An act relating to electronic payment of wages

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. 21 V.S.A. §§ 342 and 343 are amended to read:

§ 342. WEEKLY PAYMENT OF WAGES

- (a) Any person having employees in his service doing and transacting business within the state shall pay:
- (1) Pay to those employees each week, in lawful money or checks, each of his employees, the wages earned by such each employee to a day not more than six days prior to the date of such payment.
- (b)(2) After giving written notice to his the employees, any person having employees in his service doing and transacting business within the state may, notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, pay bi-weekly or semi-monthly in lawful money or checks, each of his employees, employee the wages earned by the employee to a day not more than six days prior to the date of the payment. If a collective bargaining agreement so provides, the payment may be made to a day not more than 13 days prior to the date of payment.

(c)(1)(b) An employee who voluntarily:

(1) Voluntarily leaves his employment shall be paid on the last regular pay day, or if there is no regular pay day, on the following Friday.

- (2) An employee who is <u>Is</u> discharged from employment shall be paid within 72 hours of his discharge.
- (3) If an employee is <u>Is</u> absent from his <u>or her</u> regular place of employment on the employer's regular scheduled date of wages or salary payment <u>such employee</u> shall be entitled to <u>such</u> payment upon demand.
- (d)(c) With the written authorization of an employee, an employer may pay wages due the employee by deposit any of the following methods:
- (1) Deposit through electronic funds transfer or other direct deposit systems to a checking, savings, or other deposit account maintained by or for the employee in any financial institution within or without the state.
- (2) Credit to a payroll card account directly or indirectly established by an employer in a financial institution to which electronic fund transfers of the employee's wages, salary, or other employee compensation are made on a recurring basis, other than a checking, savings, or other deposit account described in subdivision (1) of this subsection, provided all the following:
- (A) The employer provides the employee written disclosure in plain language, in at least 10-point type of both the following:
 - (i) All the employee's wage payment options.
- (ii) The terms and conditions of the payroll card account option, including a complete list of all known fees that may be deducted from the employee's payroll card account by the employer or the card issuer and

whether third parties may assess fees in addition to the fees assessed by the employer or issuer.

- (B) The employee voluntarily consents in writing to payment of wages by payroll card account after receiving the disclosures described in subdivision (A) of this subdivision (2), and this consent is not a condition of hire or continued employment.
- (C) The employer provides that during each pay period the employee has at least three free withdrawals from the payroll card, one of which permits withdrawal of the full amount of the balance, at a financial institution, credit union, or other location convenient to the place of employment.
- (D) None of the employer's costs associated with the payroll card account are passed on to the employee, and the employer shall not receive any financial remuneration for using the pay card at the employee's expense.
- (E) At least 21 days before any change takes effect, the employer provides the employee with written notice in plain language, in at least 10 point type, of any change to any of the terms and conditions of the payroll card account, including any changes in the itemized list of fees. The employer may not charge the employee any additional fees until the employer has notified the employee in writing of the changes.

- (F) The employer provides the employee the option to discontinue receipt of wages by a payroll card account at any time and without penalty to the employee.
- (G) The payroll card issued to the employee shall be a branded-type payroll card that complies with all the following:
 - (i) Can be used at a PIN-based or a signature-based outlet.
- (ii) The payroll card agreement prevents withdrawals in excess of the account balance and to the extent possible protects against the account being overdrawn.
- (iii) The payroll card has no expiration date, unless the employer agrees to provide a replacement payroll card at no cost to the employee before the expiration date.
- (H) A nonbranded payroll card may be issued for temporary purposes and shall be valid for no more than 60 days.

§ 343. FORM OF PAYMENT

Such An employer shall not pay its employees with any form of evidence of indebtedness, including, without limitation, all scrip, vouchers, due bills, or store orders, unless the employer is in compliance with one or both of the following:

(1) the <u>The</u> employer is a cooperative corporation in which the employee is a stockholder. <u>However, such</u>, in which case, the cooperative

corporation shall, upon request of any such shareholding employee, pay him the shareholding employee as provided in section 342 of this title; or .

- (2) payment Payment is made by check as defined in Title 9A or by electronic fund transfer as provided in section 342 of this title.
- Sec. 2. 8 V.S.A. § 2707(6) is added to read:
- (6) A payroll card account issued pursuant to and in full compliance with 21 V.S.A. § 342(c).

Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect upon passage.