2.9%	2.0%
North Carolina	352,455	369,704	378,730	7.5%	4.9%	2.4%
North Dakota	32,332	38,390	41,294	27.7%	18.7%	7.6%
Ohio	446,136	462,424	472,846	6.0%	3.7%	2.3%
Oklahoma	147,430	154,958	160,128	8.6%	5.1%	3.3%
Oregon	146,001	152,722	158,117	8.3%	4.6%	3.5%
Pennsylvania	558,345	575,425	586,654	5.1%	3.1%	2.0%
Rhode Island	46,881	48,184	49,434	5.4%	2.8%	2.6%
South Carolina	159,747	165,595	169,283	6.0%	3.7%	2.2%
South Dakota	36,932	37,819	38,491	4.2%	2.4%	1.8%
Tennessee	237,618	250,189	255,449	7.5%	5.3%	2.1%
Texas	1,053,552	1,111,110	1,151,869	9.3%	5.5%	3.7%
Utah	96,175	101,163	105,227	9.4%	5.2%	4.0%
Vermont	26,888	27,886	28,689	6.7%	3.7%	2.9%
Virginia	381,930	396,005	402,881	5.5%	3.7%	1.7%
Washington	303,088	317,575	327,871	8.2%	4.8%	3.2%
West Virginia	62,737	65,091	66,037	5.3%	3.8%	1.5%
Wisconsin	232,094	241,201	247,790	6.8%	3.9%	2.7%
Wyoming	27,920	29,147	29,671	6.3%	4.4%	1.8%
Region						
New England	753,453	780,562	798,765	6.0%	3.6%	2.3%
Mid-Atlantic	2,432,917	2,509,312	2,558,945	5.2%	3.1%	2.0%
Great Lakes	1,847,995	1,921,359	1,966,347	6.4%	4.0%	2.3%
Plains	870,220	907,004	932,853	7.2%	4.2%	2.8%
Southeast	3,003,814	3,129,007	3,202,903	6.6%	4.2%	2.4%
Southwest	1,502,519	1,577,997	1,631,670	8.6%	5.0%	3.4%
Rocky Mountains	439,712	461,546	477,289	8.5%	5.0%	3.4%
Far West	2,328,932	2,442,275	2,512,469	7.9%	4.9%	2.9%
United States	\$13,179,561	\$13,729,063	\$14,081,242	6.8%	4.2%	2.6%

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Table 2

Per Capita Personal Income, 2011-2013

(calendar years)

	2011	2012	2013	Percentage Change		Share of National Average		
				2011-2012	2012-2013	2011	2012	2013
Alabama	\$34,929	\$35,926	\$36,501	2.9%	1.6%	82.6%	82.1%	81.9%
Alaska	48,114	49,436	50,032	2.7%	1.2%	113.8%	113.0%	112.3%
Arizona	35,446	36,243	36,823	2.2%	1.6%	83.8%	82.9%	82.7%
Arkansas	34,032	35,437	36,086	4.1%	1.8%	80.5%	81.0%	81.0%
California	44,666	46,477	47,401	4.1%	2.0%	105.6%	106.3%	106.4%
Colorado	44,179	45,775	46,610	3.6%	1.8%	104.4%	104.7%	104.6%
Connecticut	57,758	59,687	60,847	3.3%	1.9%	136.6%	136.5%	136.6%
Delaware	42,805	44,224	45,092	3.3%	2.0%	101.2%	101.1%	101.2%
District of Columbia	74,480	74,773	74,513	0.4%	-0.3%	176.1%	171.0%	167.3%
Florida	39,896	41,012	41,692	2.8%	1.7%	94.3%	93.8%	93.6%
Georgia	36,366	37,449	38,179	3.0%	1.9%	86.0%	85.6%	85.7%
Hawaii	43,606	44,767	45,652	2.7%	2.0%	103.1%	102.4%	102.5%
Idaho	33,436	34,481	35,382	3.1%	2.6%	79.0%	78.8%	79.4%
Illinois	44,106	45,832	46,780	3.9%	2.1%	104.3%	104.8%	105.0%
Indiana	36,342	38,119	38,812	4.9%	1.8%	85.9%	87.2%	87.1%
Iowa	42,470	43,935	45,114	3.4%	2.7%	100.4%	100.5%	101.3%
Kansas	42,079	43,015	43,916	2.2%	2.1%	99.5%	98.4%	98.6%
Kentucky	34,545	35,643	36,239	3.2%	1.7%	81.7%	81.5%	81.4%
Louisiana	38,623	40,057	40,689	3.7%	1.6%	91.3%	91.6%	91.3%
Maine	38,880	40,087	41,014	3.1%	2.3%	91.9%	91.7%	92.1%
Maryland	52,401	53,816	54,259	2.7%	0.8%	123.9%	123.1%	121.8%
Massachusetts	54,218	55,976	56,923	3.2%	1.7%	128.2%	128.0%	127.8%
Michigan	37,032	38,291	39,215	3.4%	2.4%	87.6%	87.6%	88.0%
Minnesota	45,135	46,925	47,856	4.0%	2.0%	106.7%	107.3%	107.4%
Mississippi	32,193	33,657	34,478	4.5%	2.4%	76.1%	77.0%	77.4%
Missouri	37,988	39,133	39,897	3.0%	2.0%	89.8%	89.5%	89.6%
Montana	36,716	38,555	39,199	5.0%	1.7%	86.8%	88.2%	88.0%
Nebraska	43,654	45,012	46,033	3.1%	2.3%	103.2%	102.9%	103.3%
Nevada	37,396	38,221	38,920	2.2%	1.8%	88.4%	87.4%	87.4%
New Hampshire	47,542	49,129	50,156	3.3%	2.1%	112.4%	112.3%	112.6%
New Jersey	53,333	54,987	55,993	3.1%	1.8%	126.1%	125.7%	125.7%
New Mexico	34,782	35,682	36,284	2.6%	1.7%	82.2%	81.6%	81.5%
New York	51,914	53,241	54,063	2.6%	1.5%	122.7%	121.7%	121.4%
North Carolina	36,520	37,910	38,457	3.8%	1.4%	86.3%	86.7%	86.3%
North Dakota	47,218	54,871	57,084	16.2%	4.0%	111.6%	125.5%	128.2%
Ohio	38,657	40,057	40,865	3.6%	2.0%	91.4%	91.6%	91.7%
Oklahoma	38,960	40,620	41,586	4.3%	2.4%	92.1%	92.9%	93.4%
Oregon	37,744	39,166	40,233	3.8%	2.7%	89.2%	89.6%	90.3%
Pennsylvania	43,813	45,083	45,926	2.9%	1.9%	103.6%	103.1%	103.1%
Rhode Island	44,621	45,877	47,012	2.8%	2.5%	105.5%	104.9%	105.5%
South Carolina	34,183	35,056	35,453	2.6%	1.1%	80.8%	80.2%	79.6%
South Dakota	44,843	45,381	45,558	1.2%	0.4%	106.0%	103.8%	102.3%
Tennessee	37,129	38,752	39,324	4.4%	1.5%	87.8%	88.6%	88.3%
Texas	41,103	42,638	43,552	3.7%	2.1%	97.2%	97.5%	97.8%
Utah	34,173	35,430	36,274	3.7%	2.4%	80.8%	81.0%	81.4%
Vermont	42,911	44,545	45,783	3.8%	2.8%	101.4%	101.9%	102.8%
Virginia	47,126	48,377	48,773	2.7%	0.8%	111.4%	110.6%	109.5%
Washington	44,420	46,045	47,031	3.7%	2.1%	105.0%	105.3%	105.6%
West Virginia	33,822	35,082	35,613	3.7%	1.5%	80.0%	80.2%	80.0%
Wisconsin	40,648	42,121	43,149	3.6%	2.4%	96.1%	96.3%	96.9%
Wyoming	49,212	50,567	50,924	2.8%	0.7%	116.3%	115.6%	114.3%
Region								
New England	51,900	53,600	54,640	3.3%	1.9%	122.7%	122.6%	122.7%
Mid-Atlantic	50,218	51,598	52,410	2.7%	1.6%	118.7%	118.0%	117.7%
Great Lakes	39,739	41,260	42,140	3.8%	2.1%	94.0%	94.3%	94.6%
Plains	42,159	43,712	44,665	3.7%	2.2%	99.7%	99.9%	100.3%
Southeast	37,908	39,137	39,746	3.2%	1.6%	89.6%	89.5%	89.2%
Southwest	39,580	40,973	41,826	3.5%	2.1%	93.6%	93.7%	93.9%
Rocky Mountains	39,687	41,135	41,944	3.6%	2.0%	93.8%	94.1%	94.2%
Far West	43,779	45,463	46,387	3.8%	2.0%	103.5%	104.0%	104.1%
United States Avg.	\$42,298	\$43,735	\$44,543	3.4%	1.8%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%

Source: Bureau of Economic Analysis

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Table 3

Federal Medical Assistance Percentages, 2010-2016

(federal fiscal years, federal share as a percent)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016			Addendum: 2016 FMAP Without Floors	
							Projected	Change 2013-2014	Change 2014-2015		Change 2015-2016
Alabama	68.01	68.54	68.62	68.53	68.12	68.99	69.58	-0.41	0.87	0.59	69.58
Alaska	51.43	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	42.51
Arizona	65.75	65.85	67.30	65.68	67.23	68.46	68.92	1.55	1.23	0.46	68.92
Arkansas	72.78	71.37	70.71	70.17	70.10	70.88	70.59	-0.07	0.78	-0.29	70.59
California	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	49.34
Colorado	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	51.01	50.78	0.00	1.01	-0.23	50.78
Connecticut	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.10
Delaware	50.21	53.15	54.17	55.67	55.31	53.63	53.93	-0.36	-1.68	0.30	53.93
District of Columbia 1/	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A
Florida	54.98	55.45	56.04	58.08	58.79	59.72	60.33	0.71	0.93	0.61	60.33
Georgia	65.10	65.33	66.16	65.56	65.93	66.94	66.90	0.37	1.01	-0.04	66.90
Hawaii	54.24	51.79	50.48	51.86	51.85	52.23	52.59	-0.01	0.38	0.36	52.59
Idaho	69.40	68.85	70.23	71.00	71.64	71.75	71.84	0.64	0.11	0.09	71.84
Illinois	50.17	50.20	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.76	50.67	0.00	0.76	-0.09	50.67
Indiana	65.93	66.52	66.96	67.16	66.92	66.52	66.13	-0.24	-0.40	-0.39	66.13
Iowa	63.51	62.63	60.71	59.59	57.93	55.54	54.35	-1.66	-2.39	-1.19	54.35
Kansas	60.38	59.05	56.91	56.51	56.91	56.63	56.07	0.40	-0.28	-0.56	56.07
Kentucky	70.96	71.49	71.18	70.55	69.83	69.94	70.10	-0.72	0.11	0.16	70.10
Louisiana 2/	67.61	68.04	69.78	65.51	62.11	62.05	62.39	-3.40	-0.06	0.34	62.39
Maine	64.99	63.80	63.27	62.57	61.55	61.88	62.01	-1.02	0.33	0.13	62.01
Maryland	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	32.03
Massachusetts	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	26.29
Michigan	63.19	65.79	66.14	66.39	66.32	65.54	65.38	-0.07	-0.78	-0.16	65.38
Minnesota	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.33
Mississippi	75.67	74.73	74.18	73.43	73.05	73.58	73.43	-0.38	0.53	-0.15	73.43
Missouri	64.51	63.29	63.45	61.37	62.03	63.45	63.86	0.66	1.42	0.41	63.86
Montana	67.42	66.81	66.11	66.00	66.33	65.90	65.42	0.33	-0.43	-0.48	65.42
Nebraska	60.56	58.44	56.64	55.76	54.74	53.27	52.11	-1.02	-1.47	-1.16	52.11
Nevada	50.16	51.61	56.20	59.74	63.10	64.36	65.38	3.36	1.26	1.02	65.38
New Hampshire	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	43.10
New Jersey	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	28.74
New Mexico	71.35	69.78	69.36	69.07	69.20	69.65	69.92	0.13	0.45	0.27	69.92
New York	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	33.09
North Carolina	65.13	64.71	65.28	65.51	65.78	65.88	66.37	0.27	0.10	0.49	66.37
North Dakota	63.01	60.35	55.40	52.27	50.00	50.00	50.00	-2.27	0.00	0.00	33.13
Ohio	63.42	63.69	64.15	63.58	63.02	62.64	62.26	-0.56	-0.38	-0.38	62.26
Oklahoma	64.43	64.94	63.88	64.00	64.02	62.30	61.25	0.02	-1.72	-1.05	61.25
Oregon	62.74	62.85	62.91	62.44	63.14	64.06	63.78	0.70	0.92	-0.28	63.78
Pennsylvania	54.81	55.64	55.07	54.28	53.52	51.82	52.02	-0.76	-1.70	0.20	52.02
Rhode Island	52.63	52.97	52.12	51.26	50.11	50.00	50.09	-1.15	-0.11	0.09	50.09
South Carolina	70.32	70.04	70.24	70.43	70.57	70.64	71.07	0.14	0.07	0.43	71.07
South Dakota	62.72	61.25	59.13	56.19	53.54	51.64	51.34	-2.65	-1.90	-0.30	51.34
Tennessee	65.57	65.85	66.36	66.13	65.29	64.99	64.97	-0.84	-0.30	-0.02	64.97
Texas	58.73	60.56	58.22	59.30	58.69	58.05	57.23	-0.61	-0.64	-0.82	57.23
Utah	71.68	71.13	70.99	69.61	70.34	70.56	70.41	0.73	0.22	-0.15	70.41
Vermont 3/	58.73	58.71	57.58	56.04	55.11	54.01	53.15	-0.93	-1.10	-0.86	53.15
Virginia	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	45.06
Washington	50.12	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.03	50.10	0.00	0.03	0.07	50.10
West Virginia	74.04	73.24	72.62	72.04	71.09	71.35	71.17	-0.95	0.26	-0.18	71.17
Wisconsin	60.21	60.16	60.53	59.74	59.06	58.27	58.15	-0.68	-0.79	-0.12	58.15
Wyoming	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	40.06
Puerto Rico & Territories	50.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	55.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	N/A

Notes: ARRA FMAP increases are not reflected here.

1/ The District of Columbia's FMAP is frozen at 70% as part of the city's federal financing structure.

2/ Louisiana's FYs 2011-2014 FMAPs reflect the disaster-recovery adjustment as included in section 2006 of the Affordable Care Act (ACA).

3/ The table does not reflect the 2.2 percentage point increase that Vermont may receive between January 1, 2014, and December 31, 2015, as a result of a provision in ACA related to expansion states.

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Table 4

Enhanced FMAPs, 2010-2016

(federal fiscal years; federal share as a percent)

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	Percentage Point Change		
								2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016
Alabama	77.61	77.98	78.03	77.97	77.68	78.29	78.71	-0.29	0.61	0.41
Alaska	66.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Arizona	76.03	76.10	77.11	75.98	77.06	77.92	78.24	1.09	0.86	0.32
Arkansas	80.95	79.96	79.50	79.12	79.07	79.62	79.41	-0.05	0.55	-0.20
California	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Colorado	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.71	65.55	0.00	0.71	-0.16
Connecticut	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delaware	65.15	67.21	67.92	68.97	68.72	67.54	67.75	-0.25	-1.18	0.21
District of Columbia	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	79.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Florida	68.49	68.82	69.23	70.66	71.15	71.80	72.23	0.50	0.65	0.43
Georgia	75.57	75.73	76.31	75.89	76.15	76.86	76.83	0.26	0.71	-0.03
Hawaii	67.97	66.25	65.34	66.30	66.30	66.56	66.81	-0.01	0.27	0.25
Idaho	78.58	78.20	79.16	79.70	80.15	80.23	80.29	0.45	0.08	0.06
Illinois	65.12	65.14	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.53	65.47	0.00	0.53	-0.06
Indiana	76.15	76.56	76.87	77.01	76.84	76.56	76.29	-0.17	-0.28	-0.27
Iowa	74.46	73.84	72.50	71.71	70.55	68.88	68.05	-1.16	-1.67	-0.83
Kansas	72.27	71.34	69.84	69.56	69.84	69.64	69.25	0.28	-0.20	-0.39
Kentucky	79.67	80.04	79.83	79.39	78.88	78.96	79.07	-0.50	0.08	0.11
Louisiana	77.33	74.53	72.76	72.87	72.69	73.44	73.67	-0.18	0.75	0.24
Maine	75.49	74.66	74.29	73.80	73.09	73.32	73.41	-0.71	0.23	0.09
Maryland	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Massachusetts	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Michigan	74.23	76.05	76.30	76.47	76.42	75.88	75.77	-0.05	-0.55	-0.11
Minnesota	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mississippi	82.97	82.31	81.93	81.40	81.14	81.51	81.40	-0.27	0.37	-0.10
Missouri	75.16	74.30	74.42	72.96	73.42	74.42	74.70	0.46	0.99	0.29
Montana	77.19	76.77	76.28	76.20	76.43	76.13	75.79	0.23	-0.30	-0.34
Nebraska	72.39	70.91	69.65	69.03	68.32	67.29	66.48	-0.71	-1.03	-0.81
Nevada	65.11	66.13	69.34	71.82	74.17	75.05	75.77	2.35	0.88	0.71
New Hampshire	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Jersey	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Mexico	79.95	78.85	78.55	78.35	78.44	78.76	78.94	0.09	0.32	0.19
New York	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
North Carolina	75.59	75.30	75.70	75.86	76.05	76.12	76.46	0.19	0.07	0.34
North Dakota	74.11	72.25	68.78	66.59	65.00	65.00	65.00	-1.59	0.00	0.00
Ohio	74.39	74.58	74.91	74.51	74.11	73.85	73.58	-0.39	-0.27	-0.27
Oklahoma	75.10	75.46	74.72	74.80	74.81	73.61	72.88	0.01	-1.20	-0.73
Oregon	73.92	74.00	74.04	73.71	74.20	74.84	74.65	0.49	0.64	-0.20
Pennsylvania	68.37	68.95	68.55	68.00	67.46	66.27	66.41	-0.53	-1.19	0.14
Rhode Island	66.84	67.08	66.48	65.88	65.08	65.00	65.06	-0.81	-0.08	0.06
South Carolina	79.22	79.03	79.17	79.30	79.40	79.45	79.75	0.10	0.05	0.30
South Dakota	73.90	72.88	71.39	69.33	67.48	66.15	65.94	-1.86	-1.33	-0.21
Tennessee	75.90	76.10	76.45	76.29	75.70	75.49	75.48	-0.59	-0.21	-0.01
Texas	71.11	72.39	70.75	71.51	71.08	70.64	70.06	-0.43	-0.45	-0.57
Utah	80.18	79.79	79.69	78.73	79.24	79.39	79.29	0.51	0.15	-0.11
Vermont	71.11	71.10	70.31	69.23	68.58	67.81	67.21	-0.65	-0.77	-0.60
Virginia	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Washington	65.08	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.02	65.07	0.00	0.02	0.05
West Virginia	81.83	81.27	80.83	80.43	79.76	79.95	79.82	-0.66	0.18	-0.13
Wisconsin	72.15	72.11	72.37	71.82	71.34	70.79	70.71	-0.48	-0.55	-0.08
Wyoming	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	65.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Puerto Rico & Territories 1/	65.00	68.50	68.50	68.50	68.50	68.50	68.50	0.00	0.00	0.00

1/ The Affordable Care Act increased the FMAPs for Puerto Rico and the territories from 50.00 to 55.00, with corresponding increases in the enhanced FMAPs, effective July 1, 2011.

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