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1	S.266
2	Introduced by Senators Illuzzi, Campbell, Carris and Shumlin
3	Referred to Committee on
4	Date:
5	Subject: Labor; workers' compensation; late payment penalty; independent
6	medical examinations; termination of temporary total disability
7	benefits
8	Statement of purpose: This bill proposes to provide for employer penalty for
9	late payment of benefits; permit an injured employer to video insurance
10	medical examinations; and change the burden of proof regarding termination
11	of temporary total disability benefits.
12	An act relating to rights of workers' compensation claimants
13	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
14	Sec. 1. 21 V.S.A. § 643a is amended to read:
15	§ 643a. DISCONTINUANCE OF BENEFITS
16	Unless an injured worker has successfully returned to work, an employer
17	shall notify both the commissioner and the employee prior to terminating
18	benefits under either section 642 or 646 of this title. The notice of intention to

discontinue payments shall be filed on forms prescribed by the commissioner

and shall include the date of the proposed discontinuance and the reasons for it.

The liability for the payments shall continue for seven days after the notice is
received by the commissioner and the employee. Those payments shall be
made without prejudice to the employer and may be deducted from any
amounts due pursuant to section 648 of this title if the commissioner
determines that the discontinuance is warranted or if otherwise ordered by the
commissioner. Every notice shall be reviewed by the commissioner to
determine the sufficiency of the basis for the proposed discontinuance. If,
upon review, the commissioner finds that the medical evidence provided by the
claimant reasonably supports the claim, or, if the claimant did not provide
evidence that the evidence provided by the employer does not reasonably
support the proposed discontinuance, the commissioner shall order that
payments continue until a hearing is held and a decision is rendered. If the
commissioner's decision, after a hearing, is that the employee was not entitled
to any or all benefits paid between the discontinuance and the final decision,
upon request of the employer, the commissioner may order that the employee
repay all up to 20 percent of the wage benefits to which the employee was not
entitled. The employer may enforce such a repayment order in any court of
law having jurisdiction of the amount involved.

- 1 Sec. 2. 21 V.S.A. § 650 is amended to read:
- 2 § 650. PAYMENT; AVERAGE WAGE; COMPUTATION

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(e) If weekly compensation benefits or weekly accrued benefits are not paid within 21 days after becoming due and payable pursuant to an order of the commissioner, or in cases in which the overdue benefit is not in dispute, 10 percent of the overdue amount shall be added and paid to the employee, in addition to interest and any other penalties. In the case of an initial claim, benefits are due and payable upon entering into an agreement pursuant to subsection 662(a) of this title, upon issuance of an order of the commissioner pursuant to subsection 662(b) of this title, or if the employer has not denied the claim within 21 days after the claim is filed. Benefits are in dispute if the claimant has been provided actual written notice of the dispute within 21 days of the benefit being due and payable and the evidence reasonably supports the denial. Interest shall accrue and be paid on benefits that are found to be compensable during the period of nonpayment. The commissioner shall promptly review requests for payment under this section and, consistent with the criteria in department rule 10.13, shall allow for the recovery of reasonable attorney fees associated with an employee's successful request for payment under this subsection.

(f) When weekly benefits have been awarded or are not in dispute as
provided in subsection (e) of this section, the employer shall establish a week
day on which payment shall be made and shall assure that each weekly
payment is made on the day established. If the weekly benefit payment is not
paid on the day established, the employer shall pay to the claimant a late fee or
\$10.00 or five percent of the benefit amount, whichever is greater for each
weekly payment that is paid after the established day. For the purposes of this
subsection, payment means delivery at the employee's mailing address or, in
the case of direct deposit transfer, in the designated account.
Sec. 3. 21 V.S.A. § 655 is amended to read:
§ 655. PROCEDURE IN OBTAINING COMPENSATION; MEDICAL
EXAMINATION
After an injury and during the period of disability, if so requested by his or
her employer, or ordered by the commissioner, the employee shall submit
himself or herself to examination, at reasonable times and places, to a duly
licensed physician or surgeon designated and paid by the employer. The
employee shall have the right to may make a video recording of the
examination or have a physician or surgeon designated and paid by himself or
herself the employee present at such the examination. Such This right,
however, shall not be construed to deny to the employer's physician the right
to visit the injured employee at all reasonable times and under all reasonable

1	conditions during total disability. If an employee refuses to submit himself or
2	herself-to or in any way obstructs such the examination, his or her the
3	employee's right to take or prosecute any proceeding under the provisions of
4	this chapter shall be suspended until such the refusal or obstruction ceases, and
5	compensation shall not be payable for the period during which $\frac{1}{2}$ refusal
6	or obstruction continues.