

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Natural Resources and Energy to which was referred  
3 House Bill No. 687 entitled “An act relating to community resilience and  
4 biodiversity protection through land use” respectfully reports that it has  
5 considered the same and recommends that the Senate propose to the House that  
6 the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in  
7 lieu thereof the following:

8 \* \* \* Act 250 \* \* \*

9 Sec. 1. 10 V.S.A. § 6000 is added to read:

10 § 6000. PURPOSE; CONSTRUCTION

11 The purposes of this chapter are to protect and conserve the environment of  
12 the State and to support the achievement of the goals of the Capability and  
13 Development Plan, of 24 V.S.A. § 4302(c), and of the conservation vision and  
14 goals for the State established in section 2802 of this title, while supporting  
15 equitable access to infrastructure.

16 Sec. 2. 10 V.S.A. § 6021 is amended to read:

17 § 6021. BOARD; VACANCY; REMOVAL

18 (a) ~~A Natural Resources Board established.~~ The Land Use Review Board  
19 is created to administer the Act 250 program and hear appeals.

20 (1) The Board shall consist of five members appointed by the Governor;  
21 after review and approval by the Land Use Review Board Nominating

1 Committee in accordance with subdivision (2) of this subsection and  
2 confirmed with the advice and consent of the Senate, so that one appointment  
3 expires in each year. The Chair shall be a full-time position, and the other four  
4 members shall be full-time positions. In making these appointments, the  
5 Governor and the Senate shall give consideration to candidates who have  
6 experience, expertise, or skills relating to ~~the environment or land use~~ one or  
7 more of the following areas: environmental science; land use law, policy,  
8 planning, and development; and community planning. All candidates shall  
9 have a commitment to environmental justice.

10 (A) The Governor shall appoint a chair of the Board, a position that  
11 shall be a full-time position. The Governor shall ensure Board membership  
12 reflects, to the extent possible, the racial, ethnic, gender, and geographic  
13 diversity of the State. The Board shall not contain two members who reside in  
14 the same county.

15 (B) Following initial appointments, the members, ~~except for the~~  
16 ~~Chair,~~ shall be appointed for terms of ~~four~~ five years. All terms shall begin on  
17 July 1 and expire on June 30. A member may continue serving until a  
18 successor is appointed. The initial appointments shall be for staggered terms  
19 of one year, two years, three years, four years, and five years.

20 (2) ~~The Governor shall appoint up to five persons, with preference given~~  
21 ~~to former Environmental Board, Natural Resources Board, or District~~

1 ~~Commission members, with the advice and consent of the Senate, to serve as~~  
2 ~~alternates for Board members.~~

3 (A) ~~Alternates shall be appointed for terms of four years, with initial~~  
4 ~~appointments being staggered~~ The Land Use Review Board Nominating  
5 Committee shall advertise the position when a vacancy will occur on the Land  
6 Use Review Board.

7 (B) ~~The Chair of the Board may assign alternates to sit on specific~~  
8 ~~matters before the Board in situations where fewer than five members are~~  
9 ~~available to serve~~ The Nominating Committee shall review the applicants to  
10 determine which are well qualified for appointment to the Board and shall  
11 recommend those candidates to the Governor. The names of candidates shall  
12 be confidential.

13 (C) The Governor shall appoint, with the advice and consent of the  
14 Senate, a chair and four members of the Board from the list of well-qualified  
15 candidates sent to the Governor by the Committee.

16 (b) ~~Any vacancy occurring in the membership of the Board shall be filled~~  
17 ~~by the Governor for the unexpired portion of the term~~ Terms; vacancy;  
18 succession. The term of each appointment subsequent to the initial  
19 appointments described in subsection (a) of this section shall be five years.  
20 Any appointment to fill a vacancy shall be for the unexpired portion of the  
21 term vacated. A member may seek reappointment by informing the Governor.

1 If the Governor decides not to reappoint the member, the Nominating  
2 Committee shall advertise the vacancy.

3 (c) Removal. Notwithstanding the provisions of 3 V.S.A. § 2004, members  
4 shall only be removable for cause ~~only, except the Chair, who shall serve at the~~  
5 ~~pleasure of the Governor~~ by the remaining members of the Board in  
6 accordance with the Vermont Administrative Procedures Act. The Board shall  
7 adopt rules pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 to define the basis and process for  
8 removal.

9 (d) Disqualified members. The Chair of the Board, upon request of the  
10 Chair of a District Commission, may appoint and assign former Commission  
11 members to sit on specific Commission cases when some or all of the regular  
12 members and alternates of the District Commission are disqualified or  
13 otherwise unable to serve. If necessary to achieve a quorum, the Chair of the  
14 Board may appoint a member of a District Commission who has not worked  
15 on the case to sit on a specific case before the Board.

16 (e) Retirement from office. When a Board member who hears all or a  
17 substantial part of a case retires from office before the case is completed, the  
18 member may remain a member of the Board, at the member's discretion, for  
19 the purpose of concluding and deciding that case and signing the findings and  
20 judgments involved. A retiring chair shall also remain a member for the  
21 purpose of certifying questions of law if a party appeals to the Supreme Court.

1 For the service, the member shall receive a reasonable compensation to be  
2 fixed by the remaining members of the Board and necessary expenses while on  
3 official business.

4 Sec. 3. 10 V.S.A. § 6032 is added to read:

5 § 6032. LAND USE REVIEW BOARD NOMINATING COMMITTEE

6 (a) Creation. The Land Use Review Board Nominating Committee is  
7 created for the purpose of assessing the qualifications of applicants for  
8 appointment to the Land Use Review Board in accordance with section 6021  
9 of this title.

10 (b) Members. The Committee shall consist of six members who shall be  
11 appointed by July 31, 2024 as follows:

12 (1) The Governor shall appoint two members from the Executive  
13 Branch, with at least one being an employee of the Department of Human  
14 Resources.

15 (2) The Speaker of the House of Representatives shall appoint two  
16 members from the House of Representatives.

17 (3) The Senate Committee on Committees shall appoint two members  
18 from the Senate.

19 (c) Terms. The members of the Committee shall serve for terms of two  
20 years. Members shall serve until their successors are appointed. Members  
21 shall serve not more than three consecutive terms. A legislative member who

1 is appointed as a member of the Committee shall retain the position for the  
2 term appointed to the Committee even if the member is subsequently not  
3 reelected to the General Assembly during the member’s term on the  
4 Committee.

5 (d) Chair. The members shall elect their own chair.

6 (e) Quorum. A quorum of the Committee shall consist of four members.

7 (f) Staff and services. The Committee is authorized to use the staff and  
8 services of appropriate State Agencies and Departments as necessary to  
9 conduct investigations of applicants.

10 (g) Confidentiality. Except as provided in subsection (h) of this section,  
11 proceedings of the Committee, including the names of candidates considered  
12 by the Committee and information about any candidate submitted to the  
13 Governor, shall be confidential. The provisions of 1 V.S.A. § 317(e)  
14 (expiration of Public Records Act exemptions) shall not apply to the  
15 exemptions or confidentiality provisions in this subsection.

16 (h) Public information. The following shall be public:

17 (1) operating procedures of the Committee;

18 (2) standard application forms and any other forms used by the  
19 Committee, provided they do not contain personal information about a  
20 candidate or confidential proceedings;

1           (3) all proceedings of the Committee prior to the receipt of the first  
2           candidate’s completed application; and

3           (4) at the time the Committee sends the names of the candidates to the  
4           Governor, the total number of applicants for the vacancies and the total number  
5           of candidates sent to the Governor.

6           (i) Reimbursement. Legislative members of the Committee shall be  
7           entitled to per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses in  
8           accordance with 32 V.S.A. § 1010. Compensation and reimbursement shall be  
9           paid from the legislative appropriation.

10           (j) Duties.

11           (1) When a vacancy occurs, the Committee shall review applicants to  
12           determine which are well qualified for the Board and submit those names to  
13           the Governor. The Committee shall submit to the Governor a summary of the  
14           qualifications and experience of each candidate whose name is submitted to the  
15           Governor together with any further information relevant to the matter.

16           (2) An applicant for the position of member of the Land Use Review  
17           Board shall not be required to be an attorney. If the candidate is admitted to  
18           practice law in Vermont or practices a profession requiring licensure,  
19           certification, or other professional regulation by the State, the Committee shall  
20           submit the candidate’s name to the Court Administrator or the applicable State

1 professional regulatory entity, and that entity shall disclose to the Committee  
2 any professional disciplinary action taken or pending concerning the candidate.

3 (3) Candidates shall be sought who have experience, expertise, or skills  
4 relating to one or more of the following areas: environmental science; land use  
5 law, policy, planning, and development; and community planning. All  
6 candidates shall have a commitment to environmental justice.

7 (4) The Committee shall ensure a candidate possesses the following  
8 attributes:

9 (A) Integrity. A candidate shall possess a record and reputation for  
10 excellent character and integrity.

11 (B) Impartiality. A candidate shall exhibit an ability to make  
12 determinations in a manner free of bias.

13 (C) Work ethic. A candidate shall demonstrate diligence.

14 (D) Availability. A candidate shall have adequate time to dedicate to  
15 the position.

16 (5) The Committee shall require candidates to disclose to the Committee  
17 their financial interests and potential conflicts of interest.

18 Sec. 4. 10 V.S.A. § 6025 is amended to read:

19 § 6025. RULES

20 (a) The Board may adopt rules of procedure for itself and the District  
21 Commissions. The Board shall adopt rules of procedure that govern appeals



1 and other contested cases before it that are consistent with this chapter. The  
2 Board’s procedure for approving regional plans and regional plan maps, which  
3 may be adopted as rules or issued as guidance, shall ensure that the maps are  
4 consistent with legislative intent as expressed in 2802 of this title and 24  
5 V.S.A. §§ 4302 and 4348a.

6 \* \* \*

7 Sec. 5. 10 V.S.A. § 6027 is amended to read:

8 § 6027. POWERS

9 (a) The Board and District Commissions ~~each~~ shall have supervisory  
10 authority in environmental matters respecting projects within their jurisdiction  
11 and shall apply their independent judgment in determining facts and  
12 interpreting law. Each shall have the power, with respect to any matter within  
13 its jurisdiction, to:

14 (1) administer oaths, take depositions, subpoena and compel the  
15 attendance of witnesses, and require the production of evidence;

16 (2) allow parties to enter upon lands of other parties for the purposes of  
17 inspecting and investigating conditions related to the matter before the Board  
18 or Commission;

19 (3) enter upon lands for the purpose of conducting inspections,  
20 investigations, examinations, tests, and site evaluations as it deems necessary  
21 to verify information presented in any matter within its jurisdiction; and

1           (4) apply for and receive grants from the federal government and from  
2 other sources.

3           (b) The powers granted under this chapter are additional to any other  
4 powers ~~which~~ that may be granted by other legislation.

5           (c) The ~~Natural Resources~~ Board may designate or establish ~~such~~ regional  
6 offices as it deems necessary to implement the provisions of this chapter and  
7 the rules adopted ~~hereunder~~. The ~~Natural Resources~~ Board may designate or  
8 require a regional planning commission to receive applications, provide  
9 administrative assistance, perform investigations, and make recommendations.

10          (d) At the request of a District Commission, if the Board Chair determines  
11 that the workload in the requesting district is likely to result in unreasonable  
12 delays or that the requesting District Commission is disqualified to hear a case,  
13 the Chair may authorize the District Commission of another district to sit in the  
14 requesting district to consider one or more applications.

15          (e) The ~~Natural Resources~~ Board may by rule allow joint hearings to be  
16 conducted with specified State agencies or specified municipalities.

17          (f) The Board shall publish its decisions online. The Board may publish  
18 online or contract to publish annotations and indices of its decisions, the  
19 decisions of the Environmental Division of the Superior Court and the  
20 Supreme Court, and the text of those decisions. The published product shall be

1 available at a reasonable rate to the general public and at a reduced rate to  
2 libraries and governmental bodies within the State.

3 (g) The ~~Natural Resources~~ Board shall manage the process by which land  
4 use permits are issued under section 6086 of this title, may initiate enforcement  
5 on related matters under the provisions of chapters 201 and 211 of this title,  
6 and may ~~petition the Environmental Division~~ initiate and hear petitions for  
7 revocation of land use permits issued under this chapter. Grounds for  
8 revocation are:

9 (1) noncompliance with this chapter, rules adopted under this chapter, or  
10 an order that is issued that relates to this chapter;

11 (2) noncompliance with any permit or permit condition;

12 (3) failure to disclose all relevant and material facts in the application or  
13 during the permitting process;

14 (4) misrepresentation of any relevant and material fact at any time;

15 (5) failure to pay a penalty or other sums owed pursuant to, or other  
16 failure to comply with, court order, stipulation agreement, schedule of  
17 compliance, or other order issued under Vermont statutes and related to the  
18 permit; or

19 (6) failure to provide certification of construction costs, as required  
20 under subsection 6083a(a) of this title, or failure to pay supplemental fees as  
21 required under that section.

1 (h) ~~The Natural Resources Board may~~ shall hear appeals of decisions made  
2 by District Commissions and district coordinators, including fee refund  
3 requests under section 6083a of this title.

4 (i) The Chair, subject to the direction of the Board, shall have general  
5 charge of the offices and employees of the Board and the offices and  
6 employees of the District Commissions.

7 (j) ~~The Natural Resources Board may participate as a party in all matters~~  
8 ~~before the Environmental Division that relate to land use permits issued under~~  
9 ~~this chapter~~ The Board shall review for compliance regional plans and the  
10 future land use maps, including proposed Tier 1B areas, developed by the  
11 regional planning commissions pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a.

12 (k) The Board shall review applications for Tier 1A areas and approve or  
13 disapprove based on whether the application demonstrates compliance with the  
14 requirements of section 6034 of this title. The Board shall produce guidelines  
15 for municipalities seeking to obtain the Tier 1A area status.

16 \* \* \*

17 Sec. 6. 10 V.S.A. § 6022 is amended to read:

18 § 6022. PERSONNEL

19 (a) Regular personnel. The Board may appoint legal counsel, scientists,  
20 engineers, experts, investigators, temporary employees, and administrative  
21 personnel as it finds necessary in carrying out its duties, ~~unless the Governor~~

1 ~~shall otherwise provide~~ in providing personnel to assist the District  
2 Commissions and in investigating matters within its jurisdiction.

3 (b) Executive Director. The Board shall appoint an Executive Director.  
4 The Director shall be a full-time State employee, shall be exempt from the  
5 State classified system, and shall serve at the pleasure of the Board. The  
6 Director shall be responsible for:

7 (1) supervising and administering the operation and implementation of  
8 this chapter and the rules adopted by the Board as directed by the Board;

9 (2) assisting the Board in its duties and administering the requirements  
10 of this chapter; and

11 (3) employing any staff as may be required to carry out the functions of  
12 the Board.

13 Sec. 7. 10 V.S.A. § 6084 is amended to read:

14 § 6084. NOTICE OF APPLICATION; HEARINGS; COMMENCEMENT OF  
15 REVIEW

16 (a) ~~On or before the date of~~ Upon the filing of an application with the  
17 District Commission, the ~~applicant~~ District Commission shall send, by  
18 electronic means, notice ~~and a copy~~ of the ~~initial~~ application to the owner of  
19 the land if the applicant is not the owner; the municipality in which the land is  
20 located; the municipal and regional planning commissions for the municipality  
21 in which the land is located; the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources; and

1 any adjacent Vermont municipality and municipal and regional planning  
2 commission if the land is located on a municipal or regional boundary. The  
3 ~~applicant shall furnish to the District Commission the names of those furnished~~  
4 ~~notice by affidavit, and shall post~~ send by electronic means a copy of the notice  
5 ~~in~~ to the town clerk's office of the town or towns in which the project lies. The  
6 town clerk shall post the notice in the town office. The applicant shall also  
7 provide a list of adjoining landowners to the District Commission. Upon  
8 request and for good cause, the District Commission may authorize the  
9 applicant to provide a partial list of adjoining landowners in accordance with  
10 Board rules.

11 \* \* \*

12 (e) Any notice for a major or minor application, as required by this section,  
13 shall also be published by the District Commission in a local newspaper  
14 generally circulating in the area where the development or subdivision is  
15 located and on the Board's website not more than ~~ten~~ 10 days after receipt of a  
16 complete application.

17 (f) The applicant shall post a sign provided by the District Commission on  
18 the subject property in a visible location 14 days prior to the hearing on the  
19 application and until the permit is issued or denied. The District Commission  
20 shall provide the sign that shall include a general description of the project, the  
21 date and place of the hearing, the identification number of the application and

1 the internet address, and the contact information for the District Commission.

2 The design of the signs shall be consistent throughout the State and

3 prominently state “This Property has applied for an Act 250 Permit.”

4 \* \* \*

5 Sec. 8. 10 V.S.A. § 6086(f) is amended to read:

6 (f) Prior to any appeal of a permit issued by a District Commission, any  
7 aggrieved party may file a request for a stay of construction with the District  
8 Commission together with a declaration of intent to appeal the permit. The  
9 stay request shall be automatically granted for 14 days upon receipt and notice  
10 to all parties and pending a ruling on the merits of the stay request pursuant to  
11 Board rules. The automatic stay shall not extend beyond the 30- day appeal  
12 period unless a valid appeal has been filed with the ~~Environmental Division~~  
13 Board. The automatic stay may be granted only once under this subsection  
14 during the 30-day appeal period. Following appeal of the District Commission  
15 decision, any stay request must be filed with the ~~Environmental Division~~  
16 ~~pursuant to the provisions of chapter 220 of this title~~ Board. A District  
17 Commission shall not stay construction authorized by a permit processed under  
18 the Board’s minor application procedures.

19 Sec. 9. 10 V.S.A. § 6086(h) is added to read:

20 (h) Compliance self-certification. The District Commission may require  
21 that a person who receives a permit under this chapter report on a regular

1 schedule to the District Commission on whether or not the person has  
2 complied with and is in compliance with the conditions required in that permit.  
3 The report shall be made on a form provided by the Board and shall be  
4 notarized and contain a self-certification to the truth of statements.

5 Sec. 10. 10 V.S.A. § 6089 is amended to read:

6 § 6089. APPEALS

7 ~~Appeals of any act or decision of a District Commission under this chapter~~  
8 ~~or a district coordinator under subsection 6007(c) of this title shall be made to~~  
9 ~~the Environmental Division in accordance with chapter 220 of this title. For~~  
10 ~~the purpose of this section, a decision of the Chair of a District Commission~~  
11 ~~under section 6001e of this title on whether action has been taken to~~  
12 ~~circumvent the requirements of this chapter shall be considered an act or~~  
13 ~~decision of the District Commission.~~

14 (a)(1) Appeals to the Board. An appeal of any act or decision of a District  
15 Commission shall be to the Board and shall be accompanied by a fee  
16 prescribed by section 6083a of this title.

17 (2) Participation before District Commission. A person shall not appeal  
18 an act or decision that was made by a District Commission unless the person  
19 was granted party status by the District Commission pursuant to subdivision  
20 6085(c)(1)(E) of this title, participated in the proceedings before the District  
21 Commission, and retained party status at the end of the District Commission



1 proceedings. In addition, the person may only appeal those issues under the  
2 criteria with respect to which the person was granted party status. However,  
3 notwithstanding these limitations, a person may appeal an act or decision of the  
4 District Commission if the Board determines that:

5 (A) there was a procedural defect that prevented the person from  
6 obtaining party status or participating in the proceeding;

7 (B) the decision being appealed is the grant or denial of party status;  
8 or

9 (C) some other condition exists that would result in manifest injustice  
10 if the person's right to appeal was disallowed.

11 (3) Filing the appeal. An appellant to the Board, under this section,  
12 shall file with the notice of appeal a statement of the issues to be addressed in  
13 the appeal, a summary of the evidence that will be presented, and a preliminary  
14 list of witnesses who will testify on behalf of the appellant.

15 (4) De novo hearing. The Board shall hold a de novo hearing on all  
16 findings requested by any party that files an appeal or cross appeal, according  
17 to the rules of the Board. The hearing shall be held in the municipality where  
18 the project subject to the appeal is located, if possible, or as close as possible.

19 (5) Notice of appeal. Notice of appeal shall be filed with the Board  
20 within 30 days following the act or decision by the District Commission. The

1 Board shall notify the parties who had party status before the District  
2 Commission of the filing of any appeal.

3 (6) Prehearing discovery.

4 (A) A party may obtain discovery of expert witnesses who may  
5 provide testimony relevant to the appeal. Expert witness prefiled testimony  
6 shall be in accordance with the Vermont Rules of Evidence. The use of  
7 discovery for experts shall comply with the requirements in the Vermont Rules  
8 of Civil Procedure 26–37.

9 (B) Interrogatories served on nonexpert witnesses shall be limited to  
10 discovery of the identity of witnesses and a summary of each witness’  
11 testimony, except by order of the Board for cause shown. Interrogatories  
12 served on expert witnesses shall be in accordance with the Vermont Rules of  
13 Civil Procedure.

14 (C) Parties may submit requests to produce and requests to enter  
15 upon land pursuant to the Vermont Rule of Civil Procedure 34.

16 (D) Parties may not take depositions of witnesses, except by order of  
17 the Board for cause shown.

18 (E) The Board may require a party to supplement, as necessary, any  
19 prehearing testimony that is provided.

20 (b) Prior decisions. Prior decisions of the former Environmental Board, the  
21 former Water Resources Board, the former Waste Facilities Panel, and the

1 Environmental Division of the Superior Court shall be given the same weight  
2 and consideration as prior decisions of the Land Use Review Board.

3 (c) Appeals to Supreme Court. An appeal from a decision of the Board  
4 under subsection (a) of this section shall be to the Supreme Court by a party as  
5 set forth in subsection 6085(c) of this title.

6 (d) Objections. No objection that has not been raised before the Board may  
7 be considered by the Supreme Court, unless the failure or neglect to urge such  
8 objection shall be excused because of extraordinary circumstances.

9 (e) Appeals of decisions. An appeal of a decision by the Board shall be  
10 allowed pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 815, including the unreasonableness or  
11 insufficiency of the conditions attached to a permit. An appeal from the  
12 District Commission shall be allowed for any reason, except no appeal shall be  
13 allowed when an application has been granted and no hearing was requested.

14 (f) Precedent. Precedent from the former Environmental Board and of the  
15 Land Use Review Board that interpret this chapter shall be provided the same  
16 deference by the Supreme Court as precedents accorded to other Executive  
17 Branch agencies charged with administering their enabling act. On appeal to  
18 the Supreme Court from the Land Use Review Board, decisions of the Land  
19 Use Review Board interpreting this act also shall be accorded that deference.

20 (g) Clearly erroneous. Upon appeal to the Supreme Court, the Board's  
21 findings of fact shall be accepted unless clearly erroneous.

1       (h) Completion of case. A case shall be deemed completed when the Board  
2       enters a final decision even though that decision is appealed to the Supreme  
3       Court and remanded by that Court.

4       (i) Court of record; jurisdiction. The Board shall have the powers of a  
5       court of record in the determination and adjudication of all matters within its  
6       jurisdiction. It may initiate proceedings on any matter within its jurisdiction.  
7       It may render judgments and enforce the same by any suitable process issuable  
8       by courts in this State. An order issued by the Board on any matter within its  
9       jurisdiction shall have the effect of a judicial order. The Board’s jurisdiction  
10       shall include:

11             (1) the issuance of declaratory rulings on the applicability of this chapter  
12             and rules or orders issued under this chapter, pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 808; and

13             (2) the issuance of decisions on appeals pursuant to this section and  
14             section 6007 of this title.

15       Sec. 11. 10 V.S.A. § 6007 is amended to read:

16       § 6007. ACT 250 DISCLOSURE STATEMENT; JURISDICTIONAL  
17                     DETERMINATION

18                                     \* \* \*

19       (c) With respect to the partition or division of land, or with respect to an  
20       activity that might or might not constitute development, any person may  
21       submit to the district coordinator an “Act 250 Disclosure Statement” and other

1 information required by the rules of the Board and may request a jurisdictional  
2 opinion from the district coordinator concerning the applicability of this  
3 chapter. If a requestor wishes a final determination to be rendered on the  
4 question, the district coordinator, at the expense of the requestor and in  
5 accordance with rules of the Board, shall publish notice of the issuance of the  
6 opinion in a local newspaper generally circulating in the area where the land  
7 that is the subject of the opinion is located and shall serve the opinion on all  
8 persons listed in subdivisions 6085(c)(1)(A) through (D) of this title. In  
9 addition, the requestor who is seeking a final determination shall consult with  
10 the district coordinator and obtain approval of a subdivision 6085(c)(1)(E) list  
11 of persons who shall be notified by the district coordinator because they are  
12 adjoining property owners or other persons who would be likely to be able to  
13 demonstrate a particularized interest protected by this chapter that may be  
14 affected by an act or decision by a District Commission.

15 (d) A person who seeks review of a jurisdictional opinion issued by a  
16 district coordinator shall bring to the Board an appeal of issues addressed in the  
17 opinion.

18 (1) The appellant shall provide notice of the filing of an appeal to each  
19 person entitled to notice under subdivisions 6085(c)(1)(A) through (D) of this  
20 title and to each person on an approved subdivision 6085(c)(1)(E) list.



1 It is the purpose of this chapter to:

2 (1) consolidate existing appeal routes for municipal zoning and  
3 subdivision decisions and acts or decisions of the Secretary of Natural  
4 Resources, ~~district environmental coordinators, and District Commissions,~~  
5 excluding enforcement actions brought pursuant to chapters 201 and 211 of  
6 this title and the adoption of rules under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25;

7 (2) standardize the appeal periods, the parties who may appeal these acts  
8 or decisions, and the ability to stay any act or decision upon appeal, taking into  
9 account the nature of the different programs affected;

10 (3) ~~encourage people to get involved in the Act 250 permitting process~~  
11 ~~at the initial stages of review by a District Commission by requiring~~  
12 ~~participation as a prerequisite for an appeal of a District Commission decision~~  
13 ~~to the Environmental Division;~~

14 (4) ~~assure~~ ensure that clear appeal routes exist for acts and decisions of  
15 the Secretary of Natural Resources; and

16 (5)(4) consolidate appeals of decisions related to renewable energy  
17 generation plants and telecommunications facilities with review under,  
18 respectively, 30 V.S.A. §§ 248 and 248a, with appeals and consolidation of  
19 proceedings pertaining to telecommunications facilities occurring only while  
20 30 V.S.A. § 248a remains in effect.

21 § 8502. DEFINITIONS

1 As used in this chapter:

2 (1) ~~“District Commission” means a District Environmental Commission~~  
3 ~~established under chapter 151 of this title. [Repealed.]~~

4 (2) ~~“District coordinator” means a district environmental coordinator~~  
5 ~~attached to a District Commission established under chapter 151 of this title.~~  
6 ~~[Repealed.]~~

7 (3) “Environmental Court” or “Environmental Division” means the  
8 Environmental Division of the Superior Court established by 4 V.S.A. § 30.

9 (4) ~~“Natural Resources Land Use Review Board” or “Board” means the~~  
10 ~~Board established under chapter 151 of this title.~~

11 (5) “Party by right” means the following:

12 (A) the applicant;

13 (B) the landowner, if the applicant is not the landowner;

14 (C) the municipality in which the project site is located and the  
15 municipal and regional planning commissions for that municipality;

16 (D) if the project site is located on a boundary, any Vermont  
17 municipality adjacent to that border and the municipal and regional planning  
18 commissions for that municipality;

19 (E) the solid waste management district in which the land is located,  
20 if the development or subdivision constitutes a facility pursuant to subdivision  
21 6602(10) of this title; and



1 (F) any State agency affected by the proposed project.

2 (6) “Person” means any individual; partnership; company; corporation;  
3 association; joint venture; trust; municipality; the State of Vermont or any  
4 agency, department, or subdivision of the State; any federal agency; or any  
5 other legal or commercial entity.

6 (7) “Person aggrieved” means a person who alleges an injury to a  
7 particularized interest protected by the provisions of law listed in section 8503  
8 of this title; attributable to an act or decision by ~~a district coordinator, District~~  
9 ~~Commission,~~ the Secretary, or the Environmental Division that can be  
10 redressed by the Environmental Division or the Supreme Court.

11 (8) “Secretary” means the Secretary of Natural Resources or the  
12 Secretary’s duly authorized representative. As used in this chapter,  
13 “Secretary” ~~shall also mean~~ means the Commissioner of Environmental  
14 Conservation; the Commissioner of Forests, Parks and Recreation; and the  
15 Commissioner of Fish and Wildlife; with respect to those statutes that refer to  
16 the authority of that commissioner or department.

17 § 8503. APPLICABILITY

18 (a) This chapter shall govern all appeals of an act or decision of the  
19 Secretary, excluding enforcement actions under chapters 201 and 211 of this  
20 title and rulemaking, under the following authorities and under the rules  
21 adopted under those authorities:

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(b) ~~This chapter shall govern:~~

~~(1) all appeals from an act or decision of a District Commission under chapter 151 of this title, excluding appeals of application fee refund requests;~~

~~(2) appeals from an act or decision of a district coordinator under subsection 6007(c) of this title;~~

~~(3) appeals from findings of fact and conclusions of law issued by the Natural Resources Board in its review of a designated growth center for conformance with the criteria of subsection 6086(a) of this title, pursuant to authority granted at 24 V.S.A. § 2793e(f). [Repealed.]~~

(c) This chapter shall govern all appeals arising under 24 V.S.A. chapter 117, the planning and zoning chapter.

(d) This chapter shall govern all appeals from an act or decision of the Environmental Division under this chapter.

(e) This chapter shall not govern appeals from rulemaking decisions by the ~~Natural Resources~~ Land Use Review Board under chapter 151 of this title or enforcement actions under chapters 201 and 211 of this title.

(f) This chapter shall govern all appeals of acts or decisions of the legislative body of a municipality arising under 24 V.S.A. chapter 61, subchapter 10, relating to the municipal certificate of approved location for salvage yards.

1 (g) This chapter shall govern all appeals of an act or decision of the  
2 Secretary of Natural Resources that a solid waste implementation plan for a  
3 municipality proposed under 24 V.S.A. § 2202a conforms with the State Solid  
4 Waste Implementation Plan adopted pursuant to section 6604 of this title.

5 § 8504. APPEALS TO THE ENVIRONMENTAL DIVISION

6 (a) ~~Act 250 and~~ Agency appeals. Within 30 days of the date of following  
7 the act or decision, any person aggrieved by an act or decision of the Secretary,  
8 ~~a District Commission, or a district coordinator~~ under the provisions of law  
9 listed in section 8503 of this title, or any party by right, may appeal to the  
10 Environmental Division, except for an act or decision of the Secretary under  
11 subdivision 6086b(3)(E) of this title or governed by section 8506 of this title.

12 \* \* \*

13 (c) Notice of the filing of an appeal.

14 (1) ~~Upon filing an appeal from an act or decision of the District~~  
15 ~~Commission, the appellant shall notify all parties who had party status as of the~~  
16 ~~end of the District Commission proceeding, all friends of the Commission, and~~  
17 ~~the Natural Resources Board that an appeal is being filed. In addition, the~~  
18 ~~appellant shall publish notice not more than 10 days after providing notice as~~  
19 ~~required under this subsection, at the appellant's expense, in a newspaper of~~  
20 ~~general circulation in the area of the project that is the subject of the decision.~~

21 [Repealed.]

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(d) Requirement to participate before ~~the District Commission or the~~  
Secretary.

(1) ~~Participation before District Commission. An aggrieved person shall not appeal an act or decision that was made by a District Commission unless the person was granted party status by the District Commission pursuant to subdivision 6085(c)(1)(E) of this title, participated in the proceedings before the District Commission, and retained party status at the end of the District Commission proceedings. In addition, the person may only appeal those issues under the criteria with respect to which the person was granted party status. However, notwithstanding these limitations, an aggrieved person may appeal an act or decision of the District Commission if the Environmental judge determines that:~~

~~(A) there was a procedural defect that prevented the person from obtaining party status or participating in the proceeding;~~

~~(B) the decision being appealed is the grant or denial of party status;~~

~~or~~

~~(C) some other condition exists that would result in manifest injustice if the person's right to appeal was disallowed. [Repealed.]~~

(2) Participation before the Secretary.

\* \* \*

1 ~~(e) Act 250 jurisdictional determinations by a district coordinator.~~

2 ~~(1) The appellant shall provide notice of the filing of an appeal to each~~  
3 ~~person entitled to notice under subdivisions 6085(c)(1)(A) through (D) of this~~  
4 ~~title, to each person on an approved subdivision 6085(c)(1)(E) list, and to the~~  
5 ~~Natural Resources Board.~~

6 ~~(2) Failure to appeal within the time required under subsection (a) of~~  
7 ~~this section shall render the decision of the district coordinator under~~  
8 ~~subsection 6007(c) of this title the final determination regarding jurisdiction~~  
9 ~~under chapter 151 of this title unless the underlying jurisdictional opinion was~~  
10 ~~not properly served on persons listed in subdivisions 6085(c)(1)(A) through~~  
11 ~~(D) of this title and on persons on a subdivision 6085(c)(1)(E) list approved~~  
12 ~~under subsection 6007(c) of this title. [Repealed.]~~

13 \* \* \*

14 (g) Consolidated appeals. The Environmental Division may consolidate or  
15 coordinate different appeals where those appeals all relate to the same project.

16 \* \* \*

17 ~~(i) Deference to Agency technical determinations. In the adjudication of~~  
18 ~~appeals relating to land use permits under chapter 151 of this title, technical~~  
19 ~~determinations of the Secretary shall be accorded the same deference as they~~  
20 ~~are accorded by a District Commission under subsection 6086(d) of this title.~~  
21 [Repealed.]

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(k) Limitations on appeals. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section;

~~(1) there shall be no appeal from a District Commission decision when the Commission has issued a permit and no hearing was requested or held, or no motion to alter was filed following the issuance of an administrative amendment;~~

~~(2) a municipal decision regarding whether a particular application qualifies for a recorded hearing under 24 V.S.A. § 4471(b) shall not be subject to appeal;~~

~~(3) if a District Commission issues a partial decision under subsection 6086(b) of this title, any appeal of that decision must be taken within 30 days of the date of that decision.~~

(l) Representation. The Secretary may represent the Agency of Natural Resources in all appeals under this section. ~~The Chair of the Natural Resources Board may represent the Board in any appeal under this section, unless the Board directs otherwise.~~ If more than one State agency, ~~other than the Board,~~ either appeals or seeks to intervene in an appeal under this section, only the Attorney General may represent the interests of those agencies of the State in the appeal.

1 (m) Precedent. Prior decisions of the former Environmental Board, Water  
2 Resources Board, and Waste Facilities Panel shall be given the same weight  
3 and consideration as prior decisions of the Environmental Division.

4 (n) Intervention. Any person may intervene in a pending appeal if that  
5 person:

6 (1) appeared as a party in the action appealed from and retained party  
7 status;

8 (2) is a party by right;

9 (3) ~~is the Natural Resources Board;~~ [Repealed.]

10 (4) is a person aggrieved, as defined in this chapter;

11 (5) qualifies as an “interested person,” as established in 24 V.S.A.

12 § 4465, with respect to appeals under 24 V.S.A. chapter 117; or

13 (6) meets the standard for intervention established in the Vermont Rules  
14 of Civil Procedure.

15 (o) With respect to review of an act or decision of the Secretary pursuant to  
16 3 V.S.A. § 2809, the Division may reverse the act or decision or amend an  
17 allocation of costs to an applicant only if the Division determines that the act,  
18 decision, or allocation was arbitrary, capricious, or an abuse of discretion. In  
19 the absence of such a determination, the Division shall require the applicant to  
20 pay the Secretary all costs assessed pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 2809.

1 (p) Administrative record. The Secretary shall certify the administrative  
2 record as defined in chapter 170 of this title and shall transfer a certified copy  
3 of that record to the Environmental Division when:

4 (1) there is an appeal of an act or decision of the Secretary that is based  
5 on that record; or

6 (2) ~~there is an appeal of a decision of a District Commission, and the~~  
7 ~~applicant used a decision of the Secretary based on that record to create a~~  
8 ~~presumption under a criterion of subsection 6086(a) of this title that is at issue~~  
9 ~~in the appeal.~~

10 § 8505. APPEALS TO THE SUPREME COURT

11 (a) Any person aggrieved by a decision of the Environmental Division  
12 pursuant to this subchapter, any party by right, or any person aggrieved by a  
13 decision of the Land Use Review Board may appeal to the Supreme Court  
14 within 30 days ~~of~~ following the date of the entry of the order or judgment  
15 appealed from, provided that:

16 (1) the person was a party to the proceeding before the Environmental  
17 Division; or

18 (2) the decision being appealed is the denial of party status; or

19 (3) the Supreme Court determines that:

20 (A) there was a procedural defect that prevented the person from  
21 participating in the proceeding; or



1 (B) some other condition exists that would result in manifest injustice  
2 if the person's right to appeal were disallowed.

3 \* \* \*

4 \* \* \* Environmental Division \* \* \*

5 Sec. 14. 4 V.S.A. § 34 is amended to read:

6 § 34. JURISDICTION; ENVIRONMENTAL DIVISION

7 The Environmental Division shall have:

8 (1) jurisdiction of matters arising under 10 V.S.A. chapters 201 and 220;

9 and

10 (2) jurisdiction of matters arising under 24 V.S.A. chapter 61,

11 subchapter 12 and 24 V.S.A. chapter 117; ~~and~~

12 ~~(3) original jurisdiction to revoke permits under 10 V.S.A. chapter 151.~~

13 \* \* \* Transition; Revision Authority \* \* \*

14 Sec. 15. LAND USE REVIEW BOARD POSITIONS; APPROPRIATION

15 (a) The following new positions are created at the Land Use Review Board

16 for the purposes of carrying out this act:

17 (1) two Staff Attorneys; and

18 (2) four full-time Land Use Review Board members.

19 (b) In fiscal year 2025, \$112,500.00 is appropriated from the General Fund

20 to the Natural Resources Board for the attorney positions established in

21 subdivision (a)(1) of this section.

1       Sec. 16. NATURAL RESOURCES BOARD TRANSITION

2           (a) The Governor shall appoint the members of Land Use Review Board on  
3           or before July 1, 2025, and the terms of any Natural Resources Board member  
4           not appointed consistent with the requirements of 10 V.S.A. § 6021(a)(1)(A)  
5           or (B) shall expire on that day.

6           (b) As of July 1, 2025, all appropriations and employee positions of the  
7           Natural Resources Board are transferred to the Land Use Review Board.

8           (c) The Land Use Review Board shall adopt rules of procedure for its  
9           hearing process pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 6025(a) on or before October 1, 2026.

10       Sec. 17. ENVIRONMENTAL DIVISION; CONTINUED JURISDICTION

11           Notwithstanding the repeal of its jurisdictional authority to hear appeals  
12           relative to land use permits under Sec. 13 of this act, the Environmental  
13           Division of the Superior Court shall continue to have jurisdiction to complete  
14           its consideration of any appeal that is pending before it as of October 1, 2026 if  
15           the act or appeal has been filed. The Land Use Review Board shall have  
16           authority to be a party in any appeals pending under this section until October  
17           1, 2026.

18       Sec. 18. REVISION AUTHORITY

19           In preparing the Vermont Statutes Annotated for publication in 2025, the  
20           Office of Legislative Counsel shall replace all references to the “Natural

1 Resources Board” with the “Land Use Review Board” in Title 3, Title 10, Title  
2 24, Title 29, Title 30, and Title 32.

3 \* \* \* Forest Blocks \* \* \*

4 Sec. 19. 10 V.S.A. § 6001 is amended to read:

5 § 6001. DEFINITIONS

6 As used in this chapter:

7 \* \* \*

8 (47) “Habitat connector” means land or water, or both, that links patches  
9 of habitat within a landscape, allowing the movement, migration, and dispersal  
10 of wildlife and plants and the functioning of ecological processes. A habitat  
11 connector may include features including recreational trails and improvements  
12 constructed for farming, logging, or forestry purposes.

13 (48) “Forest block” means a contiguous area of forest in any stage of  
14 succession and not currently developed for nonforest use. A forest block may  
15 include features including recreational trails, wetlands, or other natural features  
16 that do not themselves possess tree cover and improvements constructed for  
17 farming, logging, or forestry purposes.

18 (49) “Habitat” means the physical and biological environment in which  
19 a particular species of plant or wildlife lives.

20 Sec. 20. 10 V.S.A. § 6086(a)(8) is amended to read:

21 (8) Ecosystem protection; scenic beauty; historic sites.

1           (A) Scenic beauty, historic sites, and rare and irreplaceable natural  
2           areas. Will not have an undue adverse effect on the scenic or natural beauty of  
3           the area, aesthetics, historic sites, or rare and irreplaceable natural areas.

4           ~~(A)~~(B) Necessary wildlife habitat and endangered species. A permit  
5           will not be granted if it is demonstrated by any party opposing the applicant  
6           that a development or subdivision will destroy or significantly imperil  
7           necessary wildlife habitat or any endangered species;~~and:~~

8                   (i) the economic, social, cultural, recreational, or other benefit to  
9           the public from the development or subdivision will not outweigh the  
10          economic, environmental, or recreational loss to the public from the  
11          destruction or imperilment of the habitat or species; ~~or~~

12                   (ii) all feasible and reasonable means of preventing or lessening  
13          the destruction, diminution, or imperilment of the habitat or species have not  
14          been or will not continue to be applied; or

15                   (iii) a reasonably acceptable alternative site is owned or controlled  
16          by the applicant which would allow the development or subdivision to fulfill  
17          its intended purpose.

18           (C) Forest blocks and habitat connectors. A permit will not be  
19           granted for a development or subdivision within or partially within a forest  
20           block or habitat connector unless the applicant demonstrates that a project will  
21           not result in an undue adverse impact on the forest block or habitat connector.

1 If a project as proposed would result in an undue adverse impact, a permit may  
2 only be granted if effects are avoided, minimized, or mitigated as allowed in  
3 accordance with rules adopted by the Board.

4 Sec. 21. CRITERION 8(C) RULEMAKING

5 (a) The Land Use Review Board (Board), in collaboration with the Agency  
6 of Natural Resources, shall adopt rules to implement the requirements for the  
7 administration of 10 V.S.A. § 6086(a)(8)(C). It is the intent of the General  
8 Assembly that these rules discourage fragmentation of the forest blocks and  
9 habitat connectors by encouraging clustering of development. Rules adopted  
10 by the Board shall include:

11 (1) How forest blocks and habitat connectors are further defined,  
12 including their size, location, and function, which may include:

13 (A) information that will be available to the public to determine  
14 where forest blocks and habitat connectors are located; or

15 (B) advisory mapping resources, how they will be made available,  
16 how they will be used, and how they will be updated.

17 (2) Standards establishing how impacts can be avoided or minimized,  
18 including how fragmentation of forest blocks or habitat connectors is avoided  
19 or minimized, which may include steps to promote proactive site design of  
20 buildings, roadways and driveways, utility location, and location relative to  
21 existing features such as roads, tree lines, and fence lines.

1           (3)(A) As used in this section “fragmentation” generally means dividing  
2           land that has naturally occurring vegetation and ecological processes into  
3           smaller areas as a result of land uses that remove vegetation and create  
4           physical barriers that limit species’ movement and interrupt ecological  
5           processes between previously connected natural vegetation. However, the  
6           rules shall further define “fragmentation” for purposes of avoiding,  
7           minimizing, and mitigating undue adverse impacts on forest blocks and habitat  
8           connectors. “Fragmentation” does not include the division or conversion of a  
9           forest block or habitat connector by an unpaved recreational trail or by  
10           improvements constructed for farming, logging, or forestry purposes below the  
11           elevation of 2,500 feet.

12           (B) As used in this subsection (a), “recreational trail” has the same  
13           meaning as “trails” in 10 V.S.A. § 442.

14           (4) Criteria to identify the circumstances when a forest block or habitat  
15           connector is eligible for mitigation. As part of this, the criteria shall identify  
16           the circumstances when the function, value, unique sensitivity, or location of  
17           the forest block or habitat connector would not allow mitigation.

18           (5) Standards for how impacts to a forest block or habitat connector may  
19           be mitigated. Standards may include:

20           (A) appropriate ratios for compensation;

1           (B) appropriate forms of compensation such as conservation  
2           easements, fee interests in land, and other forms of compensation; and

3           (C) appropriate uses of on-site and off-site mitigation.

4           (b) The Board shall convene a working group of stakeholders to provide  
5           input to the rule prior to prefiling with the Interagency Committee on  
6           Administrative Rules. The Board shall convene the working group on or  
7           before July 1, 2025.

8           (c) The Board shall file a final proposed rule with the Secretary of State  
9           and Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules on or before June 15,  
10           2026.

11       Sec. 22. 10 V.S.A. § 127 is amended to read:

12       § 127. RESOURCE MAPPING

13           (a) ~~On or before January 15, 2013, the~~ The Secretary of Natural Resources  
14           shall complete and maintain resource mapping based on the Geographic  
15           Information System (GIS) or other technology. The mapping shall identify  
16           natural resources throughout the State, including forest blocks and habitat  
17           connectors, that may be relevant to the consideration of energy projects and  
18           projects subject to chapter 151 of this title. The Center for Geographic  
19           Information shall be available to provide assistance to the Secretary in carrying  
20           out the ~~GIS-based~~ resource mapping.

1 (b) The Secretary ~~of Natural Resources~~ shall consider the ~~GIS-based~~  
2 resource maps developed under subsection (a) of this section when providing  
3 evidence and recommendations to the Public Utility Commission under  
4 30 V.S.A. § 248(b)(5) and when commenting on or providing  
5 recommendations under chapter 151 of this title to District Commissions on  
6 other projects.

7 (c) The Secretary shall establish and maintain written procedures that  
8 include a process and science-based criteria for updating resource maps  
9 developed under subsection (a) of this section. Before establishing or revising  
10 these procedures, the Secretary shall provide opportunities for affected parties  
11 and the public to submit relevant information and recommendations.

12 \* \* \* Wood Products Manufacturers \* \* \*

13 Sec. 23. 10 V.S.A. § 6093 is amended to read:

14 § 6093. MITIGATION OF PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL SOILS

15 (a) Mitigation for loss of primary agricultural soils. Suitable mitigation for  
16 the conversion of primary agricultural soils necessary to satisfy subdivision  
17 6086(a)(9)(B)(iv) of this title shall depend on where the project tract is located.

18 \* \* \*

19 (5) Wood products manufacturers. Notwithstanding any provision of  
20 this chapter to the contrary, a conversion of primary agricultural soils by a  
21 wood products manufacturing facility shall be allowed to pay a mitigation fee



1 computed according to the provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection,  
2 except that it shall be entitled to a ratio of 1:1 protected acres to acres of  
3 affected primary agricultural soil.

4 \* \* \*

5 \* \* \* Road Rule \* \* \*

6 Sec. 24. 10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xii) is added to read:

7 (xii) The construction of a road or roads and any associated  
8 driveways to provide access to or within a tract of land owned or controlled by  
9 a person. For the purposes of determining jurisdiction under this subdivision,  
10 any new development or subdivision on a parcel of land that will be provided  
11 access by the road and associated driveways is land involved in the  
12 construction of the road.

13 (I) Jurisdiction under this subdivision shall not apply unless the  
14 length of any single road is greater than 800 feet, or the length of all roads and  
15 any associated driveways in combination is greater than 2,000 feet.

16 (II) As used in this subdivision (xii), “roads” shall include any  
17 new road or improvement to a class 4 town highway by a person other than a  
18 municipality, including roads that will be transferred to or maintained by a  
19 municipality after their construction or improvement.

1                    (III) For the purpose of determining the length of any road and  
2                    associated driveways, the length of all other roads and driveways within the  
3                    tract of land constructed after July 1, 2026 shall be included.

4                    (IV) This subdivision (xi) shall not apply to:

5                    (aa) a State or municipal road, a utility corridor of an  
6                    electric transmission or distribution company, or a road used primarily for  
7                    farming or forestry purposes; and

8                    (bb) development within a Tier 1A area established in  
9                    accordance with section 6034 of this title or a Tier 1B area established in  
10                   accordance with section 6033 of this title

11                   (V) The conversion of a road used for farming or forestry  
12                   purposes that also meets the requirements of this subdivision (xi) shall  
13                   constitute development.

14                   (VI) The intent of this subdivision (xii) is to encourage the  
15                   design of clustered subdivisions and development that does not fragment Tier 2  
16                   areas or Tier 3 areas.

17                   **Sec. 25. RULEMAKING; ROAD CONSTRUCTION**

18                   The Natural Resources Board may adopt rules after consulting with  
19                   stakeholders, providing additional specificity to the necessary elements of 10  
20                   V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xii). It is the intent of the General Assembly that any

1 rules encourage the design of clustered subdivisions and development that does  
2 not fragment Tier 2 areas or Tier 3 areas.

3 \* \* \* Location-Based Jurisdiction \* \* \*

4 Sec. 26. 10 V.S.A. § 6001 is amended to read:

5 § 6001. DEFINITIONS

6 As used in this chapter:

7 \* \* \*

8 (3)(A) “Development” means each of the following:

9 (i) The construction of improvements on a tract or tracts of land,  
10 owned or controlled by a person, involving more than 10 acres of land within a  
11 radius of five miles of any point on any involved land, for commercial or  
12 industrial purposes in a municipality that has adopted permanent zoning and  
13 subdivision bylaws.

14 (ii) The construction of improvements on a tract or tracts of land,  
15 owned or controlled by a person, involving more than one acre of land within a  
16 radius of five miles of any point on any involved land, for commercial or  
17 industrial purposes in a municipality that has not adopted permanent zoning  
18 and subdivision bylaws.

19 (iii) The construction of improvements for commercial or  
20 industrial purposes on a tract or tracts of land, owned or controlled by a person,  
21 involving more than one acre of land within a municipality that has adopted

1 permanent zoning and subdivision bylaws, if the municipality in which the  
2 proposed project is located has elected by ordinance, adopted under 24 V.S.A.  
3 chapter 59, to have this jurisdiction apply.

4 (iv) The construction of housing projects such as cooperatives,  
5 condominiums, or dwellings, or construction or maintenance of mobile homes  
6 or mobile home parks, with 10 or more units, constructed or maintained on a  
7 tract or tracts of land, owned or controlled by a person, within a radius of five  
8 miles of any point on any involved land and within any continuous period of  
9 five years. However:

10 \* \* \*

11 (vi) The construction of improvements for commercial, industrial,  
12 or residential use at or above the elevation of 2,500 feet.

13 \* \* \*

14 (xiii) The construction of improvements for commercial,  
15 industrial, or residential purposes in a Tier 3 area as determined by rules  
16 adopted by the Board.

17 \* \* \*

18 (45) “Tier 2” means an area that is not a Tier 1 area or a Tier 3 area.

19 (46) “Tier 3” means an area consisting of critical natural resources  
20 defined by the rules of the Board. The Board’s rules shall at a minimum  
21 determine whether and how to protect river corridors, headwater streams,

1 habitat connectors of statewide significance, riparian areas, class A waters,  
2 natural communities, and other critical natural resources.

3 Sec. 27. TIER 3 RULEMAKING

4 (a) The Land Use Review Board, in consultation with the Secretary of  
5 Natural Resources, shall adopt rules to implement the requirements for the  
6 administration of 10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xiii) and 10 V.S.A. § 6001(46). It is  
7 the intent of the General Assembly that these rules identify critical natural  
8 resources for protection. The Board shall review the definition of Tier 3 area,  
9 determine the critical natural resources that shall be included in Tier 3, giving  
10 due consideration to river corridors, headwater streams, habitat connectors of  
11 statewide significance, riparian areas, class A waters, natural communities,  
12 recommend any additional critical natural resources that should be added to the  
13 definition, and how to define the boundaries. Rules adopted by the Board shall  
14 include:

15 (1) any necessary clarifications to how the Tier 3 definition is used in 10  
16 V.S.A. chapter 151;

17 (2) any necessary changes to how 10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xiii) should  
18 be administered, and when jurisdiction should be triggered to protect the  
19 functions and values of resources of critical natural resources;

20 (3) the process for how Tier 3 areas will be mapped or identified by the  
21 Agency of Natural Resources and the Board; and

1           (4) other policies or programs that shall be developed to review  
2           development impacts to Tier 3 areas if they are not included in 10 V.S.A. §  
3           6001(46).

4           (b) On or before January 1, 2025, the Board shall convene a working group  
5           of stakeholders to provide input to the rule prior to prefiling with the  
6           Interagency Committee on Administrative Rules. The working group shall  
7           include representation from regional planning commissions, environmental  
8           groups, science and ecological research organizations, woodland or forestry  
9           organizations, the Vermont Housing and Conservation Board, the Vermont  
10           Chamber of Commerce, the League of Cities of Towns, the Land Access and  
11           Opportunity Board, and other stakeholders, such as the Vermont Ski Areas  
12           Association, the Department of Taxes, Division of Property Valuation and  
13           Review, the Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation, the Department of  
14           Environmental Conservation, the Department of Fish and Wildlife, the  
15           Vermont Woodlands Association, and the Professional Logging Contractors of  
16           the Northeast.

17           (c) The Board shall file a final proposed rule with the Secretary of State  
18           and Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules on or before February 1,  
19           2026.

20           (d) During the rule development, the stakeholder group established under  
21           subsection (b) of this section shall solicit participation from representatives of

1 municipalities and landowners that host Tier 3 critical resource areas on their  
2 properties to determine the responsibilities and education needed to  
3 understand, manage, and interact with the resources.

4 \* \* \* Tier 1 Areas \* \* \*

5 Sec. 28. 10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xi) is amended to read:

6 ~~(xi) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, until~~  
7 ~~July 1, 2026, the construction of housing projects such as cooperatives,~~  
8 ~~condominiums, dwellings, or mobile homes, with 25 or more units, constructed~~  
9 ~~or maintained on a tract or tracts of land, located entirely within a designated~~  
10 ~~downtown development district, a designated neighborhood development area,~~  
11 ~~a designated village center with permanent zoning and subdivision bylaws, or a~~  
12 ~~designated growth center, owned or controlled by a person, within a radius of~~  
13 ~~five miles of any point on any involved land and within any continuous period~~  
14 ~~of five years. For purposes of this subsection, the construction of four units or~~  
15 ~~fewer of housing in an existing structure shall only count as one unit towards~~  
16 ~~the total number of units.~~

17 Sec. 29. 10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(D)(viii)(III) is amended to read:

18 (III) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, until  
19 July 1, ~~2026~~ 2027, the construction of a priority housing project located  
20 entirely within a designated downtown development district, designated  
21 neighborhood development area, or a designated growth center or within one-

1 half mile around such designated center, provided it is within the same  
2 municipality as the designated center.

3 Sec. 30. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 16a is amended to read:

4 Sec. 16a. ACT 250 EXEMPTION REQUIREMENTS

5 In order to qualify for the exemptions established in 10 V.S.A. § 6001  
6 ~~(3)(A)(xi) and (3)(D)(viii)(III)~~, a person shall request a jurisdictional opinion  
7 under 10 V.S.A. § 6007 on or before June 30, ~~2026~~ 2027. The jurisdictional  
8 opinion shall require the project to substantially complete construction on or  
9 before June 30, 2029 in order to remain exempt.

10 Sec. 31. REPEAL

11 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 19c is repealed.

12 Sec. 32. 10 V.S.A. § 6081(y) is added to read:

13 (y) ~~No~~ Until December 31, 2030, no permit or permit amendment is  
14 required for a retail electric distribution utility's rebuilding of existing  
15 electrical distribution lines and related facilities to improve reliability and  
16 service to existing customers, through overhead or underground lines in an  
17 existing corridor, road, or State or town road right-of-way. Nothing in this  
18 section shall be interpreted to exempt projects under this subsection from other  
19 required permits or the conditions on lands subject to existing permits required  
20 by this section.



1 Sec. 33. 10 V.S.A. § 6033 is added to read:

2 § 6033. REGIONAL PLAN FUTURE LAND USE MAP REVIEW

3 (a) The Board shall review requests from regional planning commissions to  
4 approve or disapprove portions of future land use maps for the purposes of  
5 changing jurisdictional thresholds under this chapter by identifying areas on  
6 future land use maps for Tier 1B area status and to approve designations  
7 pursuant to 24 V.S.A. chapter 139. The Board may produce guidelines for  
8 regional planning commissions seeking Tier 1B area status. If requested by the  
9 regional planning commission, the Board shall complete this review  
10 concurrently with regional plan approval. A request for Tier 1B area status  
11 made by a regional planning commission separate from regional plan approval  
12 shall follow the process set forth in 24 V.S.A. § 4348.

13 (b) The Board shall review the portions of future land use maps that  
14 include downtowns or village centers, planned growth areas, and village areas  
15 to ensure they meet the requirements under 24 V.S.A. §§ 5803 and 5804 for  
16 designation as downtown and village centers and neighborhood areas.

17 (c) To obtain a Tier 1B area status under this section, the regional planning  
18 commission shall demonstrate to the Board that the municipalities with Tier 1B  
19 areas meet the requirements for village areas included in 24 V.S.A.  
20 § 4348a(a)(12)(C). A municipality may have multiple noncontiguous areas  
21 receive Tier 1B area status.

1       (d) A municipality that is eligible for Tier 1B status may formally request  
2       of the Board that they be excluded from Tier 1B area status if the municipality  
3       has elected by ordinance adopted under 24 V.S.A. chapter 59.

4       Sec. 34. 10 V.S.A. § 6034 is added to read:

5       § 6034. TIER 1A AREA STATUS

6       (a) Application and approval.

7               (1) Beginning on January 1, 2026, a municipality, by resolution of its  
8       legislative body, may apply to the Land Use Review Board for Tier 1A status  
9       for the area of the municipality that is suitable for dense development and  
10       meets the requirements of subsection (b) of this section. A municipality may  
11       apply for multiple noncontiguous areas to be receive Tier 1A area status.  
12       Applications may be submitted at different times.

13               (2) The Board shall issue an affirmative determination on finding that  
14       the municipality meets the requirements of subsection (b) of this section within  
15       45 days after the application is received.

16       (b) Tier 1A area status requirements.

17               (1) To obtain a Tier 1A area status under this section, a municipality  
18       shall demonstrate to the Board that

19               (A) The boundaries are consistent with downtown or village centers  
20       and planned growth areas as defined 24 V.S.A. § 4348a(a)(12) in an approved  
21       regional plan future land use map with any minor amendments.

1           (B) The municipality has adopted flood hazard and river corridor  
2           bylaws, applicable to the entire municipality, that are consistent with or  
3           stronger than the standards established pursuant to subsection 755(b) of this  
4           title (flood hazard) and subsection 1428(b) of this title (river corridor) or the  
5           proposed Tier 1A area excludes the flood hazard areas and river corridor.

6           (C) Permanent zoning and subdivision bylaws that do not include  
7           broad exemptions that exclude significant private or public land development  
8           from requiring a municipal land use permit.

9           (D) The municipality has permanent land development regulations  
10          for the Tier 1A area that further the smart growth principles of 24 V.S.A.  
11          chapters 76A, adequately regulate the physical form and scale of development,  
12          and provide reasonable provision for a portion of the areas with sewer and  
13          water to allow at least four stories, and conform to the guidelines established  
14          by the Board.

15          (E) The Tier 1A area is compatible with the character of adjacent  
16          National Register Historic Districts, National or State Register Historic Sites,  
17          and other significant cultural and natural resources identified by local or State  
18          government.

19          (F) To the extent that they are not covered under State permits, the  
20          municipality has identified and planned for the maintenance of significant

1 natural communities, rare, threatened, and endangered species located in the  
2 Tier 1A area or excluded those areas from the Tier 1A area.

3 (G) Public water and wastewater systems or planned improvements  
4 have the capacity to support additional development within the Tier 1A area.

5 (2) If any party entitled to notice under subdivision (c)(3)(A) of this  
6 section or any resident of the municipality raises concerns about the  
7 municipality’s compliance with the requirements, those concerns shall be  
8 addressed as part of the municipality’s application.

9 (c) Process for issuing determinations of Tier 1A area status.

10 (1) A preapplication meeting shall be held with the Board staff,  
11 municipal staff, and staff of the relevant regional planning commission (RPC)  
12 to review the requirements of subsection (b) of this section. The meeting shall  
13 be held in person or electronically.

14 (2) An application by the municipality shall include the information and  
15 analysis required by the Board’s guidelines on how to meet the requirements of  
16 subsection (b) of this section.

17 (3) After receipt of a complete final application, the Land Use Review  
18 Board shall convene a public hearing in the municipality to consider whether  
19 to issue a determination of Tier 1A area status under this section.

20 (A) Notice.

1                   (i) At least 35 days in advance of the Board’s meeting, the  
2                   regional planning commission shall post notice of the meeting on its website.

3                   (ii) The municipality shall publish notice of the meeting 30 days  
4                   and 15 days in advance of the Board’s meeting in a newspaper of general  
5                   circulation in the municipality, and deliver physically or electronically, with  
6                   proof of receipt or by certified mail, return receipt requested to the Agency of  
7                   Natural Resources; the Division for Historic Preservation; the Agency of  
8                   Agriculture, Food and Markets; the Agency of Transportation; the regional  
9                   planning commission; the regional development corporations; and the entities  
10                  providing educational, police, and fire services to the municipality.

11                  (iii) The notice shall also be posted by the municipality in or near  
12                  the municipal clerk’s office and in at least two other designated public places  
13                  in the municipality, on the websites of the municipality and the regional  
14                  planning commission, and on any relevant e-mail lists or social media that the  
15                  municipality uses.

16                  (iv) The municipality shall also certify in writing that the notice  
17                  required by this subsection (c) has been published, delivered, and posted within  
18                  the specified time.

19                  (v) Notice of an application for Tier 1A area status shall be  
20                  delivered physically or electronically with proof of receipt or sent by certified  
21                  mail, return receipt requested, to each of the following:

1                   (I) the chair of the legislative body of each adjoining  
2                   municipality;

3                   (II) the executive director of each abutting regional planning  
4                   commission;

5                   (III) the Department of Housing and Community Development  
6                   and the Community Investment Board for a formal review and comment; and

7                   (IV) business, conservation, low-income advocacy, and other  
8                   community or interest groups or organizations that have requested notice in  
9                   writing prior to the date the hearing is warned.

10                  (B) No defect in the form or substance of any requirements of this  
11                  subsection (c) shall invalidate the action of the Board where reasonable efforts  
12                  are made to provide adequate posting and notice. However, the action shall be  
13                  invalid when the defective posting or notice was materially misleading in  
14                  content. If an action is ruled to be invalid by the Superior Court or by the  
15                  Board itself, the municipality shall issue new posting and notice, and the Board  
16                  shall hold a new hearing and take a new action.

17                  (4) The Board may recess the proceedings on any application pending  
18                  submission of additional information. The Board shall close the proceedings  
19                  promptly after all parties have submitted the requested information.

1           (5) The Board shall issue its determination in writing. The  
2           determination shall include explicit findings on each of the requirements in  
3           subsection (b) of this section.

4           (d) Review of status.

5           (1) Initial determination of status may be made at any time. Thereafter,  
6           review of a status shall occur every eight years with a check-in after four years.

7           (2) The Board, on its motion, may review compliance with the Tier 1A  
8           area requirements at more frequent intervals.

9           (3) If at any time the Board determines that the Tier 1A area no longer  
10          meets the standards for the status, it shall take one of the following actions:

11           (A) require corrective action within a reasonable time frame; or

12           (B) terminate the status.

13          (e) Appeal.

14           (1) An interested person may appeal any act or decision of the Board  
15          under this section to the Supreme Court within 30 days following the act or  
16          decision.

17           (2) As used in this section, an “interested person” means any one of the  
18          following:

19           (A) A person owning title to or occupying property within or abutting  
20          the Tier 1A area.

1           (B) The municipality making the application or a municipality that  
2           adjoins the municipality making the application.

3           (C) The RPC for the region that includes the Tier 1A area or a RPC  
4           whose region adjoins the municipality in which the Tier 1A area is located.

5           (D) Any 20 persons who, by signed petition, allege that the decision  
6           is not in accord with the requirements of this chapter, and who own or occupy  
7           real property located within the municipality in which the Tier 1A area is  
8           located or an adjoining municipality. The petition must designate one person  
9           to serve as the representative of the petitioners regarding all matters related to  
10           the appeal. The designated representative must have participated in the public  
11           hearing described in subdivision (c)(3) of this section.

12           (E) Any person entitled to receive notice under this section that  
13           participated in the Board’s hearing on an application.

14           Sec. 35. TIER 1A AREA GUIDELINES

15           On or before January 1, 2026, the Land Use Review Board shall publish  
16           guidelines to direct municipalities seeking to obtain the Tier 1A area status.

17           Sec. 36. 24 V.S.A. § 4382 is amended to read:

18           § 4382. THE PLAN FOR A MUNICIPALITY

19           (a) A plan for a municipality shall be consistent with the goals established  
20           in section 4302 of this title and compatible with approved plans of other



1 municipalities in the region and with the regional plan and shall include the  
2 following:

3 \* \* \*

4 (2) A land use plan, which shall consist of a map and statement of  
5 present and prospective land uses, that:

6 \* \* \*

7 (C) Identifies those areas, if any, proposed for designation under  
8 chapter 76A of this title and for status under 10 V.S.A. §§ 6033 and 6034,  
9 together with, for each area proposed for designation, an explanation of how  
10 the designation would further the plan's goals and the goals of section 4302 of  
11 this title; and how the area meets the requirements for the type of designation  
12 to be sought.

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 37. 10 V.S.A. § 6081 is amended to read:

15 § 6081. PERMITS REQUIRED; EXEMPTIONS

16 \* \* \*

17 (z)(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary,  
18 no permit or permit amendment is required for any subdivision, development,  
19 or change to an existing project that is located entirely within a Tier 1A area  
20 under section 6034 of this chapter.

1           (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter to the contrary,  
2           no permit or permit amendment is required within a Tier 1B area approved by  
3           the Board under section 6033 of this chapter for 50 units or fewer of housing  
4           on a tract or tracts of land involving 10 acres or less or for mixed-use  
5           development with 50 units or fewer of housing on a tract or tracts of land  
6           involving 10 acres or less.

7           (3) Upon receiving notice and a copy of the permit issued by an  
8           appropriate municipal panel pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4460(f), a previously  
9           issued permit for a development or subdivision located in a Tier 1A area shall  
10           remain attached to the property. However, neither the Board nor the Agency  
11           of Natural Resources shall enforce the permit or assert amendment jurisdiction  
12           on the tract or tracts of land unless the designation is revoked or the  
13           municipality has not taken any reasonable action to enforce the conditions of  
14           the permit.

15           (aa) No permit amendment is required for the construction of  
16           improvements for a hotel or motel converted to permanently affordable  
17           housing developments as defined in 24 V.S.A. § 4303(2).

18           (bb) Until July 1, 2027, no permit or permit amendment is required for the  
19           construction of improvements for an accessory dwelling unit as defined in 24  
20           V.S.A. §§ 4303 and 4412.

1        (cc) Until July 1, 2027, no permit amendment is required for the  
2        construction of improvements for converting a structure used for a commercial  
3        purpose to 29 or fewer housing units.

4        (dd) Interim housing exemptions.

5            (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, until  
6        July 1, 2027, no permit or permit amendment is required for the construction of  
7        housing projects such as cooperatives, condominiums, dwellings, or mobile  
8        homes, with 75 or units fewer, constructed or maintained on a tract or tracts of  
9        land, located entirely within a designated downtown development district or  
10       within one-half mile of its boundary, provided it is located within the same  
11       municipality, a designated new town center, a designated growth center, or a  
12       designated neighborhood development area. Housing units constructed  
13       pursuant to this subdivision shall not count towards the total units constructed  
14       in other areas. This exemption shall not apply to areas within mapped river  
15       corridors and floodplains.

16           (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, until  
17       July 1, 2027, no permit or permit amendment is required for the construction of  
18       housing projects such as cooperatives, condominiums, dwellings, or mobile  
19       homes, with 50 or fewer units, constructed or maintained on a tract or tracts of  
20       land of 10 acres or less, located entirely within a designated village center with  
21       permanent zoning and subdivision bylaws or within one-quarter mile of its

1 boundary provided it is located within the same municipality or located  
2 entirely within areas of municipalities that are within a census-designated  
3 urbanized area with over 50,000 residents and within one-quarter mile of a  
4 transit route. Housing units constructed pursuant to this subdivision shall not  
5 count towards the total units constructed in other areas. This exemption shall  
6 not apply to areas within mapped river corridors and floodplains.

7 Sec. 38. 24 V.S.A. § 4460 is amended to read:

8 § 4460. APPROPRIATE MUNICIPAL PANELS

9 \* \* \*

10 (g)(1) This subsection shall apply to a subdivision or development that:

11 (A) was previously permitted pursuant to 10 V.S.A. chapter 151;

12 (B) is located in a Tier 1A area pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 6034; and

13 (C) has applied for a permit or permit amendment required by zoning  
14 regulations or bylaws adopted pursuant to this subchapter.

15 (2) The appropriate municipal panel reviewing a municipal permit or  
16 permit amendment pursuant to this subsection shall include conditions  
17 contained within a permit previously issued pursuant to 10 V.S.A. chapter 151  
18 unless the panel determines that the permit condition pertains to any of the  
19 following:

20 (A) the construction phase of the project that has already been  
21 constructed;

- 1           (B) compliance with another State permit that has independent  
2           jurisdiction;
- 3           (C) federal or State law that is no longer in effect or applicable;
- 4           (D) an issue that is addressed by municipal regulation and the project  
5           will meet the municipal standards; or
- 6           (E) a physical or use condition that is no longer in effect or  
7           applicable or that will no longer be in effect or applicable once the new project  
8           is approved.
- 9           (3) After issuing or amending a permit containing conditions pursuant to  
10          this subsection, the appropriate municipal panel shall provide notice and a  
11          copy of the permit to the Land Use Review Board.
- 12          (4) The appropriate municipal panel shall comply with the notice and  
13          hearing requirements provided in subdivision 4464(a)(1) of this title. In  
14          addition, notice shall be provided to those persons requiring notice under  
15          10 V.S.A. § 6084(b) and shall explicitly reference the existing Act 250 permit.
- 16          (5) The appropriate municipal panel’s decision shall be issued in  
17          accordance with subsection 4464(b) of this title and shall include specific  
18          findings with respect to its determinations pursuant to subdivision (2) of this  
19          subsection.

1           (6) Any final action by the appropriate municipal panel affecting a  
2           condition of a permit previously issued pursuant to 10 V.S.A. chapter 151 shall  
3           be recorded in the municipal land records.

4           (h) Within a Tier 1A area, the appropriate municipal panel shall enforce  
5           any existing permits issued under 10 V.S.A. chapter 151 that has not had its  
6           permit conditions transferred to a municipal permit pursuant to subsection (g)  
7           of this section.

8           Sec. 39. TIER 2 AREA REPORT

9           (a) On or before February 15, 2026, the Land Use Review Board, shall  
10           report recommendations to address Act 250 jurisdiction in Tier 2 areas. The  
11           recommendations shall:

12           (1) recommend statutory changes to address fragmentation of rural and  
13           working lands while allowing for development;

14           (2) address how to apply location-based jurisdiction to Tier 2 areas  
15           while meeting the statewide planning goals, including how to address  
16           commercial development and which shall also include:

17           (A) review of the effectiveness of mitigation of impacts on primary  
18           agricultural soils and making recommendations for how to improve protections  
19           for this natural resource;

20           (B) review of the effectiveness of jurisdictional triggers for  
21           development of retail and service businesses outside village centers, and

1 critterion 9(L), in addressing sprawl and strip development, and how to improve  
2 the effectiveness of criterion 9(L); and

3 (C) review of whether and how Act 250 jurisdiction over commercial  
4 activities on farms should be revised, including accessory on-farm businesses.

5 (b) The report shall be submitted to the House Committees on Agriculture,  
6 Food Resiliency, and Forestry and on Environment and Energy and the Senate  
7 Committees on Agriculture and on Natural Resources and Energy.

#### 8 Sec. 40. WOOD PRODUCTS MANUFACTURERS REPORT

9 (a) The Natural Resources Board, in consultation with the Department of  
10 Forests, Parks and Recreation, shall convene a stakeholder group to report on  
11 how to address the Act 250 permitting process to better support wood products  
12 manufacturers and their role in the forest economy.

13 (b) The group shall examine the Act 250 permitting process and identify  
14 how the minor permit process provided for in 10 V.S.A. § 6084(g) has been  
15 working and whether there are shortcomings or challenges.

16 (c) The group may look at permitting holistically to understand the role of  
17 permits from the Agency of Natural Resources, municipal permits, where they  
18 apply, and Act 250 permits and develop recommendations to find efficiencies  
19 in the entire process or recommend an alternative permitting process for wood  
20 products manufacturers.

1        (d) On or before December 15, 2024, the Natural Resources Board shall  
2        submit the report to the House Committees on Agriculture, Food Resiliency,  
3        and Forestry and on Environment and Energy and the Senate Committee on  
4        Natural Resources and Energy.

5        Sec. 41. LOCATION-BASED JURISDICTION REVIEW

6        On or before February 1, 2029, the Land Use Review Board shall review  
7        and report on the new Tier jurisdiction framework used to establish location-  
8        based jurisdiction for 10 V.S.A. chapter 151. The Board shall report on the  
9        outcomes and outline successes and any changes that are needed. The Board  
10       shall undertake an in-depth review of the Act 250 updates, including the duties  
11       and responsibilities of all the staff and the Board itself, specifically whether the  
12       updates have reduced appeals and whether the updates have created more  
13       equity and cohesion amongst the District Commissions and district  
14       coordinators.

15       Sec. 42. AFFORDABLE HOUSING DEVELOPMENT REGULATORY

16                    INCENTIVES STUDY

17        (a) The Department of Housing and Community Development, the  
18        Vermont Housing and Conservation Board, the Land Access and Opportunity  
19        Board, and the Vermont Housing Finance Agency shall:

20                (1) engage with diverse stakeholders including housing developers, local  
21        government officials, housing advocacy organizations, financial institutions,



1 and community members to identify regulatory policies that incentivize mixed-  
2 income, mixed-use development and support affordable housing production as  
3 a percentage of new housing units in communities throughout the State,  
4 including examining the impact of inclusionary zoning; and

5 (2) develop recommendations for legislative, regulatory, and  
6 administrative actions to improve and expand affordable housing development  
7 incentives within State designated areas.

8 (b) On or before December 15, 2024, the Department of Housing and  
9 Community Development shall submit a report to the Senate Committees on  
10 Economic Development, Housing and General Affairs and on Natural  
11 Resources and Energy and the House Committees on General and Housing and  
12 on Environment and Energy with its findings and recommendations.

13 Sec. 43. POSITION; DEPARTMENT OF FISH AND WILDLIFE

14 In fiscal year 2025, \$125,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to  
15 the Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Division for one new permanent  
16 classified Biologist position to assist the Department in supporting the  
17 implementation of this act.

18 \* \* \* Future Land Use Maps \* \* \*

19 Sec. 44. 24 V.S.A. § 4302 is amended to read:

20 §4302. PURPOSE; GOALS

21 \* \* \*

1 (c) In addition, this chapter shall be used to further the following specific  
2 goals:

3 (1) To plan development so as to maintain the historic settlement pattern  
4 of compact village and urban centers separated by rural countryside.

5 (A) Intensive residential development should be encouraged  
6 primarily in ~~areas related to community centers~~ downtown centers , village  
7 centers, planned growth areas, and village areas as described in section 4348a  
8 of this title, and strip development along highways should be ~~discouraged~~  
9 avoided. These areas should be planned so as to accommodate a substantial  
10 majority of housing needed to reach the housing targets developed for each  
11 region pursuant to subdivision 4348a(a)(9) of this title.

12 (B) Economic growth should be encouraged in locally and regionally  
13 designated growth areas, employed to revitalize existing village and urban  
14 centers, or both, ~~and should be encouraged in growth centers designated under~~  
15 ~~chapter 76A of this title.~~

16 (C) Public investments, including the construction or expansion of  
17 infrastructure, should reinforce the ~~general character and~~ planned growth  
18 patterns of the area.

19 (D) Development should be undertaken in accordance with smart  
20 growth principles as defined in subdivision 2791(13) of this title.

21 \* \* \*







1 (B) develop a regional data base that is compatible with, useful to,  
2 and shared with the geographic information system established under 3 V.S.A.  
3 § 20;

4 (C) conduct capacity studies;

5 (D) identify areas of regional significance. Such areas may be, but  
6 are not limited to, historic sites, earth resources, rare and irreplaceable natural  
7 areas, recreation areas, and scenic areas;

8 (E) ~~use a land evaluation and site assessment system, that shall at a~~  
9 ~~minimum use the criteria established by the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and~~  
10 ~~Markets under 6 V.S.A. § 8, to identify viable agricultural lands~~ consider the  
11 potential environmental benefits and environmental burdens, as defined in  
12 3 V.S.A. §6002, of the proposed plan;

13 (F) consider the probable social and economic benefits and  
14 consequences of the proposed plan; and

15 (G) prepare a report explaining how the regional plan is consistent  
16 with the goals established in section 4302 of this title.

17 \* \* \*

18 (11) Review proposed State capital expenditures prepared pursuant to 32  
19 V.S.A. chapter 5 and the Transportation Program prepared pursuant to  
20 19 V.S.A. chapter 1 for compatibility and consistency with regional plans and

1 submit comments to the Secretaries of Transportation and Administration and  
2 the legislative committees of jurisdiction.

3 \* \* \*

4 (17) As part of its regional plan, define a substantial regional impact, as  
5 the term may be used with respect to its region. This definition shall be given  
6 ~~due consideration~~ substantial deference, where relevant, in State regulatory  
7 proceedings.

8 \* \* \*

9 Sec. 46. 24 V.S.A. § 4347 is amended to read:

10 § 4347. PURPOSES OF REGIONAL PLAN

11 A regional plan shall be made with the general purpose of guiding and  
12 accomplishing a coordinated, efficient, equitable, and economic development  
13 of the region ~~which~~ that will, in accordance with the present and future needs  
14 and resources, best promote the health, safety, order, convenience, prosperity,  
15 and welfare of ~~the~~ current and future inhabitants as well as efficiency and  
16 economy in the process of development. This general purpose includes  
17 recommending a distribution of population and of the uses of the land for  
18 urbanization, trade, industry, habitation, recreation, agriculture, forestry, and  
19 other uses as will tend to:

20 (1) create conditions favorable to transportation, health, safety, civic  
21 activities, and educational and cultural opportunities;

1           (2) reduce the wastes of financial, energy, and human resources ~~which~~  
2           that result from either excessive congestion or excessive scattering of  
3           population;

4           (3) promote an efficient and economic utilization of drainage, energy,  
5           sanitary, and other facilities and resources;

6           (4) promote the conservation of the supply of food, water, energy, and  
7           minerals;

8           (5) promote the production of food and fiber resources and the  
9           reasonable use of mineral, water, and renewable energy resources; ~~and~~

10          (6) promote the development of housing suitable to the needs of the  
11          region and its communities; and

12          (7) help communities equitably build resilience to address the effects of  
13          climate change through mitigation and adaptation consistent with the Vermont  
14          Climate Action Plan adopted pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 592 and 3 V.S.A. chapter  
15          72.

16          Sec. 47. 24 V.S.A. § 4348 is amended to read:

17          § 4348. ADOPTION AND AMENDMENT OF REGIONAL PLAN

18          (a) A regional planning commission shall adopt a regional plan. Any plan  
19          for a region, and any amendment ~~thereof~~, shall be prepared by the regional  
20          planning commission. At the outset of the planning process and throughout  
21          the process, regional planning commissions shall solicit the participation of



1 each of their member municipalities, local citizens, and organizations by  
2 holding informal working sessions that suit the needs of local people. The  
3 purpose of these working sessions is to allow for meaningful participation as  
4 defined in 3 V.S.A. § 6002, provide consistent information about new statutory  
5 requirements related to the regional plan, explain the reasons for new  
6 requirements, and gather information to be used in the development of the  
7 regional plan and future land use element.

8 (b) 60 days prior to holding the first public hearing on a regional plan, a  
9 regional planning commission shall submit a draft regional plan to the Land  
10 Use Review Board review and comments related to conformance of the draft  
11 with sections 4302 and 4348a of this title and chapter 139 of this title. The  
12 Board shall coordinate with other State agencies and respond within 60 days  
13 unless more time is granted by the regional planning commission.

14 (c) The regional planning commission shall hold two or more public  
15 hearings within the region after public notice on any proposed plan or  
16 amendment. The minimum number of required public hearings may be  
17 specified within the bylaws of the regional planning commission.

18 ~~(e)~~(d)(1) At least 30 days prior to the first hearing, a copy of the proposed  
19 plan or amendment, a report documenting conformance with the goals  
20 established in section 4302 of this chapter and the plan elements established in  
21 section 4348a of this chapter, and a description of any changes to the Regional

1 Future Land Use Map with a request for general comments and for specific  
2 comments with respect to the extent to which the plan or amendment is  
3 consistent with the goals established in section 4302 of this title, shall be  
4 delivered physically or electronically with proof of receipt or sent by certified  
5 mail, return receipt requested, to each of the following:

6 ~~(1)~~(A) the chair of the legislative body or municipal manager, if any of  
7 each municipality within the region;

8 ~~(2)~~(B) the executive director of each abutting regional planning  
9 commission;

10 ~~(3)~~(C) the Department of Housing and Community Development within  
11 the Agency of Commerce and Community Development and the Community  
12 Investment Board for a formal review and comment;

13 ~~(4)~~(D) business, conservation, low-income advocacy, and other  
14 community or interest groups or organizations that have requested notice in  
15 writing prior to the date the hearing is warned; and

16 ~~(5)~~(E) the Agency of Natural Resources ~~and~~; the Agency of Agriculture,  
17 Food and Markets; the Agency of Transportation; the Department of Public  
18 Service; the Department of Public Safety's Division of Emergency  
19 Management; and the Land Use Review Board.

20 (2) At least 30 days prior to the first hearing, the regional planning  
21 commission shall provide each of its member municipalities with a written

1 description of map changes within the municipality, a municipality-wide map  
2 showing old versus new areas with labels, and information about the new Tier  
3 structure under 10 V.S.A. chapter 151, including how to obtain Tier 1A or 1B  
4 status, and the process for updating designated area boundaries.

5 ~~(d)~~(e) Any of the foregoing bodies, or their representatives, may submit  
6 comments on the proposed regional plan or amendment to the regional  
7 planning commission; and may appear and be heard in any proceeding with  
8 respect to the adoption of the proposed plan or amendment.

9 ~~(e)~~(f) The regional planning commission may make revisions to the  
10 proposed plan or amendment at any time not less than 30 days prior to the final  
11 public hearing held under this section. If the proposal is changed, a copy of the  
12 proposed change shall be delivered physically ~~or~~; electronically with proof of  
13 receipt; or by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the chair of the  
14 legislative body of each municipality within the region; and to any individual  
15 or organization requesting a copy; at least 30 days prior to the final hearing.

16 ~~(f)~~(g) A regional plan or amendment shall be adopted by not less than a  
17 60 percent vote of the commissioners representing municipalities, in  
18 accordance with the bylaws of the regional planning commission, ~~and~~  
19 ~~immediately submitted to the legislative bodies of the municipalities that~~  
20 ~~comprise the region. The plan or amendment shall be considered duly adopted~~  
21 ~~and shall take effect 35 days after the date of adoption, unless, within 35 days~~

1 ~~of the date of adoption, the regional planning commission receives certification~~  
2 ~~from the legislative bodies of a majority of the municipalities in the region~~  
3 ~~vetoing the proposed plan or amendment. In case of such a veto, the plan or~~  
4 ~~amendment shall be deemed rejected.~~

5 (h)(1) Within 15 days following adoption, a regional planning commission  
6 shall submit its regionally adopted regional plan to the Land Use Review  
7 Board for a determination of regional plan compliance with a report  
8 documenting conformance with the goals established in section 4302 of this  
9 chapter and the plan elements established in section 4348a of this chapter and a  
10 description of any changes to the regional plan future land use map.

11 (2) The Land Use Review Board shall hold a public hearing within 60  
12 days after receiving a plan and provide notice of it at least 15 days in advance  
13 by direct mail or electronically with proof of receipt to the requesting regional  
14 planning commission, posting on the website of the Land Use Review Board,  
15 and publication in a newspaper of general circulation in the region affected.  
16 The regional planning commission shall notify its municipalities and post on  
17 its website the public hearing notice.

18 (3) The Land Use Review Board shall issue the determination in writing  
19 within 15 days after the close of the hearing on the plan. If the determination  
20 is affirmative, a copy of the determination shall be provided to the regional  
21 planning commission and the Community Investment Board. If the

1 determination is negative, the Land Use Review Board shall state the reasons  
2 for denial in writing and, if appropriate, suggest acceptable modifications.  
3 Submissions for a new determination that follow a negative determination shall  
4 receive a new determination within 45 days.

5 (4) The Land Use Review Board’s affirmative determination shall be  
6 based upon finding the regional plan meets the following requirements:

7 (A) Consistency with the State planning goals as described in section  
8 4302 of this chapter with consistency determined in the manner described  
9 under subdivision 4302(f)(1) of this chapter.

10 (B) Consistency with the purposes of the regional plan established in  
11 section 4347 of chapter.

12 (C) Consistency with the regional plan elements as described in  
13 section 4348a of this chapter, except that the requirements of section 4352 of  
14 this chapter related to enhanced energy planning shall be the under the sole  
15 authority of the Department of Public Service.

16 (D) Compatibility with adjacent regional planning areas in the  
17 manner described under subdivision 4302(f)(2) of this chapter.

18 (i) Objections of interested parties.

19 (1) An interested party who has participated in the regional plan  
20 adoption process may object to the approval of the plan or approval of the  
21 future land use maps by the Land Use Review Board within 15 days following

1 plan adoption by the regional planning commission. Participation is defined as  
2 providing written or oral comments stating objections for consideration at a  
3 public hearing held by the regional planning commission. Objections shall be  
4 submitted using a form provided by the Land Use Review Board.

5 (2) As used in this section, an “interested party” means any one of the  
6 following:

7 (A) Any 20 persons by signed petition who own property or reside  
8 within the region. The petition must designate one person to serve as the  
9 representative of the petitioners regarding all matters related to the objection.  
10 The designated representative shall have participated in the regional plan  
11 adoption process.

12 (B) A party entitled to notice under subsection (d) of this section.

13 (3) Any objection under this section shall be limited to the question of  
14 whether the regional plan is consistent with the regional plan elements and  
15 future land use areas as described in section 4348a of this title. The  
16 requirements of section 4352 of this title related to enhanced energy planning  
17 shall be under the sole authority of the Department of Public Service and shall  
18 not be reviewed by the Land Use Review Board.

19 (4) The Land Use Review Board shall hear any objections of regional  
20 plan adoption concurrently with regional plan review under subsection (h) of  
21 this section and 10 V.S.A. § 6033. The Land Use Review Board decision of

1 approval of a regional plan shall expressly evaluate any objections and state  
2 the reasons for their decisions in writing. If applicable, the decision to uphold  
3 an objection shall suggest modifications to the regional plan.

4 (j) Minor amendments to regional plan future land use map. A regional  
5 planning commission may submit a request for a minor amendment to  
6 boundaries of a future land use area for consideration by the Land Use Review  
7 Board with a letter of support from the municipality. The request may only be  
8 submitted after an affirmative vote of the municipal legislative body and the  
9 regional planning commission board. The Land Use Review Board, after  
10 consultation with the Community Investment Board and the regional planning  
11 commissions, shall provide guidance about what constitutes a minor  
12 amendment. Minor amendments may include any change to a future land use  
13 area consisting of fewer than 10 acres. A minor amendment to a future land  
14 use area shall not require an amendment to a regional plan and shall be  
15 included in the next iteration of the regional plan. The Board may adopt rules  
16 to implement this section.

17 (k) An affirmative determination of regional plan compliance issued  
18 pursuant to this section shall remain in effect until the end of the period for  
19 expiration or readoption of the plan to which it applies.

20 (l) Regional planning commissions shall be provided up to 18 months from  
21 a negative determination by the Land Use Review Board to obtain an

1 affirmative determination of regional plan compliance. If a regional planning  
2 commission is unable to obtain affirmative determination of regional plan  
3 compliance, the plan shall be considered unapproved and member  
4 municipalities shall lose any associated benefits related to designations, Act  
5 250 exemptions, or State infrastructure investments.

6 (m) Upon approval by the Land Use Review Board, the plan shall be  
7 considered duly adopted, shall take effect, and is not appealable. The plan  
8 shall be immediately submitted to the entities listed in subsection (d) of this  
9 section.

10 ~~(g)~~(n) Regional plans may be reviewed from time to time and may be  
11 amended in the light of new developments and changed conditions affecting  
12 the region.

13 ~~(h)~~(o) In proceedings under 10 V.S.A. chapter 151, 10 V.S.A. chapter 159,  
14 and 30 V.S.A. § 248, in which the provisions of a regional plan or a municipal  
15 plan are relevant to the determination of any issue in those proceedings:

16 (1) the provisions of the regional plan shall be given effect to the extent  
17 that they are not in conflict with the provisions of a duly adopted municipal  
18 plan; and

19 (2) to the extent that such a conflict exists, the regional plan shall be  
20 given effect if it is demonstrated that the project under consideration in the



1 proceedings would have a substantial regional impact as determined by the  
2 definition in the regional plan.

3 (p) Regional planning commissions shall adopt a regional plan in  
4 conformance with this title on or before December 31, 2026.

5 Sec. 48. 24 V.S.A. § 4348a is amended to read:

6 §4348a. ELEMENTS OF A REGIONAL PLAN

7 (a) A regional plan shall be consistent with the goals established in section  
8 4302 of this title and shall include the following:

9 (1) A statement of basic policies of the region to guide the future growth  
10 and development of land and of public services and facilities, and to protect the  
11 environment.

12 (2) A ~~land-use~~ natural resources and working lands element, which shall  
13 consist of a map or maps and ~~statement of present and prospective land uses~~  
14 policies, based on ecosystem function, consistent with Vermont Conservation  
15 Design, support compact centers surrounded by rural and working lands, and  
16 that:

17 (A) Indicates those areas of significant natural resources, including  
18 existing and proposed for forests, wetlands, vernal pools, rare and irreplaceable  
19 natural areas, floodplains, river corridors, recreation, agriculture, ~~( using the~~  
20 ~~agricultural lands identification process established in 6 V.S.A. § 8), residence,~~  
21 ~~commerce, industry, public, and semi-public~~ semipublic uses, open spaces,

1 areas reserved for flood plain, forest blocks, habitat connectors, recreation  
2 areas and recreational trails, and areas identified by the State, regional planning  
3 commissions, or municipalities that require special consideration for aquifer  
4 protection; for wetland protection; for the maintenance of forest blocks,  
5 wildlife habitat, and habitat connectors; or for other conservation purposes.

6 ~~(B) Indicates those areas within the region that are likely candidates~~  
7 ~~for designation under sections 2793 (downtown development districts), 2793a~~  
8 ~~(village centers), 2793b (new town centers), and 2793c (growth centers) of this~~  
9 ~~title.~~

10 ~~(C) Indicates locations proposed for developments with a potential~~  
11 ~~for regional impact, as determined by the regional planning commission,~~  
12 ~~including flood control projects, surface water supply projects, industrial parks,~~  
13 ~~office parks, shopping centers and shopping malls, airports, tourist attractions,~~  
14 ~~recreational facilities, private schools, public or private colleges, and~~  
15 ~~residential developments or subdivisions.~~

16 ~~(D) Sets forth the present and prospective location, amount, intensity,~~  
17 ~~and character of such land uses and the appropriate timing or sequence of land~~  
18 ~~development activities in relation to the provision of necessary community~~  
19 ~~facilities and services.~~

20 ~~(E) Indicates those areas that have the potential to sustain agriculture~~  
21 ~~and recommendations for maintaining them ~~which~~ that may include transfer of~~

1 development rights, acquisition of development rights, or farmer assistance  
2 programs.

3 ~~(F)~~(C) Indicates those areas that are important as forest blocks and  
4 habitat connectors and plans for land development in those areas to minimize  
5 forest fragmentation and promote the health, viability, and ecological function  
6 of forests. A plan may include specific policies to encourage the active  
7 management of those areas for wildlife habitat, water quality, timber  
8 production, recreation, or other values or functions identified by the regional  
9 planning commission.

10 (D) Encourages preservation of rare and irreplaceable natural areas,  
11 scenic and historic features and resources.

12 (E) Encourages protection and improvement of the quality of waters  
13 of the State to be used in the development and furtherance of the applicable  
14 basin plans established by the Secretary of Natural Resources under 10 V.S.A.  
15 § 1253.

16 (3) An energy element, ~~which may include~~ including an analysis of  
17 resources, needs, scarcities, costs, and problems within the region across all  
18 energy sectors, including electric, thermal, and transportation; a statement of  
19 policy on the conservation and efficient use of energy and the development and  
20 siting of renewable energy resources; a statement of policy on patterns and  
21 densities of land use likely to result in conservation of energy; and an

1 identification of potential areas for the development and siting of renewable  
2 energy resources and areas that are unsuitable for siting those resources or  
3 particular categories or sizes of those resources.

4 (4) A transportation element, ~~which may consist~~ consisting of a  
5 statement of present and prospective transportation and circulation facilities,  
6 and a map showing existing and proposed highways, including limited access  
7 highways, and streets by type and character of improvement, and where  
8 pertinent, anticipated points of congestion, parking facilities, transit routes,  
9 terminals, bicycle paths and trails, scenic roads, airports, railroads and port  
10 facilities, and other similar facilities or uses, and recommendations to meet  
11 future needs for such facilities, with indications of priorities of need, costs, and  
12 method of financing.

13 (5) A utility and facility element, consisting of a map and statement of  
14 present and prospective local and regional community facilities and public  
15 utilities, whether publicly or privately owned, showing existing and proposed  
16 educational, recreational and other public sites, buildings and facilities,  
17 including public schools, State office buildings, hospitals, libraries, power  
18 generating plants and transmission lines, wireless telecommunications facilities  
19 and ancillary improvements, water supply, sewage disposal, refuse disposal,  
20 storm drainage, and other similar facilities and activities, and recommendations  
21 to meet future needs for those facilities, with indications of priority of need.



1 the Community Investment Program under section 5804 of this title. The  
2 downtown or village centers are the traditional and historic central business  
3 and civic centers within planned growth areas, village areas, or may stand  
4 alone. Village centers are not required to have public water, wastewater,  
5 zoning, or subdivision bylaws.

6 (B) Planned growth areas. These areas include the high-density  
7 existing settlement and future growth areas with high concentrations of  
8 population, housing, and employment in each region and town, as appropriate.  
9 They include a mix of historic and non-historic commercial, residential, and  
10 civic or cultural sites with active streetscapes, supported by land development  
11 regulations; public water or wastewater, or both; and multimodal transportation  
12 systems. These areas include new town centers, downtowns, village centers,  
13 growth centers, and neighborhood development areas previously designated  
14 under chapter 76A of this title. These areas should generally meet the smart  
15 growth principles definition in chapter 139 of this title and the following  
16 criteria:

17 (i) The municipality has a duly adopted and approved plan and a  
18 planning process that is confirmed in accordance with section 4350 of this title  
19 and has adopted bylaws and regulations in accordance with sections 4414,  
20 4418, and 4442 of this title.

1                   (ii) This area is served by public water or wastewater  
2 infrastructure.

3                   (iii) The area is generally within walking distance from the  
4 municipality’s or an adjacent municipality’s downtown, village center, new  
5 town center, or growth center.

6                   (iv) The area excludes identified flood hazard and river corridor  
7 areas, except those areas containing preexisting development in areas suitable  
8 for infill development as defined in section 29-201 of the Vermont Flood  
9 Hazard Area and River Corridor Rule.

10                  (v) The municipal plan indicates that this area is intended for  
11 higher-density residential and mixed-use development.

12                  (vi) The area provides for housing that meets the needs of a  
13 diversity of social and income groups in the community.

14                  (vii) The area is served by planned or existing transportation  
15 infrastructure that conforms with “complete streets” principles as described  
16 under 19 V.S.A. chapter 24 and establishes pedestrian access directly to the  
17 downtown, village center, or new town center. Planned transportation  
18 infrastructure includes those investments included in the municipality’s capital  
19 improvement program pursuant to section 4430 of this title.

20                  (C) Village areas. These areas include the traditional settlement area  
21 or a proposed new settlement area, typically composed of a cohesive mix of

1 residential, civic, religious, commercial, and mixed-use buildings, arranged  
2 along a main street and intersecting streets that are within walking distance for  
3 residents who live within and surrounding the core. These areas include  
4 existing village center designations and similar areas statewide, but this area is  
5 larger than the village center designation. Village areas shall meet the  
6 following criteria:

7 (i) The municipality has a duly adopted and approved plan and a  
8 planning process that is confirmed in accordance with section 4350 of this title.

9 (ii) The municipality has adopted bylaws and regulations in  
10 accordance with sections 4414, 4418, and 4442 of this title.

11 (iii) Unless the municipality has adopted flood hazard and river  
12 corridor bylaws, applicable to the entire municipality, that are consistent with  
13 the standards established pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 755b (flood hazard) and  
14 10 V.S.A. § 1428(b) (river corridor), the area excludes identified flood hazard  
15 and river corridors, except those areas containing preexisting development in  
16 areas suitable for infill development as defined in 29-201 of the Vermont  
17 Flood Hazard Area and River Corridor Rule.

18 (iv) The municipality has either municipal water or wastewater. If  
19 no public wastewater is available, the area must have soils that are adequate for  
20 wastewater disposal.



1                   (v) The area has some opportunity for infill development or new  
2                   development areas where the village can grow and be flood resilient.

3                   (D) Transition or infill area. These areas include areas of existing or  
4                   planned commercial, office, mixed-use development, or residential uses either  
5                   adjacent to a planned growth or village area or a new stand-alone transition or  
6                   infill area and served by, or planned for, public water or wastewater, or both.

7                   The intent of this land use category is to transform these areas into higher-  
8                   density, mixed-use settlements, or residential neighborhoods through infill and  
9                   redevelopment or new development. New commercial linear strip  
10                  development is not allowed as to prevent it negatively impacting the economic  
11                  vitality of commercial areas in the adjacent or nearby planned growth or  
12                  village area. This area could also include adjacent greenfields safer from  
13                  flooding and planned for future growth.

14                  (E) Resource-based recreation areas. These areas include large-scale  
15                  resource-based recreational facilities, often concentrated around ski resorts,  
16                  lakeshores, or concentrated trail networks, that may provide infrastructure,  
17                  jobs, or housing to support recreational activities.

18                  (F) Enterprise areas. These areas include locations of high economic  
19                  activity and employment that are not adjacent to planned growth areas. These  
20                  include industrial parks, areas of natural resource extraction, or other  
21                  commercial uses that involve larger land areas. Enterprise areas typically have

1 ready access to water supply, sewage disposal, electricity, and freight  
2 transportation networks.

3 (G) Hamlets. Small historic clusters of homes and may include a  
4 school, place of worship, store, or other public buildings not planned for  
5 significant growth; no public water supply or wastewater systems; and mostly  
6 focused along one or two roads. These may be depicted as points on the future  
7 land use map.

8 (H) Rural; general. These areas include areas that promote the  
9 preservation of Vermont’s traditional working landscape and natural area  
10 features. They allow for low-density residential and some limited commercial  
11 development that is compatible with productive lands and natural areas. This  
12 may also include an area that a municipality is planning to make more rural  
13 than it is currently.

14 (I) Rural; agricultural and forestry. These areas include blocks of  
15 forest or farmland that sustain resource industries, provide critical wildlife  
16 habitat and movement, outdoor recreation, flood storage, aquifer recharge, and  
17 scenic beauty, and contribute to economic well-being and quality of life.  
18 Development in these areas should be carefully managed to promote the  
19 working landscape and rural economy, and address regional goals, while  
20 protecting the agricultural and forest resource value.

1           (J) Rural; conservation. These are areas of significant natural  
2           resources, identified by regional planning commissions or municipalities based  
3           upon existing Agency of Natural Resources mapping that require special  
4           consideration for aquifer protection; for wetland protection; for the  
5           maintenance of forest blocks, wildlife habitat, and habitat connectors; or for  
6           other conservation purposes. The mapping of these areas and accompanying  
7           policies are intended to help meet requirements of 10 V.S.A. chapter 89. Any  
8           portion of this area that is approved by the LURB as having Tier 3 area status  
9           shall be identified on the future land use map as an overlay upon approval.

10           (b) The various elements and statements shall be correlated with the land  
11           use element and with each other. The maps called for by this section may be  
12           incorporated on one or more maps; and may be referred to in each separate  
13           statement called for by this section.

14           (c) The regional plan future land use map shall delineate areas within the  
15           regional planning commission’s member municipalities that are eligible to  
16           receive designation benefits as centers and neighborhoods when the future land  
17           use map is approved by the Land Use Review Board per 10 V.S.A. § 6033.  
18           The areas eligible for designation as centers shall be identified on the regional  
19           plan future land use map as regional downtown centers and village centers.  
20           The areas eligible for designation as neighborhoods shall be identified on the  
21           regional plan future land use map as planned growth areas and village areas in

1 a manner consistent with this section and chapter 139 of this title. This  
2 methodology shall include all approved designated downtowns, villages, new  
3 town centers, neighborhood development areas, and growth centers existing on  
4 December 31, 2025, unless the subject member municipality requests  
5 otherwise.

6 (d) With the exception of preexisting, nonconforming designations  
7 approved prior to the establishment of the program, the areas eligible for  
8 designation benefits upon the Land Use Review Board’s approval of the  
9 regional plan future land use map for designation as a center shall not include  
10 development that is disconnected from a downtown or village center and that  
11 lacks an existing or planned pedestrian connection to the center via a complete  
12 street.

13 (e) The Vermont Association of Planning and Development Agencies shall  
14 develop, maintain, and update standard methodology and process for the  
15 mapping of areas eligible for Tier 1B status under 10 V.S.A. § 6033 and  
16 designation under chapter 139 of this title. The methodology shall be issued  
17 on or before December 31, 2024, in consultation with the Department of  
18 Housing and Community Development and Natural Resources Board.

19 Sec. 49. REGIONAL PLANNING COMMISSION STUDY

20 (a) The Vermont Association of Planning and Development Agencies  
21 (VAPDA) shall hire an independent contractor to study the strategic

1 opportunities for regional planning commissions to better serve municipalities  
2 and the State. This study shall seek to ensure that the regional planning  
3 commissions are statutorily enabled and strategically positioned to meet  
4 ongoing and emerging State and municipal needs and shall review the  
5 following: governance, funding, programs, service delivery, equity,  
6 accountability, and staffing.

7 (b) A stakeholder group composed of the Vermont League of Cities and  
8 Towns, Vermont Council on Rural Development, the Department of Housing  
9 and Community Development, the Agency of Administration, the Office of  
10 Racial Equity, legislators, and others will be invited to participate in the study  
11 to provide their insights into governance structure, accountability and  
12 performance standards.

13 (c) The study shall identify the gaps in statutory enabling language,  
14 structure, and local engagement and make recommendations on how to  
15 improve and ensure consistent and equitable statewide programming and local  
16 input and engagement including methods to improve municipal participation;  
17 the amount of regional planning grant funding provided to each regional  
18 planning commission relative to statutory responsibilities, the number of  
19 municipalities, and other demands; and how to make it easier for  
20 municipalities to work together.



1 Sec. 51. 24 V.S.A. § 4412 is amended to read:

2 § 4412. REQUIRED PROVISIONS AND PROHIBITED EFFECTS

3 Notwithstanding any existing bylaw, the following land development  
4 provisions shall apply in every municipality:

5 (1) Equal treatment of housing and required provisions for affordable  
6 housing.

7 \* \* \*

8 (D) Bylaws shall designate appropriate districts and reasonable  
9 regulations for multiunit or multifamily dwellings. No bylaw shall have the  
10 effect of excluding these multiunit or multifamily dwellings from the  
11 municipality. In any district that allows year-round residential development,  
12 duplexes shall be ~~an allowed~~ a permitted use with ~~the same~~ dimensional  
13 standards ~~as~~ that are not more restrictive than is required for a single-unit  
14 dwelling, including no additional land or lot area than would be required for a  
15 single-unit dwelling. In any district that is served by municipal sewer and  
16 water infrastructure that allows residential development, multiunit dwellings  
17 with four or fewer units shall be ~~a permitted use~~ on lots that are at least 1/3 of  
18 an acre in size with an allowed density of up to 12 units per acre, unless that  
19 district specifically requires multiunit structures to have more than four  
20 dwelling units.

21 \* \* \*

1           (12) In any area served by municipal sewer and water infrastructure that  
2 allows residential development, bylaws shall establish lot and building  
3 dimensional standards that allow five or more dwelling units per acre for each  
4 allowed residential use, ~~and density~~. Any lot that is smaller than one acre but  
5 granted a variance of not more than 10 percent shall be treated as one acre for  
6 the purposes of this subsection. Density and minimum lot size standards for  
7 multiunit dwellings shall not be more restrictive than those required for single-  
8 family dwellings.

9           (13) In any area served by municipal sewer and water infrastructure that  
10 allows residential development, bylaws shall permit any affordable housing  
11 development, as defined in subdivision 4303(2) of this title, including mixed-  
12 use development, to exceed density limitations for residential developments by  
13 an additional 40 percent, rounded up to the nearest whole unit, which shall  
14 include exceeding maximum height limitations by one floor, provided that the  
15 structure complies with the Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code.

16           (14) No zoning or subdivision bylaw shall have the effect of prohibiting  
17 unrelated occupants from residing in the same dwelling unit.

18 Sec. 52. 24 V.S.A. § 4413 is amended to read:

19 § 4413. LIMITATIONS ON MUNICIPAL BYLAWS

20           (a)(1) The following uses may be regulated only with respect to location,  
21 size, height, building bulk, yards, courts, setbacks, density of buildings, off-



1 street parking, loading facilities, traffic, noise, lighting, landscaping, and  
2 screening requirements, and only to the extent that regulations do not have the  
3 effect of interfering with the intended functional use:

4 (A) State- or community-owned and -operated institutions and  
5 facilities;

6 (B) public and private schools and other educational institutions  
7 certified by the Agency of Education;

8 (C) churches and other places of worship, convents, and parish  
9 houses;

10 (D) public and private hospitals;

11 (E) regional solid waste management facilities certified under  
12 10 V.S.A. chapter 159;

13 (F) hazardous waste management facilities for which a notice of  
14 intent to construct has been received under 10 V.S.A. § 6606a; ~~and~~

15 (G) emergency shelters; and

16 (H) hotels and motels converted to permanently affordable housing  
17 developments.

18 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 53. 24 V.S.A. § 4428 is added to read:

2 § 4428. PARKING BYLAWS

3 (a) Parking regulation. Consistent with section 4414 of this title and with  
4 this section, a municipality may regulate parking.

5 (b) Tandem parking. Tandem parking shall count toward residential  
6 parking space requirements. A municipality may require that tandem spaces  
7 are not shared between different dwelling units. As used in this subsection,  
8 “tandem parking” means a narrow parking space that can accommodate two or  
9 more vehicles parked in a single-file line.

10 (c) Parking space size standards. For the purpose of residential parking, a  
11 municipality shall define a standard parking space as not larger than nine feet  
12 by 18 feet, however a municipality may allow a portion of parking spaces to be  
13 smaller for compact cars or similar use. A municipality may require a larger  
14 space wherever American with Disabilities Act-compliant spaces are required.

15 (d) Existing nonconforming parking. A municipality shall allow an  
16 existing nonconforming parking space to count toward the parking requirement  
17 of an existing residential building if new residential units are added to the  
18 building.

19 (e) Adjacent lots. A municipality may allow a person with a valid legal  
20 agreement for use of parking spaces in an adjacent or nearby lot to count  
21 toward the parking requirement of a residential building.

1 Sec. 54. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 1 is amended to read:

2 Sec. 1. 24 V.S.A. § 4414 is amended to read:

3 § 4414. ZONING; PERMISSIBLE TYPES OF REGULATIONS

4 \* \* \*

5 (4) Parking and loading facilities. A municipality may adopt provisions  
6 setting forth standards for permitted and required facilities for off-street  
7 parking and loading, which may vary by district and by uses within each  
8 district. In any district that is served by municipal sewer and water  
9 infrastructure that allows residential uses, a municipality shall not require more  
10 than one parking space per dwelling unit. However, a municipality may  
11 require 1.5 parking spaces for duplexes and multiunit dwellings in areas not  
12 served by sewer and water, and in areas that are located more than one-quarter  
13 mile away from public parking. The number of parking spaces shall be  
14 rounded up to the nearest whole number when calculating the total number of  
15 spaces. These bylaws may also include provisions covering the location, size,  
16 design, access, landscaping, and screening of those facilities. In determining  
17 the number of parking spaces for nonresidential uses and size of parking  
18 spaces required under these regulations, the appropriate municipal panel may  
19 take into account the existence or availability of employer “transit pass” and  
20 rideshare programs, public transit routes, and public parking spaces in the  
21 vicinity of the development.

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Sec. 55. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 81, Sec. 10 is amended to read:

Sec. 10. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 47 is amended to read:

Sec. 47. EFFECTIVE DATES

This act shall take effect on July 1, 2023, except that:

(1) Sec. 1 (24 V.S.A. § 4414) shall take effect on ~~December~~ July 1, 2024.

\* \* \*

Sec. 56. 24 V.S.A. § 4429 is added to read:

§ 4429. LOT COVERAGE BYLAWS

A municipality shall allow for a lot coverage bonus of 10 percent on lots that allow access to new or subdivided lots without road frontage.

Sec. 57. 24 V.S.A. § 4464 is amended to read:

§ 4464. HEARING AND NOTICE REQUIREMENTS; DECISIONS AND  
CONDITIONS; ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW; ROLE OF  
ADVISORY COMMISSIONS IN DEVELOPMENT REVIEW

\* \* \*

(b) Decisions.

(1) The appropriate municipal panel may recess the proceedings on any application pending submission of additional information. The panel should close the evidence promptly after all parties have submitted the requested

1 information. The panel shall adjourn the hearing and issue a decision within  
 2 ~~45~~ 180 days after the ~~adjournment of the hearing, and failure of the panel to~~  
 3 ~~issue a decision within this period shall be deemed approval and shall be~~  
 4 ~~effective on the 46th day~~ complete application was submitted unless both the  
 5 applicant and the panel agree to waive the deadline. Decisions shall be issued  
 6 in writing and shall include a statement of the factual bases on which the  
 7 appropriate municipal panel has made its conclusions and a statement of the  
 8 conclusions. The minutes of the meeting may suffice, provided the factual  
 9 bases and conclusions relating to the review standards are provided in  
 10 conformance with this subsection.

11 \* \* \*

12 Sec. 58. 24 V.S.A. § 4465 is amended to read:

13 § 4465. APPEALS OF DECISIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

14 \* \* \*

15 (b) As used in this chapter, an “interested person” means any one of the  
 16 following:

17 \* \* \*

18 (4) ~~Any 10 persons~~ A minimum of three percent, rounded up to the  
 19 nearest whole person, of the most recent U.S. Census Bureau population  
 20 estimate of the municipality that may or may not have participated in the  
 21 proceeding or any 25 persons, who may be any combination of voters,

1 residents, or real property owners within a municipality listed in subdivision  
2 (2) of this subsection who, by signed petition to the appropriate municipal  
3 panel of a municipality, the plan or a bylaw of which is at issue in any appeal  
4 brought under this title, allege that any relief requested by a person under this  
5 title, if granted, will not be in accord with the policies, purposes, or terms of  
6 the plan or bylaw of that municipality. This petition to the appropriate  
7 municipal panel must designate one person to serve as the representative of the  
8 petitioners regarding all matters related to the appeal. For purposes of this  
9 subdivision, an appeal shall not include the character of the area affected if the  
10 project has a residential component that includes affordable housing.

11 \* \* \*

12 Sec. 59. 24 V.S.A. § 4471 is amended to read:

13 § 4471. APPEAL TO ENVIRONMENTAL DIVISION

14 (a) Participation required. An interested person who has participated in a  
15 municipal regulatory proceeding authorized under this title may appeal a  
16 decision rendered in that proceeding by an appropriate municipal panel to the  
17 Environmental Division, except, pursuant to subdivision 4464(b)(4) of this  
18 title, that not every person of the three percent of the population needs to have  
19 participated. Participation in a local regulatory proceeding shall consist of  
20 offering, through oral or written testimony, evidence or a statement of concern  
21 related to the subject of the proceeding. An appeal from a decision of the

1 appropriate municipal panel, or from a decision of the municipal legislative  
2 body under subsection 4415(d) of this title, shall be taken in such manner as  
3 the Supreme Court may by rule provide for appeals from State agencies  
4 governed by 3 V.S.A. §§ 801–816, unless the decision is an appropriate  
5 municipal panel decision ~~which~~ that the municipality has elected to be subject  
6 to review on the record.

7 \* \* \*

8 Sec. 60. 10 V.S.A. § 8504 is amended to read:

9 § 8504. APPEALS TO THE ENVIRONMENTAL DIVISION

10 \* \* \*

11 (k) Limitations on appeals. Notwithstanding any other provision of this  
12 section:

13 (1) there shall be no appeal from a District Commission decision when  
14 the Commission has issued a permit and no hearing was requested or held, or  
15 no motion to alter was filed following the issuance of an administrative  
16 amendment;

17 (2) a municipal decision regarding whether a particular application  
18 qualifies for a recorded hearing under 24 V.S.A. § 4471(b) shall not be subject  
19 to appeal;





1           (2) The Fund shall be composed of 17 percent of the revenue from the  
2 property transfer tax under 32 V.S.A. chapter 231 and any monies from time to  
3 time appropriated to the Fund by the General Assembly or received from any  
4 other source, private or public. All balances at the end of any fiscal year shall  
5 be carried forward and remain in the Fund. Interest earned by the Fund shall  
6 be deposited in the Fund.

7           (3) Of the revenues in the Fund, each year:

8                   (A) 10 percent shall be disbursed to the Vermont Center for  
9 Geographic Information;

10                   (B) 70 percent shall be disbursed to the Secretary of Commerce and  
11 Community Development for performance contracts with regional planning  
12 commissions to provide regional planning services pursuant to section 4341a  
13 of this title; and

14                   (C) 20 percent shall be disbursed to municipalities.

15           (b)(1) Allocations for performance contract funding to regional planning  
16 commissions shall be determined according to a formula to be adopted by rule  
17 under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 by the Department for the assistance of the regional  
18 planning commissions. Disbursement of funding to regional planning  
19 commissions shall be predicated upon meeting performance goals and targets  
20 pursuant to the terms of the performance contract.

1           (2) Disbursement to municipalities shall be awarded annually on or  
2 before December 31 through a competitive program administered by the  
3 Department providing the opportunity for any eligible municipality or  
4 municipalities to compete regardless of size, provided that to receive funds, a  
5 municipality:

6           (A) shall be confirmed under section 4350 of this title; or

7           (B)(i) shall use the funds for the purpose of developing a municipal  
8 plan to be submitted for approval by the regional planning commission, as  
9 required for municipal confirmation under section 4350 of this title; and

10           (ii) shall have voted at an annual or special meeting to provide  
11 local funds for municipal planning and resilience purposes and regional  
12 planning purposes.

13           (3) Of the annual disbursement to municipalities, an amount not to  
14 exceed 20 percent of the total may be disbursed to the Department to  
15 administer a program providing direct technical consulting assistance under  
16 retainer on a rolling basis to any eligible municipality to meet the requirements  
17 for designated neighborhood development area under chapter 76A of this title,  
18 provided that the municipality is eligible for funding under subdivision (2) of  
19 this subsection and meets funding guidelines established by the Department to  
20 ensure accessibility for lower capacity communities, municipal readiness, and  
21 statewide coverage.

1           (4) Of the annual disbursement to municipalities, the Department may  
2 allocate funding as bylaw modernization grants under section 4307 of this title.

3           (c) Funds allocated to municipalities shall be used for the purposes of:

4           (1) funding the regional planning commission in undertaking capacity  
5 studies;

6           (2) carrying out the provisions of subchapters 5 through 10 of this  
7 chapter;

8           (3) acquiring development rights, conservation easements, or title to  
9 those lands, areas, and strictures identified in either regional or municipal plans  
10 as requiring special consideration for provision of needed housing, aquifer  
11 protection, flood protection, climate resilience, open space, farmland  
12 preservation, or other conservation purposes; and

13           (4) reasonable and necessary costs of administering the Fund by the  
14 Department of Housing and Community Development, not to exceed six  
15 percent of the municipality allocation.

16           (d) Until July 1, 2027, the annual disbursement to municipalities shall:

17           (1) prioritize funding grants to municipalities that do not have zoning or  
18 subdivision bylaws to create zoning or subdivision bylaws;

19           (2) allow a regional planning commission to submit an application for  
20 disbursement on behalf of a municipality; and

1           (3) not require a municipality without zoning or subdivision bylaws to  
2           contribute matching funds in order to receive a grant.

3           Sec. 63. MUNICIPAL AND REGIONAL PLANNING AND RESILIENCE  
4                           GRANT PROGRAM

5           (a) The Agency of Commerce and Community Development shall rename  
6           the Municipal and Regional Planning Grant Program that the Agency  
7           administers under 24 V.S.A. § 4306(b)(2) as the Municipal and Regional  
8           Planning and Resilience Grant Program.

9           (b) In addition to other funds appropriated to the Agency of Commerce and  
10          Community Development for grants under 24 V.S.A. § 4306, \$1,500,000.00 is  
11          appropriated from the General Fund to the Municipal and Regional Planning  
12          and Resilience Fund for the grants from the Fund for the following purposes:

13               (1) assistance to municipalities to support resiliency planning and  
14               identify and plan for resiliency projects to reduce damages from flooding and  
15               other climate change-related hazards; and

16               (2) funding for regional planning commissions to increase staff in order  
17               to support municipalities in conducting climate resiliency planning; project  
18               development and implementation; and hazard mitigation locally, regionally,  
19               and on a watershed scale.

20          Sec. 64. CLIMATE RESILIENCY PLANNING POSITIONS

1       (a) In addition to other funds appropriated to the Agency of Commerce and  
2       Community Development in fiscal year 2025, \$125,000.00 is appropriated  
3       from the General Fund to the Agency for the purpose of creating a new  
4       permanent full-time position to staff the climate resiliency grants from the  
5       Municipal and Regional Planning and Resilience Grant Program.

6       (b) In addition to other funds appropriated to the Agency of Natural  
7       Resources in fiscal year 2025, \$125,000.00 is appropriated from the General  
8       Fund to the Agency for the purposes of funding a new permanent full-time  
9       position in the Water Investment Division of the Department of Environmental  
10       Conservation for the purposes of assisting in the financing of climate resilience  
11       projects from the Special Environmental Revolving Funds under 24 V.S.A.  
12       chapter 120.

13                               \* \* \* Designated Areas Update \* \* \*

14       Sec. 65. REPEALS

15       (a) 24 V.S.A. chapter 76A (Historic Downtown Development) is repealed  
16       on July 1, 2034.

17       (b) 24 V.S.A. § 2792 (Vermont Downtown Development Board) is  
18       repealed on July 1, 2024.

1 Sec. 66. 24 V.S.A. chapter 139 is added to read:

2 CHAPTER 139. STATE COMMUNITY INVESTMENT PROGRAM

3 § 5801. DEFINITIONS

4 As used in this chapter:

5 (1) “Community Investment Program” means the program established in  
6 this chapter, as adapted from the former State designated areas program  
7 formerly in chapter 76A of this title. Statutory references outside this chapter  
8 referring to the former State-designated downtown, village centers, and new  
9 town centers shall mean designated center, once established. Statutory  
10 references outside this chapter referring to the former State-designated  
11 neighborhood development areas and growth centers shall mean designated  
12 neighborhood, once established. The program shall extend access to benefits  
13 that sustain and revitalize existing buildings and maintain the basis of the  
14 program’s primary focus on revitalizing historic downtowns, villages and  
15 surrounding neighborhoods by promoting smart growth development patterns  
16 and historic preservation practices vital to Vermont’s economy, cultural  
17 landscape, equity of opportunity, and climate resilience.

18 (2) “Complete streets” or “complete street principles” has the same  
19 meaning as in 19 V.S.A. chapter 24.

20 (3) “Department” means the Department of Housing and Community  
21 Development.

1           (4) “Downtown center” or “village center” means areas on the regional  
2           plan future land use maps that may be designated as a center consistent with  
3           section 4348a of this title.

4           (5) “LURB” refers to the Land Use Review Board established pursuant  
5           to 10 V.S.A. § 6021.

6           (6) “Infill” means the use of vacant land or property or the  
7           redevelopment of existing buildings within a built-up area for further  
8           construction or land development.

9           (7) “Local downtown organization” means either a nonprofit  
10          corporation, or a board, council, or commission created by the legislative body  
11          of the municipality, whose primary purpose is to administer and implement the  
12          community reinvestment agreement and other matters regarding the  
13          revitalization of the downtown.

14          (8) “Planned growth area” means an area on the regional plan future  
15          land use maps required under section 4348a of this title, which may encompass  
16          a downtown center or village center on the regional future land use map and  
17          may be designated as a center or neighborhood, or both.

18          (9) “Regional plan future land use map” means the map prepared  
19          pursuant to section 4348a of this title.

1           (10) “Sprawl repair” means the redevelopment of lands with buildings,  
2           traffic and circulation, parking, or other land coverage in a pattern that is  
3           consistent with smart growth principles.

4           (11) “State Board” means the Vermont Community Investment Board  
5           established in section 5802 of this title.

6           (12) “State Designated Downtown and Village Center” or “center”  
7           means a contiguous downtown or village a portion of which is listed or eligible  
8           for listing in the national register of historic places area approved as part of the  
9           LURB review of regional plan future land use maps, which may include an  
10           approved preexisting designated designated downtown, village center, or  
11           designated new town center established prior to the approval of the regional  
12           plan future land use maps.

13           (13) “State designated neighborhood” or “neighborhood” means a  
14           contiguous geographic area approved as part of the Land Use Review Board  
15           review of regional plan future land use maps that is compact and adjacent and  
16           contiguous to a center.

17           (14) “Vermont Downtown Program” means a program within the  
18           Department that coordinates with Main Street America that helps support  
19           community investment and economic vitality while preserving the historic  
20           character of Vermont’s downtowns. The Vermont Downtown Program  
21           provides downtowns with financial incentives, training, and technical



1 assistance supporting local efforts to restore historic buildings, improve  
2 housing, design walkable communities, and encourage economic development  
3 by incentivizing public and private investments.

4 (15) “Village area” means an area on the regional plan future land use  
5 maps adopted pursuant to section 4348a of this title, which may encompass a  
6 village center on the regional future land use map.

7 § 5802. VERMONT COMMUNITY INVESTMENT BOARD

8 (a) A Vermont Community Investment Board, also referred to as the “State  
9 Board,” is created to administer the provisions of this chapter. The State Board  
10 shall be composed of the following members or their designees:

11 (1) the Secretary of Commerce and Community Development;

12 (2) the Secretary of Transportation;

13 (3) the Secretary of Natural Resources;

14 (4) the Commissioner of Public Safety;

15 (5) the State Historic Preservation Officer;

16 (6) a member of the community designated by the Director of Racial  
17 Equity;

18 (7) a person, appointed by the Governor from a list of three names  
19 submitted by the Vermont Natural Resources Council and the Preservation  
20 Trust of Vermont;

1           (8) a person, appointed by the Governor from a list of three names  
2           submitted by the Vermont Association of Chamber of Commerce Executives;

3           (9) three public members representative of local government, one of  
4           whom shall be designated by the Vermont League of Cities and Towns and  
5           two of whom shall be appointed by the Governor;

6           (10) the Executive Director of the Vermont Bond Bank;

7           (11) the State Treasurer;

8           (12) a member of the Vermont Planners Association designated by the  
9           Association;

10           (13) a representative of a regional development corporation designated  
11           by the regional development corporations; and

12           (14) a representative of a regional planning commission designated by  
13           the Vermont Association of Planning and Development Agencies.

14           (b) The State Board shall elect a chair and vice chair from among its  
15           membership.

16           (c) The Department shall provide legal, staff, and administrative support to  
17           the State Board; shall produce guidelines to direct municipalities seeking to  
18           obtain designation under this chapter and for other purposes established by this  
19           chapter; and shall pay per diem compensation for board members pursuant to  
20           32 V.S.A. § 1010(b).

21           (d) The State Board shall meet at least quarterly.

1       (e) The State Board shall have authority to adopt rules of procedure to use  
2       for appeal of its decisions and rules on handling conflicts of interest.

3       (f) In addition to any other duties confirmed by law, the State Board shall  
4       have the following duties:

5           (1) to serve as the funding and benefits coordination body for the State  
6       Community Investment Program;

7           (2) to review and comment on proposed regional plan future land use  
8       maps prepared by the regional planning commission and presented to the  
9       LURB for designated center and designated neighborhood recognition under  
10       10 V.S.A. § 6033;

11           (4) to award tax credits under the 32 V.S.A. § 5930aa et seq.;

12           (5) to manage the Downtown Transportation and Related Capital  
13       Improvement Fund Program established by section 5808 of this title; and

14           (6) to review and comment on LURB guidelines, rules, or procedures  
15       for the regional plan future land use maps as they relate to the designations  
16       under this chapter.

17       § 5803. DESIGNATION OF DOWNTOWN AND VILLAGE CENTERS

18       (a) Designation established. A regional planning commission may apply to  
19       the LURB for approval and designation of all centers by submitting the  
20       regional plan future land use map adopted by the regional planning  
21       commission. The regional plan future land use map shall identify downtown

1 centers and village centers as the downtown and village areas eligible for  
2 designation as centers. The Department and State Board shall provide  
3 comments to the Land Use Review Board on areas eligible for center  
4 designation as provided under this chapter.

5 (b) Inclusions. The areas mapped by the regional planning commissions as  
6 a center shall allow for the designation of preexisting, designated downtowns,  
7 village centers and new town centers in existence on or before December 31,  
8 2025.

9 (c) Exclusions. With the exception for preexisting, nonconforming  
10 designations approved prior to the establishment of the program under this  
11 chapter or areas included in the municipal plan for the purposes of relocating a  
12 municipality’s center for flood resiliency purposes, the areas eligible for  
13 designation benefits upon the Land Use Review Board’s approval of the  
14 regional plan future land use map for designation as a Center shall not include  
15 development that is disconnected from a Center and that lacks a pedestrian  
16 connection to the Center via a complete street.

17 (d) Approval. The LURB shall conduct its review pursuant to 10 V.S.A.  
18 § 6033

19 (e) Transition. All designated downtowns, village centers, or new town  
20 centers existing as of December 31, 2025 will retain current benefits until  
21 December 31, 2026 or until approval of the regional future land use maps by

1 the LURB, whichever comes first. All existing designations in effect  
2 December 31, 2025 will expire December 31, 2026 if the regional plan does  
3 not receive Land Use Review Board approval under this chapter. All benefits  
4 for unexpired designated downtowns, village centers, and new town centers  
5 that are removed under this chapter shall remain in effect until July 1, 2034.  
6 Prior to June 30, 2026, no check-in or renewals shall be required for the  
7 preexisting designations. New applications for downtowns, villages, and new  
8 town centers may be approved by the State Board prior to the first public  
9 hearing on the a regional future land use map or until December 31, 2025,  
10 whichever comes first.

11 (f) Benefits Steps. A center may receive the benefits associated with the  
12 steps in this section by meeting the established requirements. The Department  
13 shall review applications from municipalities to advance from Step One to  
14 Two and from Step Two to Three and issue written decisions. The Department  
15 shall issue a written administrative decision within 30 days following an  
16 application. If a municipal application is rejected by the Department, the  
17 municipality may appeal the administrative decision to the State Board. To  
18 maintain a downtown approved under chapter 76A after December 31, 2026,  
19 the municipality shall apply for renewal following a regional planning  
20 approval by the LURB and meet the program requirements. Step Three  
21 designations that are not approved for renewal revert to Step Two. The

1 municipality may appeal the administrative decision of the Department to the  
2 State Board. Appeals of administrative decisions shall be heard by the State  
3 Board at the next meeting following a timely filing stating the reasons for the  
4 appeal. The State Board’s decision is final. The Department shall issue  
5 guidance to administer these steps.

6 (1) Step One.

7 (A) Requirements. Step One is established to create an accessible  
8 designation for all villages throughout the State to become eligible for funding  
9 and technical assistance to support site-based improvements and planning. All  
10 downtown and village centers shall automatically reach Step One upon  
11 approval of the regional plan future land use map by the Land Use Review  
12 Board. Regional plan future land use maps supersede preexisting designated  
13 areas that may already meet the Step One requirement.

14 (B) Benefits. A center that reaches Step One is eligible for the  
15 following benefits:

16 (i) funding and technical assistance eligibility for site-based  
17 projects, including the Better Places Grant Program under section 5810 of this  
18 chapter, access to the Downtown and Village Center Tax Credit Program  
19 described in 32 V.S.A. § 5930aa et seq., and other programs identified in the  
20 Department’s guidance; and

1                    (ii) funding priority for developing or amending the municipal  
2 plan, visioning, and assessments.

3                    (2) Step Two.

4                    (A) Requirements. Step Two is established to create a mid-level  
5 designation for villages throughout the State to increase planning and  
6 implementation capacity for community-scale projects. A center reaches Step  
7 Two if it:

8                    (i) meets the requirements of Step One or if it has a designated  
9 village center or new town center under chapter 76A of this title upon initial  
10 approval of the regional plan future land use map and prior to December 31,  
11 2026;

12                    (ii) has a confirmed municipal planning process pursuant to 24  
13 V.S.A. § 4350;

14                    (iii) has a municipal plan with goals for investment in the center;  
15 and

16                    (iv) A portion of the center is listed or eligible for listing in the  
17 National Register of Historic Places;

18                    (B) Benefits. In addition to the benefits of Step One, a center that  
19 reaches Step Two is eligible for the following benefits:

20                    (i) funding priority for bylaws and special-purpose plans, capital  
21 plans, and area improvement or reinvestment plans, including priority

1 consideration for the Better Connections Program and other applicable  
2 programs identified by Department guidance;

3 (ii) funding priority for infrastructure project scoping, design,  
4 engineering, and construction by the State Program and State Board;

5 (iii) the authority to create a special taxing district pursuant to  
6 chapter 87 of this title for the purpose of financing both capital and operating  
7 costs of a project within the boundaries of a center;

8 (iv) priority consideration for State and federal affordable housing  
9 funding;

10 (v) authority for the municipal legislative body to establish speed  
11 limits to less than 25 mph within the center under 23 V.S.A. § 1007(g);

12 (vi) State wastewater permit fees capped at \$50.00 for residential  
13 development under 3 V.S.A. § 2822;

14 (vii) exemption from the land gains tax under 32 V.S.A.  
15 § 10002(p); and

16 (viii) assistance and guidance from the Department for  
17 establishing local historic preservation regulations.

18 (3) Step Three.

19 (A) Requirements. Step Three is established to create an advanced  
20 designation for downtowns throughout the State to create mixed-use centers



1 and join the Vermont Downtown Program. A center reaches Step Three if the  
2 Department finds that it meets the following requirements:

3 (i) Meets the requirements of Step Two, or if it has an existing  
4 downtown designated under chapter 76A of this title in effect upon initial  
5 approval of the regional future land use map and prior to December 31, 2026.

6 (ii) Is listed or eligible for listing in the National Register of  
7 Historic Places.

8 (iii) Has a downtown improvement plan.

9 (iv) Has a downtown investment agreement.

10 (v) Has a capital program adopted under section 4430 of this title  
11 that implements the Step Three requirements.

12 (vi) Has a local downtown organization with an organizational  
13 structure necessary to sustain a comprehensive long-term downtown  
14 revitalization effort, including a local downtown organization that will  
15 collaborate with municipal departments, local businesses, and local nonprofit  
16 organizations. The local downtown organization shall work to:

17 (I) enhance the physical appearance and livability of the area  
18 by implementing local policies that promote the use and rehabilitation of  
19 historic and existing buildings, by developing pedestrian-oriented design  
20 requirements, by encouraging new development and infill that satisfy such

1 design requirements, and by supporting long-term planning that is consistent  
2 with the goals set forth in section 4302 of this title;

3 (II) build consensus and cooperation among the many groups  
4 and individuals who have a role in the planning, development, and  
5 revitalization process;

6 (III) market the assets of the area to customers, potential  
7 investors, new businesses, local citizens, and visitors;

8 (IV) strengthen, diversify, and increase the economic activity  
9 within the downtown; and

10 (V) measure annually progress and achievements of the  
11 revitalization efforts as required by Department guidelines.

12 (vii) Has available public water and wastewater service and  
13 capacity.

14 (viii) Has permanent zoning and subdivision bylaws.

15 (ix) Has adopted historic preservation regulations for the district  
16 with a demonstrated commitment to protect and enhance the historic character  
17 of the downtown through the adoption of bylaws that adequately meet the  
18 historic preservation requirements in subdivisions 4414(1)(E) and (F) of this  
19 title, unless recognized by the program as a preexisting designated new town  
20 center.

1                   (x) Has adopted design or form-based regulations that adequately  
2 regulate the physical form and scale of development with compact lot,  
3 building, and unit density, building heights, and complete streets.

4                   (B) Benefits. In addition to the benefits of Steps One and Two, a  
5 municipality that reaches Step Three is eligible for the following benefits:

6                   (i) Funding for the local downtown organization and technical  
7 assistance from the Vermont Downtown Program for the center.

8                   (ii) A reallocation of receipts related to the tax imposed on sales of  
9 construction materials as provided in 32 V.S.A. § 9819.

10                   (iii) Eligibility to receive National Main Street Accreditation from  
11 Main Street America through the Vermont Downtown Program.

12                   (iv) Signage options pursuant to 10 V.S.A. § 494(13) and (17).

13                   (v) Housing appeal limitations as described in chapter 117 of this  
14 title.

15                   (vi) Highest priority for locating proposed State functions by the  
16 Commissioner of Buildings and General Services or other State officials, in  
17 consultation with the municipality, Department, State Board, the General  
18 Assembly committees of jurisdiction for the Capital Budget, and the regional  
19 planning commission. When a downtown location is not suitable, the  
20 Commissioner shall issue written findings to the consulted parties

1 demonstrating how the suitability of the State function to a downtown location  
2 is not feasible.

3 (vii) Funding for infrastructure project scoping, design, and  
4 engineering, including participation in the Downtown Transportation and  
5 Related Capital Improvement Fund Program established by section 5808 of  
6 this title.

7 § 5804. DESIGNATED NEIGHBORHOOD

8 (a) Designation established.

9 (1) A regional planning commission may request approval from the  
10 Land Use Review Board for designation of areas on the regional plan future  
11 land use maps as a designated neighborhood under 10 V.S.A. § 6033. Areas  
12 eligible for designation include planned growth areas and village areas  
13 identified on the regional plan future land use map. This designation  
14 recognizes that the vitality of downtowns and villages is supported by adjacent  
15 and walkable neighborhoods and that the benefits structure must ensure that  
16 investments for sprawl repair or infill development within a neighborhood is  
17 secondary to a primary purpose to maintain the vitality, livability and  
18 maximize the climate resilience and infill potential of centers.

19 (2) Approval of planned growth areas and village areas as designated  
20 neighborhoods shall follow the same process as approval for designated

1 centers provided for in 10 V.S.A. § 6033 and consistent with sections 4348 and  
2 4348a of this title.

3 (b) Transition. All designated growth center or neighborhood development  
4 areas existing as of December 31, 2025 will retain current benefits until  
5 December 31, 2026 or upon approval of the regional plan future land use maps,  
6 whichever comes first. All existing neighborhood development area and  
7 growth center designations in effect on December 31, 2025 will expire on  
8 December 31, 2026 if the regional plan future land use map is not approved.  
9 All benefits that are removed for unexpired neighborhood development areas  
10 and growth centers under this chapter shall remain active with prior  
11 designations existing as of December 31, 2025 until December 31, 2034. Prior  
12 to December 31, 2026, no check- ins or renewal shall be required for the  
13 existing designations. New applications for neighborhood development area  
14 designations may be approved by the State Board prior to the first hearing for a  
15 regional plan adoption or until December 31, 2025, whichever comes first.

16 (c) Requirements. A designated neighborhood shall meet the requirements  
17 for planned growth area or village area as described in section 4348a of this  
18 title.

19 (d) Benefits. A designated neighborhood is eligible for the following  
20 benefits:

1           (1) funding priority for bylaws and special-purpose plans, capital plans,  
2           and area improvement or reinvestment plans, including priority consideration  
3           for the Better Connections Program and other applicable programs identified  
4           by Department guidance;

5           (2) funding priority for Better Connections and other infrastructure  
6           project scoping, design, engineering, and construction by the State Community  
7           Investment Program and Board;

8           (3) eligibility for the Downtown and Village Center Tax Credit Program  
9           described in 32 V.S.A. § 5930aa et seq.;

10           (4) priority consideration for State and federal affordable housing  
11           funding;

12           (5) certain housing appeal limitations under chapter 117 of this title;

13           (6) authority for the municipal legislative body to lower speed limits to  
14           less than 25 mph within the neighborhood;

15           (7) State wastewater application fee capped at \$50.00 for residential  
16           development under 3 V.S.A. § 2822(j)(4)(D);

17           (8) exclusion from the land gains tax provided by 32 V.S.A. § 10002(p);  
18           and

19           (9) the authority to create a special taxing district pursuant to chapter 87  
20           of this title for the purpose of financing both capital and operating costs of a  
21           project within the boundaries of a neighborhood.

1     § 5805. GRANTS AND GIFTS

2             The Department of Housing and Community Development may accept  
3     funds, grants, gifts, or donations of up to \$10,000.00 from individuals,  
4     corporations, foundations, governmental entities, or other sources, on behalf of  
5     the Community Planning and Revitalization Division to support trainings,  
6     conferences, special projects and initiatives.

7     § 5806. DESIGNATION DATA CENTER

8             The Department in coordination with the Land Use Review Board, shall  
9     maintain an online municipal planning data center publishing approved  
10    regional plan future land use maps adoptions and amendments and indicating  
11    the status of each approved designation within the region, and associated steps  
12    for centers.

13    § 5807. BETTER PLACES PROGRAM; CROWD GRANTING

14            (a)(1) There is created the Better Places Program within the Department of  
15    Housing and Community Development, and the Better Places Fund, which the  
16    Department shall manage pursuant to 32 V.S.A. chapter 7, subchapter 5. This  
17    shall be the same Fund created under the prior section 2799 of this title.

18            (2) The purpose of the Program is to utilize crowdfunding to spark  
19    community revitalization through collaborative grantmaking for projects that  
20    create, activate, or revitalize public spaces.

1           (3) The Department may administer the Program in coordination with  
2           and support from other State agencies and nonprofit and philanthropic partners.

3           (b) The Fund is composed of the following:

4           (1) State or federal funds appropriated by the General Assembly;

5           (2) gifts, grants, or other contributions to the Fund; and

6           (3) any interest earned by the Fund.

7           (c) As used in this section, “public space” means an area or place that is  
8           open and accessible to all persons with no charge for admission and includes  
9           village greens, squares, parks, community centers, town halls, libraries, and  
10           other publicly accessible buildings and connecting spaces such as sidewalks,  
11           streets, alleys, and trails.

12           (d)(1) The Department of Housing and Community Development shall  
13           establish an application process, eligibility criteria, and criteria for prioritizing  
14           assistance for awarding grants through the Program.

15           (2) The Department may award a grant to a municipality, a nonprofit  
16           organization, or a community group with a fiscal sponsor for a project that is  
17           located in or serves an area designated under this chapter that will create a new  
18           public space or revitalize or activate an existing public space.

19           (3) The Department may award a grant to not more than three projects  
20           per calendar year within a municipality.



1           (4) The minimum amount of a grant award is \$5,000.00, and the  
2           maximum amount of a grant award is \$40,000.00.

3           (5) The Department shall develop matching grant eligibility  
4           requirements to ensure a broad base of community and financial support for  
5           the project, subject to the following:

6                   (A) A project shall include in-kind support and matching funds raised  
7                   through a crowdfunding approach that includes multiple donors.

8                   (B) An applicant may not donate to its own crowdfunding campaign.

9                   (C) A donor may not contribute more than \$10,000.00 or 35 percent  
10                  of the campaign goal, whichever is less.

11                  (D) An applicant shall provide matching funds raised through  
12                  crowdfunding of not less than 33 percent of the grant award. The Department  
13                  may require a higher percent of matching funds for certain project areas to  
14                  ensure equitable distribution of resources across Vermont.

15                  (e) The Department of Housing and Community Development, with the  
16                  assistance of a fiscal agent, shall distribute funds under this section in a manner  
17                  that provides funding for projects of various sizes in as many geographical  
18                  areas of the State as possible.

19                  (f) The Department of Housing and Community Development may use up  
20                  to 15 percent of any appropriation to the Fund from the General Fund to assist

1 with crowdfunding, administration, training, and technological needs of the  
2 Program.

3 Sec. 67. MUNICIPAL TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE REPORT

4 (a) On or before December 31, 2025, the Commissioner of Housing and  
5 Community Development shall develop recommendations for providing  
6 coordinated State agency technical assistance to municipalities participating in  
7 the programs under 24 V.S.A. chapter 139 to the Senate Committee on Natural  
8 Resources and Energy and the House Committee on Environment and Energy.

9 (b) The recommendations shall address effective procedures for inter-  
10 agency coordination to support municipal community investment,  
11 revitalization, and development including coordination for:

12 (1) general project advising;

13 (2) physical improvement planning design;

14 (3) policy making; and

15 (4) project management.

16 (c) The recommendations shall support the implementation of State agency  
17 plans and the following strategic priorities for municipal and community  
18 investment, revitalization, and development assistance:

19 (1) housing development growth;

20 (2) climate resilience;

21 (3) public infrastructure investment;



1 compliance with the statutory requirements and rules regarding fire prevention,  
2 life safety, and electrical, plumbing, and accessibility codes as determined by  
3 the Department of Public Safety;

4 (B) to abate lead paint conditions or other substances hazardous to  
5 human health or safety in a qualified building; or

6 (C) to redevelop a contaminated property in a designated ~~downtown,~~  
7 ~~village center, or neighborhood development area~~ center or neighborhood  
8 under a plan approved by the Secretary of Natural Resources pursuant to  
9 10 V.S.A. § 6615a.

10 \* \* \*

11 (5) “Qualified façade improvement project” means the rehabilitation of  
12 the façade of a qualified building that contributes to the integrity of the  
13 designated ~~downtown, designated village center, or neighborhood development~~  
14 ~~area~~ center or neighborhood. Façade improvements to qualified buildings  
15 listed, or eligible for listing, in the State or National Register of Historic Places  
16 must be consistent with the Secretary of the Interior Standards, as determined  
17 by the Vermont Division for Historic Preservation.

18 \* \* \*

19 (9) “State Board” means the Vermont ~~Downtown Development~~  
20 Community Investment Board established pursuant to 24 V.S.A. chapter ~~76A~~  
21 139.

1 Sec. 69. 32 V.S.A. § 5930aa(6) is amended to read:

2 (6) “Qualified Flood Mitigation Project” means any combination of  
3 structural and nonstructural changes to a qualified building ~~located within the~~  
4 ~~flood hazard area as mapped by the Federal Emergency Management Agency~~  
5 that reduces or eliminates flood damage to the building or its contents. This  
6 may include relocation of HVAC, electrical, plumbing, and other building  
7 systems, and equipment above the flood level; repairs or reinforcement of  
8 foundation walls, including flood gates; or elevation of an entire eligible  
9 building above the flood level. Further eligible projects may be defined via  
10 program guidance. The project shall comply with the municipality’s adopted  
11 flood hazard bylaw, if applicable, and a certificate of completion shall be  
12 submitted by a registered engineer, architect, qualified contractor, or qualified  
13 local official ~~to the State Board~~ program staff. Improvements to qualified  
14 buildings listed, or eligible for listing, in the State or National Register of  
15 Historic Places shall be consistent with Secretary of the Interior’s Standards for  
16 Rehabilitation, as determined by the Vermont Division for Historic  
17 Preservation.

18 Sec. 70. 32 V.S.A. § 5930bb is amended to read:

19 § 5930bb. ELIGIBILITY AND ADMINISTRATION

1 (a) Qualified applicants may apply to the State Board to obtain the tax  
2 credits provided by this subchapter for a qualified project at any time before  
3 the completion of the qualified project.

4 (b) To qualify for any of the tax credits under this subchapter, expenditures  
5 for the qualified project must exceed \$5,000.00.

6 (c) Application shall be made in accordance with the guidelines set by the  
7 State Board.

8 ~~(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, qualified~~  
9 ~~applicants may apply to the State Board at any time prior to June 30, 2013, to~~  
10 ~~obtain a tax credit not otherwise available under subsections 5930cc(a) (c) of~~  
11 ~~this title of 10 percent of qualified expenditures resulting from damage caused~~  
12 ~~by a federally declared disaster in Vermont in 2011. The credit shall only be~~  
13 ~~claimed against the taxpayer's State individual income tax under section 5822~~  
14 ~~of this title. To the extent that any allocated tax credit exceeds the taxpayer's~~  
15 ~~tax liability for the first tax year in which the qualified project is completed,~~  
16 ~~the taxpayer shall receive a refund equal to the unused portion of the tax credit.~~  
17 ~~If within two years after the date of the credit allocation no claim for a tax~~  
18 ~~credit or refund has been filed, the tax credit allocation shall be rescinded and~~  
19 ~~recaptured pursuant to subdivision 5930cc(6) of this title. The total amount of~~  
20 ~~tax credits available under this subsection shall not be more than \$500,000.00~~

1 ~~and shall not be subject to the limitations contained in subdivision 5930cc(2)~~  
2 ~~of this subchapter.~~

3 (e) Beginning on July 1, 2025, under this subchapter no new tax credit may  
4 be allocated by the State Board to a qualified building located in a  
5 neighborhood development area unless specific funds have been appropriated  
6 for that purpose.

7 Sec. 71. 32 V.S.A. § 5930cc is amended to read:

8 § 5930cc. DOWNTOWN AND VILLAGE CENTER PROGRAM TAX

9 CREDITS

10 \* \* \*

11 (c) Code improvement tax credit. The qualified applicant of a qualified  
12 code improvement project shall be entitled, upon the approval of the State  
13 Board, to claim against the taxpayer's State individual income tax, State  
14 corporate income tax, or bank franchise or insurance premiums tax liability a  
15 credit of 50 percent of qualified expenditures up to a maximum tax credit of  
16 \$12,000.00 for installation or improvement of a platform lift, a maximum  
17 credit of \$60,000.00 for the installation or improvement of a limited use or  
18 limited application elevator, a maximum tax credit of \$75,000.00 for  
19 installation or improvement of an elevator, a maximum tax credit of  
20 \$50,000.00 for installation or improvement of a sprinkler system, and a

1 maximum tax credit of ~~\$50,000.00~~ \$100,000.00 for the combined costs of all  
2 other qualified code improvements.

3 (d) Flood Mitigation Tax Credit. The qualified applicant of a qualified  
4 flood mitigation project shall be entitled, upon the approval of the State Board,  
5 to claim against the taxpayer's State individual income tax, State corporate  
6 income tax, or bank franchise or insurance premiums tax liability a credit of  
7 50 percent of qualified expenditures up to a maximum tax credit of ~~\$75,000.00~~  
8 \$100,000.00.

9 Sec. 72. 32 V.S.A. § 5930ee is amended to read:

10 § 5930ee. LIMITATIONS

11 Beginning in fiscal year 2010 and thereafter, the State Board may award tax  
12 credits to all qualified applicants under this subchapter, provided that:

13 (1) the total amount of tax credits awarded annually, together with sales  
14 tax reallocated under section 9819 of this title, does not exceed ~~\$3,000,000.00~~  
15 \$5,000,000.00;

16 \* \* \*

17 \* \* \* Taxes \* \* \*

18 Sec. 73. 32 V.S.A. § 9602 is amended to read:

19 § 9602. TAX ON TRANSFER OF TITLE TO PROPERTY

20 A tax is hereby imposed upon the transfer by deed of title to property  
21 located in this State, or a transfer or acquisition of a controlling interest in any



1 person with title to property in this State. The amount of the tax equals one  
2 and one-quarter percent of the value of the property transferred, or \$1.00,  
3 whichever is greater, except as follows:

4 (1) With respect to the transfer of property to be used for the principal  
5 residence of the transferee, the tax shall be imposed at the rate of five-tenths of  
6 one percent of the first \$100,000.00 in value of the property transferred and at  
7 the rate of one and one-quarter percent of the value of the property transferred  
8 in excess of \$100,000.00; except that no tax shall be imposed on the first  
9 ~~\$110,000.00~~ \$150,000.00 in value of the property transferred if the purchaser  
10 obtains a purchase money mortgage funded in part with a homeland grant  
11 through the Vermont Housing and Conservation Trust Fund or that the  
12 Vermont Housing and Finance Agency or U.S. Department of Agriculture and  
13 Rural Development has committed to make or purchase; and tax at the rate of  
14 one and one-quarter percent shall be imposed on the value of that property in  
15 excess of ~~\$110,000.00~~ \$150,000.00.

16 \* \* \*

17 (4) With respect to the transfer of residential property that will not be  
18 used as the principal residence of the transferee, and for which the transferee  
19 will not be required to provide a landlord certificate pursuant to section 6069  
20 of this title, the tax shall be imposed at the rate of two and one-half percent of  
21 the value of the property transferred.

1 Sec. 74. 10 V.S.A. § 312 is amended to read:

2 § 312. CREATION OF VERMONT HOUSING AND CONSERVATION  
3 TRUST FUND

4 There is created a special fund in the State Treasury to be known as the  
5 “Vermont Housing and Conservation Trust Fund.” The Fund shall be  
6 administered by the Board and expenditures therefrom shall only be made to  
7 implement and effectuate the policies and purposes of this chapter. The Fund  
8 shall be ~~comprised~~ composed of 60 percent of the revenue collected under  
9 32 V.S.A. § 9602(a)(4), 50 percent of the revenue from the property transfer  
10 tax under 32 V.S.A. chapter 231 all other subdivisions of 32 V.S.A. § 9602(a),  
11 and any monies from time to time appropriated to the Fund by the General  
12 Assembly or received from any other source, private or public, approved by  
13 the Board. Unexpended balances and any earnings shall remain in the Fund  
14 for use in accord with the purposes of this chapter.

15 Sec. 75. 24 V.S.A. § 4306(a) is amended to read:

16 (a)(1) The Municipal and Regional Planning Fund for the purpose of  
17 assisting municipal and regional planning commissions to carry out the intent  
18 of this chapter is hereby created in the State Treasury.

19 (2) The Fund shall be composed of 23.5 percent of the revenue collected  
20 under 32 V.S.A. § 9602(a)(4), 17 percent of the revenue from the property  
21 transfer tax under 32 V.S.A. chapter 231 all other subdivisions of 32 V.S.A.

1     § 9602(a), and any monies from time to time appropriated to the Fund by the  
2     General Assembly or received from any other source, private or public. All  
3     balances at the end of any fiscal year shall be carried forward and remain in the  
4     Fund. Interest earned by the Fund shall be deposited in the Fund.

5             (3) Of the revenues in the Fund, each year:

6                 (A) 10 percent shall be disbursed to the Vermont Center for  
7     Geographic Information;

8                 (B) 70 percent shall be disbursed to the Secretary of Commerce and  
9     Community Development for performance contracts with regional planning  
10    commissions to provide regional planning services pursuant to section 4341a  
11    of this title; and

12                 (C) 20 percent shall be disbursed to municipalities.

13    Sec. 76. 32 V.S.A. § 435(b) shall be amended to read:

14             (b) The General Fund shall be composed of revenues from the following  
15    sources:

16                 (1) alcoholic beverage tax levied pursuant to 7 V.S.A. chapter 15;

17                 (2) [Repealed.]

18                 (3) [Repealed.]

19                 (4) corporate income and franchise taxes levied pursuant to chapter 151  
20    of this title;

21                 (5) individual income taxes levied pursuant to chapter 151 of this title;

1 (6) all corporation taxes levied pursuant to chapter 211 of this title;

2 (7) 69 percent of the meals and rooms taxes levied pursuant to chapter  
3 225 of this title;

4 (8) [Repealed.]

5 (9) [Repealed.]

6 (10) 16.5 percent of the revenue collected under subdivision 9602(a)(4)  
7 of this title, 33 percent of the revenue from ~~the property transfer taxes levied~~  
8 ~~pursuant to chapter 231 of this title~~ all other subdivisions of 9602(a) of this  
9 title, and the revenue from the gains taxes levied each year pursuant to chapter  
10 236 of this title; and

11 (11) [Repealed.]

12 (12) all other revenues accruing to the State not otherwise required by  
13 law to be deposited in any other designated fund or used for any other  
14 designated purpose.

15 Sec. 77. 32 V.S.A. § 9610 is amended to read:

16 § 9610. REMITTANCE OF RETURN AND TAX; INSPECTION OF  
17 RETURNS

18 \* \* \*

19 (c) Prior to distributions of property transfer tax revenues under 10 V.S.A.  
20 § 312, 24 V.S.A. § 4306(a), and subdivision 435(b)(10) of this title, two  
21 percent of the revenues received from the property transfer tax shall be

1 deposited in a special fund in the Department of Taxes for Property Valuation  
2 and Review administration costs.

3 (d)(1) Prior to any distribution of property transfer tax revenue under 10  
4 V.S.A. § 312, 24 V.S.A. § 4306(a), subdivision 435(b)(10) of this title, and  
5 ~~subsection~~ subsections (c) and (e) of this section, \$2,500,000.00 of the revenue  
6 received from the property transfer tax shall be transferred to the Vermont  
7 Housing Finance Agency to pay the principal of and interest due on the bonds,  
8 notes, and other obligations authorized to be issued by the Agency pursuant to  
9 10 V.S.A. § 621(22), the proceeds of which the Vermont Housing and  
10 Conservation Board shall use to create affordable housing pursuant to 10  
11 V.S.A. § 314.

12 (2) As long as the bonds, notes, and other obligations incurred pursuant  
13 to subdivision (1) of this subsection remain outstanding, the rate of tax  
14 imposed pursuant to section 9602 of this title shall not be reduced below a rate  
15 estimated, at the time of any reduction, to generate annual revenues of at least  
16 \$12,000,000.00.

17 (e) Prior to any distribution of property transfer tax revenue under 10  
18 V.S.A. § 312, 24 V.S.A. § 4306(a), subdivision 435(b)(10) of this title, and  
19 subsection (c) of this section, \$2,000,000.00 of the revenue received from the  
20 property transfer tax shall be transferred to the Act 250 Permit Fund  
21 established under 10 V.S.A. § 6029. Prior to a transfer under this subsection,

1 the Commissioner shall adjust the amount transferred according to the percent  
2 change in the Bureau of Labor Statistics Consumer Price Index for All Urban  
3 Consumers (CPI-U) by determining the increase or decrease, to the nearest  
4 one-tenth of a percent, for the month ending on June 30 in the calendar year  
5 one year prior to the first day of the fiscal year for which the transfer will be  
6 made compared to the CPI-U for the month ending on June 30 in the calendar  
7 year two years prior to the first day of the fiscal year for which the transfer will  
8 be made.

9 Sec. 78. 10 V.S.A. § 6029 is amended to read:

10 § 6029. ACT 250 PERMIT FUND

11 There is hereby established a special fund to be known as the Act 250  
12 Permit Fund for the purposes of implementing the provisions of this chapter.  
13 ~~Revenues to the fund~~ The Fund shall be composed of the revenue deposited  
14 pursuant to 32 V.S.A. § 9610(e), those fees collected in accordance with  
15 section 6083a of this title, gifts, appropriations, and copying and distribution  
16 fees. The Board shall be responsible for the Fund and shall account for  
17 revenues and expenditures of the Board. At the Commissioner's discretion, the  
18 Commissioner of Finance and Management may anticipate amounts to be  
19 collected and may issue warrants based thereon for the purposes of this section.  
20 Disbursements from the Fund shall be made through the annual appropriations  
21 process to the Board and to the Agency of Natural Resources to support those

1 programs within the Agency that directly or indirectly assist in the review of  
2 Act 250 applications. This Fund shall be administered as provided in 32  
3 V.S.A. chapter 7, subchapter 5.

4 Sec. 79. 32 V.S.A. § 3800(q) is added to read:

5 (q) The statutory purpose of the exemption under 32 V.S.A. chapter 125,  
6 subchapter 3 for new construction or rehabilitation is to lower the cost of new  
7 construction or rehabilitation of residential properties in this State.

8 Sec. 80. 32 V.S.A. chapter 125, subchapter 3 is added to read:

9 Subchapter 3. New Construction or Rehabilitation Exemption

10 § 3870. DEFINITIONS

11 As used in this subchapter:

12 (1) “Agency” means the Agency of Commerce and Community  
13 Development as established under 3 V.S.A. § 2402.

14 (2) “Appraisal value” has the same meaning as in subdivision  
15 3481(1)(A) of this title.

16 (3) “Exemption period” has the same meaning as in subsection 3871(d)  
17 of this subchapter.

18 (4) “New construction” means the building of new dwellings.

19 (5) “Principal residence” means the dwelling occupied by a resident  
20 individual as the individual’s domicile during the taxable year and for a

1 property owner, owned, or for a renter, rented under a rental agreement other  
2 than a short-term rental as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14).

3 (6)(A) “Qualifying improvement” means new construction or a physical  
4 change to an existing dwelling or other structure beyond normal and ordinary  
5 maintenance, painting, repairs, or replacements, provided the change:

6 (i) results in new or rehabilitated dwellings that are designed to be  
7 occupied as principal residences and not as short-term rentals as defined under  
8 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14); and

9 (ii) occurred through new construction or rehabilitation, or both,  
10 during the 12 months immediately preceding or immediately following  
11 submission of an exemption application under this subchapter.

12 (B) “Qualifying improvement” does not mean new construction or a  
13 physical change to any portion of a mixed-use building as defined under  
14 10 V.S.A. § 6001(28) that is not used as a principal residence.

15 (7)(A) “Qualifying property” means a structure that is:

16 (i) located within a designated downtown district, village center,  
17 or neighborhood development area determined pursuant to 24 V.S.A. chapter  
18 76A or a new market tax credit area determined pursuant to 26 U.S.C. § 45D,  
19 or both;

20 (ii) composed of one or more dwellings designed to be occupied  
21 as principal residences, provided:



1                   (I) none of the dwellings shall be occupied as short-term rentals  
2                   as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14) before the exemption period ends;  
3                   and

4                   (II) a structure with more than one dwelling shall only qualify  
5                   if it meets the definition of mixed-income housing under 10 V.S.A.  
6                   § 6001(27);

7                   (iii) undergoing, has undergone, or will undergo qualifying  
8                   improvements; and

9                   (iv) in compliance with all relevant permitting requirements.

10                  (B) “Qualifying property” may have a mixed use as defined under  
11                  10 V.S.A. § 6001(28).

12                  (C) “Qualifying property” does not mean property located within a  
13                  tax increment financing district established under 24 V.S.A. chapter 53,  
14                  subchapter 5.

15                  (8) “Rehabilitation” means extensive repair, reconstruction, or  
16                  renovation of an existing dwelling or other structure, with or without  
17                  demolition, new construction, or enlargement, provided the repair,  
18                  reconstruction, or renovation:

19                  (A) is for the purpose of eliminating substandard structural, housing,  
20                  or unsanitary conditions or stopping significant deterioration of the existing  
21                  structure; and

1           (B) equals or exceeds a total cost of 15 percent of the grand list value  
2           prior to repair, reconstruction, or renovation or \$75,000.00, whichever is less.

3           (9) “Taxable value” means the value of qualifying property that is taxed  
4           during the exemption period.

5           § 3871. EXEMPTION

6           (a) Value increase exemption. An increase in the appraisal value of a  
7           qualifying property due to qualifying improvements shall be exempted from  
8           property taxation pursuant to this subchapter by fixing and maintaining the  
9           taxable value of the qualifying property at the property’s grand list value in the  
10           year immediately preceding any qualifying improvements. A decrease in  
11           appraisal value of a qualifying property due to damage or destruction from fire  
12           or act of nature may reduce the qualifying property’s taxable value below the  
13           value fixed under this subsection.

14           (b) State education property tax exemption. The appraisal value of  
15           qualifying improvements to qualifying property shall be exempt from the State  
16           education property tax imposed under chapter 135 of this title as provided  
17           under this subchapter. The appraisal value exempt under this subsection shall  
18           not be exempt from municipal property taxation unless the qualifying property  
19           is located in a municipality that has voted to approve an exemption under  
20           subsection (c) of this section.

1        (c) Municipal property tax exemption. If the legislative body of a  
2        municipality by a majority vote recommends, the voters of a municipality may,  
3        at an annual or special meeting warned for that purpose, adopt by a majority  
4        vote of those present and voting an exemption from municipal property tax for  
5        the value of qualifying improvements to qualifying property exempt from State  
6        property taxation under subsection (b) of this section. The municipal  
7        exemption shall remain in effect until rescinded in the same manner the  
8        exemption was adopted. Not later than 30 days after the adjournment of a  
9        meeting at which a municipal exemption is adopted or rescinded under this  
10       subsection, the town clerk shall report to the Director of Property Valuation  
11       and Review and the Agency the date on which the exemption was adopted or  
12       rescinded.

13       (d) Exemption period.

14       (1) An exemption under this subchapter shall start in the first property  
15       tax year immediately following the year in which an application for exemption  
16       under section 3872 of this title is approved and one of the following occurs:

17                (A) issuance of a certificate of occupancy by the municipal governing  
18       body for the qualifying property; or

19                (B) the property owner's declaration of ownership of the qualifying  
20       property as a homestead pursuant to section 5410 of this title.

1           (2) An exemption under this subchapter shall remain in effect for two  
2           years, provided the property continues to comply with the requirements of this  
3           subchapter. When the exemption period ends, the property shall be taxed at its  
4           most recently appraised grand list value.

5           (3) The municipal exemption period for a qualifying property shall start  
6           and end at the same time as the State exemption period; provided that, if a  
7           municipality first votes to approve a municipal exemption after the State  
8           exemption period has already started for a qualifying property, the municipal  
9           exemption shall only apply after the vote and notice requirements have been  
10           met under subsection (c) of this section and shall only continue until the State  
11           exemption period ends.

12           § 3872. ADMINISTRATION AND CERTIFICATION

13           (a) To be eligible for exemption under this subchapter, a property owner  
14           shall:

15           (1) submit an application to the Agency of Commerce and Community  
16           Development in the form and manner determined by the Agency, including  
17           certification by the property owner that the property and improvements qualify  
18           for exemption at the time of application and annually thereafter until the  
19           exemption period ends; and

20           (2) the certification shall include an attestation under the pains and  
21           penalties of perjury that the property will be used in the manner provided under

1 this subchapter during the exemption period, including occupancy of dwellings  
2 as principal residences and not as short-term rentals as defined under 18 V.S.A.  
3 § 4301(a)(14), and that the property owner will either provide alternative  
4 housing for tenants at the same rent or that the property has been unoccupied  
5 either by a tenant’s choice or for 60 days prior to the application. A  
6 certification by the property owner granted under this subdivision shall:

7 (A) be coextensive with the exemption period;

8 (B) require notice to the Agency of the transfer or assignment of the  
9 property prior to transfer, which shall include the transferee’s or assignee’s full  
10 names, phone numbers, and e-mail and mailing addresses;

11 (C) require notice to any prospective transferees or assignees of the  
12 property of the requirements of the exemption under this subchapter; and

13 (D) require a new certification to be signed by the transferees or  
14 assignees of the property.

15 (b) The Agency shall establish and make available application forms and  
16 procedures necessary to verify initial and ongoing eligibility for exemption  
17 under this subchapter. Not later than 60 days after receipt of a completed  
18 application, the Agency shall determine whether the property and any proposed  
19 improvements qualify for exemption and shall issue a written decision  
20 approving or denying the exemption. The Agency shall notify the property

1 owner, the municipality where the property is located, and the Commissioner  
2 of Taxes of its decision.

3 (c) If the property owner fails to use the property according to the terms of  
4 the certification, the Agency shall, after notifying the property owner,  
5 determine whether to revoke the exemption. If the exemption is revoked, the  
6 Agency shall notify the property owner, the municipality where the property is  
7 located, and the Commissioner of Taxes. Upon notification of revocation, the  
8 Commissioner shall assess to the property owner:

9 (1) all State and municipal property taxes as though no exemption had  
10 been approved, including for any exemption period that had already begun;  
11 and

12 (2) interest pursuant to section 3202 of this title on previously exempt  
13 taxes.

14 (d) No new applications for exemption shall be approved pursuant to this  
15 subchapter after December 31, 2027.

16 Sec. 81. 32 V.S.A. § 4152(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) When completed, the grand list of a town shall be in such form as the  
18 Director prescribes and shall contain such information as the Director  
19 prescribes, including:

20 \* \* \*



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\* \* \*

(6) For those parcels that are exempt, the insurance replacement value reported to the local assessing officials by the owner under section 3802a of this title or what the full listed value of the property would be absent the exemption and the statutory authority for granting such exemption and, for properties exempt pursuant to a vote, the year in which the exemption became effective and the year in which the exemption ends; ~~provided that, for parcels exempt under chapter 125, subchapter 3 of this title, the insurance replacement value shall not be substituted for the full listed value of the property absent the exemption and the grand list shall indicate whether the exemption applies to the State property tax or both the State and municipal property taxes.~~

Sec. 84. 32 V.S.A. § 9603 is amended to read:

§ 9603. EXEMPTIONS

The following transfers are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter:

\* \* \*

(27)(A) Transfers of blighted dwellings that the transferee certifies will be rehabilitated for occupancy as principal residences and not as short-term rentals as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14), provided the rehabilitation is completed and occupied not later than three years after the date of the transfer. If, three years after the date of transfer, the rehabilitation has not been



1 completed and occupied, then the tax imposed by this chapter shall become  
2 due.

3 (B) As used in this subdivision (27):

4 (i) “Blighted” means substandard structural or housing conditions,  
5 including unsanitary and unsafe dwellings and deterioration sufficient to  
6 constitute a threat to human health, safety, and public welfare.

7 (ii) “Completed” means rehabilitation of a dwelling to be fit for  
8 occupancy as a principal residence.

9 (iii) “Principal residence” means a dwelling occupied by a resident  
10 individual as the individual’s domicile during the taxable year and for a  
11 property owner, owned, or for a renter, rented under a rental agreement other  
12 than a short-term rental as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14).

13 (iv) “Rehabilitation” means extensive repair, reconstruction, or  
14 renovation of an existing dwelling beyond normal and ordinary maintenance,  
15 painting, repairs, or replacements, with or without demolition, new  
16 construction, or enlargement.

17 Sec. 85. 32 V.S.A. § 5811(21)(C) is amended to read:

18 (C) decreased by the following exemptions and deductions:

19 \* \* \*

20 (iv) an amount equal to the itemized deduction for medical  
21 expenses taken at the federal level by the taxpayer, under 26 U.S.C. § 213:





1 (d) Program requirements applicable to grants and forgivable loans.

2 (1)(A) A ~~grant or~~ loan shall not exceed:

3 (i) \$70,000.00 per unit, for any unit converted from commercial to  
4 residential purposes; or

5 (ii) \$50,000.00 per unit, for any other eligible rental housing unit.

6 (B) In determining the amount of a ~~grant or~~ loan, a housing  
7 organization shall consider the number of bedrooms in the unit and whether the  
8 unit is being rehabilitated or newly created.

9 \* \* \*

10 (e) Program requirements applicable to grants and five-year forgivable  
11 loans. For a grant or five-year forgivable loan awarded through the Program,  
12 the following requirements apply for a minimum period of five years:

13 \* \* \*

14 (4)(A) A landlord may convert a grant to a forgivable loan upon  
15 approval of the Department and the housing organization that approved the  
16 grant.

17 (B) A landlord who converts a grant to a forgivable loan shall receive  
18 a ~~10 percent~~ prorated credit for loan forgiveness for each year in which the  
19 landlord participates in the ~~grant~~ program.

1 (f) Requirements applicable to 10-year forgivable loans. For a 10-year  
2 forgivable loan awarded through the Program, the following requirements  
3 apply for a minimum period of 10 years:

4 \* \* \*

5 Sec. 87. VERMONT RENTAL HOUSING IMPROVEMENT

6 APPROPRIATION

7 The sum of \$5,000,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
8 Department of Housing and Community Development in fiscal year 2025 for  
9 the Vermont Housing Improvement Program established in 10 V.S.A. § 699.

10 Sec. 88. HEALTHY HOMES INITIATIVE APPROPRIATION

11 The sum of \$1,000,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
12 Department of Environmental Conservation in fiscal year 2025 for the Healthy  
13 Homes Initiative.

14 Sec. 89. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 36 is amended to read:

15 Sec. 36. MIDDLE-INCOME HOMEOWNERSHIP DEVELOPMENT  
16 PROGRAM

17 \* \* \*

18 (d) The total amount of subsidies for a project shall not exceed 35 percent  
19 of eligible development costs, as determined by the Agency, ~~which the~~ at the  
20 time of approval of the project, unless the Agency later determines that the  
21 project will not result in affordable owner-occupied housing for income-

1 eligible homebuyers without additional subsidy, in which case the Agency  
2 may, at its discretion, reasonably exceed this limitation and only to the extent  
3 required to achieve affordable owner-occupied housing. The Agency may  
4 shall allocate subsidies consistent with the following:

5 (1) Developer subsidy. The Agency may provide a direct subsidy to the  
6 developer, which shall not exceed the difference between the cost of  
7 development and the market value of the home as completed.

8 (2) Affordability subsidy. Of any remaining amounts available for the  
9 project after the developer subsidy, the Agency may provide a subsidy for the  
10 benefit of the homebuyer to reduce the cost of purchasing the home, provided  
11 that:

12 (A) the Agency includes conditions in the subsidy; agreement or uses  
13 another legal mechanism; to ensure that, ~~to the extent the home value has risen,~~  
14 ~~the amount of the subsidy~~ upon sale of the home, to the extent proceeds are  
15 available, the amount of the affordability subsidy either:

16 (i) remains with the home to offset the cost to future homebuyers;  
17 or

18 (ii) is recaptured by the Agency upon sale of the home for use in a  
19 similar program to support affordable homeownership development; or



1 (iv) whether an application has already received an investment or  
2 is from an applicant in a community that has already received Program  
3 funding.

4 ~~(3) The Agency shall use its best efforts to ensure:~~

5 ~~(A) that investments awarded are targeted to the geographic~~  
6 ~~communities or regions with the most pressing economic and employment~~  
7 ~~needs; and~~

8 ~~(B) that the allocation of investments provides equitable access to the~~  
9 ~~benefits to all eligible geographical areas.~~

10 \* \* \*

11 Sec. 90. REPEAL

12 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 37 (middle-income homeownership;  
13 implementation) is repealed.

14 Sec. 91. APPROPRIATION; MIDDLE-INCOME HOMEOWNERSHIP  
15 DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

16 The sum of \$10,000,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
17 Department of Housing and Community Development to grant to the Vermont  
18 Housing Finance Agency in fiscal year 2025 for the Middle-Income  
19 Homeownership Development Program established by 2022 Acts and Resolves  
20 No. 182, Sec. 11, and amended from time to time.



1       Sec. 92. APPROPRIATION; VERMONT HOUSING CONSERVATION  
2                               BOARD; PERPETUALLY AFFORDABLE HOUSING

3               The sum of \$40,000,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
4       Vermont Housing Conservation Board in fiscal year 2025 for the following  
5       purposes:

6               (1) to provide support and enhance capacity for the production and  
7       preservation of affordable rental housing and homeownership units, including  
8       support for manufactured home communities, permanent homes for those  
9       experiencing homelessness, recovery residences, and housing available to farm  
10       workers and refugees; and

11              (2) to fund the construction and preservation of emergency shelter for  
12       households experiencing homelessness.

13       Sec. 93. APPROPRIATION; RENTAL HOUSING STABILIZATION  
14                               SERVICES

15              The sum of \$400,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
16       Office of Economic Opportunity within the Department for Children and  
17       Families in fiscal year 2025 for a grant to the Champlain Valley Office of  
18       Economic Opportunity for the Rental Housing Stabilization Services Program  
19       established by 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 43.

20       Sec. 94. APPROPRIATION; TENANT REPRESENTATION PILOT  
21                               PROGRAM

1       The sum of \$1,025,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
2       Agency of Human Services in fiscal year 2025 for a grant to Vermont Legal  
3       Aid for the Tenant Representation Pilot Program established by 2023 Acts and  
4       Resolves No. 47, Sec. 44.

5       Sec. 95. APPROPRIATION; RENT ARREARS ASSISTANCE FUND

6       The sum of \$2,500,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
7       Vermont State Housing Authority in fiscal year 2025 for the Rent Arrears  
8       Assistance Fund established by 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec. 45.

9       Sec. 96. APPROPRIATION; LANDLORD RELIEF PROGRAM

10       The sum of \$1,100,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
11       Vermont State Housing Authority in fiscal year 2025 for the Landlord Relief  
12       Program to assist landlords eligible to access relief due to participation in the  
13       Section 8 project-based voucher program.

14       Sec. 97. APPROPRIATION; FIRST GENERATION HOMEBUYER  
15       PROGRAM

16       The sum of \$1,000,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
17       Department of Housing and Community Development in fiscal year 2025 for a  
18       grant to the Vermont Housing Finance Agency for the First-Generation  
19       Homebuyer Program established by 2022 Acts and Resolves No. 182, Sec. 2,  
20       and amended from time to time.

21                   \* \* \* Rental Data Collection and Protection \* \* \*

1 Sec. 98. 32 V.S.A. § 6069 is amended to read:

2 § 6069. LANDLORD CERTIFICATE

3 (a) On or before January 31 of each year, the owner of land rented as a  
4 portion of a homestead in the prior calendar year shall furnish a certificate of  
5 rent to the Department of Taxes and to each claimant who owned a portion of  
6 the homestead and rented that land as a portion of a homestead in the prior  
7 calendar year. The certificate shall indicate the proportion of total property tax  
8 on that parcel that was assessed for municipal property tax and for statewide  
9 property tax.

10 (b) The owner of each rental property shall, on or before January 31 of each  
11 year, furnish a certificate of rent to the Department of Taxes.

12 (c) A certificate under this section shall be in a form prescribed by the  
13 Commissioner and shall include the following:

14 (1) the name of the renter;

15 (2) the address and any property tax parcel identification number of the  
16 homestead, ~~the information required under subsection (f) of this section;~~

17 (3) the name of the owner or landlord of the rental unit;

18 (4) the phone number, e-mail address, and mailing address of the  
19 landlord, as available;

20 (5) the location of the rental unit;

21 (6) the type of rental unit;

- 1           (7) the number of rental units in the building;  
2           (8) the gross monthly rent per unit;  
3           (9) the year in which the rental unit was built;  
4           (10) the ADA accessibility of the rental unit; and  
5           (11) any additional information that the Commissioner determines is  
6 appropriate.

7           (d) An owner who knowingly fails to furnish a certificate to the  
8 Department as required by this section shall be liable to the Commissioner for  
9 a penalty of \$200.00 for each failure to act. Penalties under this subsection  
10 shall be assessed and collected in the manner provided in chapter 151 of this  
11 title for the assessment and collection of the income tax.

12           (e) [Repealed.]

13           (f) ~~Annually on or before October 31, the Department shall prepare and~~  
14 ~~make available to a member of the public upon request a database in the form~~  
15 ~~of a sortable spreadsheet that contains the following information for each rental~~  
16 ~~unit for which the Department received a certificate pursuant to this section:~~

- 17           ~~(1) name of owner or landlord;~~  
18           ~~(2) mailing address of landlord;~~  
19           ~~(3) location of rental unit;~~  
20           ~~(4) type of rental unit;~~  
21           ~~(5) number of units in building; and~~



1 payments, deficiencies, or over-assessments; and any other data, from any  
2 source, furnished to or prepared or collected by the Department of Taxes with  
3 respect to any person.

4 \* \* \*

5 (d) The Commissioner shall disclose a return or return information:

6 \* \* \*

7 (7) to the Joint Fiscal Office pursuant to subsection 10503(e) of this title  
8 and subject to the conditions and limitations specified in that subsection; ~~and~~

9 (8) to the Attorney General; the Data Clearinghouse established in the  
10 October 2017 Non-Participating Manufacturer Adjustment Settlement  
11 Agreement, which the State of Vermont joined in 2018; the National  
12 Association of Attorneys General; and counsel for the parties to the Agreement  
13 as required by the Agreement and to the extent necessary to comply with the  
14 Agreement and only as long as the State is a party to the Agreement; and

15 (9) annually on or before March 31, provided the disclosure relates to  
16 the information collected on the landlord certificate pursuant to subsection  
17 6069(c) of this title, to:

18 (A) the Division of Vermont Emergency Management at the  
19 Department of Public Safety for the purpose of emergency management and  
20 communication; and



1 any online platform or travel agent hosting or facilitating the offering of a  
2 short-term rental in this State.

3 (b) Any online platform or travel agent hosting or facilitating the offering  
4 of a short-term rental in this State shall make available the guidance under  
5 subsection (a) of this section to a short-term rental operator in this State.

6 (c) A short-term rental operator shall:

7 (1) physically post the guidance under subsection (a) of this section in a  
8 conspicuous place in any short-term rental offered for rent in this State; and

9 (2) provide the guidance under subsection (a) of this section as part of  
10 any offering or listing of a short-term rental in this State.

11 \* \* \* Flood Risk Disclosure \* \* \*

12 Sec. 102. 27 V.S.A. § 380 is added to read:

13 § 380. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION; CONVEYANCE OF REAL  
14 ESTATE

15 (a) Prior to or as part of a contract for the conveyance of real property, the  
16 seller shall provide notice to the buyer whether the property is subject to any  
17 requirement under federal law to obtain and maintain flood insurance on the  
18 property. This notice shall be provided in a clear and conspicuous manner in a  
19 separate written document and attached as an addendum to the contract.

20 (b) The failure of the seller to provide the buyer with the information  
21 required under subsection (a) of this section is grounds for the buyer to



1 terminate the contract prior to transfer of title or occupancy, whichever occurs  
2 earlier.

3 (c) A buyer of real estate who fails to receive the information required to be  
4 disclosed by a seller under subsection (a) of this section may bring an action to  
5 recover from the seller the amount of the buyer's damages and reasonable  
6 attorney's fees. The buyer may also seek punitive damages when the seller  
7 knowingly failed to provide the required information.

8 (d) A seller shall not be liable for damages under this section for any error,  
9 inaccuracy, or omission of any information required to be disclosed to the  
10 buyer under subsection (a) of this section when the error, inaccuracy, or  
11 omission was based on information provided by a public body or a by another  
12 person with a professional license or special knowledge who provided a  
13 written report that the seller reasonably believed to be correct and that was  
14 provided by the seller to the buyer.

15 (e) Noncompliance with the requirements of this section shall not affect the  
16 marketability of title of a real property.

17 Sec. 103. 9 V.S.A. § 4466 is added to read:

18 § 4466. REQUIRED DISCLOSURE

19 A landlord shall disclose in advance of entering a rental agreement with a  
20 tenant whether any portion of the premises offered for rent is located in a  
21 Federal Emergency Management Agency mapped flood hazard area. This

1 notice shall be provided in a separate written document given to the tenant at  
2 or before execution of the lease.

3 Sec. 104. 10 V.S.A. § 6236(e) is amended to read:

4 (e) All mobile home lot leases shall contain the following:

5 \* \* \*

6 (8) Notice that the mobile home park is in a flood hazard area if any lot  
7 within the mobile home park is wholly or partially located in a flood hazard  
8 area according to the flood insurance rate map effective for the mobile home  
9 park at the time the proposed lease is furnished to a prospective leaseholder.  
10 This notice shall be provided in a clear and conspicuous manner in a separate  
11 written document attached as an addendum to the proposed lease.

12 Sec. 105. 10 V.S.A. § 6201 is amended to read:

13 § 6201. DEFINITIONS

14 As used in this chapter, ~~unless the context requires otherwise:~~

15 \* \* \*

16 (13) “Flood hazard area” has the same meaning as in section 752 of this  
17 title.

18 (14) “Flood insurance rate map” means, for any mobile home park, the  
19 official flood insurance rate map describing that park published by the Federal  
20 Emergency Management Agency on its website.

21 \* \* \* Mobile Homes \* \* \*



1           (1) to improve mobile home park infrastructure under the Manufactured  
2           Home Improvement and Repair Program established by 2022 Acts and  
3           Resolves No. 182, Sec. 3, and amended from time to time; and

4           (2) to expand the Home Repair Awards program under the  
5           Manufactured Home Improvement and Repair Program established by 2022  
6           Acts and Resolves No. 182, Sec. 3, and amended from time to time.

7           Sec. 108. MOBILE HOME TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE APPROPRIATION

8           (a) The sum of \$700,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
9           Department of Housing and Community Development for a subgrant to the  
10           Champlain Valley Office of Economic Opportunity in fiscal year 2025 to fund  
11           the Mobile Home Park Technical Assistance Services Team, including  
12           administration and direct project administration costs, such as advertising,  
13           background check fees, office supplies, postage, staff mileage liability  
14           insurance, training, service contracts, rent, utilities, telephone, space  
15           maintenance, and staffing.

16           (b) The sum of \$300,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the  
17           Department of Housing and Community Development for a subgrant to the  
18           Champlain Valley Office of Economic Opportunity in fiscal year 2025 to fund  
19           individual resident emergency grants accessible to all income-eligible mobile  
20           homeowners statewide to prevent loss of housing, remediate unsafe housing,

1 enhance housing safety, health, and habitability issues, and provide relief from  
2 the impacts of natural disaster.

3 \* \* \* Age-Restricted Housing \* \* \*

4 Sec. 109. 10 V.S.A. § 325c is added to read:

5 § 325c. AGE-RESTRICTED HOUSING; RIGHT OF FIRST REFUSAL

6 (a) Definitions. As used in this section:

7 (1) “Age-restricted property” means a privately owned age-restricted  
8 residential property that is not licensed pursuant to 33 V.S.A. chapter 71 or 8  
9 V.S.A. chapter 151.

10 (2) “Eligible buyer” means a nonprofit housing provider.

11 (b) Right of first refusal; assignment to eligible buyer.

12 (1) The Vermont Housing and Conservation Board shall have a right of  
13 first refusal for age-restricted properties as set out in this section. The Board  
14 may assign this right to an eligible buyer.

15 (2) For any offer made under this section, the Board or its assignee shall  
16 contractually commit to maintaining any affordability requirements in place for  
17 the age-restricted property at the time of sale.

18 (c) Content of notice. An owner of age-restricted property shall give to the  
19 Board notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, of the owner’s  
20 intention to sell the age-restricted property. The requirements of this section

1 shall not be construed to restrict the price at which the owner offers the age-  
2 restricted housing for sale. The notice shall state all the following:

3 (1) that the owner intends to sell the age-restricted property;

4 (2) the price, terms, and conditions under which the owner offers the  
5 age-restricted property for sale;

6 (3) that for 60 days following the notice, the owner shall not make a  
7 final unconditional acceptance of an offer to purchase the age-restricted  
8 property and that if within the 60 days the owner receives notice pursuant to  
9 subsection (d) of this section that the Board or its assignee intends to consider  
10 purchase of the age-restricted property, the owner shall not make a final  
11 unconditional acceptance of an offer to purchase the age-restricted property for  
12 an additional 120 days, starting from the 61st day following notice, except one  
13 from the Board or its assignee.

14 (d) Intent to negotiate; timetable. The Board or its assignee shall have 60  
15 days following notice under subsection (c) of this section in which to  
16 determine whether the buyer intends to consider purchase of the age-restricted  
17 property. During this 60-day period, the owner shall not accept a final  
18 unconditional offer to purchase the age-restricted property.

19 (e) Response to notice; required action. If the owner receives no notice  
20 from the Board or its assignee during the 60-day period or if the Board notifies  
21 the owner that neither it nor its designee intends to consider purchase of the

1 age-restricted property, the owner has no further restrictions regarding sale of  
2 the age-restricted property pursuant to this section. If, during the 60-day  
3 period, the owner receives notice in writing that the Board or its assignee  
4 intends to consider purchase of the age-restricted property, then the owner  
5 shall do all the following:

6 (1) not accept a final unconditional offer to purchase from a party other  
7 than the Board or its assignee giving notice under subsection (d) of this section  
8 for 120 days following the 60-day period, a total of 180 days following the  
9 notice under subsection (c);

10 (2) negotiate in good faith with the Board or its assignee giving notice  
11 under subsection (d) of this section; and

12 (3) consider any offer to purchase from the Board or its assignee giving  
13 notice under subsection (d) of this section.

14 (f) Exceptions. The provisions of this section do not apply when the sale,  
15 transfer, or conveyance of the age-restricted property is any one or more of the  
16 following:

17 (1) through a foreclosure sale;

18 (2) to a member of the owner's family or to a trust for the sole benefit of  
19 members of the owner's family;

20 (3) among the partners who own the age-restricted property;

21 (4) incidental to financing the age-restricted property;

1           (5) between joint tenants or tenants in common;

2           (6) pursuant to eminent domain; or

3           (7) pursuant to a municipal tax sale.

4           (g) Requirement for new notice of intent to sell.

5           (1) Subject to subdivision (2) of this subsection, a notice of intent to sell  
6           issued pursuant to subsection (b) of this section shall be valid:

7                   (A) for a period of one year from the expiration of the 60-day period  
8           following the date of the notice; or

9                   (B) if the owner has entered into a binding purchase and sale  
10           agreement with the Board or its assignee within one year from the expiration of  
11           the 60-day period following the date of the notice, until the completion of the  
12           sale of the age-restricted property under the agreement or the expiration of the  
13           agreement, whichever is sooner.

14           (2) During the period in which a notice of intent to sell is valid, an  
15           owner shall provide a new notice of intent to sell, consistent with the  
16           requirements of subsection (b) of this section, prior to making an offer to sell  
17           the age-restricted property or accepting an offer to purchase the age-restricted  
18           property that is either more than five percent below the price for which the  
19           age-restricted property was initially offered for sale or less than five percent  
20           above the final written offer from the Board or its assignee.



1       (h) “Good faith.” The Board or its assignee shall negotiate in good faith  
2       with the owner for purchase of the age-restricted property.

3       Sec. 110. 9 V.S.A. § 4468a is added to read:

4       § 4468a. AGE-RESTRICTED HOUSING; RENT INCREASE; NOTICE

5       (a) Except as provided in subsection (c) of this section, an owner of  
6       privately owned age-restricted residential property within the State that is not  
7       licensed pursuant to 33 V.S.A. chapter 71 or 8 V.S.A. chapter 151 shall  
8       provide written notification on a form provided by the Department of Housing  
9       and Community Development to the Department and all the affected residents  
10       of any rent increase at the property not later than 60 days before the effective  
11       date of the proposed increase. The notice shall include all the following:

12               (1) the amount of the proposed rent increase;

13               (2) the effective date of the increase;

14               (3) a copy of the resident’s rights pursuant to this section; and

15               (4) the percentage of increase from the current base rent.

16       (b) If the owner fails to notify either the residents or the Department of a  
17       rent increase as required by subsection (a) of this section, the proposed rent  
18       increase shall be ineffective and unenforceable.

19       (c) This section shall not apply to any rent increase at any publicly  
20       subsidized affordable housing that is monitored by a State or federal agency  
21       for rent limitations.

\* \* \* Reports and Studies \* \* \*

1  
2 Sec. 111. LAND BANK REPORT

3 (a) The Department of Housing and Community Development and the  
4 Vermont League of Cities and Towns shall analyze the feasibility of a land  
5 bank program that would identify, acquire, and restore to productive use  
6 vacant, abandoned, contaminated, and distressed properties. The Department  
7 and the League shall engage with local municipalities, regional organizations,  
8 community organizations, and other stakeholders to explore:

9 (1) existing authority for public interest land acquisition for  
10 redevelopment and use;

11 (2) successful models and best practices for land bank programs in  
12 Vermont and other jurisdictions, including local, regional, nonprofit, state, and  
13 hybrid approaches that leverage the capacities of diverse communities and  
14 organizations within Vermont;

15 (3) potential benefits and challenges to creating and implementing a  
16 land bank program in Vermont;

17 (4) alternative approaches to State and municipal land acquisition,  
18 including residual value life estates and eminent domain, for purposes of  
19 revitalization and emergency land management, including for placement of  
20 trailers and other temporary housing;

1           (5) funding mechanisms and resources required to establish and operate  
2           a land bank program; and

3           (6) the legal and regulatory framework required to govern a State land  
4           bank program.

5           (b) On or before December 15, 2024, the Department of Housing and  
6           Community Development and the Vermont League of Cities and Towns shall  
7           submit a report to the Senate Committee on Economic Development, Housing  
8           and General Affairs and the House Committee on General and Housing with  
9           its findings and recommendations, including proposed draft legislation for the  
10           establishment and operation of a land bank.

11           Sec. 112. RENT PAYMENT REPORTING REPORT

12           (a) To facilitate the development of a pilot program for housing providers  
13           to report tenant rent payments for inclusion in consumer credit reports, the  
14           Office of the State Treasurer shall study:

15                   (1) any entities currently facilitating landlord credit reporting;

16                   (2) the number of landlords in Vermont utilizing rent payment software,  
17                   related software expenses, and the need for or benefit of utilizing software for  
18                   positive pay reporting;

19                   (3) the impacts on tenants from rent payment reporting programs,  
20                   including, if feasible, data gathered from the Champlain Housing Trust's  
21                   program;

1           (4) any logistical steps the State must take to facilitate the program and  
2           any associated administrative costs; and

3           (5) any other issues the Treasurer deems appropriate for facilitating the  
4           development of the pilot program.

5           (b) On or before December 15, 2024, the Treasurer shall submit a report to  
6           the Senate Committee on Economic Development, Housing and General  
7           Affairs with its findings and recommendations, which may be in the form of  
8           proposed legislation.

9           Sec. 113. LANDLORD-TENANT LAW; STUDY COMMITTEE; REPORT

10          (a) Creation. There is created the Landlord-Tenant Law Study Committee  
11          to review and consider modernizing the landlord-tenant laws and evictions  
12          processes in Vermont.

13          (b) Membership. The Committee shall be composed of the following  
14          members:

15               (1) three current members of the House of Representatives, not all from  
16               the same political party, who shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House;

17               (2) three current members of the Senate, not all from the same political  
18               party, who shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees;

19               (3) a representative of Vermont Legal Aid with experience defending  
20               tenants in evictions actions;

21               (4) a representative of the Vermont Landlords Association;

1           (5) a representative of the Department of Housing and Community  
2           Development; and

3           (6) a representative of the Judiciary.

4           (c) Powers and duties. The Committee shall study issues with Vermont’s  
5           landlord-tenant laws and current evictions process, including the following  
6           issues:

7           (1) whether Vermont’s landlord-tenant laws require modernization;

8           (2) the impact of evictions policies on rental housing availability;

9           (3) whether current termination notice periods and evictions processing  
10          timelines reflect the appropriate balance between landlord and tenant interests;

11          (4) practical obstacles to the removal of unlawful occupants; and

12          (5) whether existing bases for termination are properly utilized,

13          including specifically 9 V.S.A. § 4467(b)(2) (termination for criminal activity,  
14          illegal drug activity, or acts of violence).

15          (d) Assistance. For purposes of scheduling meetings and preparing  
16          recommended legislation, the Committee shall have the assistance of the  
17          Office of Legislative Operations and the Office of Legislative Counsel.

18          (e) Report. On or before December 15, 2024, the Committee shall report to  
19          the Senate Committee on Economic Development, Housing and General  
20          Affairs with its findings and any recommendations for legislative action, which  
21          may be in the form of proposed legislation.

1       (f) Meetings.

2           (1) The ranking member of the Senate shall call the first meeting of the  
3       Committee to occur on or before August 31, 2024.

4           (2) The Committee shall select a chair from among its members at the  
5       first meeting.

6           (3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

7           (4) The Committee shall cease to exist upon submission of its findings  
8       and any recommendations for legislative action.

9       (g) Compensation and reimbursement.

10           (1) For attendance at meetings during adjournment of the General  
11       Assembly, a legislative member of the Committee serving in the member's  
12       capacity as a legislator shall be entitled to per diem compensation and  
13       reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 2 V.S.A. § 23 for not more than  
14       six meetings.

15           (2) Other members of the Committee shall be entitled to per diem  
16       compensation and reimbursement of expenses as permitted under 32 V.S.A.  
17       § 1010 for not more than six meetings

18           (3) Payments to members of the Committee authorized under this  
19       subsection shall be made from monies appropriated to the General Assembly.

20                                   \* \* \* Effective Dates \* \* \*

21       Sec. 114. EFFECTIVE DATES

1        This act shall take effect on passage, except that:

2            (1) Secs. 11 (10 V.S.A. § 6007), 13 (10 V.S.A. chapter 220) and 14 (4

3        V.S.A. § 34) shall take effect on October 1, 2026;

4            (2) Sec. 18 (revision authority) shall take effect on July 1, 2025.

5            (3) Secs. 19 (10 V.S.A. § 6001), 20 (10 V.S.A. § 6086(a)(8)), and 26 (10

6        V.S.A. § 6001) shall take effect on December 31, 2026;

7            (4) Sec. 24 (10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xii)) shall take effect on July 1,

8        2026;

9            (5) Sec. 68 (32 V.S.A. § 5930aa) shall take effect on January 1, 2027;

10          (6) Notwithstanding 1 V.S.A. § 214, Sec. 85 (medical expenses

11        deduction) shall take effect retroactively on January 1, 2024 and shall apply to

12        taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2024.;and

13          (7) Sec. 83 (grand list contents, 32 V.S.A. § 4152(a)) shall take effect on

14        July 1, 2037.

15

16

17

18        (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

19

\_\_\_\_\_

20

Senator \_\_\_\_\_

21

FOR THE COMMITTEE