

Union Membership, Coverage, Density and Employment by State, 2013 (details in table note)

State								
Code	State	Sector	Obs	Employment	Members	Covered	%Mem	%Cov
63	Alabama	Total	1,676	1,891,629	203,423	222,469	10.8	11.8
63	Alabama	Private	1,389	1,572,310	118,371	131,395	7.5	8.4
63	Alabama	Public	287	319,319	85,052	91,074	26.6	28.5
63	Alabama	Priv. Construction	82	91,112	2,821	3,710	3.1	4.1
63	Alabama	Priv. Manufacturing	266	300,297	41,329	42,362	13.8	14.1
94	Alaska	Total	2,012	306,322	70,692	75,006	23.1	24.5
94	Alaska	Private	1,446	221,888	23,611	25,635	10.6	11.6
94	Alaska	Public	566	84,434	47,081	49,370	55.8	58.5
94	Alaska	Priv. Construction	111	17,040	3,800	3,991	22.3	23.4
94	Alaska	Priv. Manufacturing	43	7,161	1,112	1,112	15.5	15.5
86	Arizona	Total	1,832	2,455,146	121,864	146,816	5.0	6.0
86	Arizona	Private	1,545	2,077,424	60,762	66,973	2.9	3.2
86	Arizona	Public	287	377,722	61,103	79,844	16.2	21.1
86	Arizona	Priv. Construction	97	127,729	5,211	5,211	4.1	4.1
86	Arizona	Priv. Manufacturing	133	183,789	5,874	5,874	3.2	3.2
71	Arkansas	Total	1,621	1,072,119	37,735	43,682	3.5	4.1
71	Arkansas	Private	1,346	896,780	18,569	20,333	2.1	2.3
71	Arkansas	Public	275	175,339	19,166	23,349	10.9	13.3
71	Arkansas	Priv. Construction	70	43,561	1,112	1,112	2.6	2.6
71	Arkansas	Priv. Manufacturing	229	153,720	7,879	7,879	5.1	5.1
93	California	Total	13,663	14,840,395	2,429,109	2,578,947	16.4	17.4
93	California	Private	11,426	12,445,970	1,111,727	1,196,304	8.9	9.6
93	California	Public	2,237	2,394,425	1,317,382	1,382,643	55.0	57.7
93	California	Priv. Construction	691	761,854	125,655	133,586	16.5	17.5
93	California	Priv. Manufacturing	1,440	1,569,375	129,573	144,974	8.3	9.2
84	Colorado	Total	3,885	2,241,941	169,677	206,288	7.6	9.2
84	Colorado	Private	3,278	1,897,493	95,488	109,668	5.0	5.8
84	Colorado	Public	607	344,448	74,189	96,620	21.5	28.1
84	Colorado	Priv. Construction	209	124,098	10,053	11,213	8.1	9.0
84	Colorado	Priv. Manufacturing	331	187,774	11,554	14,921	6.2	7.9
16	Connecticut	Total	3,737	1,534,370	206,553	219,144	13.5	14.3
16	Connecticut	Private	3,228	1,328,884	90,616	98,040	6.8	7.4
16	Connecticut	Public	509	205,486	115,936	121,103	56.4	58.9
16	Connecticut	Priv. Construction	165	68,490	10,654	11,231	15.6	16.4
16	Connecticut	Priv. Manufacturing	475	188,666	18,759	20,861	9.9	11.1
51	Delaware	Total	2,545	370,468	38,014	40,769	10.3	11.0
51	Delaware	Private	2,106	308,189	16,148	18,232	5.2	5.9
51	Delaware	Public	439	62,278	21,866	22,537	35.1	36.2
51	Delaware	Priv. Construction	135	19,951	1,603	2,062	8.0	10.3
51	Delaware	Priv. Manufacturing	203	28,547	2,656	2,876	9.3	10.1
53	D.C.	Total	2,659	308,460	28,614	33,771	9.3	10.9
53	D.C.	Private	1,936	225,596	11,016	12,706	4.9	5.6
53	D.C.	Public	723	82,864	17,598	21,064	21.2	25.4
53	D.C.	Priv. Construction	55	6,793	1,011	1,011	14.9	14.9
53	D.C.	Priv. Manufacturing	30	3,636	0	0	0.0	0.0
59	Florida	Total	6,198	7,661,636	413,381	528,660	5.4	6.9
59	Florida	Private	5,326	6,595,366	153,414	211,587	2.3	3.2
59	Florida	Public	872	1,066,270	259,967	317,073	24.4	29.7

59	Florida	Priv. Construction	286	356,604	15,206	18,648	4.3	5.2
59	Florida	Priv. Manufacturing	306	379,726	8,496	14,897	2.2	3.9
58	Georgia	Total	3,466	3,956,288	208,412	247,575	5.3	6.3
58	Georgia	Private	2,824	3,233,172	124,060	139,803	3.8	4.3
58	Georgia	Public	642	723,116	84,352	107,772	11.7	14.9
58	Georgia	Priv. Construction	173	201,297	16,186	17,076	8.0	8.5
58	Georgia	Priv. Manufacturing	373	429,026	14,738	16,714	3.4	3.9
95	Hawaii	Total	2,563	549,219	121,357	129,463	22.1	23.6
95	Hawaii	Private	2,015	431,680	58,583	64,251	13.6	14.9
95	Hawaii	Public	548	117,539	62,774	65,212	53.4	55.5
95	Hawaii	Priv. Construction	154	33,444	10,925	11,538	32.7	34.5
95	Hawaii	Priv. Manufacturing	60	13,516	2,472	2,472	18.3	18.3
82	Idaho	Total	1,714	617,100	29,021	35,718	4.7	5.8
82	Idaho	Private	1,372	497,571	11,618	13,680	2.3	2.7
82	Idaho	Public	342	119,529	17,404	22,038	14.6	18.4
82	Idaho	Priv. Construction	89	32,658	1,186	1,626	3.6	5.0
82	Idaho	Priv. Manufacturing	188	67,473	3,510	3,809	5.2	5.6
33	Illinois	Total	5,159	5,402,987	850,557	882,118	15.7	16.3
33	Illinois	Private	4,445	4,668,569	466,131	486,071	10.0	10.4
33	Illinois	Public	714	734,418	384,426	396,047	52.3	53.9
33	Illinois	Priv. Construction	217	229,517	83,804	84,741	36.5	36.9
33	Illinois	Priv. Manufacturing	646	671,322	85,791	90,040	12.8	13.4
32	Indiana	Total	2,499	2,683,062	248,604	274,492	9.3	10.2
32	Indiana	Private	2,188	2,354,221	176,735	190,216	7.5	8.1
32	Indiana	Public	311	328,841	71,869	84,276	21.9	25.6
32	Indiana	Priv. Construction	126	136,663	45,485	45,485	33.3	33.3
32	Indiana	Priv. Manufacturing	464	487,651	64,685	66,662	13.3	13.7
42	Iowa	Total	3,501	1,423,027	143,400	170,718	10.1	12.0
42	Iowa	Private	2,932	1,193,998	76,457	86,549	6.4	7.2
42	Iowa	Public	569	229,029	66,942	84,169	29.2	36.8
42	Iowa	Priv. Construction	134	55,193	14,246	14,246	25.8	25.8
42	Iowa	Priv. Manufacturing	590	237,260	37,226	40,051	15.7	16.9
47	Kansas	Total	2,504	1,253,159	94,214	105,568	7.5	8.4
47	Kansas	Private	2,035	1,021,915	50,895	56,212	5.0	5.5
47	Kansas	Public	469	231,244	43,319	49,357	18.7	21.3
47	Kansas	Priv. Construction	116	61,020	8,525	8,525	14.0	14.0
47	Kansas	Priv. Manufacturing	334	166,452	19,710	22,638	11.8	13.6
61	Kentucky	Total	2,328	1,734,972	193,984	225,607	11.2	13.0
61	Kentucky	Private	1,940	1,449,306	132,821	152,469	9.2	10.5
61	Kentucky	Public	388	285,666	61,163	73,138	21.4	25.6
61	Kentucky	Priv. Construction	92	64,481	14,903	15,546	23.1	24.1
61	Kentucky	Priv. Manufacturing	314	225,139	38,581	42,346	17.1	18.8
72	Louisiana	Total	1,613	1,728,929	74,826	94,544	4.3	5.5
72	Louisiana	Private	1,352	1,458,062	40,297	55,960	2.8	3.8
72	Louisiana	Public	261	270,867	34,529	38,585	12.7	14.2
72	Louisiana	Priv. Construction	100	107,679	4,384	5,389	4.1	5.0
72	Louisiana	Priv. Manufacturing	126	134,230	12,132	13,228	9.0	9.9
11	Maine	Total	2,857	573,251	63,906	75,355	11.1	13.1
11	Maine	Private	2,414	487,433	23,775	27,954	4.9	5.7
11	Maine	Public	443	85,817	40,131	47,401	46.8	55.2
11	Maine	Priv. Construction	109	22,569	699	1,135	3.1	5.0
11	Maine	Priv. Manufacturing	301	58,781	10,131	10,739	17.2	18.3

52	Maryland	Total	4,305	2,665,100	308,014	348,607	11.6	13.1
52	Maryland	Private	3,264	2,028,954	105,994	123,257	5.2	6.1
52	Maryland	Public	1,041	636,146	202,020	225,350	31.8	35.4
52	Maryland	Priv. Construction	258	161,340	14,391	15,590	8.9	9.7
52	Maryland	Priv. Manufacturing	213	130,975	12,134	13,253	9.3	10.1
14	Massachusetts	Total	2,590	2,942,508	400,381	428,760	13.6	14.6
14	Massachusetts	Private	2,205	2,518,894	171,645	189,240	6.8	7.5
14	Massachusetts	Public	385	423,615	228,736	239,519	54.0	56.5
14	Massachusetts	Priv. Construction	109	124,468	25,895	25,895	20.8	20.8
14	Massachusetts	Priv. Manufacturing	235	256,620	13,069	17,377	5.1	6.8
34	Michigan	Total	3,706	3,890,636	631,453	654,753	16.2	16.8
34	Michigan	Private	3,255	3,423,941	375,707	389,295	11.0	11.4
34	Michigan	Public	451	466,695	255,747	265,458	54.8	56.9
34	Michigan	Priv. Construction	123	129,202	23,435	23,435	18.1	18.1
34	Michigan	Priv. Manufacturing	737	772,932	136,840	141,663	17.7	18.3
41	Minnesota	Total	4,497	2,532,447	361,909	380,905	14.3	15.0
41	Minnesota	Private	3,896	2,198,388	184,498	192,857	8.4	8.8
41	Minnesota	Public	601	334,059	177,411	188,048	53.1	56.3
41	Minnesota	Priv. Construction	173	99,597	28,680	28,680	28.8	28.8
41	Minnesota	Priv. Manufacturing	653	362,978	31,506	32,924	8.7	9.1
64	Mississippi	Total	1,270	1,040,242	37,856	43,931	3.6	4.2
64	Mississippi	Private	998	824,518	27,302	30,653	3.3	3.7
64	Mississippi	Public	272	215,724	10,554	13,279	4.9	6.2
64	Mississippi	Priv. Construction	57	51,637	2,950	2,950	5.7	5.7
64	Mississippi	Priv. Manufacturing	203	164,065	12,305	12,305	7.5	7.5
43	Missouri	Total	2,758	2,539,368	219,760	265,125	8.7	10.4
43	Missouri	Private	2,334	2,154,078	156,981	180,864	7.3	8.4
43	Missouri	Public	424	385,290	62,779	84,261	16.3	21.9
43	Missouri	Priv. Construction	119	112,351	37,964	38,822	33.8	34.6
43	Missouri	Priv. Manufacturing	329	296,465	36,927	39,791	12.5	13.4
81	Montana	Total	1,501	402,562	52,283	59,736	13.0	14.8
81	Montana	Private	1,156	314,936	20,195	25,870	6.4	8.2
81	Montana	Public	345	87,626	32,087	33,866	36.6	38.6
81	Montana	Priv. Construction	78	22,072	3,194	4,399	14.5	19.9
81	Montana	Priv. Manufacturing	72	19,586	1,721	1,721	8.8	8.8
46	Nebraska	Total	2,828	870,089	62,869	78,378	7.2	9.0
46	Nebraska	Private	2,373	734,398	30,576	37,328	4.2	5.1
46	Nebraska	Public	455	135,690	32,293	41,050	23.8	30.3
46	Nebraska	Priv. Construction	152	47,441	4,361	4,779	9.2	10.1
46	Nebraska	Priv. Manufacturing	399	124,154	10,444	12,339	8.4	9.9
88	Nevada	Total	2,414	1,152,609	168,323	185,467	14.6	16.1
88	Nevada	Private	2,084	1,000,341	110,480	118,934	11.0	11.9
88	Nevada	Public	330	152,268	57,844	66,532	38.0	43.7
88	Nevada	Priv. Construction	127	60,844	14,333	14,333	23.6	23.6
88	Nevada	Priv. Manufacturing	102	48,375	2,449	2,449	5.1	5.1
12	New Hampshire	Total	3,803	623,671	59,516	66,765	9.5	10.7
12	New Hampshire	Private	3,294	541,546	18,200	20,767	3.4	3.8
12	New Hampshire	Public	509	82,125	41,316	45,998	50.3	56.0
12	New Hampshire	Priv. Construction	176	28,690	3,192	3,192	11.1	11.1
12	New Hampshire	Priv. Manufacturing	533	86,472	1,329	1,464	1.5	1.7
22	New Jersey	Total	3,403	3,815,813	610,187	631,616	16.0	16.6
22	New Jersey	Private	2,920	3,283,370	287,147	298,880	8.7	9.1

22	New Jersey	Public	483	532,442	323,040	332,736	60.7	62.5
22	New Jersey	Priv. Construction	162	185,303	45,000	46,451	24.3	25.1
22	New Jersey	Priv. Manufacturing	332	367,184	34,490	34,490	9.4	9.4
85	New Mexico	Total	1,215	751,188	46,460	55,397	6.2	7.4
85	New Mexico	Private	841	525,127	12,319	15,010	2.3	2.9
85	New Mexico	Public	374	226,061	34,141	40,387	15.1	17.9
85	New Mexico	Priv. Construction	57	38,168	1,014	1,014	2.7	2.7
85	New Mexico	Priv. Manufacturing	52	32,124	1,375	1,375	4.3	4.3
21	New York	Total	6,914	8,144,204	1,982,771	2,100,240	24.3	25.8
21	New York	Private	5,703	6,763,708	1,018,204	1,097,925	15.1	16.2
21	New York	Public	1,211	1,380,496	964,566	1,002,316	69.9	72.6
21	New York	Priv. Construction	301	362,617	91,345	93,938	25.2	25.9
21	New York	Priv. Manufacturing	498	571,941	92,495	99,539	16.2	17.4
56	North Carolina	Total	3,198	3,881,111	116,178	183,970	3.0	4.7
56	North Carolina	Private	2,635	3,202,633	50,371	88,894	1.6	2.8
56	North Carolina	Public	563	678,478	65,808	95,076	9.7	14.0
56	North Carolina	Priv. Construction	179	217,078	0	2,315	0.0	1.1
56	North Carolina	Priv. Manufacturing	424	507,648	11,541	26,533	2.3	5.2
44	North Dakota	Total	2,463	341,797	21,908	28,905	6.4	8.5
44	North Dakota	Private	1,982	274,487	9,811	12,776	3.6	4.7
44	North Dakota	Public	481	67,310	12,098	16,129	18.0	24.0
44	North Dakota	Priv. Construction	130	18,127	1,680	1,967	9.3	10.8
44	North Dakota	Priv. Manufacturing	186	26,342	2,286	3,121	8.7	11.8
31	Ohio	Total	4,497	4,783,952	605,868	674,353	12.7	14.1
31	Ohio	Private	3,894	4,150,010	317,032	357,914	7.6	8.6
31	Ohio	Public	603	633,942	288,836	316,439	45.6	49.9
31	Ohio	Priv. Construction	207	221,031	43,110	46,118	19.5	20.9
31	Ohio	Priv. Manufacturing	783	810,041	117,858	128,276	14.5	15.8
73	Oklahoma	Total	1,832	1,520,451	114,412	144,315	7.5	9.5
73	Oklahoma	Private	1,436	1,200,869	48,481	61,482	4.0	5.1
73	Oklahoma	Public	396	319,582	65,931	82,832	20.6	25.9
73	Oklahoma	Priv. Construction	90	81,374	5,909	7,000	7.3	8.6
73	Oklahoma	Priv. Manufacturing	162	134,612	9,324	9,324	6.9	6.9
92	Oregon	Total	2,189	1,503,533	208,532	223,350	13.9	14.9
92	Oregon	Private	1,841	1,268,303	88,864	97,115	7.0	7.7
92	Oregon	Public	348	235,230	119,668	126,235	50.9	53.7
92	Oregon	Priv. Construction	112	78,904	7,493	8,987	9.5	11.4
92	Oregon	Priv. Manufacturing	318	215,328	16,073	16,685	7.5	7.7
23	Pennsylvania	Total	5,185	5,497,707	699,973	752,648	12.7	13.7
23	Pennsylvania	Private	4,573	4,857,046	376,745	404,429	7.8	8.3
23	Pennsylvania	Public	612	640,661	323,228	348,220	50.5	54.4
23	Pennsylvania	Priv. Construction	239	252,385	60,342	61,390	23.9	24.3
23	Pennsylvania	Priv. Manufacturing	719	754,754	74,273	79,373	9.8	10.5
15	Rhode Island	Total	2,727	458,494	77,367	81,669	16.9	17.8
15	Rhode Island	Private	2,331	394,874	35,245	38,379	8.9	9.7
15	Rhode Island	Public	396	63,620	42,122	43,290	66.2	68.0
15	Rhode Island	Priv. Construction	112	18,796	3,494	3,494	18.6	18.6
15	Rhode Island	Priv. Manufacturing	332	54,584	5,389	5,542	9.9	10.2
57	South Carolina	Total	2,034	1,854,629	68,484	86,025	3.7	4.6
57	South Carolina	Private	1,680	1,544,040	37,861	50,335	2.5	3.3
57	South Carolina	Public	354	310,589	30,623	35,690	9.9	11.5
57	South Carolina	Priv. Construction	81	76,640	991	2,069	1.3	2.7

57	South Carolina	Priv. Manufacturing	323	291,005	11,410	16,440	3.9	5.6
45	South Dakota	Total	2,612	362,526	17,206	20,949	4.7	5.8
45	South Dakota	Private	2,152	302,241	8,207	9,071	2.7	3.0
45	South Dakota	Public	460	60,284	8,999	11,878	14.9	19.7
45	South Dakota	Priv. Construction	128	18,653	356	494	1.9	2.6
45	South Dakota	Priv. Manufacturing	323	44,178	3,328	3,446	7.5	7.8
62	Tennessee	Total	2,096	2,542,156	155,924	188,644	6.1	7.4
62	Tennessee	Private	1,780	2,160,147	73,246	90,182	3.4	4.2
62	Tennessee	Public	316	382,009	82,678	98,463	21.6	25.8
62	Tennessee	Priv. Construction	92	111,178	4,763	7,913	4.3	7.1
62	Tennessee	Priv. Manufacturing	296	347,790	22,183	26,046	6.4	7.5
74	Texas	Total	8,990	10,880,079	517,825	647,372	4.8	6.0
74	Texas	Private	7,621	9,265,213	242,686	318,812	2.6	3.4
74	Texas	Public	1,369	1,614,866	275,140	328,560	17.0	20.3
74	Texas	Priv. Construction	607	750,695	21,250	23,514	2.8	3.1
74	Texas	Priv. Manufacturing	826	1,001,656	57,145	64,312	5.7	6.4
87	Utah	Total	2,259	1,252,176	49,253	67,405	3.9	5.4
87	Utah	Private	1,864	1,037,853	24,205	31,252	2.3	3.0
87	Utah	Public	395	214,323	25,048	36,152	11.7	16.9
87	Utah	Priv. Construction	126	70,882	2,851	4,080	4.0	5.8
87	Utah	Priv. Manufacturing	230	129,164	4,209	4,209	3.3	3.3
13	Vermont	Total	2,501	285,179	31,024	37,567	10.9	13.2
13	Vermont	Private	2,026	232,857	9,717	11,869	4.2	5.1
13	Vermont	Public	475	52,322	21,307	25,698	40.7	49.1
13	Vermont	Priv. Construction	111	13,229	334	334	2.5	2.5
13	Vermont	Priv. Manufacturing	261	30,227	1,282	1,394	4.2	4.6
54	Virginia	Total	3,847	3,599,820	179,113	228,821	5.0	6.4
54	Virginia	Private	2,976	2,804,171	85,781	107,174	3.1	3.8
54	Virginia	Public	871	795,649	93,332	121,647	11.7	15.3
54	Virginia	Priv. Construction	254	238,826	10,093	13,923	4.2	5.8
54	Virginia	Priv. Manufacturing	270	249,107	26,901	29,973	10.8	12.0
91	Washington	Total	2,961	2,880,935	544,986	567,321	18.9	19.7
91	Washington	Private	2,474	2,422,227	283,641	299,315	11.7	12.4
91	Washington	Public	487	458,708	261,345	268,006	57.0	58.4
91	Washington	Priv. Construction	164	164,648	41,029	45,118	24.9	27.4
91	Washington	Priv. Manufacturing	331	323,037	78,039	78,892	24.2	24.4
55	West Virginia	Total	1,550	685,582	87,309	93,218	12.7	13.6
55	West Virginia	Private	1,224	545,084	53,364	56,714	9.8	10.4
55	West Virginia	Public	326	140,498	33,946	36,504	24.2	26.0
55	West Virginia	Priv. Construction	81	37,204	7,470	7,470	20.1	20.1
55	West Virginia	Priv. Manufacturing	123	55,577	11,141	11,141	20.0	20.0
35	Wisconsin	Total	3,495	2,572,622	316,596	336,723	12.3	13.1
35	Wisconsin	Private	2,965	2,187,097	178,471	191,761	8.2	8.8
35	Wisconsin	Public	530	385,525	138,124	144,962	35.8	37.6
35	Wisconsin	Priv. Construction	146	106,352	28,386	29,036	26.7	27.3
35	Wisconsin	Priv. Manufacturing	657	474,685	72,666	74,704	15.3	15.7
83	Wyoming	Total	2,206	258,942	14,667	16,526	5.7	6.4
83	Wyoming	Private	1,668	197,162	8,659	9,679	4.4	4.9
83	Wyoming	Public	538	61,780	6,008	6,847	9.7	11.1
83	Wyoming	Priv. Construction	127	15,314	1,124	1,124	7.3	7.3
83	Wyoming	Priv. Manufacturing	94	11,103	609	609	5.5	5.5

Data Sources: Current Population Survey (CPS) Outgoing Rotation Group (ORG) Earnings Files, 2013. Sample includes employed wage and salary workers, ages 16 and over. Variable definitions are: State Code=Census state code used in CPS, Obs=CPS sample size, Employment=wage and salary employment, Members=employed workers who are union members, Covered=workers covered by a collective bargaining agreement, %Mem=percent of employed workers who are union members, and %Cov=percent of employed workers who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement.

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