

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Government Operations to which was referred Senate  
3 Bill No. 86 entitled “An act relating to miscellaneous changes to election laws”  
4 respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the  
5 House propose to the Senate that the bill be amended by striking out all after  
6 the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 \* \* \* Offenses Against the Purity of Elections \* \* \*

8 Sec. 1. 17 V.S.A. chapter 35 is amended to read:

9 Subchapter 1. Penalties Upon Officers

10 § 1931. PRESIDING OFFICER RECEIVING ILLEGAL VOTE

11 A presiding officer in a ~~town, village, or school district meeting or in a~~  
12 local, primary, or general election who knowingly receives and counts a vote  
13 from a person not a qualified voter or knowingly receives from a voter, at any  
14 one balloting for the same office, more than one vote, shall be fined not more  
15 than \$100.00 if the offense is committed in a ~~town, village, or school district~~  
16 ~~meeting~~, local election and not more than \$500.00 if in a primary or general  
17 election.

18 § 1932. COUNTING BALLOTS AND ~~TURNING~~ OPENING BALLOT

19 BOXES BEFORE PROPER TIME

20 A presiding officer at a primary or general election, who allows the ballots  
21 for representative to the ~~general assembly~~ General Assembly, ~~state or State~~,

1 county, or congressional officers to be counted or, except as provided in  
2 section 2499 of this title, the ballot box containing the same to be ~~turned~~  
3 opened before the ~~hour set by the legislative branch for closing of~~ the polls  
4 shall be fined not more than ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00 nor less than \$20.00.

5 § 1933. NONPERFORMANCE OF DUTY BY PUBLIC OFFICER

6 A Except as otherwise provided by this title, a public officer upon whom a  
7 duty is imposed by the provisions of this title; who ~~wilfully~~ willfully neglects  
8 to perform such duty or who ~~wilfully~~ willfully performs it in such a way as to  
9 hinder the object of the provisions of this title; shall be fined not more than  
10 \$500.00; ~~but the provisions of this section shall not apply to a public officer~~  
11 ~~upon whom a duty is imposed by the provisions of chapter 9, section 571 of~~  
12 ~~chapter 11, and chapter 13 of this title, the nonperformance of which is an~~  
13 ~~offense under either of such chapters.~~

14 Subchapter 2. Penalties Upon Voters

15 § 1971. CASTING MORE THAN ONE BALLOT

16 A legal voter who knowingly casts more than one ballot at any one time of  
17 balloting for the same office shall be fined not more than \$1,000.00; if the  
18 offense is committed at a primary or general election; and not more than  
19 \$100.00; if committed ~~in town meeting~~ at a local election.

1 § 1972. SHOWING BALLOT; INTERFERENCE WITH VOTER

2 (a) A voter who, except in cases of assistance as provided in this title,  
3 allows his or her ballot to be seen by another person with an apparent intention  
4 of letting it be known how he or she is about to vote or makes a false statement  
5 to the presiding officer at an election as to his or her inability to mark his or her  
6 ballot or places a distinguishing mark on his or her ballot; or a person who  
7 interferes with a voter when inside the guard rail or who, within the building in  
8 which the voting is proceeding, endeavors to induce a voter to vote for a  
9 particular candidate, shall be fined \$1,000.00.

10 (b) It shall be the duty of the election officers to see that the offender is  
11 duly prosecuted for a violation of this section.

12 § 1973. VOTING IN MORE THAN ONE PLACE

13 A person who, on the same day, votes in more than one town, district, or  
14 ward for the same office shall be fined not more than \$1,000.00.

15 § 1974. VOTER OMITTED FROM LIST, VOTING IN ANOTHER ~~TOWN~~  
16 POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

17 A person who is a resident and entitled to vote in a ~~town~~ political  
18 subdivision in which a checklist of voters has been made previous to an  
19 election, whose name, through his or her neglect, is not entered thereon, who  
20 votes in another ~~town~~ political subdivision at such election, shall be fined not  
21 more than \$200.00.

1 Subchapter 3. Miscellaneous

2 § 2011. PERJURY BEFORE BOARD MAKING CHECKLIST

3 A person who knowingly swears falsely to a fact or matter which may be  
4 the subject of inquiry by the board of civil authority or town clerk in revising  
5 the checklist as provided in this title shall be guilty of perjury and imprisoned  
6 not more than 15 years ~~and~~ or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

7 § 2012. PROCURING CHANGE IN LIST WRONGFULLY

8 A person who, directly or indirectly, procures or causes to be procured or  
9 aids in procuring the name of a person to be inserted on a checklist of voters,  
10 knowing such person not to be a voter in the ~~town~~ political subdivision for  
11 which such list is made or, directly or indirectly, procures or causes to be  
12 procured or aids in procuring the name of a person to be erased from such list,  
13 knowing him or her to be a legal voter in such ~~town~~ political subdivision, shall  
14 be fined not more than ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00.

15 § 2013. FALSE ANSWER AS TO RIGHT TO VOTE

16 A person who knowingly gives a false answer or information to the  
17 presiding officer at a local, primary, or general election or to the authority  
18 present to decide upon the qualifications of voters, touching a person's right to  
19 vote at such election, shall be fined not more than ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00.

1 § 2014. UNQUALIFIED PERSON VOTING

2 A person, knowing that he or she is not a qualified voter, who votes at a  
3 ~~town, village, or school district meeting or a~~ local, primary, or general election  
4 for an officer to be elected at ~~such meeting or that~~ election shall be fined not  
5 more than ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00.

6 § 2015. FRAUDULENT VOTING

7 A person who personates another, living or dead, and gives or offers to give  
8 a vote in the name of ~~such that~~ other person or gives or offers to give a vote  
9 under a fictitious name at a ~~town, village, or school district meeting or a~~ local,  
10 primary, or general election; for an officer to be elected at ~~such meeting or that~~  
11 election; shall be imprisoned not more than one year or fined not more than  
12 ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00, or both.

13 § 2016. AIDING UNQUALIFIED VOTER TO VOTE

14 A person who ~~wilfully~~ willfully aids or abets a person who is not a duly  
15 qualified voter in voting or attempting to vote at a local, primary, or general  
16 election shall be fined not more than ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00.

17 § 2017. UNDUE INFLUENCE

18 A person who attempts by bribery, threats, or any undue influence to  
19 dictate, control, or alter the vote of a freeman or freewoman about to be given  
20 at a local, primary, or general election shall be fined not more than \$200.00.

1        § 2018. ~~USING INTOXICATING LIQUOR TO INFLUENCE VOTES~~

2            ~~A person who, directly or indirectly, gives intoxicating liquor to a freeman~~  
3 ~~with intent to influence his or her vote at an election specified in section 2017~~  
4 ~~of this title or as a reward for voting as previously directed, shall be fined not~~  
5 ~~more than \$200.00. [Repealed.]~~

6        § 2019. DESTROYING LISTS; HINDERING VOTING

7            A person who, prior to ~~an~~ a local, primary, or general election, willfully  
8 defaces or destroys any list of candidates posted in accordance with law or,  
9 during ~~an~~ that election, willfully defaces, tears down, removes, or destroys any  
10 card posted for the instruction of voters or, during ~~an~~ that election, willfully  
11 removes or destroys any of the supplies or conveniences furnished to enable a  
12 voter to prepare his or her ballot or willfully hinders the voting of others; shall  
13 be fined ~~\$50.00~~ \$200.00.

14        § 2020. ~~OFFENSES APPLYING TO PRIMARY ELECTIONS~~

15            ~~The provisions of sections 1972-1974 and 2011-2019 of this title shall apply~~  
16 ~~to primary elections held under the provisions of chapter 9 of this title and the~~  
17 ~~word “officer” or “officers,” when used in any of such sections to designate a~~  
18 ~~person or persons to be voted for at an election, shall include a candidate or~~  
19 ~~candidates for nomination by primary election. [Repealed.]~~

1 § 2021. ~~DESTROYING CERTIFICATES OF NOMINATION~~  
2 DESTRUCTION OF OR FRAUDULENT ACTS PERTAINING TO  
3 PRIMARY ELECTION DOCUMENTS; ALTERATION OR  
4 DELAY OF BALLOTS

5 A person who falsely makes or willfully defaces or destroys a primary  
6 petition, certificate of nomination, or nomination paper or any part thereof, or  
7 any letter of assent or of withdrawal, or who files a primary petition, a  
8 certificate of nomination, nomination paper, letter of assent, or letter of  
9 withdrawal, knowing the same or any part thereof to be falsely made, or who  
10 suppresses a primary petition, certificate of nomination, nomination paper,  
11 letter of assent, or letter of withdrawal or any part thereof, which has been  
12 filed, or forges or falsely makes the official ~~indorsement~~ endorsement upon a  
13 ballot to be used at a primary or at an election or willfully destroys or defaces  
14 such a ballot or willfully delays the delivery of such ballots, shall be fined  
15 ~~\$100.00~~ \$200.00.

16 \* \* \* Definitions \* \* \*

17 Sec. 2. 17 V.S.A. § 2103 is amended to read:

18 § 2103. DEFINITIONS

19 As used in this title, unless the context or a specific definition requires a  
20 different reading:

21 \* \* \*





1 federal and nongovernmental offices that have agreed to be designated by the  
2 ~~secretary~~ Secretary as a voter registration agency, and any state or local agency  
3 designated by the ~~secretary~~ Secretary as a voter registration agency. State and  
4 local agencies designated by the ~~secretary~~ Secretary may include: the  
5 ~~departments of taxes and unemployment compensation,~~ Departments of Taxes  
6 and of Labor and offices that provide services to persons with disabilities other  
7 than those that provide state-funded programs primarily engaged in providing  
8 services to persons with disabilities.

9 \* \* \*

10 (43) “Vote tabulator” means a machine that registers and counts paper  
11 ballots and includes optical scan tabulators.

12 \* \* \* Revisions of Checklists and Voter Registration \* \* \*

13 Sec. 3. 17 V.S.A. chapter 43, subchapter 2 is amended to read:

14 Subchapter 2. Registration of Voters

15 § 2141. POSTING OF CHECKLIST

16 (a) At least 30 days before any local, primary, or general election the town  
17 clerk shall cause copies of the most recent checklist of the persons qualified to  
18 vote to be posted in two or more public places in the ~~town~~ municipality in  
19 addition to being posted at the town clerk’s office; however, in a ~~town~~  
20 municipality having a population of less than 5,000 qualified voters, only one

1 checklist in addition to the one posted in the town clerk's office need be  
2 posted.

3 (b) Upon the checklist shall be stated against the name of each voter, if  
4 possible, the street and number of each voter's residence; and otherwise the  
5 mailing address of each voter's residence. ~~The town clerk shall make available~~  
6 ~~a copy of the list, together with lists of corrections and additions when made,~~  
7 ~~to the chair of each political party in the town, upon request, free of charge.~~  
8 Additions or amendments to the checklist may be attached to the checklist by  
9 means of a separate list. ~~Copies of the list shall be made available to other~~  
10 ~~persons at cost, and~~

11 (c) The town clerk shall make available a copy of the list, together with  
12 lists of corrections and additions when made:

13 (1) to the chair of each political party in the municipality, upon request,  
14 free of charge;

15 (2) to officers with whom primary petitions are filed under section 2357  
16 of this title, free of charge; and

17 (3) to any other person, upon request, at cost.

18 § 2142. REVISION OF CHECKLIST

19 (a) The town clerk shall call such meetings of the board of civil authority as  
20 may be necessary before an election or at other times for revision of the  
21 checklist. At least one meeting shall take place after the deadline for filing

1 applications and before the day of an election, unless no applications have been  
2 filed which could take effect before that election.

3 (b) Notice of a meeting, along with a copy of the most recent checklist and  
4 a separate list of names which have been challenged and may be removed,  
5 shall be posted in two or more public places within each voting district and  
6 ~~lodged~~ in the town clerk's office.

7 (c) A quorum of the board of civil authority shall be as provided in  
8 subdivision 2103(5) of this title, and written notice shall be provided to each  
9 member as established in 24 V.S.A. § 801.

10 § 2143. POLITICAL REPRESENTATION ON BOARD OF CIVIL  
11 AUTHORITY

12 (a) If the board of civil authority of any political subdivision does not  
13 contain at least three members of each major political party; and the party  
14 committee or at least three voters request increased representation for an  
15 underrepresented major political party; by filing a written request with the  
16 clerk of the political subdivision, the legislative body shall appoint from a list  
17 of names submitted to it by the underrepresented party a sufficient number of  
18 voters to the board of civil authority to bring the underrepresented major  
19 party's membership on the board to three. A person's name shall not be  
20 submitted unless he or she consents to serve if appointed.

1 (b) The persons so appointed shall have the same duties and authority with  
2 respect to elections as have other members of the board; ~~they, but those~~  
3 persons shall have no authority with respect to functions of the board of civil  
4 authority which are not related to elections.

5 \* \* \*

6 § 2144b. ADDITIONS TO CHECKLIST BY TOWN CLERK

7 (a)(1) A town clerk shall review all applications to the voter checklist and  
8 shall approve those applications that meet the requirements of this chapter ~~and~~  
9 ~~section 2103 of this title~~. Once approved, application information shall be  
10 added to the statewide voter checklist ~~on an expedited basis~~ within three  
11 business days of receipt by the town clerk's office.

12 (2) If an applicant has failed upon the date of the election to provide any  
13 information required upon the application form pursuant to section 2145 of this  
14 title, the town clerk shall notify the applicant that the form was incomplete and  
15 the applicant may provide the information on or before the date of the election.

16 \* \* \*

17 § 2145. APPLICATION FORMS

18 (a) The voter registration application shall be in the form approved by the  
19 ~~federal election commission~~ Federal Election Commission or by the ~~secretary~~  
20 ~~of state~~ Secretary of State. The application form approved by the ~~secretary~~  
21 Secretary shall include:

1           (1) A place for the applicant to swear or affirm, by checking the  
2 appropriate box, that he or she meets all voter eligibility requirements set forth  
3 in section 2121 of this title and a place for the signature of the applicant  
4 affirming, under penalty of perjury, that all information submitted by the  
5 applicant is accurate and truthful. The affirmation shall include the following  
6 information:

7                   (A) The applicant's place and date of birth.

8                   (B) The applicant's town of legal residence.

9                   (C) The applicant's street address or a description of the physical  
10 location of the applicant's residence. The description must contain sufficient  
11 information so that the town clerk can determine whether the applicant is a  
12 resident of the town.

13                   (D)(i) if the applicant has been issued a current and valid driver's  
14 license or nondriver's identification, the applicant's driver's license number or  
15 nondriver's identification number; or

16                   (ii) if the applicant does not possess a driver's license number, the  
17 last four digits of the applicant's Social Security number; or

18                   (iii) if the applicant does not possess a Social Security number, the  
19 town clerk shall contact the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State and the  
20 ~~secretary~~ Secretary shall assign a unique identifier for the applicant.

21                   (E) The applicant's e-mail address, if applicable.

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\* \* \*

(c) A board of civil authority or town clerk may not require a person to complete any form other than that approved under subsection (a) of this section or section 2145a of this title; nor may the board of civil authority or the town clerk require all applicants or any particular class or group of applicants to appear personally before a meeting of the board or routinely or as a matter of policy require applicants to submit additional information to verify or otherwise support the information contained in the application form.

(d) When the board of civil authority acts on an application to add a name to the checklist, it or, upon request of the board, the town clerk shall notify the applicant by returning one copy of the completed application to the applicant and shall ~~send one copy of the completed application to~~ notify the town in which the applicant was last registered to vote, whether within or without the ~~state~~ State of Vermont, by submitting the notification electronically within the statewide voter checklist system or by mailing a copy of the completed application to that town before adding the applicant's name and mailing address to the checklist. The original application shall be filed in the office of the town clerk.

\* \* \*

1 § 2145a. REGISTRATIONS AT THE DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR  
2 VEHICLES

3 \* \* \*

4 (d) The ~~department of motor vehicles~~ Department of Motor Vehicles shall  
5 transmit voter registration applications received under this section to the  
6 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State not later than ~~40~~ five days after the date the  
7 application was accepted by the ~~department~~ Department, or before the close of  
8 the checklist for a primary or general election, whichever is sooner. ~~In the case~~  
9 ~~of a voter registration application accepted within five days before the~~  
10 ~~checklist is closed under section 2144 of this title for a primary or general~~  
11 ~~election, the application shall be transmitted to the secretary of state not later~~  
12 ~~than five days after the date of.~~

13 \* \* \*

14 § 2145b. VOTER REGISTRATION AGENCIES

15 (a) Each voter registration agency shall:

16 \* \* \*

17 (3) Accept completed voter registration applications and transmit  
18 completed applications to the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State not later than  
19 10 days after the date of acceptance, or before the close of the checklist for a  
20 primary or general election, whichever is sooner. ~~In the case of an application~~  
21 ~~accepted within five days before the checklist is closed under section 2144 of~~

1 ~~this title for a primary or general election, the application shall be transmitted~~  
2 ~~to the secretary of state not later than five days after the date of acceptance.~~

3 \* \* \*

4 § 2145c. SUBMISSION OF VOTER REGISTRATION FORMS BY OTHER  
5 PERSONS OR ORGANIZATIONS

6 Any person or any organization other than a voter registration agency that  
7 accepts a completed voter registration form on behalf of an applicant shall  
8 submit that form to the town clerk of the town of that applicant not later than  
9 seven days after the date of acceptance, or before the close of the checklist for  
10 a primary or general election, whichever is sooner.

11 § 2146. ACTION OF BOARD OF CIVIL AUTHORITY OR TOWN CLERK  
12 IN REVISING CHECKLIST

13 (a) At a meeting to revise the checklist, the board of civil authority shall  
14 determine whether any person who has applied to be registered to vote meets  
15 the requirements of section 2121 of this title. On demand of a majority of the  
16 board present, applicants may be examined under oath concerning the facts  
17 stated in the application. The board may make such investigation as it deems  
18 proper to verify any statement made under oath by an applicant.

19 (b) As soon as possible, after receipt of an application, the board or, upon  
20 request of the board, the town clerk shall inform an applicant of its action as  
21 provided in subsection (d) of section 2145 of this ~~title~~ chapter. If the board



1 rejects an applicant, it shall also notify him or her forthwith, in person or by  
2 first class mail directed to the address given in the application, of its reasons.

3 The notice shall be in substantially the following form:

4 REJECTION OF APPLICATION FOR ADDITION TO CHECKLIST

5 The Board of Civil Authority of .....,

6 (Town/City)

7 having met on ....., 20 ..... to consider applications for addition  
8 to the checklist, ~~have~~ has found probable cause, as stated below, to reject the  
9 application of .....

10 (Name)

11 Cause for rejection:

12 (a) AGE:

13 (b) CITIZENSHIP:

14 (c) VOTER'S OATH:

15 (d) RESIDENCE:

16 The Board of Civil Authority will meet on the ..... day of

17 ....., 20 ....., at ..... o'clock at the following location:

18 ..... to reconsider your application and give you an opportunity to

19 appear before the Board. You may present any information or witnesses you

20 wish at that time, or you may appeal directly to any superior or district judge in

21 this county or district.

1 .....  
2 Town Clerk or Chairman of Board  
3 of Civil Authority

4 (c) If the notice required under subsection (b) of this section is returned  
5 undelivered, the board of civil authority shall proceed to remove the person's  
6 name from the checklist in the manner set forth in section 2150 of this title.

7 § 2147. ALTERATION OF CHECKLIST

8 (a) Pursuant to section 2150 of this title, the board of civil authority or,  
9 upon request of the board, the town clerk shall add to the checklist posted in  
10 the town clerk's office the names of the voters added and the names omitted by  
11 mistake, and shall strike the names of persons not entitled to vote. The list so  
12 corrected shall not be altered except by:

13 (1) adding the names of persons as directed by any superior or district  
14 judge on appeal;

15 (2) adding the names of persons who are legal voters at the election but  
16 whose names are further discovered to be omitted from the completed checklist  
17 solely through inadvertence or error;

18 (3) adding the names of persons who present a copy of a valid  
19 application for addition to the checklist of that town that was submitted before  
20 the deadline for applications and who otherwise are qualified to be added to the  
21 checklist;



1 other official notice to the clerk of the ~~town~~ political subdivision where the  
2 voter was formerly a resident, and that clerk shall strike the voter's name from  
3 the checklist of that ~~town~~ political subdivision. Likewise, when a town clerk  
4 receives a copy of the death certificate of a voter, public notice of the death of  
5 a voter, or official notice from the ~~department of motor vehicles~~ Department of  
6 Motor Vehicles that a voter has authorized his or her address to be changed for  
7 voting purposes, the clerk shall strike the voter's name from the checklist. A  
8 town clerk shall also strike from the checklist the name of any voter who files a  
9 written request that his or her name be stricken.

10 (b) The board of civil authority at any time may consider the eligibility of  
11 persons on the checklist whom the board believes may be deceased, may have  
12 moved from the municipality, or may be registered in another place and may  
13 remove names of persons no longer qualified to vote. However, the board  
14 shall not remove any name from the checklist except in accordance with the  
15 procedures in subsection (d) of this section, and any systematic program for  
16 removing names from the checklist shall be completed at least 90 days before  
17 an election.

18 (c) In addition to any actions it takes under subsections (a) and (b) of this  
19 section, by September 15 of each odd-numbered year the board of civil  
20 authority shall review the most recent checklist name by name and consider,  
21 for each person whose name appears on the checklist, whether that person is

1 still qualified to vote. In every case where the board of civil authority is  
2 unable to determine under subdivisions (d)(1) and (2) of this section that a  
3 person is still qualified to vote, the board of civil authority or, upon request of  
4 the board, the town clerk shall send a written notice to the person and take  
5 appropriate action as provided in subdivisions (d)(3) through (5) of this  
6 section. The intent is that when this process is completed there will have been  
7 some confirmation or indication of continued eligibility for each person whose  
8 name remains on the updated checklist.

9 (d) Except as provided in subsection (a) of this section, a board of civil  
10 authority shall only remove a name from the checklist in accordance with the  
11 following procedure:

12 (1) If the board of civil authority is satisfied that a voter whose  
13 eligibility is being considered is still qualified to vote in the municipality, the  
14 voter's name shall remain on the checklist, and no further action shall be taken.

15 (2) If the board of civil authority does not immediately know that the  
16 voter is still qualified to vote in the municipality, the board shall attempt to  
17 determine with certainty what the true status of the voter's eligibility is. The  
18 board of civil authority may consider and rely upon official and unofficial  
19 public records and documents, including ~~but not limited to,~~ telephone  
20 directories, city directories, newspapers, death certificates, obituary (or other  
21 public notice of death), tax records, and any checklist or checklists showing

1 persons who voted in any election within the last four years. The board of civil  
2 authority may also designate one or more persons to attempt to contact the  
3 voter personally. Any voter whom the board of civil authority finds through  
4 such inquiry to be eligible to remain on the checklist shall be retained without  
5 further action being taken. The name of any voter proven to be deceased shall  
6 be removed from the checklist.

7 (3) If after conducting its inquiry the board of civil authority or town  
8 clerk is unable to locate a voter whose name is on the checklist, or if the  
9 inquiry reveals facts indicating that the voter may no longer be eligible to vote  
10 in the municipality, the board of civil authority or, upon request of the board,  
11 the town clerk shall send a written notice to the voter. The notice shall be sent  
12 by first class mail to the most recent known address of the voter asking the  
13 voter to verify his or her current eligibility to vote in the municipality. The  
14 notice shall be sent with the required United States Postal Service language for  
15 requesting change of address information. Enclosed with the notice shall be a  
16 postage paid pre-addressed return form on which the voter may reply swearing  
17 or affirming the voter's current place of residence as the municipality in  
18 question or alternatively consenting to the removal of the voter's name. The  
19 notice required by this subsection shall also include the following:

20 (A) A statement informing the voter that if the voter has not changed  
21 his or her residence, or if the voter has changed his or her residence but the

1 change was within the area covered by the checklist, the voter should return  
2 the form to the town clerk's office on or before the date upon which the  
3 checklist is closed under section 2144 of this title. The statement shall also  
4 inform the voter that if he or she fails to return the form as provided in this  
5 subdivision, written affirmation of the voter's address shall be required before  
6 the voter is permitted to vote.

7 (B) Information concerning how the voter can register to vote in  
8 another state or another municipality within this ~~state~~ State.

9 (4) If the voter confirms in writing that the voter has changed his or her  
10 residence to a place outside the area covered by the checklist, the board of civil  
11 authority shall remove the voter's name from the checklist.

12 (5) In the case of voters who failed to respond to the notice sent  
13 pursuant to subdivision (3) of this subsection, the board of civil authority shall  
14 remove the voter's name from the checklist on the day after the second general  
15 election following the date of such notice, if the voter has not voted or  
16 appeared to vote in an election since the notice was sent or has not otherwise  
17 demonstrated his or her eligibility to remain on the checklist.

18 \* \* \*

1 § 2154. STATEWIDE VOTER CHECKLIST

2 \* \* \*

3 (b) A registered voter's month and day of birth, driver's license number,  
4 and the last four digits of the applicant's Social Security number, ~~and street~~  
5 ~~address if different from the applicant's mailing address~~ shall not be  
6 considered a public record as defined in 1 V.S.A. § 317(b). Any person  
7 wishing to obtain a copy of all of the statewide voter checklist must swear or  
8 affirm, under penalty of perjury pursuant to 13 V.S.A. chapter 65, that the  
9 person will not use the checklist for commercial purposes. The affirmation  
10 shall be filed with the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State.

11 \* \* \*

12 Sec. 4. 1 V.S.A. § 317(c)(31) is amended to read:

13 (31) records of a registered voter's month and day of birth, motor  
14 vehicle operator's license number, and the last four digits of the applicant's  
15 Social Security number, ~~and street address if different from the applicant's~~  
16 ~~mailing address~~ contained in an application to the statewide voter checklist or  
17 the statewide voter checklist established under 17 V.S.A. § 2154;



\* \* \* Party Organization \* \* \*

1  
2 Sec. 5. 17 V.S.A. § 2307 is amended to read:

3 § 2307. CERTIFICATION OF OFFICERS AND COUNTY COMMITTEE

4 DELEGATES

5 (a) Within 72 hours after the caucus, the ~~chairman~~ chair and secretary of  
6 the town committee shall mail to the ~~secretary of state,~~ Secretary of State and  
7 the ~~chairmen~~ chairs of the ~~state~~ State and county committees, ~~and the town~~  
8 ~~clerk~~ a copy of the notice calling the meeting and a certified list of the names  
9 and mailing addresses of the officers and members of the town committee and  
10 of the delegates to the county committee.

11 (b) A committee is not considered organized until it has filed the material  
12 required by this section.

13 (c) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall furnish forms for this  
14 purpose to the ~~chairman~~ chair of the ~~state~~ State committee of a political party.

15 Sec. 6. 17 V.S.A. § 2310 is amended to read:

16 § 2310. ELECTION OF STATE COMMITTEE

17 (a) The chair of the county committee, ~~the national committee man, and the~~  
18 ~~national committee woman~~ shall be ~~members~~ a member of the ~~state~~ State  
19 committee. Each county committee shall be entitled to elect at least two  
20 additional members of the ~~state~~ State committee, ~~one male and one female.~~

21 These delegates need not be members of the county committee. If the rules or

1 bylaws of a ~~state~~ State committee provide for apportionment of additional  
2 members of the ~~state~~ State committee to come from the county, the county  
3 committee also shall elect those additional members.

4 (b) All county committee members and officers and all persons elected to  
5 the ~~state~~ State committee shall be voters in the county from which they are  
6 elected.

7 (c) County committee members and delegates to the ~~state~~ State committee  
8 shall serve for the following two years or until their successors are elected or  
9 appointed.

10 Sec. 7. 17 V.S.A. § 2311 is amended to read:

11 § 2311. CERTIFICATION OF COUNTY OFFICERS AND STATE  
12 COMMITTEE MEMBERS

13 (a) Within 72 hours of the first meeting of the county committee, its  
14 ~~chairman~~ chair and secretary shall mail to the ~~secretary of state, the county~~  
15 ~~clerk, Secretary of State~~ and the ~~chairman~~ Chair of the ~~state~~ State committee a  
16 copy of the notice calling the meeting and a certified list of the names and  
17 mailing addresses of the officers of the county committee and of the members  
18 elected by the county committee to the ~~state~~ State committee.

19 (b) A committee is not considered organized until it has filed the material  
20 required by this section.

1           (c) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall prescribe and furnish  
2 forms for this purpose.

3           Sec. 8. 17 V.S.A. § 2313 is amended to read:

4           § 2313. FILING OF CERTIFICATE OF ORGANIZATION

5           (a)(1) Within 10 days after the first meeting of the ~~state~~ State committee of  
6 a party, the ~~chair~~ Chair and ~~secretary~~ Secretary shall file in the ~~office~~ Office of  
7 the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State a certificate stating that the party has  
8 completed its organization for the ensuing two years and has substantially  
9 complied with the provisions of this chapter.

10           (2) However, no ~~state~~ State committee shall be eligible to file a  
11 certificate of organization unless it has town committees organized in at least  
12 ~~15~~ 30 towns in this ~~state~~ State and county committees organized in at least  
13 seven counties by January 1 of the year of the general election.

14           (b) The certificate of organization shall set forth the names and mailing  
15 addresses of the officers and members of the ~~state~~ State committee, together  
16 with the counties which they represent. It shall also designate, in not more  
17 than three words, the name by which the party shall be identified on any  
18 Australian ballot and shall be accompanied by a copy of the notice calling the  
19 meeting.

20           (c) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall prescribe and furnish the  
21 form to be used for this purpose.

1        (d) Upon receipt of a certificate of organization, the ~~secretary of state~~  
2        Secretary of State promptly shall notify all persons who have registered with  
3        the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State asking to be notified of such filings.

4        (e)(1) Within 10 days, the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall accept  
5        a certificate of organization if it appears to be valid on its face or reject it if  
6        it is not.

7        (2) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State may reject a certificate of  
8        organization if the political or other name is not substantially different from the  
9        name of any organized political party.

10       (3) When a certificate is rejected, the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of  
11       State promptly shall notify the ~~chair~~ Chair and ~~secretary~~ Secretary of the  
12       ~~committee~~ Committee to inform them in writing of the reasons for rejection.

13       (f) A committee is not considered organized until the material required by  
14       this section has been filed and accepted.

15       Sec. 9. 17 V.S.A. § 2314 is amended to read:

16       § 2314. OFFICERS REQUIRED

17       Every committee of a political party is required to elect a ~~chairman~~ chair, a  
18       vice ~~chairman~~ chair, a secretary, and a treasurer, ~~and an assistant treasurer~~,  
19       who need not be members of the committee at the time of their election, but  
20       who become members, with full voting rights, upon their election. A

1 committee may also elect from among its members such other officers as it  
2 deems appropriate to its work.

3 Sec. 10. 17 V.S.A. § 2315 is amended to read:

4 § 2315. ~~ADOPTION OF RULES AND BYLAWS~~

5 ~~Every committee of a political party is authorized to adopt rules and bylaws~~  
6 ~~consistent with law. Every rule or bylaw may be amended by simple majority~~  
7 ~~vote of those present and voting at any meeting of the committee, provided~~  
8 ~~written notice of the proposed amendment is given to all committee members~~  
9 ~~at least seven days prior to the meeting. All rules, bylaws, and amendments~~  
10 ~~thereto shall be filed with the secretary of state, and the copies filed shall be~~  
11 ~~the official copies. [Repealed.]~~

12 Sec. 11. 17 V.S.A. § 2317 is amended to read:

13 § 2317. VOTERS NOT TO PARTICIPATE IN MORE THAN ONE PARTY

14 No voter shall vote in the biennial town, county, or State caucus of more  
15 than one party in the same year, nor shall any voter simultaneously hold  
16 membership on the committees of more than one political party.

17 Sec. 12. 17 V.S.A. § 2318 is amended to read:

18 § 2318. ORGANIZATION OF MINOR POLITICAL PARTIES

19 A minor political party may organize in the manner set forth in this  
20 subchapter or in another manner which its members deem appropriate. Minor  
21 political parties shall comply with the filing requirements of sections 2307,

1 2311 to the extent applicable, and 2313 of this ~~title~~ chapter, except that they  
2 need not be organized in ~~45~~ 30 towns or in seven counties. They shall also  
3 comply with the procedural requirements of sections 2303 through 2306 and  
4 2313 of this title, but need not comply with other procedural requirements in  
5 sections 2301, 2302, 2308 through 2310, and 2312 of this title. Minor political  
6 parties shall also comply with sections 2314 through 2317 of this title.

7 Sec. 13. 17 V.S.A. § 2320 is amended to read:

8 § 2320. ~~DELEGATES TO STATE PLATFORM CONVENTION~~

9 ~~Delegates to the state platform convention shall be the members of the~~  
10 ~~national committee, the state committee, and the county committees of the~~  
11 ~~party, the chairmen of the town committees of the party, the nominees of the~~  
12 ~~party for state officers, state senators, county officers, and representatives to~~  
13 ~~the general assembly and certain other members of the party, not to exceed 12,~~  
14 ~~if selected by the state committee of the party. Upon application of the~~  
15 ~~chairman of the state committee of a party, the secretary of state shall deliver~~  
16 ~~to him or her a duly certified roll of the nominees of that party for the several~~  
17 ~~offices named in this section. The secretary of the state committee of the party~~  
18 ~~shall make and certify a roll of the convention, made in accordance with this~~  
19 ~~section, and none but certified delegates shall take part in the convention.~~

20 [Repealed.]

1 Sec. 14. 17 V.S.A. § 2321 is amended to read:

2 § 2321. REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICT COMMITTEE

3 The “representative district committee” of a party shall consist of those  
4 members of the town committee residing in a representative district, ~~as finally~~  
5 ~~established by the legislative apportionment board.~~ A representative district  
6 committee may encompass less than an entire town or may extend across town  
7 lines. Such a committee shall elect its own officers when called upon to meet,  
8 but it need not meet unless required to perform some function under this title.  
9 Any three members may call the first meeting by giving at least five days  
10 written notice to all other members; thereafter, the committee shall meet at the  
11 call of the chair.

12 \* \* \* Nominations \* \* \*

13 Sec. 15. 17 V.S.A. § 2351 is amended to read:

14 § 2351. PRIMARY ELECTION

15 A primary election shall be held on the ~~fourth~~ first Tuesday in August in  
16 each even-numbered year for the nomination of candidates of major political  
17 parties for all offices to be voted for at the succeeding general election, except  
18 candidates for ~~president and vice president~~ President and Vice President of the  
19 United States, their electors, and justices of the peace.

1 Sec. 16. 17 V.S.A. § 2356 is amended to read:

2 § 2356. TIME FOR FILING PETITIONS AND STATEMENTS OF  
3 NOMINATION

4 (a) Primary petitions for major party candidates and statements of  
5 nomination ~~from~~ for minor party candidates and independent candidates shall  
6 be filed no sooner than the ~~second~~ third Monday in ~~May~~ April and not later  
7 than 5:00 p.m. on the ~~second~~ third Thursday after the first Monday in ~~June~~  
8 May preceding the primary election prescribed by section 2351 of this ~~title~~  
9 chapter, and not later than 5:00 p.m. of the 62nd day prior to the day of a  
10 special primary election.

11 (b) A petition or statement of nomination shall apply only to the election  
12 cycle in which the petition or statement of nomination is filed.

13 Sec. 17. 17 V.S.A. § 2370 is amended to read:

14 § 2370. WRITE-IN CANDIDATES

15 (a)(1) In order to have votes counted for a write-in candidate under section  
16 2587 of this title, not later than 5:00 p.m. on the Friday preceding the primary  
17 election, a write-in candidate shall file with the Secretary of State a form  
18 consenting to candidacy for office. The consent form shall set forth the name  
19 of the write-in candidate, the name of the office for which he or she consents to  
20 be a candidate, the candidate's town of residence, and his or her correct  
21 mailing address.



1           (2) The Secretary of State shall prepare and furnish forms for this  
2 purpose.

3           (b) A write-in candidate shall not qualify as a primary winner unless he or  
4 she:

5           (1) has complied with subsection (a) of this section; and

6           (2) receives at least ~~one-half~~ the same number of votes as the number of  
7 signatures required for his or her office on a primary petition, except that if a  
8 write-in candidate receives more votes than a candidate whose name is printed  
9 on the ballot, he or she may qualify as a primary winner.

10           (c) The write-in candidate who qualifies as a primary winner under this  
11 section must still be determined a winner under section 2369 of this ~~title~~  
12 chapter before he or she becomes the party's candidate in the general election.

13           Sec. 18. 17 V.S.A. § 2413 is amended to read:

14           § 2413. NOMINATION OF JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

15           (a)(1) The party members in each town, on or before ~~the first Tuesday of~~  
16 ~~August in each even numbered year~~ each primary election, upon the call of the  
17 town committee, may meet in caucus and nominate candidates for justice of  
18 the peace.

19           (2)(A) The committee shall give notice of the caucus ~~as provided in~~  
20 ~~subsection (d) of this section and the chairman~~ by posting notice at the office

1 of the town clerk and two other public places in the town at least five days  
2 prior to the caucus.

3 (B) In addition, for towns with over 3,000 voters, the committee shall  
4 post this notice at least one day prior to the caucus:

5 (i)(I) in a newspaper of general circulation within the town; or

6 (II) on a nonpartisan electronic news media website that  
7 specializes in news of the State; and

8 (ii) on the municipality's website, if the municipality actively  
9 updates its website on a regular basis.

10 (3) The chair and secretary of the committee shall file the statements  
11 required in section 2385 of this title not later than 5:00 p.m. on the third day  
12 following the primary election.

13 (b) If it does not hold a caucus as provided in subsection (a) of this section,  
14 the town committee shall meet and nominate candidates for justices of the  
15 peace as provided in sections 2381 through 2385 of this title. At least three  
16 days prior to this meeting, the town committee shall provide notice of the  
17 meeting by e-mailing or mailing committee members and by posting notice of  
18 the meeting in the office of the town clerk and in two other public places in the  
19 town.

20 (c) In any town in which a political party has not formally organized, any  
21 three members of the party who are voters in the town may call a caucus to

1 nominate candidates for justice of the peace by giving notice as required in  
2 subsection ~~(d)~~(a) of this section. Upon meeting, the caucus shall first elect a  
3 ~~chairman~~ chair and a secretary. Thereafter the caucus shall nominate its  
4 candidates for justice of the peace, and cause its ~~chairman~~ chair and secretary  
5 to file the statements required in section 2385 of this title not later than 5:00  
6 p.m. on the third day following the primary election.

7 (d) ~~When a caucus is held to nominate candidates for justice of the peace,~~  
8 ~~the town committee or other persons calling the caucus shall post the notice of~~  
9 ~~caucus in at least three public places in the town, not less than seven days~~  
10 ~~before the date of the caucus; in towns having a population of more than 1,000,~~  
11 ~~they shall also publish the notice of caucus in a newspaper having general~~  
12 ~~circulation in the town, not less than three days before the date of the caucus.~~

13 [Repealed.]

14 \* \* \* Election Officials \* \* \*

15 Sec. 19. 17 V.S.A. § 2457 is amended to read:

16 § 2457. WORKSHOPS AND INFORMATION FOR ELECTION

17 OFFICIALS

18 (a) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State or his or her designee shall  
19 organize regional workshops for election officials, provide them with  
20 informational materials about the conduct of elections and recounts, and

1 otherwise help them run elections in conformance with ~~state~~ State and  
2 federal law.

3 (b)(1) The regular presiding officer of each town or an assistant designated  
4 by the board of civil authority shall attend, at the town's expense, at least one  
5 of these election workshops every two years.

6 (2) Each town clerk shall file with the Secretary of State by  
7 December 31 of each even-numbered year a letter certifying compliance with  
8 this subsection.

9 (c)(1) The town clerk of each town shall provide the ~~secretary of state~~  
10 Secretary of State with the names and addresses of all members of the board of  
11 civil authority and shall promptly notify the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of  
12 State of any changes in the list.

13 (2) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall invite all members of  
14 the boards of civil authority to the workshops and provide them with  
15 informational materials.

16 \* \* \* Standardized Ballots and Vote Tabulators \* \* \*

17 Sec. 20. 17 V.S.A. § 2362 is amended to read:

18 § 2362. PRIMARY BALLOTS

19 (a) The ballots shall be prepared and furnished to the towns by the  
20 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State and shall contain the names of all  
21 candidates for nomination at the primary. Ballots shall be printed on index

1 stock and configured to be readable by vote tabulators. A separate ballot for  
2 each major political party ~~in the same format as is used for optical scan~~  
3 ~~tabulator ballots~~ shall be printed in substantially the following form:

4 OFFICIAL VERMONT PRIMARY ELECTION BALLOT  
5 VOTE ON ONE PARTY BALLOT ONLY AND PLACE IN BALLOT BOX  
6 OR VOTE TABULATOR  
7 ALL OTHER PARTY BALLOTS MUST BE PLACED IN UNVOTED  
8 BALLOT BOX

9 \_\_\_\_\_  
10 [MAJOR POLITICAL PARTY NAME]  
11 \_\_\_\_\_

12 Instructions to voters: To vote for a candidate whose name is printed on the  
13 ballot, mark a cross (X) or fill in the oval at the right of that person's name ~~and~~  
14 ~~party designation~~. To vote for a candidate whose name is not printed on the  
15 ballot, write the person's name on the blank line in the appropriate block.

16 When there are two or more persons to be elected to one office, you may vote  
17 for any number of candidates up to and including the maximum number.

18 (b) Following the names of candidates printed on the ballot after the name  
19 of each office to be filled; shall be as many blank lines for write-in candidates  
20 as there are persons to be elected to that office. If no primary petition is filed

1 for an office or for a candidate belonging to a party, the ballot shall contain the  
2 name of the office and blank lines for write-in candidates.

3 Sec. 21. 17 V.S.A. § 2363 is amended to read:

4 § 2363. SEPARATE PARTY BALLOTS

5 (a) The names of all candidates of a party shall be printed upon one ballot.  
6 Each section shall bear in print larger than any other print on the ballot the  
7 words VOTE IN ONE PARTY ONLY OR YOUR BALLOT WILL BE VOID  
8 in a prominent place on the ballot. The voter shall vote for the candidates of  
9 one party only. A person voting at the primary shall not be required to indicate  
10 his or her party choice to any election official.

11 (b) ~~All voting machines used in primary elections shall be so equipped that~~  
12 ~~the voter can cast his or her vote for candidates within one party only, and~~  
13 ~~without disclosing the party for whose candidates he or she is casting his or her~~  
14 ~~vote. [Repealed.]~~

15 Sec. 22. 17 V.S.A. § 2471 is amended to read:

16 § 2471. GENERAL ELECTION BALLOT

17 (a)(1) A consolidated ballot shall be used at a general election, which shall  
18 list the several candidates for the offices to be voted upon. ~~The offices of~~  
19 ~~president and vice-president of the United States, United States senator, United~~  
20 ~~States representative, governor, lieutenant governor, state treasurer, secretary~~  
21 ~~of state, auditor of accounts, attorney general, state senator, representative to~~

1 ~~the general assembly, judge of probate , assistant judge, state's attorney,~~  
2 ~~sheriff, and high bailiff shall be listed in that order.~~ The offices of President  
3 and Vice President of the United States, U.S. Senator, U.S. Representative,  
4 Governor, Lieutenant Governor, State Treasurer, Secretary of State, Auditor of  
5 Accounts, Attorney General, State Senator, Representative to the General  
6 Assembly, Judge of Probate, Assistant Judge, State's Attorney, Sheriff, and  
7 High Bailiff shall be listed in that order. Any statewide public question shall  
8 also be listed on the ballot, before the listing of all offices to be filled.

9 (2) The ballot shall be prepared at state expense under the direction of  
10 the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State. The color of the ballot shall be  
11 determined by the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State. The printing shall be  
12 black. Ballots shall be printed on index stock and configured to be readable by  
13 vote tabulators. The font shall be at least 10 points for candidate names unless  
14 a name exceeds 24 characters, in which case the candidate may change his or  
15 her consent form name to 24 characters or less, or the font may be reduced as  
16 needed to fit the candidate name space.

17 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 23. 17 V.S.A. § 2472 is amended to read:

2 § 2472. CONTENTS

3 \* \* \*

4 (b)(1) Each office to be voted upon shall be separately indicated and  
5 preceded by the word “For”, as: “For United States Senator.” Beneath the  
6 office to be voted upon shall appear the instructions: “Vote for not more than  
7 (the number of candidates to be elected).”

8 (2) The names of the candidates for each office shall be listed in  
9 alphabetical order by surname followed by the candidate’s town of residence,  
10 and the party or parties by which the candidate has been nominated, or in the  
11 case of independent candidates who have not chosen some other name or  
12 identification, by the word “Independent.”

13 (3) To the right of the party designation shall be an oval in which the  
14 voter may indicate his or her choice by making a cross (X) or filling in the oval  
15 if tabulators are being used.

16 (4) ~~No~~ A candidate’s name shall not appear on the ballot more than once  
17 for any one office.

18 \* \* \*

19 (d) ~~The ballot shall be printed in the same format as required for optical~~  
20 ~~scan tabulators. The font shall be at least 10 points for candidate names unless~~  
21 ~~a name exceeds 24 characters, in which case the candidate may change his or~~



1 ~~her consent form name to 24 characters or less, or the font may be reduced as~~  
2 ~~needed to fit the candidate name space. [Repealed.]~~

3 (e) When an article is to be voted on and the legislative body determines  
4 that the article is too long or unwieldy to show in full on the ballot, it shall be  
5 sufficient for the ballot to show the article by the number and title for that  
6 article as they were listed in the warning for the election. However, the  
7 complete article shall be posted in a conspicuous place within each voting  
8 booth.

9 Sec. 24. 17 V.S.A. § 2474 is amended to read:

10 § 2474. CHOICE OF PARTY

11 (a)(1) A person nominated by any means for the same office by more than  
12 one political party may elect, not later than the ~~second~~ first Friday following  
13 the primary election ~~may elect~~, the party or parties in which the nominee will  
14 be a candidate. The nominee shall notify in writing the ~~secretary of state~~  
15 Secretary of State or town clerk, as the case may be, of such choice, and only  
16 the party or parties which the nominee so elects shall be printed next to the  
17 nominee's name on the ballot.

18 (2) If the nominee does not notify the Secretary of State or the town  
19 clerk of his or her choice of party, the Secretary of State shall print on the  
20 ballot those parties next to the nominee's name by listing in this order:

1           (A) the major political party for which the nominee had his or her  
2 name printed on the ballot in the primary;

3           (B) any major political parties that nominated the nominee by the  
4 party committee, in the order in which the nominations were submitted to the  
5 Secretary of State;

6           (C) any major political parties for which the nominee received  
7 write-in votes, in an order from highest to lowest vote counts; and

8           (D) any minor political parties that nominated the nominee by party  
9 committee, in the order in which the nominations were submitted to the  
10 Secretary of State.

11       (b)(1) A candidate for ~~state or congressional~~ State office who is the  
12 nominee of two or more political parties shall file with the ~~secretary of state~~  
13 Secretary of State, not later than the ~~second~~ first Friday following the primary  
14 election, a statement designating for which party the votes cast for him or her  
15 shall be counted for the purposes of determining whether his or her designated  
16 party shall be a major political party. The party so designated shall be the first  
17 party to be printed immediately after the candidate's name on the ballot.

18       (2) If a candidate does not file the statement before the ~~second~~ first  
19 Friday following the primary, the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall  
20 designate ~~by lot the party to be printed immediately after the candidate's name~~

1 the party for which the votes cast shall be counted as provided in subdivision  
2 (a)(2) of this section.

3 Sec. 25. 17 V.S.A. § 2478 is amended to read:

4 § 2478. NUMBER OF PAPER BALLOTS TO BE PRINTED AND  
5 FURNISHED

6 \* \* \*

7 ~~(e) No voting shall occur in any general election which does not use printed~~  
8 ~~ballots. [Repealed.]~~

9 Sec. 26. 17 V.S.A. § 2481 is added to read:

10 § 2481. PRINTED BALLOTS REQUIRED

11 Except in the case of voice votes from the floor or voting at a floor meeting  
12 by paper ballot at a local election, no voting shall occur in any local, primary,  
13 or general election which does not use printed ballots.

14 Sec. 27. 17 V.S.A. chapter 51, subchapter 3 is amended to read:

15 Subchapter 3. ~~Voting Machines~~ Vote Tabulators

16 § 2491. POLITICAL ~~SUBDIVISION MAY USE VOTING MACHINES~~  
17 SUBDIVISIONS; VOTE TABULATORS

18 ~~(a) A town may~~ Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, a  
19 board of civil authority may, at a meeting held not less than 60 days prior to an  
20 election and warned pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 801, vote at any annual or special  
21 meeting to employ electronic devices (“voting machines”) to require the

1 political subdivision for which it is elected to use vote tabulators for the  
2 registering and counting of votes in subsequent elections. ~~Voting machines~~  
3 ~~may be used in combination with the paper ballots described in the preceding~~  
4 ~~subchapter, so that each voter may choose whether to use a paper ballot or a~~  
5 ~~voting machine to cast his or her vote, if the town so votes.~~

6 (b) A town with 1,000 or more registered voters as of December 31 in  
7 even-numbered years shall use vote tabulators for the registering and counting  
8 of votes in subsequent elections.

9 (c)(1) The Office of the Secretary of State shall pay the following costs  
10 associated with this section by using federal Help America Vote Act funds, as  
11 available:

12 (A) full purchase and warranty cost of vote tabulators, ballot boxes,  
13 and two memory cards for each tabulator;

14 (B) annual maintenance costs of vote tabulators for each town; and

15 (C) the first \$500.00 of the first pair of a vote tabulator's memory  
16 cards' configuration costs for each primary and general election.

17 (2) A town shall pay the remainder of any cost not covered by  
18 subdivision (1) of this subsection.

19 \* \* \*

1 § 2493. RULES FOR USE OF ~~VOTING MACHINES~~ VOTE

2 TABULATORS; AUDITS

3 (a) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall adopt rules governing the  
4 use and the selection of any ~~voting machine~~ vote tabulator in the ~~state~~ State.

5 These rules shall include requirements that:

6 (1) All municipalities that have voted to use a ~~voting machine~~ vote  
7 tabulator shall use a uniform ~~voting machine~~ vote tabulator approved by the  
8 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State.

9 (2) The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall provide for the security  
10 of ~~voting machines~~ vote tabulators at all times. ~~Voting machines~~ Vote  
11 tabulators, not including the ballot box portion, shall be locked in a vault or a  
12 secure location at all times when not in use.

13 (3)(A) The ~~secretary of state may~~ Secretary of State shall conduct a  
14 random postelection audit of any polling place election results for a primary or  
15 general election within 30 days of the election.

16 (B) If the ~~secretary~~ Secretary determines that a random audit shall be  
17 conducted of the election results in a town or city, the town clerk shall direct  
18 two members of the board of civil authority to transport the ballot bags to the  
19 office of the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary not later than 10:00 a.m. on the  
20 morning when the ~~secretary~~ Secretary has scheduled the audit.

1           (C) The ~~secretary~~ Secretary shall open the ballot bags and conduct  
2 the audit in the same manner as ballots are counted under sections 2581  
3 through 2588 of this ~~title chapter~~. The ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary shall  
4 publicly announce the results of the audit as well as the results from the  
5 original return of the vote.

6           (D) If the ~~secretary~~ Secretary finds that the audit indicates that there  
7 was possible fraud in the count or return of votes, ~~the secretary~~ he or she shall  
8 refer the results to the ~~attorney general~~ Attorney General for possible  
9 prosecution.

10           ~~(3)~~(4)(A) All ~~voting machines~~ vote tabulators shall be set to reject a  
11 ballot that contains an overvote and provide the voter the opportunity to correct  
12 the overvote, have the ballot declared spoiled, and obtain another ballot. If an  
13 early voter absentee ballot contains an overvote, the elections official shall  
14 override the ~~voting machine~~ vote tabulator and count all races except any race  
15 that contains an overvote.

16           ~~(4)~~(B) All ~~voting machines~~ vote tabulators shall be set not to reject  
17 undervotes.

18           (5) Establish a process for municipalities using ~~voting machines~~ vote  
19 tabulators, whereby markings on ballots that are unreadable by a ~~machine~~ vote  
20 tabulator may be transferred by a pair of election officials, who are not

1 members of the same political party, to ballots that are readable by the  
2 machine.

3 (6) Establish a process for using vote tabulators in recounts.

4 (b) Each ~~voting machine~~ vote tabulator shall be tested using official ballots  
5 that are marked clearly as “test ballots” at least 10 days prior to an election.

6 (c) The same vote tabulator used in any local, primary, or general election  
7 shall not be used in a recount of that election.

8 (d) A vote tabulator shall be a stand-alone device that shall not be  
9 connected to any other device or connections such as wireless connections,  
10 cable connections, cellular telephones, or telephone lines.

11 (e) A municipality only may use a vote tabulator as provided in this title  
12 which registers and counts votes cast on paper ballots and which otherwise  
13 meets the requirements of this title. A municipality shall not use any type of  
14 voting machine on which a voter casts his or her vote.

15 § 2494. CONSTRUCTION WITH OTHER LAWS

16 (a) Except as this subchapter affects the method of registering votes and  
17 ascertaining the result, the laws of this ~~state~~ State pertaining to elections shall  
18 be applicable. The laws pertaining to early or absentee voters shall in no way  
19 be affected by this subchapter, and votes cast by early or absentee voters shall  
20 be counted with votes ~~registered~~ counted on ~~voting machines~~ vote tabulators.

1        (b) In towns using ~~voting machines~~ vote tabulators, the board of civil  
2 authority may vote to open polling places at 5:00 a.m., provided that at least  
3 three elections officials are present, two of whom are from different parties. If  
4 all early voter absentee ballots have not been deposited into the ~~voting~~  
5 ~~machines~~ vote tabulators before the closing of the polls at 7:00 p.m., the  
6 elections officials shall continue to deposit ballots using the same procedure as  
7 provided in subsection 2561(b) of this title, treating each ballot as a voter  
8 waiting to cast his or her ballot at the close of the polls.

9        § 2495. ~~FORM OF BALLOT~~

10        ~~(a) In any town which uses voting machines at its elections, it shall be~~  
11 ~~unnecessary for a question submitted to the voters to be shown in full upon the~~  
12 ~~voting machine or the ballot. It shall be sufficient if the article in the warning~~  
13 ~~for the meeting or election at which the question is submitted is referred to by~~  
14 ~~number and title. However, the complete warning shall be posted in a~~  
15 ~~conspicuous place within the voting booth.~~

16        ~~(b) Notwithstanding section 2472 of this title, ballots to be counted by~~  
17 ~~means of electronic or electromechanical devices may be of such size or~~  
18 ~~composition as is suitable for the type of device used. [Repealed.]~~



1 § 2499. MISCELLANEOUS REQUIREMENTS FOR VOTING MACHINES  
2 TRANSFER OF PAPER BALLOTS FROM VOTE TABULATORS

3 The presiding officer, with the assistance of at least two election officials,  
4 may transfer voted ballots from the box attached to the ~~voting machine~~ vote  
5 tabulator to another secure ballot box or secured ballot bag whenever necessary  
6 during election day in order to allow the ~~machine~~ vote tabulator to continue to  
7 function properly.

8 Sec. 28. SECRETARY OF STATE; REPORT; USING VOTE

9 TABULATORS IN RECOUNTS; CONDUCTING AUDITS;

10 VOTING BY MAIL; USING ELECTRONIC SIGNATURES IN

11 ELECTION PETITIONS

12 (a) The Secretary of State by January 15, 2015 shall report to the Senate  
13 and House Committees on Government Operations on:

14 (1) His or her proposed process for using vote tabulators in recounts and  
15 for the certification of vote tabulators. The Secretary shall consider whether  
16 and under what circumstances a town may be permitted to conduct a recount  
17 by counting ballots by hand in lieu of using vote tabulators.

18 (2) His or her proposed process for conducting audits of elections. The  
19 Secretary shall specifically consider the use of risk-limiting audits.



1 Sec. 30. 17 V.S.A. § 2567 is amended to read:

2 § 2567. ~~REGISTERING VOTES ON VOTING MACHINES~~ VOTING  
3 SYSTEMS FOR VOTERS WITH DISABILITIES

4 (a) ~~If a voter is to register his or her vote upon a voting machine, he or she~~  
5 ~~shall proceed, immediately upon being admitted within the guardrail, to a~~  
6 ~~voting machine not occupied by another voter. The voter shall then register his~~  
7 ~~or her vote according to the instructions provided to voters with the machine.~~  
8 ~~Upon leaving the voting machine, he or she shall proceed directly to the exit of~~  
9 ~~the guardrail. [Repealed.]~~

10 (b) All polling places, ~~regardless of whether the municipality has voted to~~  
11 ~~use a voting machine pursuant to section 2492 of this title,~~ shall possess at  
12 least one voting system approved by the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State  
13 equipped for individuals with disabilities, including accessibility for ~~the people~~  
14 who are blind and visually impaired people who have a visual impairment, to  
15 vote independently and privately.

16 Sec. 31. 17 V.S.A. § 2573 is amended to read:

17 § 2573. NO COUNTING BEFORE POLLS CLOSE

18 In towns ~~using paper ballots that do not use vote tabulators,~~ the ballot boxes  
19 shall not be opened nor the ballots counted before the closing of the polls. In  
20 towns using ~~voting machines~~ vote tabulators, the ~~machine~~ tabulator counts  
21 shall not be viewed or printed before the closing of the polls.

1 Sec. 32. 17 V.S.A. § 2583 is amended to read:

2 § 2583. OFFICIAL CHECKLIST TO BE TALLIED; STORAGE OF  
3 CHECKLIST

4 (a)(1) The presiding officer, as soon after the closing of the polls as  
5 possible, shall cause both certified checklists to be examined and the number  
6 of voters checked as having voted to be tallied. Both tallies shall be recorded  
7 by the presiding officer. The presiding officer shall prepare a statement listing  
8 any discrepancies between the checklists, including the names involved and  
9 other details relating to the discrepancies.

10 (2) ~~Each~~ Unless the board of civil authority votes not to use an exit  
11 checklist under section 2507 of this chapter, each checklist shall be identified  
12 as either the “entrance” or “exit” checklist, and the exit checklist, together with  
13 a statement of discrepancies, shall be sealed and stored with the ballots and  
14 tally sheets as provided in section 2590 of this ~~title~~ chapter. The entrance  
15 checklist shall be safely stored so that the public cannot have access to it for a  
16 period of 90 days except under the direct supervision of the town clerk.

17 (b) ~~If in the case of voting machines an exit checklist is not used, as~~  
18 ~~provided by section 2496 of this title, read-out sheets and other machine~~  
19 ~~materials which are used to provide equivalent security shall be sealed and~~  
20 ~~stored with the ballots and tally sheets. [Repealed.]~~

1 Sec. 33. 17 V.S.A. § 2701 is amended to read:

2 § 2701. PRESIDENTIAL PRIMARY; TIME OF HOLDING; FORM OF  
3 BALLOT

4 In presidential election years, a presidential primary for each major political  
5 party shall be held in all municipalities on the first Tuesday in March. The  
6 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall prepare and distribute for use at the  
7 primary an official ballot for each party for which one or more candidates  
8 qualify for the placing of their names on the ballot under section 2702 of this  
9 title. Ballots shall be printed on index stock and configured to be readable by  
10 vote tabulators.

11 \* \* \* Polling Places \* \* \*

12 Sec. 34. 17 V.S.A. § 2502 is amended to read:

13 § 2502. LOCATION OF POLLING PLACES

14 (a) Each polling place shall be located in a public place within the town.

15 (b) The board of civil authority shall take such measures as are necessary to  
16 assure that ~~elderly and handicapped~~ voters who are elders or have a disability  
17 may conveniently and secretly cast their votes. Measures which may be taken  
18 shall include, ~~but are not limited to:~~ location of polling places on the ground  
19 floor of a building; providing ramps, elevators, or other facilities for access to  
20 the polling place; providing a stencil overlay for ballots; providing a separate  
21 polling place with direct communication to the main polling place; and

1       permitting election officials to carry a ballot to ~~a handicapped or elderly an~~  
2       elder or to a person who has a disability in order to permit that person to mark  
3       the ballot while in a motor vehicle adjacent to the polling place. For purposes  
4       of this subsection, the board of civil authority shall have full jurisdiction on the  
5       day of an election over the premises at which a polling place is located.

6       (c)(1) Thirty days prior to a local, primary, or general election, the town  
7       clerk shall submit to the Secretary of State a list of polling places within the  
8       municipality that will be used in that election. The list shall include the name  
9       of the polling location, its physical address, and the time the polling place will  
10      open.

11      (2)(A) A municipality may only change the location of a polling place  
12      less than 30 days prior to an election in cases of emergency. If a municipality  
13      changes the location of a polling place less than 30 days prior to the election,  
14      the town clerk shall notify the Secretary of State within 24 hours of the change  
15      and provide the new polling place information.

16      (B) The Secretary of State shall assist any municipality that needs to  
17      change the location of a polling place on the day of an election due to an  
18      emergency, including assisting in finding a new location and informing the  
19      public of that new location.







1 Sec. 36. 17 V.S.A. § 2534 is amended to read:

2 § 2534. LIST OF EARLY OR ABSENTEE VOTERS

3 (a) The Secretary of State shall maintain ballot for each primary election,  
4 presidential primary election, and general election. The list shall contain the  
5 State voter identification number, name, registration address, address the ballot  
6 was mailed to, and legislative district of each voter.

7 (b) Upon receipt of the valid applications the town clerk shall ~~make a list of~~  
8 ~~the early or absentee voters. The list shall include each voter's name and~~  
9 ~~address. A copy of the list shall be available upon request at the town clerk's~~  
10 ~~office and, on election day, in each polling place in the town~~ update the  
11 Secretary of State's statewide list of early or absentee voters by a method  
12 approved by the Secretary of State.

13 Sec. 37. 17 V.S.A. § 2546 is amended to read:

14 § 2546. DEPOSIT OF EARLY VOTER ABSENTEE BALLOTS IN

15 BALLOT BOX

16 (a)(1)(A) No sooner than 30 days before the opening of polls on election  
17 day, the town clerk of a municipality with at least 300 registered voters on its  
18 checklist may direct two election officials working together to open the outside  
19 envelope in order to sort early voter absentee ballots by ward and district, may  
20 data enter the return of the ballots by the voter, may determine that the

1 certificate has been signed, and may place the inside envelopes in various  
2 secure containers to be transported to the polling places on election day.

3 (B) No sooner than 48 hours before the opening of polls on election  
4 day, a town clerk in all other municipalities may direct two election officials  
5 working together to open the outside envelope and remove the certificate  
6 envelope in order to determine that an early voter absentee ballot certificate  
7 has been properly signed by the early voter, and that the name of the early  
8 voter appears on the checklist.

9 (2) The election officials shall check the name of the early voter off the  
10 entrance checklist and place the sealed envelope into a secure container  
11 marked “checked in early voter absentee ballots” to be transported to the  
12 polling place on election day.

13 (3) Upon opening of the polls on election day, ballots from this  
14 container shall be opened by election officials, who are not members of the  
15 same political party, and deposited either into the ballot box or into the ~~voting~~  
16 machine vote tabulator.

17 (b) The town clerk or presiding officer shall deliver the unopened early  
18 voter absentee ballots to the election officials at the place where the entrance  
19 checklist is located.

20 (1) If the ballots are in a container marked “checked in early voter  
21 absentee ballots,” two election officials from different political parties shall

1 open the envelopes and deposit the ballots into the ballot box or into the ~~voting~~  
2 ~~machine~~ vote tabulator.

3 (2) If the ballots have not been previously checked off the entrance  
4 checklist and if an election official determines that the certificate on the  
5 envelope is signed by the early voter, the name of the early voter appears on  
6 the checklist, and the early voter is not a first-time voter in the municipality  
7 who registered by mail, the election official shall mark the checklist, open the  
8 envelope, and deposit the ballot in the proper ballot box or ~~voting machine~~  
9 vote tabulator.

10 (3) If the early voter is a first-time voter who registered by mail, the  
11 election official shall determine whether the identification required under  
12 subdivision 2563(1) of this title has been submitted by the voter. Upon  
13 ascertaining that the proper identification has been submitted by the voter, the  
14 election official shall mark the checklist, open the envelope, and deposit the  
15 ballot in the proper ballot box or ~~voting machine~~ vote tabulator. If the proper  
16 identification has not been submitted, the ballot shall be treated as a  
17 provisional ballot, as provided in subchapter 6A of this chapter.

18 (c) All early voter absentee ballots shall be commingled with the ballots of  
19 voters who have voted in person.





1        (c)(1) The town clerk shall report as soon as practicable on the day of the  
2        election the unofficial vote counts of all candidates whose names appeared on  
3        the ballot to the Secretary of State. The report shall be made by electronically  
4        submitting the vote counts on the Secretary's online elections reporting system  
5        or, if unable to submit electronically, by submitting those vote counts to the  
6        Secretary of State by telephone, facsimile, or e-mail.

7        (2) The Secretary shall ensure that any vote counts submitted by  
8        telephone, facsimile, or e-mail are entered into his or her online elections  
9        reporting system as soon as practicable after he or she receives them.

10       (3) The Secretary's online elections reporting system shall cause the  
11       unofficial vote counts to be posted immediately on the Secretary's official  
12       website as soon as those vote counts are submitted.

13       (d) The presiding officer and one other election official then shall proceed  
14       either to complete the return at once, or to store the summary sheets in a safe  
15       and secure place until their retrieval for completion of the return. In any event,  
16       no later than 24 hours after the polls close, the presiding officer and at least  
17       one other election official shall transfer the totals from the summary sheets to  
18       the proper spaces on the return, and both shall sign the return. The town clerk  
19       shall store the summary sheets safely so that the public cannot reasonably have  
20       access to them for a period of 90 days without the town clerk's consent. The  
21       original of the return shall be delivered to the town clerk. In a manner

1 prescribed by the ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State and within 48 hours of  
2 the close of the polls, the town clerk shall deliver to the ~~secretary of state~~  
3 Secretary of State, the senatorial district clerk, the county clerk, and the  
4 representative district clerk one certified copy each of the return. The town  
5 clerk shall also make a copy available to the public upon request.

6 Sec. 40. 17 V.S.A. § 2593 is amended to read:

7 § 2593. PARTICIPATION TO BE ENTERED ON STATEWIDE  
8 CHECKLIST BY TOWN CLERK

9 Not later than 60 days after ~~the a primary election, presidential primary, or~~  
10 general election, the town clerk shall indicate on the town or municipal  
11 checklist of the statewide checklist each voter's participation, participation  
12 method, and political party of ballot taken, if applicable, in the primary  
13 election, presidential primary, or general election by a method approved by the  
14 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State.

15 \* \* \* Recounts \* \* \*

16 Sec. 41. 17 V.S.A. chapter 51, subchapter 9 is amended to read:

17 Subchapter 9. Recounts and Contest of Elections

18 § 2601. RECOUNTS

19 (a) In an election for statewide office, county office, or state senator, if the  
20 difference between the number of votes cast for a winning candidate and the  
21 number of votes cast for a losing candidate is less than two percent of the total

1 votes cast for all the candidates for an office, divided by the number of persons  
2 to be elected, that losing candidate shall have the right to have the votes for  
3 that office recounted.

4 (b) In an election for all other offices, if the difference between the number  
5 of votes cast for a winning candidate and the number of votes cast for a losing  
6 candidate is less than five percent of the total votes cast for all the candidates  
7 for an office, divided by the number of persons to be elected, that losing  
8 candidate shall have the right to have the votes for that office recounted.

9 § 2602. ~~PROCEDURE~~ PETITIONS FOR RECOUNTS

10 (a) In the case of recounts for local elections and recounts for the office of  
11 justice of the peace, the procedures for conducting the recount shall be as  
12 provided in subchapter 3 of chapter 55 of this title.

13 (b) In the case of recounts other than specified in subsection (a) of this  
14 section, the following procedure shall apply. A petition for a recount shall be  
15 filed within 10 days after the election. The petition shall be filed with the ~~civil~~  
16 ~~division of the superior court~~ Civil Division of the Superior Court, Washington  
17 County, in the case of candidates for ~~state~~ State or congressional office, or for  
18 a presidential election; the petition shall be filed with the ~~superior court~~  
19 Superior Court in any county in which votes were cast for the office to be  
20 recounted, in the case of any other office. The petition shall be supported, if  
21 possible, by a certified copy of the certificate of election prepared by the



1 canvassing committee, verifying the total number of votes cast and the number  
2 of votes cast for each candidate.

3 ~~(c) The superior court shall set an early date for the recount, notifying all~~  
4 ~~candidates at least five days in advance~~ Superior Court shall forward a copy of  
5 the petition to the county clerk. ~~The court~~ Court shall order the town clerk or  
6 clerks having custody of the ballots to be recounted ~~to appoint two election~~  
7 ~~officials who are not members of the same political party who shall~~ or their  
8 designees to transport them to the county clerks of their respective counties  
9 before the day set for the recount. County clerks shall store all ballots, still in  
10 their sealed containers, in their vaults until the day of the recount. ~~The court~~  
11 ~~shall appoint a sufficient number of impartial voters as a committee to recount~~  
12 ~~the votes.~~

13 \* \* \*

14 (i) ~~The secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall bear the costs of recounts  
15 covered under this chapter.

16 § 2602a. APPOINTMENT OF RECOUNT COMMITTEE; SETTING DATE  
17 OF RECOUNT

18 (a)(1) Upon receipt of a petition, the county clerk shall notify the  
19 ~~chairpersons~~ Chairs of the relevant county political committees that a petition  
20 has been filed requesting a recount and advising them to submit immediately a  
21 list of nominees for individuals to serve on a recount committee.

1           (2) In the case of a recount in a primary election, the county clerk shall  
2           notify all candidates for the office which is the subject of the recount, advising  
3           them to submit immediately a list of nominees for individuals to serve on a  
4           recount committee.

5           (3) If a candidate for an office which is the subject of a recount is from a  
6           party which does not have a county committee, the county clerk shall send a  
7           copy of the notice to the ~~state committee~~ State Committee of the party advising  
8           them to submit immediately a list of nominees for individuals to serve on a  
9           recount committee.

10          (4) If a candidate for an office which is the subject of a recount is  
11          independent, the county clerk shall send that candidate ~~will be sent~~ a copy of  
12          the notice and requested to submit immediately a similar list of nominees for  
13          individuals to serve on a recount committee.

14          (5) If a list of nominees is not delivered to the county clerk with due  
15          speed, the clerk, before the judge sets the date for the recount, shall notify the  
16          appropriate candidates that they have 24 hours to submit lists of nominees for  
17          individuals to serve on the recount committee.

18          (b)(1) The ~~superior court~~ Superior Court shall set an early date for the  
19          recount, making appointments to the recount committee from among those  
20          nominated under this section. In making these appointments, the ~~court~~ Court

1 shall appoint an equal number of persons from each party and from those  
2 persons representing an independent candidate.

3 (2) After making the appointments, the ~~court~~ Court shall notify all  
4 candidates of the recount date at least five days in advance. ~~The court shall~~  
5 ~~order the town clerk or clerks having custody of the ballots to be recounted~~  
6 ~~appoint two election officials who are not members of the same political party,~~  
7 ~~who shall transport them to the appropriate county clerks before the day set for~~  
8 ~~the recount.~~

9 § 2602b. ASSIGNMENT OF DUTIES

10 (a) The county clerk shall supervise the recount and may appoint a  
11 sufficient number of impartial assistants to perform appropriate tasks which  
12 have not been assigned to recount committee members. The county clerk shall  
13 recruit town clerks to serve as impartial assistants to the county clerk for  
14 operating the vote tabulators. The county clerk shall store all ballots, still in  
15 their sealed containers, in his or her vault until the day of the recount.

16 \* \* \*

17 § 2602c. PREPARATION FOR RECOUNT

18 (a) Before the recount begins, the county clerk shall explain the recount  
19 procedures which are to be followed and shall answer questions relating to  
20 such procedures. The county clerk shall use volunteer town clerks to operate  
21 and instruct on the use of vote tabulators.

1           (b) ~~The Each recount teams established~~ team shall recount the contents of  
2           one container before ~~another container is opened~~ opening another container at  
3           its table, shall recount the contents of all the containers relating to one polling  
4           place before moving to those of another polling place, and shall complete the  
5           recount for one town before moving to material relating to another town.

6           (c) For each polling place, the number of containers shall be counted and  
7           recorded on the master list.

8           (d) Before opening, each container shall be inspected, and if no tag is  
9           present, replacement manila tags shall be affixed, specifying date of election  
10          and name of town and polling place. Likewise, each seal shall be examined to  
11          see if it is intact, and the county clerk shall attach to any bag with a defective  
12          seal a tag stating that the seal was defective and containing the information  
13          which was contained on the defective seal.

14          (e) Uncounted containers shall be kept in one part of the room and moved  
15          to the other side as they are counted; each team shall have a separate table and  
16          the county clerk shall have a separate table, all of which tables shall be spaced  
17          apart.

18          (f) If there is more than one container from a polling place, the county clerk  
19          shall open first the container which is identified as containing the checklist.  
20          Upon opening the first container in the presence of the clerk observer team, the  
21          county clerk shall empty the contents onto the clerk's table. The county clerk

1 shall ensure that teams are not given unused ballots, early or absentee ballots  
2 which arrived after the close of polls, or ballots spoiled by voters and turned in  
3 by voters requesting fresh ballots.

4 § 2602d. EXAMINATION OF CHECKLISTS

5 \* \* \*

6 (d) The number finally determined by a majority of team members shall be  
7 submitted to the county clerk in the presence of the clerk observer team,  
8 together with an indication of the nature and extent of the disagreement. If one  
9 or more team members do not agree with the number submitted, the county  
10 clerk shall note on the master list the fact that the number of people appearing  
11 as having voted on a specified checklist was subject to dispute.

12 § 2602e. SORTING OF BALLOTS

13 \* \* \*

14 (b) The teams, except the clerk observer team and possibly the team which  
15 is processing the checklists, shall proceed to their tables and each team shall  
16 get from the county clerk one pile of ballots, one tally sheet and one  
17 double-check sheet per 50 ballots, unless there are more persons per team who  
18 serve as double-check persons, in which case, each such person shall be  
19 assigned a double-check sheet. If a team spoils a tally sheet or needs to retally,  
20 it must turn in the tally sheet in order to get another one.

1 § 2602f. ~~FIRST TALLY RECOUNT BY VOTE TABULATOR~~

2 (a)(1) ~~The caller shall call the name of the person voted for and/or blank~~  
3 ~~ballots, and/or spoiled ballots. The tally person and the double check person~~  
4 ~~or persons each shall make a suitable mark for that candidate and/or blank~~  
5 ~~ballots, and/or spoiled ballots~~ Machine-readable ballots from each pile shall be  
6 fed through a vote tabulator by one team until all machine-readable ballots  
7 from the container have been entered. For ballots unable to be read by a vote  
8 tabulator, such as damaged or plain paper ballots, a second team shall collect  
9 these ballots from the pile and transfer the voter's choices on those ballots to  
10 blank ballots provided by the Secretary of State. After all of the  
11 machine-readable ballots have been fed through the vote tabulator, the first  
12 team shall feed through the vote tabulator any transfer ballots created by the  
13 second team.

14 (2) The recount teams shall switch roles for each subsequent container  
15 of ballots of a polling place that are to be fed through the vote tabulator, if  
16 there is more than one container per polling place.

17 (3) This process shall be used until all ballots from a polling place have  
18 been tabulated by a vote tabulator.

19 (b) After all ballots from a polling place have been tabulated by a vote  
20 tabulator, a recount team shall print the tabulator tape containing the unofficial  
21 results and document those results on a tally sheet. Another recount team shall

1 then open the tabulator's ballot box and remove all ballots. The ballots shall  
2 then be divided among the recount teams to be examined to find write-in  
3 names and markings of voter intent that were not machine-readable as outlined  
4 in the Secretary of State's vote tabulator guide and most recent elections  
5 procedures manual. A caller, tally person, and double-check person shall be  
6 used to examine the ballots removed from the ballot box. If the caller and the  
7 observer or observers do not agree on how a ballot should be counted, the  
8 entire team shall review the ballot and if all members agree, it shall be counted  
9 that way.

10 (c) If one person does not agree, that ballot shall be set aside as a  
11 questioned ballot and a copy shall be made, which copy shall be clearly  
12 marked on its face identifying it as a copy. ~~Such~~ Any copies shall be placed on  
13 the top of the other ballots and shall remain together with the other ballots.  
14 Each original ballot deemed questionable shall be attached to a note which  
15 identifies it by town, county, polling place, and bag seal number. The originals  
16 of these questionable ballots shall be clipped to the summary sheet for that  
17 polling place and returned to the court for a final decision.

18 (d) After the ~~court~~ Court has rendered a final decision on a given  
19 questionable ballot, it shall be returned to the county clerk who shall keep it in  
20 a sealed container for a period of two years.

1 (e) Write-in votes for preprinted candidates shall be counted as votes for  
2 that candidate.

3 (f) If the tally persons do not agree on the number of votes for a candidate  
4 on ballots not able to be read by the vote tabulator, the ballots shall be retallied  
5 until they do agree. Then the team shall notify the clerk that it has completed  
6 ~~the first~~ its recount.

7 \* \* \*

8 § 2602h. COMPLETING THE TALLY

9 (a) After the totals for a polling place have been listed, the county clerk  
10 shall add them up in the presence of the clerk observer team, and shall compare  
11 the number with the number of voters who voted at that polling place,  
12 according to the number obtained from the team that examined the certified  
13 checklist. If these numbers differ, the county clerk shall note the amount of the  
14 difference on the summary sheets for that polling place.

15 (b) The county clerk shall return all ballots to the container, seal it, record  
16 the seal number on the summary sheet, write “recounted” and specify the date  
17 of the recount on the tag, and move it to the other side of the room, making  
18 sure that there is never more than one bag open at any one time.

19 (c) This procedure shall be repeated for each container, until the results  
20 from a polling place have been recounted, and then it shall be repeated until the



1 results from all polling places in a town have been recounted, and then until the  
2 results from all towns have been recounted.

3 (d) The county clerk shall add the totals on each summary sheet, affix the  
4 clerk's seal and send the summary sheets for all polling places together with  
5 the master list and any questionable ballots to the court by certified mail, return  
6 receipt requested, or shall certify the results to the judge.

7 § 2602i. COSTS

8 Recount committee members and assistants designated by the county clerk  
9 shall be paid by the ~~state~~ State at the same per diem and mileage rates and  
10 according to the same procedures by which jurors are paid. These and other  
11 necessary expenses, as approved by the court, shall be paid by the ~~state~~ State  
12 through the ~~court administrator's office~~ Court Administrator's Office. The  
13 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall reimburse the ~~court administrator's~~  
14 ~~office~~ Court Administrator's Office.

15 § 2602j. OTHER RULES FOR CONDUCTING THE RECOUNT

16 (a) The county clerk shall preserve order. If a person, after notice, is  
17 persistently disorderly and refuses to withdraw from the premises, the county  
18 clerk may cause the person to be removed from the premises.

19 (b) The county clerk shall designate an area within which the recount shall  
20 take place. Persons who are not committee members shall be permitted to

1 view a recount in progress, but persons not authorized by the county clerk shall  
2 not be permitted within the area designated by the county clerk.

3 \* \* \*

4 § 2602k. AFTER THE RECOUNT

5 \* \* \*

6 (b) After the recount, the county clerk shall seal the ballots and other  
7 materials back in the containers and store them in the county clerk's vault until  
8 returned to the towns. The county clerk shall return all ballots to the respective  
9 town clerks after issuance of the court's judgment, together with a copy of the  
10 judgment. The ~~state police~~ respective town clerks or their designees shall  
11 transport the ballots to the towns from which they came.

12 \* \* \*

13 Sec. 42. REPEAL

14 17 V.S.A. §§ 2492 (legislative branch to obtain voting machines), 2602g  
15 (second tally), and 26021 (recounts using voting machines) are repealed.

16 \* \* \* Vacancies \* \* \*

17 Sec. 43. 17 V.S.A. § 2623 is amended to read:

18 § 2623. VACANCIES IN OFFICES WITHIN THIS STATE

19 (a) In the event of a vacancy in any ~~state~~ State, county, or legislative office,  
20 the ~~governor~~ Governor may request the political party or parties of the person  
21 whose death or resignation created the vacancy to submit one or more

1 recommendations as to a successor. The proper committee to which a request  
2 for recommendation shall be directed shall be:

3 \* \* \*

4 \* \* \* Local Elections \* \* \*

5 Sec. 44. 17 V.S.A. § 2640 is amended to read:

6 § 2640. ANNUAL MEETINGS

7 (a) A meeting of the legal voters of each town shall be held annually on the  
8 first Tuesday of March for the election of officers and the transaction of other  
9 business, and it may be adjourned to another date. When a ~~town~~ municipality  
10 fails to hold an annual meeting, a warning for a subsequent meeting shall be  
11 issued immediately, and at that meeting all the officers required by law may be  
12 elected and its business transacted.

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 45. 17 V.S.A. § 2642 is amended to read:

15 § 2642. WARNING AND NOTICE CONTENTS

16 (a)(1) The warning shall include the date and time of the election, location  
17 of the polling place or places, and the nature of the meeting or election.

18 (2) It shall, by separate articles, specifically indicate the business to be  
19 transacted, to include the offices and the questions to be voted upon.

20 (3)(A) The warning shall also contain any article or articles requested by  
21 a petition signed by at least five percent of the voters of the municipality and

1 filed with the municipal clerk not less than ~~40~~ 45 days before the day of the  
2 meeting.

3 (B) The clerk receiving the petitions shall immediately proceed to  
4 examine them to ascertain whether they conform to the provisions of this  
5 subchapter. If found not to conform, he or she shall state in writing on the  
6 petition why it cannot be accepted, and within 24 hours from receipt, he or she  
7 shall return it to the petitioners. In this case, supplementary petitions may be  
8 filed not later than 48 hours after the petition was returned to the petitioners by  
9 the clerk. However, supplementary petitions shall not be accepted if petitions  
10 with signatures of different persons totaling at least the number specified in  
11 subdivision (A) of this subdivision (3) were not filed by the filing deadline.

12 (b) The posted notice that accompanies the warning shall include  
13 information on voter registration, information on early or absentee voting  
14 where applicable, and other appropriate information.

15 Sec. 46. 17 V.S.A. § 2643 is amended to read:

16 § 2643. SPECIAL MEETINGS

17 (a) The legislative body may warn a special municipal meeting when they  
18 deem it necessary and shall call a special meeting on the application of five  
19 percent of the voters. A special meeting shall be ~~called~~ warned within 15 days  
20 of receipt of the application by the ~~legislative body~~ town clerk.



1 (b) When election is by ballot, a majority of all votes cast for any office  
2 shall be required for an election, unless otherwise provided by law; provided  
3 that when there is but one nominee for an office, unless objection is made, the  
4 legal voters may vote to instruct the town clerk to cast one ballot for such  
5 nominee and upon such ballot being cast he or she shall be declared elected.

6 \* \* \*

7 Sec. 49. 17 V.S.A. § 2661 is amended to read:

8 § 2661. RECONSIDERATION OR RESCISSION OF VOTE

9 (a) A warned article voted on at an annual or special meeting of a  
10 municipality shall not be submitted to the voters for reconsideration or  
11 rescission at the same meeting after the assembly has begun consideration of  
12 another article. If the voters have begun consideration of another article, the  
13 original article may only be submitted to the voters at a subsequent annual or  
14 special meeting duly warned for the purpose and called by the legislative body  
15 on its own motion or pursuant to a petition requesting such reconsideration or  
16 rescission signed and submitted in accordance with subsection (b) of this  
17 section. A vote taken at an annual or special meeting shall remain in effect  
18 unless rescinded or amended.

19 \* \* \*

20 (f) A municipality shall not reconsider a vote to elect a local officer.

1 Sec. 50. 17 V.S.A. § 2681 is amended to read:

2 § 2681. NOMINATIONS; ~~PETITIONS;~~ CONSENTS

3 (a)(1) Nominations of the municipal officers shall be by petition. The  
4 petition shall be filed with the municipal clerk, together with the endorsement,  
5 if any, of any party or parties in accordance with the provisions of this title, no  
6 later than 5:00 p.m. on the sixth Monday preceding the day of the election,  
7 which shall be the filing deadline.

8 (2) The candidate shall also file a written consent to the printing of the  
9 candidate's name on the ballot, ~~no later than 5:00 p.m. on the Wednesday after~~  
10 ~~the filing deadline~~ on or before the filing deadline for petitions as set forth in  
11 subdivision (1) of this subsection.

12 (3) A petition shall contain the name of only one candidate, and the  
13 candidate's name shall appear on the petition as it does on the voter checklist.  
14 A voter shall not sign more than one petition for the same office, unless more  
15 than one nomination is to be made, in which case the voter may sign as many  
16 petitions as there are nominations to be made for the same office.

17 (b) A petition shall contain at least 30 valid signatures of voters of the  
18 municipality or one percent of the legal voters of the municipality, whichever  
19 is less. The candidate, prior to circulating his or her petitions, shall print on  
20 them his or her name as it appears on the voter checklist and shall indicate  
21 clearly on them which office he or she is seeking. If there are different lengths

1 of term available for an office the candidate must indicate clearly the length of  
2 term as well.

3 \* \* \*

4 Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2681a is amended to read:

5 § 2681a. LOCAL ELECTION BALLOTS

6 \* \* \*

7 (b)(1) On the local election ballot, the candidate's name shall appear as  
8 provided in his or her consent form.

9 (2) The board of civil authority may vote to list a street address for each  
10 candidate, or the town of residence of each candidate, or no residence at all for  
11 each candidate.

12 \* \* \*

13 Sec. 52. 17 V.S.A. § 2682 is amended to read:

14 § 2682. PROCESS OF VOTING; APPOINTMENTS

15 (a) Election expenses shall be assumed by the municipality.

16 (b) Returns shall be filed with the town clerk.

17 (c) In a municipal election controlled by this subchapter, the person  
18 receiving the greatest number of votes for an office shall be declared elected to  
19 that office; and a certificate of election need not be issued. ~~However, in order~~  
20 ~~to be elected a write in candidate must receive 30 votes or the votes of one~~  
21 ~~percent of the registered voters in the municipality, whichever is less.~~



1           (d) In the event no person files a petition for an office which is to be filled  
2           at the annual or special meeting of a municipality, and if no person is otherwise  
3           elected to fill the office, a majority of the legislative body of the municipality  
4           may appoint a voter of the municipality to fill the office until the next annual  
5           meeting.

6           ~~(e) If there is a tie vote for any office, the legislative body, or in its stead,  
7           the municipal clerk, shall within seven days warn a runoff election to be held  
8           not less than 15 days nor more than 22 days after the warning. The only  
9           candidates in the runoff election shall be those who were tied in the original  
10          election. However, if one of the candidates that are tied withdraws his or her  
11          candidacy within five days after the election, the town clerk shall certify the  
12          other tied candidate as the winner, and there shall be no runoff election.~~

13          [Repealed.]

14          (f) When the same number of persons are nominated for any town office as  
15          there are positions to be filled, the presiding officer may declare the whole  
16          slate of candidates elected without making individual tallies, provided each  
17          person on the slate has more votes than the largest number of write-in votes for  
18          any one write-in candidate.

1 Sec. 53. 17 V.S.A. § 2682a is added to read:

2 § 2682a. WRITE-IN CANDIDATES

3 Notwithstanding the provisions of section 2682 of this subchapter, in order  
4 to be elected, a write-in candidate shall:

5 (1) Receive 30 votes or the votes of one percent of the registered voters  
6 in the municipality, whichever is less.

7 (2) File with the town clerk or the presiding officer before the close of  
8 the polls on the day of the election a form consenting to candidacy for office.

9 The consent form shall set forth the name of the candidate and the name of the  
10 office for which he or she consents to be a candidate. The town clerk shall  
11 prepare and furnish forms for this purpose.

12 Sec. 54. 17 V.S.A. § 2682b is added to read:

13 § 2682b. TIE VOTES FOR LOCAL OFFICE

14 If there is a tie vote for any office, the legislative body or, in its stead, the  
15 municipal clerk shall within seven days warn a runoff election to be held not  
16 less than 15 days nor more than 22 days after the warning. The only  
17 candidates in the runoff election shall be those who were tied in the original  
18 election. However, if one of the candidates that are tied withdraws his or her  
19 candidacy within five days after the election, the town clerk shall certify the  
20 other tied candidate as the winner, and there shall be no runoff election.

1 Sec. 55. 17 V.S.A. § 2683 is amended to read:

2 § 2683. ~~RECOUNTS~~ REQUEST FOR A RECOUNT; CANDIDATES

3 (a) A candidate for local office may request a recount by filing a request  
4 with the municipal clerk within 10 days after the election.

5 (b) If the difference between the number of votes cast for a winning  
6 candidate and the number of votes cast for a losing candidate is less than five  
7 percent of the total votes cast for all the candidates for an office, divided by the  
8 number of persons to be elected, that losing candidate shall have the right to  
9 have the votes for that office recounted.

10 Sec. 56. 17 V.S.A. § 2685 is amended to read:

11 § 2685. ~~INSPECTION OF BALLOTS~~ CONDUCT OF RECOUNT

12 (a) At the time and place specified by the clerk, the board of civil authority  
13 shall break the seal, open the ballot container, and recount the votes pursuant to  
14 the procedure set forth in section 2685a of this subchapter, unless the candidate  
15 who petitions for a recount requests that the recount be conducted by ~~optical~~  
16 ~~scanner~~ vote tabulator, in which case the recount shall be conducted by the  
17 presiding officer and board of civil authority pursuant to the procedure set  
18 forth in chapter 51, subchapter 9 of this title to the greatest extent practicable.

19 (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated  
20 representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the  
21 guidance of the board.

1       (c) The board shall certify the result to the clerk, who shall declare the  
2 result.

3       (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials  
4 back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in  
5 section 2590 of this title.

6 Sec. 57. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is added to read:

7 § 2685a. PROCEDURE FOR RECOUNT

8       (a) Storage of ballots; assignment of duties.

9           (1) The town clerk shall store all ballots, still in their sealed containers,  
10 in his or her vault until the day of the recount.

11           (2) The presiding officer shall supervise the recount.

12           (3) The board of civil authority shall appoint a sufficient number of  
13 impartial assistant election officers to perform appropriate tasks that are not  
14 practicable for the board of civil authority to perform. Each assistant election  
15 officer shall be appointed and sworn as set forth in section 2454 of this title.

16           (4) The presiding officer shall assign members of the board of civil  
17 authority to teams of at least four persons, consisting of one caller and one  
18 observer, representing different candidates, and one tally person and one  
19 double-check person, representing different candidates. Any additional team  
20 members shall be additional observers and double-check persons who shall be  
21 assigned to ensure that each candidate has one person assigned as either a

1 caller or an observer and one person assigned as either a tally person or a  
2 double-check person. One team shall be designated as the presiding officer  
3 observer team, which shall perform only the functions established under this  
4 section for that team.

5 (5) The board of civil authority shall use fresh seals, manila tags, tally  
6 sheets, double-check sheets, summary sheets for each polling place, master  
7 lists for the entire election to be recounted, and other appropriate material  
8 provided by the Secretary of State.

9 (b) Preparation for recount.

10 (1) Before the recount begins, the presiding officer shall explain the  
11 recount procedures which are to be followed and shall answer questions  
12 relating to such procedures.

13 (2) The recount teams established shall recount the contents of one  
14 container before another container is opened and shall recount the contents of  
15 all the containers relating to one polling place before moving to those of  
16 another polling place.

17 (3) For each polling place, the number of containers shall be counted  
18 and recorded on the master list.

19 (4) Before opening, each container shall be inspected, and if no tag is  
20 present, replacement manila tags shall be affixed, specifying the date of  
21 election and the name of town and polling place. Likewise, each seal shall be

1 examined to see if it is intact, and the presiding officer shall attach to any bag  
2 with a defective seal a tag stating that the seal was defective and containing the  
3 information which was contained on the defective seal.

4 (5) Uncounted containers shall be kept in one part of the room and  
5 moved to the other side as they are counted. Each team shall have a separate  
6 table and the presiding officer shall have a separate table, all of which tables  
7 shall be spaced apart.

8 (6) If there is more than one container from a polling place, the  
9 presiding officer shall open first the container which is identified as containing  
10 the checklist. Upon opening the first container in the presence of the presiding  
11 officer observer team, the presiding officer shall empty the contents onto the  
12 presiding officer's table. The presiding officer shall ensure that teams are not  
13 given unused ballots, early or absentee ballots which arrived after the close of  
14 polls, or ballots spoiled by voters and turned in by voters requesting fresh  
15 ballots.

16 (c) Examination of checklists.

17 (1) The checklist from the first bag shall be assigned to a team. The  
18 caller and observer, each acting independently, shall examine the checklist and  
19 determine how many voters voted at the polling place, repeating the process  
20 until they agree on a number or until they agree to disagree on a number.

1           (2) Then the checklist shall be examined by the tally person and the  
2           double-check person, repeating the process until they agree on a number or  
3           they agree to disagree on the number.

4           (3) The results obtained from the two subgroups will be compared and if  
5           they do not match, the process shall be repeated until there is agreement among  
6           all the members of the team or until team members agree to disagree.

7           (4) The number finally determined by a majority of team members shall  
8           be submitted to the presiding officer in the presence of the presiding officer  
9           observer team, together with an indication of the nature and extent of the  
10          disagreement. If one or more team members do not agree with the number  
11          submitted, the presiding officer shall note on the master list the fact that the  
12          number of people appearing as having voted on a specified checklist was  
13          subject to dispute.

14          (d) Sorting of ballots.

15          (1) Ballots from the first container shall be counted by one team and  
16          placed into piles containing 50 ballots each, except where there is a final pile  
17          which contains fewer than 50, in which case, the counting team shall affix to  
18          the top of the pile a note indicating how many ballots are contained in the pile.  
19          All of these ballots then shall be transferred to another team which shall verify  
20          that they are in piles of 50 ballots each and that any remaining pile contains the  
21          designated number of ballots.

1           (2) The teams, except the presiding officer observer team and possibly  
2 the team which is processing the checklists, shall proceed to their tables and  
3 each team shall get from the presiding officer one pile of ballots, one tally  
4 sheet, and one double-check sheet per 50 ballots, unless there are more persons  
5 per team who serve as double-check persons, in which case, each such person  
6 shall be assigned a double-check sheet. If a team spoils a tally sheet or needs  
7 to retally, it must turn in the tally sheet in order to get another one.

8           (e) First tally.

9           (1) The caller shall call the name of the person voted for and any blank  
10 or spoiled ballots. The tally person and the double-check person or persons  
11 each shall make a suitable mark for that candidate and any blank or spoiled  
12 ballots.

13           (2) If the caller and the observer or observers do not agree on how a  
14 ballot should be counted, the entire team shall review the ballot and if all  
15 members agree, it shall be counted that way.

16           (3) If one member of the entire team does not agree, that ballot shall be  
17 set aside as a questioned ballot and a copy shall be made, which copy shall be  
18 clearly marked on its face identifying it as a copy. Such copies shall be placed  
19 on the top of the other ballots and shall remain together with the other ballots.  
20 Each original ballot deemed questionable shall be attached to a note which  
21 identifies it by town, polling place, and bag seal number. The originals of



1 these questionable ballots shall be clipped to the summary sheet for that  
2 polling place and returned to the board of civil authority for a final decision by  
3 majority vote.

4 (4) After the board of civil authority has rendered a final decision on a  
5 given questionable ballot, it shall be returned to the town clerk who shall keep  
6 it in a sealed container for a period of two years.

7 (5) Write-in votes for preprinted candidates shall be counted as votes for  
8 that candidate.

9 (6) If the tally persons do not agree on the number of votes for a  
10 candidate, the ballots shall be retallied until they do agree. Then the team shall  
11 notify the presiding officer that it has completed the first recount.

12 (f) Second tally.

13 (1) The presiding officer shall attach to the tally and double-check  
14 sheets a note which indicates which team members performed which functions  
15 in the first recount, and shall provide the team with a new tally sheet and an  
16 appropriate number of double-check sheets to match the number of people  
17 serving as double-check persons.

18 (2) The members of the team then shall switch roles, with callers and  
19 observers becoming tally persons and double-check persons, as designated by  
20 the presiding officer, and the team shall complete a second recount, following  
21 the procedures established for the first recount.

1           (3) When the results of the second recount match those of the first, a  
2 note shall be attached to the tally and double-check sheets, indicating which  
3 persons provided what functions during the second recount.

4           (4) Then the team shall take its tally sheets, double-check sheets, and  
5 ballots, plus a separate pile of questionable ballots, if any, to the presiding  
6 officer.

7           (5) Team members, in the presence of the presiding officer observer  
8 team, shall read the totals to the presiding officer who, in the view of these  
9 observers, shall record the totals on the summary sheet for that polling place.

10           (6) After a team has presented its pile of ballots to the presiding officer,  
11 it shall be assigned another pile of ballots, until all of the piles from a  
12 particular polling place have been recounted two times.

13           (g) Completing the tally.

14           (1) After the totals for a polling place have been listed, the presiding  
15 officer shall add them up in the presence of the presiding officer observer  
16 team, and shall compare the number with the number of voters who voted at  
17 that polling place, according to the number obtained from the team that  
18 examined the certified checklist. If these numbers differ, the presiding officer  
19 shall note the amount of the difference on the summary sheets for that polling  
20 place.

1           (2) The presiding officer shall return all ballots to the container, seal it,  
2 record the seal number on the summary sheet, write “recounted” and specify  
3 the date of the recount on the tag, and move it to the other side of the room,  
4 making sure that there is never more than one bag open at any one time.

5           (3) This procedure shall be repeated for each container, until the results  
6 from a polling place have been recounted, and then it shall be repeated until the  
7 results from all polling places in a town have been recounted.

8           (4) The presiding officer shall add the totals on each summary sheet,  
9 affix the presiding officer’s seal, and send the summary sheets for all polling  
10 places together with the master list and any questionable ballots to the board of  
11 civil authority.

12           (h) Other rules for conducting the recount.

13           (1) The presiding officer shall preserve order. If a person, after notice,  
14 is persistently disorderly and refuses to withdraw from the premises, the  
15 presiding officer may cause the person to be removed from the premises.

16           (2) The presiding officer shall designate an area within which the  
17 recount shall take place. Persons who are not board of civil authority members  
18 or appointed impartial election officers shall be permitted to view a recount in  
19 progress, but persons not authorized by the presiding officer shall not be  
20 permitted within the area designated by the presiding officer.

1           (3) Candidates and their attorneys shall be given the opportunity to  
2 present evidence to the board of civil authority relating to the conduct of the  
3 recount. If the board determines that any violations of recount procedures have  
4 occurred and that they may have affected the outcome of the recount, a new  
5 recount shall be ordered. After such hearings or arguments as may be  
6 indicated under the circumstances, the board, within five working days, shall  
7 issue a judgment, which shall supersede any certificate of election previously  
8 issued and shall return to the town clerk questionable ballots which had been  
9 forwarded to the board.

10           (i) After the recount.

11           (1)(A) If the recount results in a tie, the board of civil authority shall  
12 order a recessed election to be held, within three weeks of the recount, on a  
13 date set by the board. The only candidates who shall appear on the ballot at the  
14 recessed election shall be those who tied in the previous election. The recessed  
15 election shall be considered a separate election for the purpose of voter  
16 registration under chapter 43 of this title.

17           (B) If the recount confirms a tie, as to any public question, no  
18 recessed election shall be held, and the question shall be certified not to have  
19 passed.

20           (C) Warnings for a recessed election shall be posted as required by  
21 this chapter, except that the warnings shall be posted not less than 10 days

1 before the recessed election. The conduct of a recessed election shall be as  
2 provided in this chapter for local elections.

3 (2) The town clerk shall send a certified copy of the judgment to the  
4 Secretary of State.

5 Sec. 58. 17 V.S.A. § 2688 is amended to read:

6 § 2688. RECOUNT ON QUESTION SUBMITTED

7 (a) A registered voter or, in the case of a union school district, at least one  
8 registered voter from each member of the union district may demand a recount  
9 of ballots on any question submitted to the vote of a town the municipality  
10 using the Australian ballot system, if the margin by which the question passed  
11 or failed is less than five percent of the total votes cast on the question.

12 (b) The request shall be filed with the municipal clerk within 10 days after  
13 the vote. The procedure shall be the same as in the case of recount of the votes  
14 cast for a candidate at an election.

15 (c) The petitioner and his or her designated representative and a voter  
16 representing the other side of the question voted upon and his or her designated  
17 representative may inspect the vote and observe the recount under the guidance  
18 of the board of civil authority.



1 successive weeks in each of the papers at the expense of the ~~state~~ State and on  
2 the websites of the General Assembly and the Office of the Secretary of State.

3 Sec. 61. 17 V.S.A. § 1844 is amended to read:

4 § 1844. PUBLICATION IN NEWSPAPERS AND ON STATE WEBSITES;  
5 BALLOTS

6 (a) ~~The secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall between September 25  
7 and October 1 in any year in which a vote on ratification of an article of  
8 amendment is taken, prepare copies of the proposal of amendment and forward  
9 them, with a summary of proposed changes, for publication ~~to the principal~~  
10 ~~daily in at least two newspapers published~~ having general circulation in the  
11 ~~state~~ State, as determined by the ~~secretary of state; and the~~ Secretary of State.  
12 The proposal shall be so published once each week for three successive weeks  
13 in each of the papers at the expense of the state State and on the websites of the  
14 General Assembly and the Office of the Secretary of State. ~~He or she~~

15 (b) The Secretary of State shall cause ballots to be prepared for a vote by  
16 the freemen and freewomen upon the proposal of amendment.

17 Sec. 62. 17 V.S.A. § 2302 is amended to read:

18 § 2302. STATE ~~CHAIRMAN~~ CHAIR TO CALL CAUCUS

19 (a) ~~The chairman~~ chair of the state committee of a party shall set a date for  
20 members of the party to meet in caucus in their respective towns, which date

1 shall be between September 10 and September 30, inclusive, in each odd  
2 numbered year.

3 (b) At least 14 days before the date set for the caucuses, the ~~state chairman~~  
4 State Chair shall mail or electronically mail a notice of the date and purpose of  
5 the caucuses to each town clerk and to each town ~~chairman~~ and county chair of  
6 the party, ~~and shall cause the notice to be published in at least two newspapers~~  
7 ~~having general circulation within the state.~~

8 Sec. 63. 17 V.S.A. § 2303 is amended to read:

9 § 2303. TOWN ~~CHAIRMAN~~ CHAIR TO GIVE NOTICE

10 (a) The town ~~chairman~~ chair or, if unavailable; or if the records of the  
11 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State show there is no ~~chairman~~ chair, any three  
12 voters of the town; shall arrange to hold a caucus on the day designated by the  
13 ~~state chairman~~ State Chair, in some public place within the town, and shall set  
14 the hour of the caucus.

15 (b)(1) At least five days before the day of the caucus, the ~~chairman~~ town  
16 chair shall post a notice of the date, purpose, time, and place of the caucus in  
17 the town clerk's office and in at least one other public place in town.

18 (2) In towns of ~~4,000~~ 3,000 or more population, he or she shall also  
19 publish the notice:

20 (A) in a newspaper having general circulation in the town; or



1            (B) in a nonpartisan electronic news media website that specializes in  
2 news of the State.

3            (c) If three voters arrange to call the caucus, the voters shall designate one  
4 of their number to perform the duties prescribed above for the town ~~chairman~~  
5 chair.

6            Sec. 64. 17 V.S.A. § 2309 is amended to read:

7            § 2309. FIRST MEETING OF COUNTY COMMITTEE

8            (a)(1) The ~~chairman~~ Chair of the ~~state committee~~ State Committee shall set  
9 a date, not more than ~~30~~ 45 days after the date of the party's caucuses, for the  
10 first meeting of each county committee.

11            (2) The ~~state chairman~~ State Chair shall notify the ~~chairmen~~ chairs of  
12 the county committees of the date of the meeting ~~and shall publish notice in at~~  
13 ~~least two newspapers with general circulation within the state.~~

14            (3) The ~~chairman~~ chair of the county committee shall set the hour and  
15 place of the meeting and shall notify all delegates-elect by mail or electronic  
16 mail not less than 10 days prior to the meeting. If the chair of the county  
17 committee receives notice that a town within the county has organized 10 or  
18 fewer days before the date of the first meeting of the county committee, the  
19 chair must notify the newly elected members within 48 hours of receiving  
20 notice of the organized town.



1 warning shall also be posted on the municipality's website, if the municipality  
2 actively updates its website on a regular basis.

3 (c) No such warning shall be required for municipal informational meetings  
4 at which no voting is to take place.

5 \* \* \* Lobbyists \* \* \*

6 Sec. 66. 2 V.S.A. § 264 is amended to read:

7 § 264. REPORTS OF EXPENDITURES, COMPENSATION, AND GIFTS;  
8 EMPLOYERS; LOBBYISTS

9 \* \* \*

10 (b) An employer shall disclose for the period of the report the following  
11 information:

12 (1) A total of all lobbying expenditures made by the employer in each of  
13 the following categories:

14 (A) ~~advertising~~ Advertising, including television, radio, print, and  
15 electronic media;

16 (B) ~~expenses~~ Expenses incurred for telemarketing, polling, or similar  
17 activities if the activities are intended, designed, or calculated, directly or  
18 indirectly, to influence legislative or administrative action. The report shall  
19 specify the amount, the person to whom the amount was paid, and a brief  
20 description of the activity;

1           (C) ~~contractual agreements in excess of \$100.00 per year or direct~~  
2 ~~business relationships that are in existence or were entered into within the~~  
3 ~~previous 12 months between the employer and:~~

4                   (i) ~~a legislator or administrator;~~

5                   (ii) ~~a legislator's or administrator's spouse or civil union~~  
6 ~~partner; or~~

7                   (iii) ~~a legislator's or administrator's dependent household~~  
8 ~~member;~~

9           ~~(D) the~~ The total amount of any other lobbying expenditures.

10           (2) The total amount of compensation paid to lobbyists or lobbying  
11 firms for lobbying. The employer shall report the name and address of each  
12 lobbyist or lobbying firm to which the employer pays compensation. It shall  
13 be sufficient to include a prorated amount based on the value of the time  
14 devoted to lobbying where compensation is to be included for a lobbyist or  
15 lobbying firm whose activities under this chapter are incidental to regular  
16 employment or other responsibilities to the employer.

17           (3) An itemized list of every gift the value of which is greater than  
18 \$15.00, made by or on behalf of the employer to or at the request of one or  
19 more legislators or administrative officials or a member of a legislator's or  
20 administrative official's immediate family. With respect to each gift, the  
21 employer shall report the date the gift was made, the nature of the gift, the

1 value of the gift, the identity of any legislators or administrative officials who  
2 requested the gift, and the identity of any recipients of the gift. Monetary gifts,  
3 other than political contributions, shall be prohibited.

4 (4) Contractual agreements in excess of \$100.00 per year or direct  
5 business relationships that are in existence or were entered into within the  
6 previous 12 months between the employer and:

7 (A) a legislator or administrator;

8 (B) a legislator's or administrator's spouse; or

9 (C) a legislator's or administrator's dependent household member.

10 (c) A lobbyist shall disclose for the period of the report the following  
11 information:

12 (1) A total of all lobbying expenditures made by the lobbyist in each of  
13 the following categories:

14 (A) ~~advertising~~ Advertising, including television, radio, print, and  
15 electronic media;

16 (B) ~~expenses~~ Expenses incurred for telemarketing, polling, or similar  
17 activities if the activities are intended, designed, or calculated, directly or  
18 indirectly, to influence legislative or administrative action. The report shall  
19 specify the amount, the person to whom the amount was paid, and a brief  
20 description of the activity;

1           (C) ~~contractual agreements in excess of \$100.00 per year or direct~~  
2 ~~business relationships that are in existence or were entered into within the~~  
3 ~~previous 12 months between the lobbyist and:~~

4                   ~~(i) a legislator or administrator;~~

5                   ~~(ii) a legislator's or administrator's spouse or civil union~~  
6 ~~partner; or~~

7                   ~~(iii) a legislator's or administrator's dependent household~~  
8 ~~member;~~

9           ~~(D) the~~ The total amount of any other lobbying expenditures.

10           (2) The total amount of compensation paid to a lobbyist, who is not  
11 employed by, subcontracted by, or affiliated with a lobbying firm, for  
12 lobbying, including the name and address of each registered employer who  
13 engaged the services of the lobbyist reporting. It shall be sufficient to include  
14 a prorated amount based on the value of the time devoted to lobbying where  
15 compensation is to be included for a lobbyist whose activities under this  
16 chapter are incidental to other responsibilities to the employer. A lobbyist who  
17 is employed by, subcontracted by, or affiliated with a lobbying firm shall not  
18 report individual compensation. The total compensation paid to the lobbying  
19 firm shall be reported pursuant to section 264b of this title.

20           (3) An itemized list of every gift, the value of which is greater than  
21 \$15.00, made by or on behalf of a lobbyist to or at the request of one or more

1 legislators or administrative officials or a member of the legislator's or  
2 administrative official's immediate family. With respect to each gift, the  
3 lobbyist shall report the date the gift was made, the nature of the gift, the value  
4 of the gift, the identity of any legislators or administrative officials who  
5 requested the gift, and the identity of any recipients of the gift. Monetary gifts,  
6 other than political contributions, shall be prohibited.

7 (4) Contractual agreements in excess of \$100.00 per year or direct  
8 business relationships that are in existence or were entered into within the  
9 previous 12 months between the lobbyist and:

10 (A) a legislator or administrator;

11 (B) a legislator's or administrator's spouse; or

12 (C) a legislator's or administrator's dependent household member.

13 \* \* \*

14 (h) Disclosure reports shall be made on forms published by the ~~secretary of~~  
15 ~~state~~ Secretary of State and shall be signed by the employer or lobbyist. The  
16 ~~secretary of state~~ Secretary of State shall ~~mail~~ make those forms available to  
17 registered employers and lobbyists on the Secretary's website not later than 30  
18 days before each filing deadline.

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\* \* \*

Sec. 67. 2 V.S.A. § 264b is amended to read:

§ 264b. LOBBYING FIRM LISTINGS; REPORTS OF EXPENDITURES,  
COMPENSATION, AND GIFTS; LOBBYING FIRMS

\* \* \*

(b) Every lobbying firm shall file a disclosure report on the same day as lobbyist disclosure reports are due under subsection 264(a) of this title which shall include:

(1) A total of all lobbying expenditures made by the lobbying firm in each of the following categories:

(A) ~~advertising~~ Advertising, including television, radio, print, and electronic media;

(B) ~~expenses~~ Expenses incurred for telemarketing, polling, or similar activities if the activities are intended, designed, or calculated, directly or indirectly, to influence legislative or administrative action. The report shall specify the amount, the person to whom the amount was paid, and a brief description of the activity;

(C) ~~contractual agreements in excess of \$100.00 per year or direct business relationships that are in existence or were entered into within the previous 12 months between the lobbying firm and:~~

~~(i) a legislator or administrator;~~



1                   ~~(ii) a legislator's or administrator's spouse or civil union~~

2                   ~~partner; or~~

3                   ~~(iii) a legislator's or administrator's dependent household~~

4                   ~~member;~~

5                   ~~(D) the~~ The total amount of any other lobbying expenditures.

6                   (2) The total amount of compensation paid to a lobbying firm for  
7                   lobbying with the name and address of each registered employer who engaged  
8                   the services of the lobbying firm reporting. It shall be sufficient to include a  
9                   prorated amount based on the value of the time devoted to lobbying where  
10                  compensation is to be included for a lobbying firm whose activities under this  
11                  chapter are incidental to other responsibilities to the employer.

12                  (3) An itemized list of every gift the value of which is greater than  
13                  \$15.00, made by or on behalf of the lobbying firm to or at the request of one or  
14                  more legislators or administrative officials or a member of a legislator's or  
15                  administrative official's immediate family. With respect to each gift, the  
16                  lobbying firm shall report the date the gift was made, the nature of the gift, the  
17                  value of the gift, the identity of any legislators or administrative officials who  
18                  requested the gift, and the identity of any recipients of the gift. Monetary gifts,  
19                  other than political contributions, shall be prohibited.



1 ~~general assembly~~ General Assembly shall be separate from those for other  
2 county officers.

3 \* \* \*

4 Sec. 69. 17 V.S.A. § 2369 is amended to read:

5 § 2369. DETERMINING WINNER; TIE VOTES

6 (a) ~~Persons~~ A person who ~~receive~~ receives a plurality of all the votes cast  
7 by a party in a primary shall be ~~candidates~~ a candidate of that party for the  
8 office designated on the ballot.

9 (b) If two or more candidates of the same party are tied for the same office,  
10 the choice among those tied shall be determined upon five days' notice and not  
11 later than 10 days following the primary election by the committee of that  
12 party, which shall meet to nominate a candidate from among the tied  
13 candidates. The committee that nominates a candidate shall be as follows:

14 (1) ~~Upon five days notice and not later than 10 days following the~~  
15 ~~primary election, the state committee~~ State Committee of a party; for a ~~state~~  
16 State or congressional office;

17 (2) the senatorial district committee for ~~state senate~~ State Senate;

18 (3) the county committee for county office; or

19 (4) the representative district committee for a representative to the  
20 ~~general assembly shall meet to nominate a candidate from among the tied~~  
21 ~~candidates~~ General Assembly.



1 These changes shall also be made when new legislation is proposed or when  
2 there is a republication of the Vermont Statutes Annotated.

3 \* \* \* Use of “Town” vs. “Municipality” or “Political Subdivision” \* \* \*

4 Sec. 72. TOWN VS. MUNICIPALITY OR POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

5 The Office of Legislative Council is directed to search the statutes within  
6 Title 17 of the Vermont Statutes Annotated for the use of the word “town” and,  
7 in consultation with the Office of the Secretary of State, prepare by  
8 November 15, 2014 a draft bill that would replace the word “town” with the  
9 word “municipality” or with the term “political subdivision” where the context  
10 of a statute is meant to include or should apply to a political subdivision of the  
11 State other than a town, as that term is defined in 17 V.S.A. § 2103.

12 \* \* \* Effective Dates \* \* \*

13 Sec. 73. EFFECTIVE DATES

14 This act shall take effect on July 1, 2014, except:

15 (1) the following sections shall take effect on passage:

16 (A) this section;

17 (B) Sec. 15, 17 V.S.A. § 2351 (primary election);

18 (C) Sec. 16, 17 V.S.A. § 2356 (time for filing petitions and  
19 statements of nomination);

20 (D) Sec. 18, 17 V.S.A. § 2413 (nomination of justices of  
21 the peace); and

1           (E) Sec. 53, 17 V.S.A. § 2682a (local elections; write-in candidates);  
2           (2) Secs. 36, 17 V.S.A. § 2534 (list of early or absentee voters), and 40,  
3           17 V.S.A. § 2593 (participation to be entered on statewide checklist by town  
4           clerk), shall take effect on July 1, 2015; and

5           (3) Sec. 27, 17 V.S.A. § 2941(b) (political subdivisions; vote tabulators;  
6           town requirement to use vote tabulators) shall take effect on July 1, 2016.

7           and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: “An act relating  
8           to miscellaneous changes to election laws and to lobbyist reporting”.

9

10           (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

11

\_\_\_\_\_

12

Representative Martin

13

FOR THE COMMITTEE