- 1 Introduced by Committee on Government Operations
- 2 Date:
- 3 Subject: Elections; miscellaneous
- 4 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to make
- 5 miscellaneous elections corrections.

6	An act relating to elections corrections
7	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
8	* * * Definitions * * *
9	Sec. 1. 17 V.S.A. § 2103 is amended to read:
10	§ 2103. DEFINITIONS
11	As used in this title, unless the context or a specific definition requires a
12	different reading:
13	* * *
14	(10) "County officer" means judge of Probate, assistant judge of the
15	Superior Court, State's Attorney, sheriff, and high bailiff, and justice of the
16	peace .
17	* * *
18	(18)(A) "Local election" means any election which deals with the
19	selection of persons to fill public office or the settling of public questions
20	solely within a single municipality.

1	(B) "Local election" also means an election to settle a public question
2	in several municipalities, in which the municipalities must unanimously concur
3	if the question is to be approved.
4	(C) The election of a representative <u>Representative</u> to the General
5	Assembly is not a "local election."
6	* * *
7	* * * Registration of Voters * * *
8	Sec. 2. 17 V.S.A. § 2141 is amended to read:
9	§ 2141. POSTING OF CHECKLIST
10	(a) At least 30 days before any local, primary, or general election, the town
11	clerk shall cause copies of the most recent checklist of the persons qualified
12	registered to vote to be posted in two or more public places in the municipality
13	in addition to being posted at the town clerk's office; however, in a
14	municipality having a population of less than 5,000 qualified registered voters,
15	only one checklist in addition to the one posted in the town clerk's office need
16	be posted.
17	* * *

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1	Sec. 3. 17 V.S.A. § 2154 is amended to read:
2	§ 2154. STATEWIDE VOTER CHECKLIST
3	* * *
4	(b) A registered voter's month and day of birth, driver's license or
5	nondriver identification number, e-mail address, and the last four digits of the
6	applicant's his or her Social Security number shall be kept confidential and are
7	exempt from public copying and inspection under the Public Records Act.
8	(c) Any person wishing to obtain a copy of all of the statewide voter
9	checklist must swear or affirm, under penalty of perjury pursuant to 13 V.S.A.
10	chapter 65, that the person will not use the checklist for commercial purposes.
11	The affirmation shall be filed with the Secretary of State.
12	* * *
13	(c)(d) No An elections official may shall not access the portion of the
14	statewide voter checklist that is exempt from public inspection pursuant to
15	1 V.S.A. § 317(c)(31), except for elections purposes.
16	Sec. 4. 1 V.S.A. § 317(c) is amended to read:
17	(c) The following public records are exempt from public inspection and
18	copying:
19	* * *
20	(31) Records of a registered voter's month and day of birth, motor
21	vehicle operator's driver's license or nondriver identification number, e-mail

1	address, and the last four digits of the applicant's his or her Social Security
2	number contained in an application to the statewide voter checklist or the
3	statewide voter checklist established under 17 V.S.A. § 2154 or the failure to
4	register to vote under 17 V.S.A. § 2145a.
5	* * *
6	* * * Political Parties * * *
7	Sec. 5. 17 V.S.A. § 2303 is amended to read:
8	§ 2303. TOWN CHAIR TO GIVE NOTICE
9	(a) The town chair or, if unavailable or if the records of the Secretary of
10	State show there is no chair, any three voters of the town shall arrange to hold
11	a caucus on the day designated by the State chair, in some public place within
12	the town, and shall set the hour of the caucus.
13	(b)(1) At least five days before the day of the caucus, the town chair shall
14	post a notice of the date, purpose, time, and place of the caucus in the town
15	clerk's office and in at least one other public place in town.
16	(2) In towns of 3,000 or more population, he or she shall also publish
17	the notice:
18	(A) in a newspaper having general circulation in the town; or
19	(B) in a nonpartisan electronic news media website that specializes in
20	news of the State or the community.

1	(c) If three voters arrange to call the caucus, the voters shall designate one
2	of their number person among them to perform the duties prescribed above in
3	subsection (b) of this section for the town chair.
4	* * * Primary Elections * * *
5	Sec. 6. 17 V.S.A. § 2353 is amended to read:
6	§ 2353. PETITIONS TO PLACE NAMES ON BALLOT
7	(a) The name of any person shall be printed upon the primary ballot as a
8	candidate for nomination by any major political party for any office indicated,
9	if petitions containing the requisite number of signatures made by legal
10	registered voters, in substantially the following form, are filed with the proper
11	official, together with the person's written consent to having his or her name
12	printed on the ballot:
13	I join in a petition to place on the primary ballot of the party
14	the name of, whose residence is in the (city), (town) of
15	in the county of, for the office of to be
16	voted for on Tuesday, the day of August, 20; and I certify that
17	I am at the present time a registered voter and am qualified to vote for a
18	candidate for this office.
19	(b)(1) A person's name shall not be listed as a candidate on the primary
20	ballot of more than one party in the same election.

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1	(2) A person shall file a separate petition for each office for which he or
2	she seeks to be a candidate.
3	Sec. 7. 17 V.S.A. § 2356 is amended to read:
4	§ 2356. TIME FOR FILING PETITIONS AND STATEMENTS OF
5	NOMINATION
6	(a) Primary petitions for major party candidates and statements of
7	nomination for minor party and independent candidates shall be filed no sooner
8	than the fourth Monday in April and not later than 5:00 p.m. on the fourth
9	Thursday after the first Monday in May preceding the primary election
10	prescribed by section 2351 of this chapter, and not later than 5:00 p.m. of the
11	62nd day prior to the day of a special primary election.
12	(b) A person may only file one primary petition or statement of nomination
13	for the same office.
14	(c) A petition or statement of nomination shall apply only to the election
15	cycle in which the petition or statement of nomination is filed.
16	Sec. 8. 17 V.S.A. § 2362 is amended to read:
17	§ 2362. PRIMARY BALLOTS
18	(a) The ballots shall be prepared A separate ballot for each major political
19	party shall be printed and furnished to the towns by the Secretary of State and
20	shall contain the names of all candidates for nomination by that party at the
21	primary. Ballots shall be printed on index stock and configured to be readable

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by vote tabulators. A separate ballot for each major political party Ballots

1

2	shall be printed in substantially the following form:
3	OFFICIAL VERMONT PRIMARY ELECTION BALLOT
4	VOTE ON ONE PARTY BALLOT ONLY AND PLACE IN BALLOT
5	BOX OR VOTE TABULATOR
6	ALL OTHER PARTY BALLOTS MUST BE PLACED IN UNVOTED
7	BALLOT BOX
8	
9	[MAJOR POLITICAL PARTY NAME]
10	
11	Instructions to voters: <u>Use black pen or pencil to fill in the oval.</u> To vote for a
12	candidate person whose name is printed on the ballot, fill in the oval at to the
13	right of that person's name the name of that person. To vote for a candidate
14	person whose name is not printed on the ballot, write or stick his or her the
15	person's name on in the blank line in the appropriate block and space provided
16	and fill in the oval to the right of that blank <mark>line</mark> the write-in space . Do not vote
17	for more candidates than the "Vote for Not More Than" number for an office.
18	If you make a mistake, tear, or deface the ballot, return it to an election official
19	and obtain another ballot. Do not erase. When there are two or more persons
20	to be elected to one office, you may vote for any number of candidates up to
21	and including the maximum number.

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1	* * *
2	Sec. 9. 17 V.S.A. § 2361 is amended to read:
3	§ 2361. CONSENT OF CANDIDATE
4	(a) A candidate for whom petitions containing sufficient valid signatures
5	have been filed shall file with the official with whom the petitions were filed a
6	consent to the printing of the candidate's name on the ballot. The secretary of
7	state shall prepare and furnish forms for this purpose.
8	(b)(1) The consent shall set forth the name of the candidate, as the candidate
9	wishes to have it printed on the ballot, the candidate's town of residence, and
10	correct mailing address.
11	(2) If a candidate wishes to use a nickname, the format on the ballot
12	shall be the candidate's first name, the nickname set off in quotations, and the
13	candidate's last name.
14	(3) Professional titles such as "Dr.," "Esq.," or "CPA" shall not be used
15	as part of a candidate's name on the ballot.
16	(c) The consent shall be filed on or before the day petitions are due. Unless
17	a consent is filed, the candidate's name shall not be printed on the primary
18	ballot.

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1	Sec. 10. 17 V.S.A. § 2363 is amended to read:
2	§ 2363. SEPARATE PARTY BALLOTS VOTER'S CHOICE OF PARTY
3	(a) The names of all candidates of a party shall be printed upon one ballot.
4	Each section shall bear in print larger than any other print on the ballot the
5	words VOTE IN ONE PARTY ONLY OR YOUR BALLOT WILL BE VOID
6	in a prominent place on the ballot. The <u>A</u> voter shall vote for the candidates of
7	one party only. A person voting at the primary shall not be required to indicate
8	his or her party choice to any election official.
9	(b) [Repealed.]
10	Sec. 11. 17 V.S.A. § 2369 is amended to read:
11	§ 2369. DETERMINING WINNER; TIE VOTES
12	(a) A person who receives a plurality of all the votes cast by a party in a
13	primary shall be a candidate of that party for the office designated on the
14	ballot.
15	(b)(1) If, after the period for requesting a recount under section 2602 of this
16	title has expired, no candidate has requested a recount and two or more
17	candidates of the same party are tied for the same office, the choice among
18	those tied shall be determined upon five days' notice and not later than 10 days
19	following the primary election by the committee of that party, which shall meet
20	to nominate a candidate from among the tied candidates. The committee that
21	nominates a candidate shall be as follows:

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1	(1)(A) the State committee of a party for a State or congressional office;
2	(2)(B) the senatorial district committee for State Senate;
3	(3)(C) the county committee for county office; or
4	(4)(D) the representative district committee for a Representative to the
5	General Assembly.
6	(c)(2) The committee chair shall certify the candidate nomination for the
7	general election to the Secretary of State within 48 hours of the nomination.
8	* * * Nominations by Party Committee * * *
9	Sec. 12. 17 V.S.A. § 2381 is amended to read:
10	§ 2381. APPLICABILITY OF SUBCHAPTER
11	(a) A candidate may also be nominated and have the candidate's name
12	printed on the general election ballot in accordance with the provisions set
13	forth in this subchapter, in the following instances:
14	(1) In case of a vacancy on the general election ballot occasioned by
15	death, removal, or withdrawal of a candidate, or the failure of a major political
16	party to nominate a candidate by primary;
17	(2) In case a minor political party desires to nominate a candidate for
18	any office for which major political parties nominate candidates by primary or
19	for the offices of President and Vice President of the United States;

1	(3) In case of nomination for the office of justice of the peace, in the
2	event that such nomination has not already been made by caucus as provided in
3	section 2413 of this chapter.
4	(b) In no event may shall:
5	(1) any committee nominate a candidate or candidates for statewide
6	office under this subchapter unless the political party has town committees
7	organized in at least 10 towns in this State in accordance with procedures in
8	chapter 45 of this title; or
9	(2) a major party committee nominate a candidate who lost in the
10	primary of another major party.
11	Sec. 13. 17 V.S.A. § 2382 is amended to read:
12	§ 2382. WHICH COMMITTEE TO NOMINATE
13	Nominations of party candidates pursuant to this subchapter shall be made
14	by the following political committee of the party:
15	(1) By the state <u>State</u> committee in the case of state <u>President and Vice</u>
16	President of the United States or State or congressional officers;
17	* * *

1	Sec. 14. 17 V.S.A. § 2386 is amended to read:
2	§ 2386. TIME FOR FILING STATEMENTS
3	(a) In the case of the failure of a major political party to nominate a
4	candidate by primary, a statement shall be filed not later than 5:00 p.m. on the
5	sixth day following the primary.
6	(b) In the case of the death or withdrawal of a candidate after the primary
7	election, the party committee shall have seven days from the date of the death
8	or withdrawal to nominate a candidate. In no event, shall a statement be filed
9	later than 60 days prior to the general election.
10	(c)(1) In the case of a nomination by a minor political party, a statement
11	shall be filed as set forth in section 2356 of this chapter.
12	(2) A statement shall apply only to the election cycle in which the
13	statement is filed.
14	6(d) In the case of a nomination for the office of justice of the peace, a
15	statement shall be filed as set forth in section 2413 of this chapter.
16	* * * Independent Candidate Nominations * * *
17	Sec. 15. 17 V.S.A. § 2402 is amended to read:
18	§ 2402. REQUISITES OF STATEMENT
19	(a) A statement of nomination shall contain:
20	(1) The name of the office for which the nomination is made.
21	(2) The candidate's name and residence.

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1	(3) If desired, a name, or other identification (in not more than three
2	words) to be printed on the ballot following the candidate's name.
3	(4) In the case of nomination for President or Vice President of the
4	United States, the:
5	(A) The name and state of residence of each candidate for such
6	office, together with the name, town of residence, and correct mailing address
7	of each nominee for the office of elector.
8	(B)(i) The original statement of nomination shall include <u>a</u>
9	certification by the town clerk of each town where the signers appear to be
10	voters that the persons whose names appear as signers of the statement are
11	registered voters in the town and of the total number of valid signers from the
12	town.
13	(ii) Only the number of signers certified as registered voters by
14	each town clerk on the original statement of nomination forms shall count
15	toward the required number of signatures.
16	(C) The statement shall also be accompanied by a consent form from
17	each nominee for elector. The consent form shall be similar to the consent
18	form prescribed in section 2361 of this title.
19	* * *
20	(d)(1) A statement of nomination and a completed and signed consent form
21	shall be filed:

1	(A) in the case of nomination for President or Vice President of the
2	United States, no sooner not earlier than the fourth Monday in April and not
3	later than 5:00 p.m. on the August 1 preceding the presidential general
4	election;
5	(B) in the case of nomination for justice of the peace, <u>not earlier than</u>
6	the fourth Monday in April and no later than 5:00 p.m. on the third day
7	following the primary election; or
8	(C) in the case of any other independent candidate, no sooner than
9	the fourth Monday in April and not later than 5:00 p.m. on the Thursday
10	preceding the primary election prescribed by section 2351 of this chapter, and
11	not later than 5:00 p.m. of the third day prior to the day of a special primary
12	election in accordance with section 2356 of this chapter.
13	(2) No <u>A</u> public official receiving nominations shall <u>not</u> accept a petition
14	unless a completed and signed consent form is filed at the same time.
15	(3) A statement of nomination shall apply only to the election cycle in
16	which the statement of nomination is filed.
17	(e) The Secretary of State shall prescribe and furnish forms for a statement
17 18	
	(e) The Secretary of State shall prescribe and furnish forms for a statement
18	(e) The Secretary of State shall prescribe and furnish forms for a statement of nomination.

1	consent form signed by the presidential candidate and his or her new vice
2	presidential candidate.
3	Sec. 16. 17 V.S.A. § 2403 is amended to read:
4	§ 2403. NUMBER OF CANDIDATES; PARTY NAMES
5	(a) A statement of nomination shall contain the name of only one
6	candidate, except in the case of presidential and vice-presidential vice
7	presidential candidates, who may be nominated by means of the same
8	statement of nomination.
9	(b) A person shall not sign more than one statement of nomination for the
10	same office, unless more than one nomination is to be made, in which case he
11	or she may sign as many statements as there are nominations to be made for
12	the same office.
13	(c)(1) The political or other name on a statement of nomination shall be
14	substantially different from the name of any organized political party. It shall
15	also be substantially different from the political or other name already
16	appearing on any other statement of nomination for the same office then on file
17	with the same officer for the same election; if.
18	(2) If the secretary of state Secretary of State determines that it is not
19	substantially different, the candidate named on the statement shall select a
20	different political or other name, otherwise the secretary Secretary may reject

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1	the statement of nomination shall print the word "Independent" on the ballot
2	for that candidate.
3	(d)(1) Except in the case of presidential and vice presidential candidates,
4	the word "independent" may not be used as part of a party name; if.
5	(2) If no party is indicated, the word "Independent" shall be printed on
6	the ballot , and no .
7	(3) A candidate appearing on the ballot as a candidate of a political party
8	shall <u>not</u> also appear on the ballot as an "Independent."
9	* * * Nominations; Miscellaneous * * *
10	Sec. 17. 17 V.S.A. § 2412 is amended to read:
11	§ 2412. WITHDRAWAL OF CANDIDACY
12	(a)(1) A candidate who has been validly nominated by one of the methods
13	prescribed in this chapter shall have a right to withdraw his or her candidacy
14	up until 5:00 p.m. on the third tenth day following the primary by filing a
15	written notice of withdrawal with the town clerk in the case of a candidate for
16	justice of the peace, and with the secretary of state Secretary of State in the
17	case of all other offices.
18	(2) The name of a candidate who has withdrawn in accordance with the
19	provisions of this subsection shall not be printed on the ballot.
20	(b) After that the date described in subdivision (a)(1) of this section, if the
21	candidate has filed a written notice of withdrawal, the town clerk or secretary

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1	of state Secretary of State may still remove the candidate's name from the
2	ballot up until the printing deadline.
3	Sec. 18. 17 V.S.A. § 2472 is amended to read:
4	§ 2472. CONTENTS
5	* * *
6	(b)(1) Each office to be voted upon shall be separately indicated and
7	preceded by the word "For," as: "For United States Senator." Beneath the
8	office to be voted upon shall appear the instructions: "Vote for not more than
9	(the number of candidates to be elected)."
10	(2) The names of the candidates for each office shall be listed in
11	alphabetical order by surname followed by the candidate's town of residence,
12	and the party or parties by which the candidate has been nominated, or in the
13	case of independent candidates who have not chosen some other name or
14	identification, by the word "Independent." The word "party" shall not be
15	printed on the ballot following a candidate's party name.
16	* * *
17	* * * Election Officials * * *
18	Sec. X. 17 V.S.A. § 2455 is amended to read:
19	§ 2455. DUTIES OF ELECTION OFFICIALS; DUTIES; POLITICAL
20	PARTY REPRESENTATION

1	(a) The assistant election officers, together with the presiding officer and
2	the board of civil authority, shall constitute the election officials.
3	(b) Except as may be specifically provided in this title, the presiding officer
4	shall notify each election official of the hours when he or she shall be present
5	to work at the polls and the duties assigned to each election official.
6	(c) When the provisions of this title require two or more elections officials
7	of different political parties to perform an act, that political party
8	representation requirement shall be to the extent practicable under the
9	circumstances.
10	* * * Vote Tabulators * * *
11	Sec. 19. 17 V.S.A. § 2491 is amended to read:
12	§ 2491. POLITICAL SUBDIVISION; VOTE TABULATORS
13	(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, a board of civil
14	authority may, at a meeting held not less than 60 days prior to an election and
15	warned pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 801, vote to require the political subdivision
16	for which it is elected to use vote tabulators for the registering and counting of
17	votes in subsequent local, primary, or general elections, or any combination of
18	those.
19	(b) A town with 1,000 or more registered voters as of December 31 in
20	even-numbered years shall use vote tabulators for the registering and counting
21	of votes in subsequent general elections.

1	(c)(1) The Office of the Secretary of State shall pay the following costs
2	associated with this section by using federal Help America Vote Act funds, as
3	available:
4	(A) full purchase and warranty cost of vote tabulators, ballot boxes,
5	and two memory cards for each tabulator;
6	(B) annual maintenance costs of vote tabulators for each town; and
7	(C) the first \$500.00 of the first pair of a vote tabulator's memory
8	cards' configuration costs for each primary and general election.
9	(2) A town shall pay the remainder of any cost not covered by
10	subdivision (1) of this subsection.
11	Sec. 20. 17 V.S.A. § 2508 is amended to read:
12	§ 2508. CAMPAIGNING DURING POLLING HOURS; VOTER ACCESS
13	(a)(1) The presiding officer shall insure ensure during polling hours on the
14	day of the election that:
15	(1)(A) Within the building containing a polling place, no campaign
16	literature, stickers, buttons, name stamps, information on write-in candidates,
17	or other political materials are displayed, placed, handed out, or allowed to
18	remain; and
19	$\frac{(2)(B)}{(B)}$ Within the building containing a polling place, no candidate,
20	election official, or other person distributes election materials, solicits voters
21	regarding an item or candidate on the ballot, or otherwise campaigns; and

1	$\frac{(3)(C)}{(C)}$ On the walks and driveways leading to a building in which a
2	polling place is located, no candidate or other person may physically interfere
3	with the progress of a voter to and from the polling place.
4	(2) The provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection shall apply to the
5	town clerk's office during any period of early or absentee voting.
6	(b) During polling hours, the presiding officer shall control the placement
7	of signs on the property of the polling place in a fair manner.
8	(c) The provisions of this section shall be posted in the notice required by
9	section 2521 of this title.
10	* * * Early or Absentee Voters * * *
11	Sec. 21. 17 V.S.A. § 2531 is amended to read:
12	§ 2531. APPLICATION FOR EARLY VOTER ABSENTEE BALLOT
13	(a)(1) A voter who expects to be an early or absentee voter, or an
14	authorized person on behalf of such voter, may apply for an early voter
15	absentee ballot until 5:00 p.m. or the closing of the town clerk's office on the
16	day preceding the election.
17	(2) If a town clerk does not have regular office hours on the day before
18	the election, and the office will not otherwise be open on the day preceding the
19	election, an application may be filed until the closing of the clerk's office on
20	the last day that office has hours preceding the election.

1	(b) All applications shall be filed with the town clerk of the town in which
2	the early or absentee voter is registered to vote. The town clerk shall file
3	written applications and memoranda of verbal applications in his or her office,
4	and shall retain the applications and memoranda for 90 days following the
5	election, at which time they may be destroyed.
6	(c) Voting by early voter absentee ballot shall be allowed only in elections
7	using the Australian ballot system.
8	Sec. 22. 17 V.S.A. § 2532 is amended to read:
9	§ 2532. APPLICATIONS; FORM
10	(a)(1) An early or absentee voter, or an authorized family member or health
11	care provider acting in the voter's behalf, may apply for an early voter
12	absentee ballot by telephone, in person, or in writing. "Family member" here
13	means a person's spouse, children, brothers, sisters, parents, spouse's parents,
14	grandparents, and spouse's grandparents. Any other authorized person may
15	apply in writing or in person; provided, however, that voter authorization to
16	such a person shall not be given by robotic phone call or by e-mail.
17	(2) The application shall be in substantially the following form:
18	REQUEST FOR EARLY VOTER ABSENTEE BALLOT
19	Name of early or absentee voter:
20	Voter's Town of Residence:
21	Current physical address (address where you reside):

1	Residence (if different):
2	Telephone Number: Email Address:
3	Date:
4	I request early voter absentee ballot(s) for the election(s) checked below:
5	(1) Annual Town Meeting;
6	(2) All other local elections;
7	(3) August Primary Election;
8	(4) Presidential Primary (YOU MUST SELECT PARTY);
9	(5) November General Election
10	Please deliver the ballot(s) as indicated below (check one):
11	(1) Mail to voter at:
12	Street or P.O. Box Town/City State Zip Code
13	(2) Delivery by two Justices of the Peace (This may only be selected if
14	you are ill or if you have a physical disability.)
15	If applicant is other than early or absentee voter:
16	Name of applicant:
17	Address of applicant:
18	Relationship to early or absentee voter:
19	Organization, if applicable:
20	Date: Signature of applicant:

1	(3) If the application is made by telephone or in writing, the information
2	supplied must be in substantial conformance with the information requested on
3	this form.
4	* * *
5	(d) An application for an early voter absentee ballot shall be valid for only
6	one election, unless specific request is made by an early or absentee voter that
7	the application be valid for both a primary election, excluding a presidential
8	primary, and the general election next following the elections specified by the
9	applicant, as long as both all ballots are to be mailed to the same address.
10	* * *
11	Sec. 23. 17 V.S.A. § 2537 is amended to read:
12	§ 2537. EARLY OR ABSENTEE VOTING IN THE TOWN CLERK'S
13	OFFICE
14	A voter may, if he or she chooses, apply in person to the town clerk for the
15	early voter absentee ballots and envelopes rather than having them mailed as
16	required by section 2539 of this title. In this case, the clerk shall furnish the
17	early voter absentee ballots and envelopes when a valid application has been
18	made. The voter may mark his or her ballots, seal place them in the envelope,
19	sign the certificate, and return the ballots in the sealed envelope containing the
20	certificate to the town clerk or an assistant town clerk, without leaving the
21	office of the town clerk, or the voter may take the ballots and return them to

1	the town clerk in the same manner as if the ballots had been received by mail.
2	No person, except justices of the peace as provided in section 2538 of this title,
3	may take any ballot from the town clerk on behalf of any other person.
4	Sec. 24. 17 V.S.A. § 2540 is amended to read:
5	§ 2540. INSTRUCTIONS TO BE SENT WITH BALLOTS
6	(a) The town clerk shall send with all early voter absentee ballots and
7	envelopes printed instructions, which may be included on the envelope, in
8	substantially the following form:
9	INSTRUCTIONS FOR EARLY OR ABSENTEE VOTERS
10	1. Mark the ballots.
11	2. Seal Place them in this envelope.
12	3. Fill out and sign the certificate on the envelope.
13	4. Mail or deliver the sealed envelope containing the ballots to the town
14	clerk of the town where you are a registered voter in time to arrive no later
15	than election day.
16	Note: If these ballots have been brought to you personally by two justices of
17	the peace because of your illness or physical disability, just return them to the
18	justices after you have sealed and signed the envelope. YOU HAVE THE
19	RIGHT TO MARK YOUR BALLOTS IN PRIVATE - but if you ask for help
20	in filling out the ballots, they will give it to you.

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1	BE SURE TO FILL OUT AND SIGN THE CERTIFICATE ON THIS
2	ENVELOPE OR YOUR VOTE WILL NOT COUNT!
3	* * *
4	Sec. 25. 17 V.S.A. § 2543 is amended to read:
5	§ 2543. RETURN OF BALLOTS
6	(a) After marking the ballots and signing the certificate on the envelope,
7	the early or absentee voter to whom the same are addressed shall return the
8	ballots to the clerk of the town in which he or she is a voter, in the manner
9	prescribed, except that in the case of a voter to whom ballots are delivered by
10	justices, the ballots shall be returned to the justices calling upon him or her,
11	and they shall deliver them to the town clerk.
12	(b) Once an early voter absentee ballot has been returned to the clerk in the
13	sealed envelope with the signed certificate, it shall be stored in a secure place
14	and shall not be returned to the voter for any reason.
15	(c) If a ballot includes more than one page, the early or absentee voter need
16	only return the page upon which the voter has marked his or her vote.
17	(d)(1) All early voter absentee ballots returned to the clerk before the polls
18	close on election day as follows shall be counted:
19	(A) by any means, to the town clerk's office before the close of
20	business on the day preceding the election;

1	(B) by mail, to the town clerk's office before the close of the polls on
2	the day of the election; and
3	(C) by hand delivery to the presiding officer at the voter's polling
4	place.
5	(2) An early voter absentee ballot returned in a manner other than those
6	set forth in subdivision (1) of this subsection shall not be counted.
7	Sec. 26. 17 V.S.A. § 2546 is amended to read:
8	§ 2546. DEPOSIT OF EARLY VOTER ABSENTEE BALLOTS IN
9	BALLOT BOX <u>OR VOTE TABULATOR</u>
10	(a)(1)(A) No sooner Not earlier than 30 days before the opening of polls on
11	election day, the town clerk of a municipality with at least 300 registered
12	voters on its checklist may direct two election officials working together to do
13	all of the following:
14	(1) open the outside envelope in order to and sort early voter absentee
15	ballots by ward and district, may data enter the return of the ballots by the
16	voter, may <u>if necessary;</u>
17	(2) determine that the certificate has been properly completed and
18	signed , ;
19	(3) check the name of the early voter off the entrance checklist; and may

1	(4) place the inside certificate envelopes in various secure containers
2	into a secure container marked "checked in early voter absentee ballots" to be
3	transported to the polling places on election day.
4	(B) No sooner than 48 hours before the opening of polls on election
5	day, a town clerk in all other municipalities may direct two election officials
6	working together to open the outside envelope and remove the certificate
7	envelope in order to determine that an early voter absentee ballot certificate
8	has been properly signed by the early voter, and that the name of the early
9	voter appears on the checklist.
10	(2) The election officials shall check the name of the early voter off the
11	entrance checklist and place the sealed envelope into a secure container
12	marked "checked in early voter absentee ballots" to be transported to the
13	polling place on election day.
14	(3) Upon opening of the polls on election day, ballots from this container
15	shall be opened by election officials, who are not members of the same
16	political party, and deposited either into the ballot box or into the vote
17	tabulator.
18	(b) The town clerk or presiding officer shall deliver the unopened early
19	voter absentee ballots to the election officials at the place where the entrance
20	checklist is located. Upon the opening of the polls on election day:

1	(1) If the ballots are in a container marked "checked in early voter
2	absentee ballots," two one election officials from different political parties
3	official shall open the certificate envelopes, turn the certificate side face down,
4	and hand the envelope face down to a second election official from a different
5	political party, who shall remove the ballots from the envelopes and deposit the
6	ballots into them in the ballot box or into the vote tabulator.
7	(2) If the ballots have not been previously checked off the entrance
8	checklist and if an two election official determines officials, from different
9	political parties, determine that the certificate on the envelope is properly
10	completed and signed by the early voter, the name of the early voter appears on
11	the checklist, and the early voter is not a first-time voter in the municipality
12	who registered by mail and is marked on the checklist as requiring additional
13	documentation, the election official officials shall mark the checklist, open the
14	envelope certificate envelope, turn the certificate side face down, and hand the
15	envelope face down to a third election official who shall remove the ballots
16	from the envelopes and deposit the ballot ballots in the proper ballot box or
17	vote tabulator.
18	(3)(A) If the early voter is a first-time voter who registered by mail, the
19	two election official officials from different political parties shall determine
20	whether the identification required under subdivision 2563(1) of this title has
21	been submitted by the voter. Upon ascertaining that the proper identification

1	has been submitted by the voter, the election official officials shall mark the
2	checklist, open the certificate envelope, turn the certificate side face down, and
3	hand the envelope face down to a third election official who shall remove the
4	ballots from the envelopes and deposit the ballot in the proper ballot box or
5	vote tabulator.
6	(B) If the proper identification has not been submitted, the ballot
7	shall be treated as a provisional ballot, as provided in subchapter 6A of this
8	chapter.
9	(c) All early voter absentee ballots shall be commingled with the ballots of
10	voters who have voted in person.
11	Sec. 27. 17 V.S.A. § 2546a is amended to read:
12	§ 2546a. DAY PRECEDING ELECTION; DEPOSIT OF EARLY VOTER
13	ABSENTEE BALLOTS IN VOTE TABULATOR
14	* * *
15	(d) Count and inspection.
16	(1) On the day preceding the election, at least one hour prior to
17	depositing the ballots in the vote tabulator, the town clerk and the election
18	officials shall:
19	(1)(A) first open the secure container marked "checked in early voter
20	absentee ballots," count the sealed certificate envelopes containing those
21	ballots, and record the number counted; and

1	(2)(B) permit these sealed certificate envelopes to be inspected by
2	members of the public.
3	(2) Any early voter absentee ballot that is returned after the expiration of
4	the period for the count and inspection shall be processed on the day of the
5	election in accordance with section 2546 of this subchapter.
6	(e) Processing.
7	(1) Immediately after the expiration of the period for the count and
8	inspection described in subsection (d) of this section, the town clerk and
9	election officials shall open each sealed certificate envelope containing an
10	early voter absentee ballot that was counted under subdivision (d)(1) of this
11	section and deposit each ballot into a vote tabulator.
12	(2) The town clerk and the election officials shall ensure that all
13	procedures for handling ballots are followed to the fullest extent practicable.
14	(3) At the end of the processing, the town clerk shall verify that the vote
15	tabulator's memory card is locked in place and shall sign a statement verifying
16	how many early voter absentee ballots were counted by the vote tabulator and
17	that the memory card is so locked. The town clerk shall compare the vote
18	tabulator's number of counted ballots to the original count of those ballots
19	described in subsection (d) subdivision (d)(1) of this section.
20	* * *

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	DRAF1; NOT TET EDITED; FOR COMMITTEE DISCUSSION
1	Sec. 28. 17 V.S.A. § 2547 is amended to read:
2	§ 2547. DEFECTIVE BALLOTS
3	(a) If upon examination by the election officials it shall appear that any of
4	the following defects are present, either the ballot or the unopened certificate
5	envelope shall be marked "defective" and the ballot shall not be counted:
6	(1) the early or absentee voter is not legally qualified to vote, or;
7	(2) the early or absentee voter has voted in person, or that;
8	(3) the affidavit on any the certificate envelope is insufficient not
9	<u>completed</u> ;
10	(4) the certificate is not signed, or;
11	(5) the voted ballot is not in the voted ballot certificate envelope,; or,
12	(6) in the case of a primary vote, the early or absentee voter has failed to
13	return the unvoted primary ballots <mark>, such envelope shall be marked "defective,"</mark>
14	and the ballots inside shall not be counted and.
15	(b) Each defective ballot or unopened certificate envelope shall be:
16	(A) affixed with a note from the presiding officer indicating the
17	reason it was determined to be defective;
18	(B) placed with other such defective ballots in an envelope marked
19	"Defective Ballots - Voter Checked Off Checklist - Do Not Count"; and

1	(c) The provisions of this section shall be indicated prominently in the early
2	or absentee voter material prepared by the Secretary of State.
3	Sec. 29. 17 V.S.A. § 2563 is amended to read:
4	§ 2563. ADMITTING VOTER
5	Before a person may be admitted to vote, he or she shall announce his or
6	her name and if requested, his or her place of residence in a clear and audible
7	tone of voice, or present his or her name in writing, or otherwise identify
8	himself or herself by appropriate documentation. The election officials
9	attending the entrance of the polling place shall then verify that the person's
10	name appears on the checklist for the polling place.
11	(1) If the name does appear, and if no one immediately challenges the
12	person's right to vote on grounds of identity or having previously voted in the
13	same election, the election officials shall repeat the name of the person and:
14	(A)(i) If the checklist indicates that the person is a first-time voter in
15	the municipality who registered by mail, whose driver's license, nondriver
16	identification number, or last four digits of his or her social security number
17	provided by the applicant have not been verified by the Secretary of State, and
18	who has not provided required identification before the opening of the polls,
19	require the person to present any one of the following: a valid photo
20	identification; a copy of a current utility bill; a copy of a current bank

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1	statement; or a copy of a government check, paycheck, or any other
2	government document that shows the current name and address of the voter.
3	* * *
4	* * * Provisional Voting * * *
5	Sec. 30. 17 V.S.A. § 2555 is amended to read:
6	§ 2555. PROVISIONAL BALLOT ENVELOPES
7	The clerk shall deliver to each polling place on the date of the election a
8	sufficient number of provisional ballot envelopes printed with a voter
9	attestation. The attestation shall include:
10	* * *
11	(4) A statement informing the provisional voter: "Provisional balloting
12	allows a provisional voter only to vote in federal elections. If you wish to vote
13	in any other State or local election, you should return this form to the elections
14	officials and file an appeal in Superior Court in the county in which you live
15	pursuant to section 2148 of this title. If you choose to vote by provisional
16	ballot, after the close of the polls, the town clerk will determine whether you
17	meet all eligibility requirements. If the clerk denies your application, he or she
18	will inform you that the application has been denied."

(dr req 17-0491 – draft 3.1) Page 34 of 71 3/20/20177 - BAW - 02:27 PM **DRAFT; NOT YET EDITED; FOR COMMITTEE DISCUSSION** 1 * * * Process of Voting * * * 2 Sec. 31. 17 V.S.A. § 2564 is amended to read: 3 § 2564. CHALLENGES 4 (a)(1)(A) Each organized political party, each candidate on the ballot not 5 representing an organized political party, and each committee supporting or 6 opposing any public question on the ballot shall have the right to have not 7 more than two representatives for each entrance checklist table in a polling 8 place but outside the guardrail for the purpose of observing the voting process 9 and challenging the right of any person to vote. 10 (B) In no event shall such representatives be permitted to interfere 11 with the orderly conduct of the election, and the presiding officer shall have 12 authority to impose reasonable rules for the preservation of order. 13 (C) However, in all cases the representatives shall have the right to 14 hear or see the name of a person seeking to vote, and they shall have the right 15 to make an immediate challenge to a person's right to vote. 16 (2) The grounds of challenge of a person whose name appears on the 17 checklist shall be only: 18 (1)(A) that he or she is not, in fact, the person whose name appears on 19 the checklist; or

20 (2)(B) that he or she has previously voted in the same election.

1	(b) If a challenge is issued, the members of the board of civil authority
2	present in the polling place shall immediately convene, informally hear the
3	facts, and decide whether the challenge should be sustained.
4	(1) If the board overrules the challenge, the person shall immediately be (1)
5	admitted within the guardrail and permitted to vote.
6	(2) If the board sustains the challenge, the person shall not be admitted
7	unless, before the polls close, he or she shall obtain a court order directing that
8	he or she be permitted to vote.
9	Sec. 32. 17 V.S.A. § 2566 is amended to read:
10	§ 2566. MARKING BALLOTS
11	On receiving his or her ballots, the voter shall forthwith, and without
12	leaving the polling place or going outside the guardrail, proceed to one of the
13	booths not occupied by any other person and vote by filling in the appropriate
14	square or oval opposite the name of the candidate of his or her choice for each
15	office, or by filling writing in the name of the candidate of his or her choice in
16	the blank space provided and <u>filling in</u> the square or oval to the right of that
17	blank space.

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1	Sec. 33. 17 V.S.A. § 2568 is amended to read:
2	§ 2568. SPOILED REMOVING BALLOTS FROM POLLING PLACE;
3	REPLACEMENT, BLANK, AND UNUSED BALLOTS
4	(a) Removing ballots from polling place. A person shall not take or
5	remove a ballot from the polling place before the close of the polls.
6	(b) Replacement ballots.
7	(1) If a voter spoils desires a replacement ballot, he or she may obtain
8	others another, one at a time, not exceeding three in all, upon each time
9	returning to an election official the spoiled one previous ballot he or she was
10	provided.
11	(2) If a ballot is returned to an election official by a voter desiring a
12	replacement ballot, the ballot returned by the voter shall be immediately
13	delivered to the presiding officer and shall be immediately marked "Do Not
14	Count—Voter Received Replacement Ballot" and placed in an envelope
15	containing all ballots returned by the voters that is clearly marked "Do Not
16	Count—Replaced Ballots." At the close of the polls, this envelope shall be
17	sealed and delivered to the clerk pursuant to section 2590 of this chapter.
18	If a person fails to use a ballot, he or she shall deliver it to the presiding
19	officer before going outside the guardrail.
20	(c) Spoiled and unused Unused ballots shall be immediately canceled and,
21	together with those. Ballots originally delivered to the presiding officer which

1	that remain undistributed to the voters, shall be preserved and returned to the
2	town clerks, in the same manner provided for in section 2590 of this title, and
3	the clerk shall preserve them in such condition, unless called for by some
4	authority entitled to demand and receive them. After 90 days from the date the
5	election is held, they may be destroyed or distributed by the town clerk for
6	educational purposes or for any other purpose the town clerk deems
7	appropriate.
8	Sec. 34. 17 V.S.A. § 2570 is amended to read:
9	§ 2570. DEPOSITING BALLOTS
10	(a) In primary elections, the voter shall first hand any unvoted primary
11	ballots to the appropriate election official, who shall deposit those ballots in a
12	receptacle marked for unvoted primary ballots. The voter shall then deposit
13	the voted ballot in the ballot box or vote tabulator, unless the voter requires
14	assistance in depositing the ballot.
15	* * *

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1	* * * Count and Return of Votes * * *
2	Sec. 35. 17 V.S.A. § 2586 is amended to read:
3	§ 2586. SECRETARY OF STATE TO PREPARE FORMS TALLY
4	SHEETS; SUMMARY SHEETS; RETURNS
5	The secretary of state Secretary of State shall design, prepare, and distribute
6	a sufficient supply of the following forms, which shall may be used in each
7	polling place during the counting process:
8	(1) Tally sheets.
9	(A) These sheets shall provide a place to identify the office or
10	question for which the ballots are being counted, the name of each candidate
11	for that office, and the signature of the pair of election officials actually
12	counting the ballots.
13	(B) Votes for each candidate or question shall be recorded on the
14	tally sheets by means of "tick" marks or some other convenient system, and the
15	total shall then be written on the tally sheet.
16	(C) Blank votes (undervotes) and spoiled ballots overvotes shall be
17	indicated.
18	(D) All In towns that count ballots by hand, all votes must be
19	accounted for on the tally sheets.
20	* * *

1	Sec. 36. 17 V.S.A. § 2587 is amended to read:
2	§ 2587. RULES FOR COUNTING BALLOTS VOTES
3	(a)(1) In counting ballots votes, election officials shall attempt to ascertain
4	the intent of the voter, as expressed by markings on the ballot which and in a
5	manner that is consistent with guidance that shall be adopted by rule by the
6	Secretary of State. The Secretary shall adopt, by rule, guidance on determining
7	whether a ballot is spoiled.
8	(2) If it is impossible to determine the intent of the voter for any office (2)
9	or public question, the ballot vote shall be counted as a blank or spoiled
10	overvote, as the case may be, for that office or question; but that determination
11	shall not control any other office or question <u>appearing</u> on the ballot for which
12	the voter's intent can be determined.
13	(3) If they have any doubt about the intent of the voter or any other
14	question about a ballot vote, the election officials counting the ballot vote shall
15	bring it to the presiding officer, who shall present the question of how to treat
16	the ballot vote to the assembled election officials. The decision of how to treat
17	the ballot vote shall be made by majority vote of the election officials who are
18	present.
19	(b) If the voter marks more names than there are persons to be elected to an
20	office, or marks contradictory sides on any public question, his or her ballot
21	shall not be counted for that office or public question overvotes equal to the

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1	number of candidates to be elected to the office must be recorded on the tally
2	sheet for that office or question.
3	(c)(1) A write-in vote for a candidate whose name is pre-printed on the
4	ballot shall be counted as a vote for that candidate.
5	(2) A person who receives more than one vote for the same office on
6	any ballot shall be entitled to one vote, and one vote only.
7	(d) If the board of civil authority decides by majority vote of those present
8	that any markings on a ballot were made for the purpose of enabling it to be
9	identified and the vote traced, so as to defeat the secrecy of the ballot,:
10	(1) that ballot shall be:
11	(A) rejected:
12	(B) marked defective and affixed with a note from the presiding
13	officer as to why it was marked defective; and
14	(C) placed in the defective ballot envelope in accordance with
15	subsection 2547(b) of this chapter; and
16	(2) the election officials shall edit the vote tabulator totals reported on
17	the vote tabulator tape, as necessary. The board shall make a record of the
18	rejection and the reason for it, and shall preserve the record with the ballot in
19	question.
20	(e)(1) In the case of "write-in" votes, the act of writing in the name of a
21	candidate, or pasting a label containing a candidate's name upon the ballot,

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1	without other indications of the voter's intent, shall constitute a vote for that
2	candidate, even though the voter did not fill in the square or oval after the
3	name.
4	(2) The election officials counting ballots and tallying results shall list
5	every person who receives a "write-in" vote and the number of votes received.
6	(A) On each tally sheet, the counters shall add together the names of
7	candidates that are clearly the same person, even though a nickname or last
8	name is used.
9	(B) Names of fictitious or deceased persons shall not be listed and
10	shall be recorded on the tally sheet as a blank vote.
11	* * *
12	Sec. 37. 17 V.S.A. § 2588 is amended to read:
13	§ 2588. FILING RETURNS
14	For any primary or general election:
15	(a)(1)(A) In towns that count all ballots by hand, as the count of votes for
16	each office or public question is completed, the presiding officer and at least
17	one other election official shall collect the tally sheets, enter the totals shown
18	on the tally sheets upon the summary sheets, add and enter the sum of the
19	figures, and sign the summary sheets.
20	(\underline{B}) As each summary sheet is completed, the presiding officer shall
21	publicly announce the results.

1	(b)(2)(A) In towns that use vote tabulators, after the close of the polls and
2	after all remaining absentee or transfer ballots have been fed into the vote
3	tabulator, the presiding officer shall insert the ender card and the tabulator will
4	print a tape of unofficial results. The presiding officer shall print at least two
5	one additional copies copy of the tabulator tape.
6	(B) The unofficial results from the tape may be publicly announced,
7	and one copy of the printed tape may be posted in the polling place upon a
8	placard that clearly states: "Unofficial incomplete results."
9	(c) For any primary or general election:
10	(1)(3) The town clerk shall report as soon as practicable on the day of the
11	election the unofficial vote counts of all candidates whose names appeared on
12	the ballot to the Secretary of State. The report shall be made by electronically
13	submitting the vote counts on the Secretary's online elections reporting system
14	or, if unable to submit electronically, by submitting those vote counts to the
15	Secretary of State by telephone, facsimile, or e-mail.
16	(2)(4) The Secretary shall ensure that any vote counts submitted by
17	telephone, facsimile, or e-mail are entered into his or her online elections
18	reporting system as soon as practicable after he or she receives them.
19	(3)(5) The Secretary's online elections reporting system shall cause the
20	unofficial vote counts to be posted immediately on the Secretary's official
21	website as soon as those vote counts are submitted.

1	(d)(6)(A) The presiding officer and one other election official then shall
2	proceed either to complete the return at once, or to store the summary sheets in
3	a safe and secure place until their retrieval for completion of the return. In any
4	event, no later than $24 \underline{48}$ hours after the polls close, the presiding officer and
5	at least one other election official shall transfer the totals from the summary
6	sheets to the proper spaces on the return, and both shall sign the return.
7	(B) The town clerk shall store the summary sheets safely so that the
8	public cannot reasonably have access to them for a period of 90 days without
9	the town clerk's consent.
10	(\underline{C}) The original of the return shall be delivered to the town clerk. In
11	a manner prescribed by the Secretary of State and within 48 hours of the close
12	of the polls, the town clerk shall deliver to the Secretary of State, the senatorial
13	district clerk, the county clerk, and the representative district clerk one certified
14	copy each of the return. The town clerk shall also make a copy available to the
15	public upon request.
16	Sec. 38. 17 V.S.A. § 2590 is amended to read:
17	§ 2590. SECURING AND STORING BALLOTS, TALLY SHEETS, AND
18	CHECKLISTS
19	(a)(1) The presiding officer shall collect and deliver to the town clerk,
20	securely sealed in the containers described in subsection (b) of this section, the
21	following:

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1	(A) packages of <u>counted</u> ballots;
2	(B) envelopes containing ballots that have been replaced and
3	defective ballots;
4	(C) exit checklist or copy of the entrance checklist;
5	(D) tally sheets ;
6	(E) in the case of a primary election, ballots from the unvoted ballot
7	box, which shall be clearly separated from the ballots from the voted ballot box
8	and clearly marked as unvoted ballots; and
9	(F) other election material shall be collected by the presiding officer
10	and delivered to the town clerk, securely sealed in the containers provided for
11	in subsection (b) of this section.
12	(2) If the material collected from one polling place is sealed in more
13	than one container, the presiding officer shall ensure that there shall be
14	attached to the container in which the exit checklist or copy of the entrance
15	checklists are located a tag stating that the checklist or checklists are in that
16	container.
17	$(\underline{3})$ The form of the seal shall be designated and furnished by the
18	secretary of state Secretary of State in sufficient quantities to each town clerk.
19	The secretary of state Secretary of State shall require that all seals be safely
20	kept and fully accounted for.

1	(4) The following shall not be placed in a sealed container, but shall be
2	delivered to the town clerk along with the sealed containers:
3	(A) ballots that were never distributed to voters;
4	(B) any vote tabulator memory card; and
5	(C) the original entrance checklist shall also be forwarded to the town
6	<mark>elerk</mark> .
7	(b) The secretary of state Secretary of State shall furnish to all town clerks
8	sufficient quantities of uniform-style containers. The secretary of state
9	Secretary shall establish a method by which the outside of each container shall
10	indicate the contents of the container, the town to which it belongs, and such
11	other pertinent information as may be required.
12	(c)(1) The presiding officer shall return all sealed containers to the town
13	clerk , who shall safely store them the sealed containers and shall not permit
14	them to be removed from his or her custody or tampered with in any way.
15	(2)(A) In the event that a ballot bag or container breaks, splits, or opens
16	through handling, or in the event the <u>original</u> entrance checklist <u>or a vote</u>
17	tabulator memory card was inadvertently sealed in a ballot bag or container,
18	the town clerk shall notify the secretary of state Secretary of State in writing,
19	and the secretary of state Secretary shall order the town clerk in the presence of
20	two other town election officials who are not members of the same political
21	party to open the bag to remove the entrance checklist or to move the entire

1	contents to new bags or containers, affix new seals, and transmit the new seal
2	numbers.
3	(B) Ballot bags or containers shall not be removed or tampered with
4	in any other way, except under court order, or by order of any authorized
5	committee of the general assembly General Assembly.
6	(C) If necessary for safe storage of the containers, the town clerk may
7	store them in a bank vault or other secure place, within or without outside the
8	town, provided that access to them cannot reasonably be had without the town
9	clerk's consent.
10	* * *
11	Sec. 39. 17 V.S.A. § 2592 is amended to read:
12	§ 2592. CANVASSING COMMITTEES; CANVASS OF VOTES IN
13	GENERAL OR SPECIAL ELECTIONS
14	(a) For all state <u>State</u> and national offices and statewide public questions,
15	the secretary of state Secretary of State and the chair of the state State
16	committee of each major political party (or designee) shall constitute a
17	canvassing committee to receive and tally returns and issue certificates.
18	(b) For all county offices (except justice of the peace) and countywide
19	public questions, the county clerk and the chair of the county committee of
20	each major political party (or designee) shall constitute a canvassing
21	committee to receive and tally returns and issue certificates.

1	
2	* * *
3	(k) In the case of the <u>State</u> offices of governor, lieutenant governor,
4	treasurer, secretary of state, attorney general, and auditor of accounts, the
5	canvassing committee shall prepare a certificate of election but shall not sign
6	it. The prepared certificate shall be presented to the official canvassing
7	committee appointed by the general assembly General Assembly, pursuant to
8	Chapter II, § 47 of the Constitution of the State of Vermont constitution, for
9	their use if they desire.
10	(1)(1) In the case of a tie vote, the canvassing committee shall forthwith
11	petition the appropriate superior court Superior Court for a recount pursuant to
12	section 2602 of this title.
13	(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection,
14	either of the candidates that is involved in a tie may notify the appropriate
15	Superior Court that he or she is withdrawing, in which case the court shall
16	certify the other candidate as the winner.
17	(m)(1) Each canvassing committee shall file a report of its findings with the
18	secretary of state Secretary of State, who shall preserve the reports as
19	permanent records.
20	(2) In the case of the State offices, the State office canvassing committee
21	shall present a copy of its report to the official canvassing committee appointed

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1	by the General Assembly pursuant to Chapter II, § 47 of the Constitution of the
2	State of Vermont for its use if it desires.
3	* * * Contested Legislative Elections * * *
4	Sec. 40. 17 V.S.A. § 2605 is amended to read:
5	§ 2605. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
6	(a) A candidate for the office of representative to the general assembly
7	Representative to the General Assembly in the general election, or any elected
8	town officer in the representative district, or any 25 voters in the representative
9	district may request the house of representatives House of Representatives to
10	exercise its constitutional authority to judge of the elections and qualifications
11	of its own members, by filing a written request with the secretary of state
12	Secretary of State specifying the candidate or candidates whose election is
13	being challenged. The request must be filed $\frac{1}{100}$ not later than the latest of the
14	following:
15	(1) 20 days after the date of the election; <u>or</u>
16	(2) 10 days after a final court judgment, if there is a recount under
17	section 2602 of this title ; or
18	(3) 10 days after a final court judgment, if there is a contest under section
19	2603 of this title .
20	(b)(1) The secretary of state Secretary of State shall notify the attorney
21	general Attorney General, who shall investigate the facts, take such depositions

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1	as may be necessary, prepare an opinion on the law and facts, and send his or
2	her report and opinion to the secretary of state Clerk of the House at least 10
3	days before the general assembly General Assembly convenes.
4	(2) If the Attorney General needs additional time to prepare the report
5	and opinion described in this subsection, he or she shall alert the Clerk of the
6	House of that need and the date by which he or she plans to submit the report
7	and opinion.
8	Sec. 41. 17 V.S.A. § 2606 is amended to read:
9	§ 2606. SENATE
10	(a) A candidate for the office of state senator State Senator in the general
11	election, or any 100 voters in the senatorial district may request the senate
12	Senate to exercise its constitutional authority to judge of the elections and
13	qualifications of its own members by filing a written request with the secretary
14	of state Secretary of State specifying the candidate or candidates whose
15	election is being challenged. The request must be filed $\frac{1}{100}$ not later than the
16	latest of the following:
17	(1) 20 days after the date of the election; or
18	(2) 10 days after a final court judgment, if there is a recount under
19	section 2602 of this title ; or
20	(3) 10 days after a final court judgment, if there is a contest under section
21	2603 of this title .

1	(b)(1) The secretary of state Secretary of State shall notify the attorney
2	general Attorney General, who shall investigate the facts, take such depositions
3	as may be necessary, prepare an opinion on the law and facts, and send his or
4	her report and opinion to the secretary of the senate Secretary of the Senate at
5	least 10 days before the general assembly General Assembly convenes.
6	(2) If the Attorney General needs additional time to prepare the report
7	and opinion described in this subsection, he or she shall alert the Secretary of
8	the Senate of that need and the date by which he or she plans to submit the
9	report and opinion.
10	* * * Local Elections; Generally * * *
11	Sec. 42. 17 V.S.A. § 2640 is amended to read:
12	§ 2640. ANNUAL MEETINGS
13	(a) A meeting of the legal voters of each town shall be held annually on the
14	first Tuesday of March for the election of officers and the transaction of other
15	business, and it may be adjourned to another date. When a municipality fails
16	to hold an annual meeting, a warning for a subsequent meeting shall be issued
17	immediately, and at that meeting all the officers required by law may be
18	elected and its business transacted.
19	(b) When a town so votes, it may thereafter start its annual meeting on any
20	of the three days immediately preceding the first Tuesday in March at such
21	time as it elects and may transact at that time any business not involving voting

1	by Australian ballot or voting required by law to be by ballot and to be held on
2	the first Tuesday in March. A meeting so started shall be adjourned until the
3	first Tuesday in March.
4	(c)(1) Notwithstanding section 2508 of this title, public discussion of ballot
5	issues and all other issues appearing in the warning, other than election of
6	candidates, shall be permitted on that day at the annual meeting, regardless of
7	the location of the polling place.
8	(2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection,
9	a candidate for local office nominated from the floor at the annual meeting
10	may introduce his or her candidacy to the extent permitted by the voters at the
11	meeting.
12	Sec. 43. 17 V.S.A. § 2650 is amended to read:
13	§ 2650. ADDITIONAL SELECTMEN AND LISTERS <u>AND</u>
14	SELECTBOARD MEMBERS
15	(a) <u>Additional listers.</u> A town may vote at a special or annual town
16	meeting to elect not more than two additional listers for terms of one year each.
17	(b) Additional selectboard members.
18	(1)(A) A town may vote at a special or annual town meeting to elect not
19	more than two additional selectmen selectboard members for terms of either
20	one or two years each.

1	(B) When the terms of the additional selectmen selectboard members
2	are to be for two years, the warning for the meeting shall so specify.
3	(2)(A) If two additional selectmen selectboard member positions are
4	created, they shall be for terms of the same length, but if the terms of the new
5	positions are to be for two years, when the additional selectmen selectboard
6	members are first elected, one shall be elected for one year and the other
7	selectman selectboard member for two years.
8	(B) Terms of these additional selectmen selectboard members shall
9	end on annual meeting days. If the additional selectmen selectboard members
10	are elected at a special meeting, the term of those elected for one year shall
11	expire on the next annual meeting day and those elected for two years shall
12	expire on the second annual meeting day following their election.
13	(c) Discontinuing additional listers or selectboard members.
14	(1) A vote establishing additional selectmen or listers or selectboard
15	members shall remain in effect until the town votes to discontinue the two
16	additional positions at an annual or special meeting duly warned for that
17	purpose.
18	(2) The term of office of any lister or selectboard member in office on
19	the date a town votes to discontinue that office shall expire on the 31st day
20	after the vote, unless a petition for reconsideration or rescission of that vote is

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1	filed with the clerk of the municipality in accordance with section 2661 of this
2	chapter, in which case that section shall control.
3	Sec. 44. 17 V.S.A. § 2652 is amended to read:
4	§ 2652. ROAD AND WATER COMMISSIONERS
5	The board of selectmen selectboard may and, when requested by at least
6	five percent of the legal voters of a town at least $40 \frac{47}{40}$ days prior to the annual
7	town meeting, they it shall insert in the warning for the annual town meeting
8	an article on the question of whether or not the town shall elect a road
9	commissioner or commissioners, or water commissioners, as provided in
10	section 2651 of this title chapter.
11	Sec. 45. 17 V.S.A. § 2661 is amended to read:
12	§ 2661. RECONSIDERATION OR RESCISSION OF VOTE
13	* * *
14	(c) A question voted on shall not be presented for reconsideration or
15	rescission at more than one subsequent meeting within the succeeding 12
16	months a one year period, except with the approval of the legislative body.
17	(d) For a vote by Australian ballot , :
18	(1) the form of the ballot shall be as follows: "Article 1: cite the article (1)
19	to be reconsidered as lastly voted]."
20	(2) absentee ballots for the reconsideration or rescission vote shall be
21	sent to any voter who requested an absentee ballot for the initial vote on the

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1	article to be reconsidered or rescinded, whether or not a separate request for an
2	absentee ballot for the reconsideration or rescission vote is submitted by the
3	voter.
4	* * *
5	(g) This section shall not apply to nonbinding advisory articles, which shall
6	not be subject to reconsideration or rescission.
7	* * * Local Elections Using the Australian Ballot System * * *
8	Sec. 46. 24 V.S.A. § 1755 is amended to read:
9	§ 1755. SUBMISSION TO VOTERS
10	<mark>* * *</mark>
11	(b) A municipal corporation may not submit to the voters more than twice
12	in the same calendar <u>any one</u> year or any 12-month period the proposition of
13	incurring a bonded debt to pay for the same or a similar public improvement,
14	except that a proposition voted on for the first time at an annual meeting that is
15	reconsidered may be voted on in the subsequent annual meeting.
16	Sec. 47. 17 V.S.A. § 2680 is amended to read:
17	§ 2680. AUSTRALIAN BALLOT SYSTEM; GENERAL
18	(a) Application. Unless specifically required by statute, the provisions of
19	the Australian ballot system shall not apply to the annual or special meeting of
20	a municipality unless that municipality, at its annual meeting or at a special
21	meeting called for that purpose, votes to have them apply.

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1	***
2	(c) Budgets.
3	(1) A vote whether to use the Australian ballot system to establish the
4	budget shall be in substantially the following form:
5	"Shall (name of municipality) adopt its (name of individual budget
6	article) or (all budget articles) by Australian ballot?"
7	* * *
8	(g) Hearing.
9	(1) Whenever a municipality has voted to adopt the Australian ballot
10	system of voting on any public question or budget, except the budget revote as
11	provided in subsection (c) of this section, the legislative body shall hold a
12	public informational hearing on the question by posting warnings at least 10
13	days in advance of the hearing in at least two public places within the
14	municipality and in the town clerk's office.
15	(2)(A) The hearing shall be held within the 10 days preceding the
16	meeting at which the Australian ballot system is to be used. The legislative
17	body shall be responsible for the administration of this hearing, including the
18	preparation of minutes.
19	(B) The In a town that has voted to start its annual meeting on any of
20	the three days immediately preceding the first Tuesday in March in accordance
21	with subsection 2640(b) of this title, the hearing under this subsection may be

1	held in conjunction with the that meeting held under subsection 2640(c) of this
2	title, in which case the moderator shall preside.
3	Sec. 48. 17 V.S.A. § 2681 is amended to read:
4	§ 2681. NOMINATIONS; PETITIONS; CONSENTS
5	(a)(1)(A) Nominations of the municipal officers shall be by petition. The
6	petition shall be filed with the municipal clerk, together with the endorsement,
7	if any, of any party or parties in accordance with the provisions of this title, $\frac{1}{100}$
8	not later than 5:00 p.m. on the sixth Monday preceding the day of the election,
9	which shall be the filing deadline.
10	(B) A candidate shall be registered to vote in the town he or she is
11	seeking office at or before the time of filing the petition.
12	(2) The candidate shall also file a written consent to the printing of the
13	candidate's name on the ballot on or before the filing deadline for petitions as
14	set forth in subdivision (1) of this subsection.
15	(3)(A) A petition shall contain the name of only one candidate, and the
16	candidate's name shall appear on the petition as it does on the voter checklist.
17	(B) A voter shall not sign more than one petition for the same office,
18	unless more than one nomination position is to be made elected for the office,
19	in which case the voter may sign as many petitions as there are nominations
20	positions to be made elected for the same that office.
21	* * *

1	* * * Local Election Recounts * * *
2	Sec. 49. 17 V.S.A. § 2683 is amended to read:
3	§ 2683. REQUEST FOR A RECOUNT; CANDIDATES
4	(a) A candidate for local office may request a recount by filing a request in
5	writing with the municipal clerk within 10 days after the election.
6	(b) If the difference between the number of votes cast for a winning
7	candidate and the number of votes cast for a losing candidate is less than five
8	percent or less of the total votes cast for all the candidates for an office,
9	divided by the number of persons to be elected, that losing candidate shall have
10	the right to have the votes for that office recounted.
11	Sec. 50. 17 V.S.A. § 2685 is amended to read:
12	§ 2685. CONDUCT OF RECOUNT
13	(a)(1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, at the time
14	and place specified by the clerk, the board of civil authority shall break the
15	seal, open the ballot container, and recount the votes pursuant to the procedure
16	set forth in section 2685a of this subchapter and otherwise in the same manner
17	as the votes were counted on the day of the election.
18	(2) When the ballot for the office is printed on index stock and
19	configured to be readable by vote tabulator, the presiding officer town clerk
20	and board of civil authority shall conduct the recount by vote tabulator,

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 result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	1	pursuant to the procedure set forth in chapter 51, subchapter 9 of this title to
 conducted by vote tabulator; (B) the board of civil authority, at a meeting held not less than 60 days prior to a local election and warned pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 801, has voted to require the municipality for which it is elected to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts; or (C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	2	the greatest extent practicable, if:
 (B) the board of civil authority, at a meeting held not less than 60 days prior to a local election and warned pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 801, has voted to require the municipality for which it is elected to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts; or (C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	3	(A) the candidate who petitions for a recount requests that it be
 days prior to a local election and warned pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 801, has voted to require the municipality for which it is elected to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts; or (C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	4	conducted by vote tabulator;
 voted to require the municipality for which it is elected to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts; or (C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	5	(B) the board of civil authority, at a meeting held not less than 60
 in subsequent recounts; or (C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	6	days prior to a local election and warned pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 801, has
 9 (C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	7	voted to require the municipality for which it is elected to use vote tabulators
 recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose. (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	8	in subsequent recounts; or
 (b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	9	(C) the municipality has voted to use vote tabulators in subsequent
 representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the guidance of the board. (c) The board shall certify the result to the town clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	10	recounts pursuant to a meeting warned for the purpose.
 13 guidance of the board. 14 (c) The board shall certify the result to the <u>town</u> clerk, who shall declare the 15 result. 16 (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials 17 back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in 18 section 2590 of this title. 19 Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	11	(b) The petitioner, the opposing candidates, and their designated
 (c) The board shall certify the result to the <u>town</u> clerk, who shall declare the result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	12	representatives may inspect the ballots and observe the recount under the
 result. (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	13	guidance of the board.
 (d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	14	(c) The board shall certify the result to the <u>town</u> clerk, who shall declare the
 back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in section 2590 of this title. Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	15	result.
 18 section 2590 of this title. 19 Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read: 	16	(d) After the recount, the board shall seal the ballots and other materials
19 Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read:	17	back in the containers and the town clerk shall safely store them as provided in
	18	section 2590 of this title.
20 8 2685a PROCEDURE FOR RECOUNT	19	Sec. 51. 17 V.S.A. § 2685a is amended to read:
	20	§ 2685a. PROCEDURE FOR RECOUNT
21 (a) Storage of ballots; assignment of duties.	21	(a) Storage of ballots; assignment of duties.

1	(1) The town clerk shall store all ballots, still in their sealed containers,
2	in his or her vault until the day of the recount.
3	(2) The presiding officer town clerk shall supervise the recount. If the
4	town clerk is unavailable or appears on the ballot to be recounted, the board of
5	civil authority shall appoint a voter of the municipality to perform the duties of
6	the town clerk under this section.
7	(3) The board of civil authority shall appoint a sufficient number of
8	impartial assistant election officers to perform appropriate tasks that are not
9	practicable for the board of civil authority to perform. Each assistant election
10	officer shall be appointed and sworn as set forth in section 2454 of this title.
11	(4) The presiding officer shall assign members of the board of civil
12	authority to teams of at least four persons, consisting of one caller and one
13	observer, representing different candidates, and one tally person and one
14	double-check person, representing different candidates. Any additional team
15	members shall be additional observers and double check persons who shall be
16	assigned to ensure that each candidate has one person assigned as either a
17	caller or an observer and one person assigned as either a tally person or a
18	double check person. One team shall be designated as the presiding officer
19	observer team, which shall perform only the functions established under this
20	section for that team. [Repealed.]

1	(5) The board of civil authority shall use fresh seals, manila tags, tally
2	sheets, double check sheets, summary sheets for each polling place, master
3	lists for the entire election to be recounted, and other appropriate material
4	provided by the Secretary of State. [Repealed.]
5	(b) Preparation for recount.
6	(1) Before the recount begins, the presiding officer town clerk shall
7	explain the recount procedures which are to be followed and shall answer
8	questions relating to such procedures.
9	(2) The recount teams established election officials shall recount the
10	contents of one container before another container is opened and shall recount
11	the contents of all the containers relating to one polling place before moving to
12	those of another polling place.
13	(3) For each polling place, the number of containers shall be counted and
14	recorded on the master list.
15	(4) Before opening, each container shall be inspected, and if no tag is
16	present, replacement manila tags shall be affixed, specifying the date of
17	election and the name of town and polling place. Likewise, each seal shall be
18	examined to see if it is intact, and the presiding officer shall attach to any bag
19	with a defective seal a tag stating that the seal was defective and containing the
20	information which was contained on the defective seal.

1	(5) Uncounted containers shall be kept in one part of the room and
2	moved to the other side as they are counted. Each team shall have a separate
3	table and the presiding officer shall have a separate table, all of which tables
4	shall be spaced apart.
5	(6) If there is more than one container from a polling place, the presiding
6	officer shall open first the container which is identified as containing the
7	checklist. Upon opening the first container in the presence of the presiding
8	officer observer team, the presiding officer shall empty the contents onto the
9	presiding officer's table. The presiding officer shall ensure that teams are not
10	given unused ballots, early or absentee ballots which arrived after the close of
11	polls, or ballots spoiled by voters and turned in by voters requesting fresh
11 12	polls, or ballots spoiled by voters and turned in by voters requesting fresh ballots.
12	ballots.
12 13	ballots. (c) Examination of checklists.
12 13 14	ballots. (c) Examination of checklists. (1) The checklist from the first bag shall be assigned to a team. The
12 13 14 15	ballots. (c) Examination of checklists. (1) The checklist from the first bag shall be assigned to a team. The caller and observer, each acting independently, shall examine the checklist and
12 13 14 15 16	ballots. (c) Examination of checklists. (1) The checklist from the first bag shall be assigned to a team. The caller and observer, each acting independently, shall examine the checklist and determine how many voters voted at the polling place, repeating the process
12 13 14 15 16 17	ballots. (c) Examination of checklists. (1) The checklist from the first bag shall be assigned to a team. The caller and observer, each acting independently, shall examine the checklist and determine how many voters voted at the polling place, repeating the process until they agree on a number or until they agree to disagree on a number.

1	(3) The results obtained from the two subgroups will be compared and if
2	they do not match, the process shall be repeated until there is agreement among
3	all the members of the team or until team members agree to disagree.
4	(4) The number finally determined by a majority of team members shall
5	be submitted to the presiding officer in the presence of the presiding officer
6	observer team, together with an indication of the nature and extent of the
7	disagreement. If one or more team members do not agree with the number
8	submitted, the presiding officer shall note on the master list the fact that the
9	number of people appearing as having voted on a specified checklist was
10	subject to dispute. [Repealed.]
11	(d) Sorting of ballots.
12	(1) Ballots from the first container shall be counted by one team and
13	placed into piles containing 50 ballots each, except where there is a final pile
14	which contains fewer than 50, in which case, the counting team shall affix to
15	the top of the pile a note indicating how many ballots are contained in the pile.
16	All of these ballots then shall be transferred to another team which shall verify
17	that they are in piles of 50 ballots each and that any remaining pile contains the
18	designated number of ballots.
19	(2) The teams, except the presiding officer observer team and possibly
20	the team which is processing the checklists, shall proceed to their tables and
21	each team shall get from the presiding officer one pile of ballots, one tally

1	sheet, and one double-check sheet per 50 ballots, unless there are more persons
2	per team who serve as double check persons, in which case, each such person
3	shall be assigned a double-check sheet. If a team spoils a tally sheet or needs to
4	retally, it must turn in the tally sheet in order to get another one. [Repealed.]
5	(e) First tally Ballot review.
6	(1) The caller shall call the name of the person voted for and any blank
7	or spoiled ballots. The tally person and the double check person or persons
8	each shall make a suitable mark for that candidate and any blank or spoiled
9	ballots.
10	(2) If the caller and the observer or observers election officials
11	examining a particular ballot do not agree on how a that ballot should be
12	counted, the entire team all of the election officials present shall all review the
13	ballot and if all members agree, it <u>the ballot</u> shall be counted that way <u>as</u>
14	agreed upon by a majority of those election officials.
15	(3) If one member of the entire team does not agree, that ballot shall be
16	set aside as a questioned ballot and a copy shall be made, which copy shall be
17	clearly marked on its face identifying it as a copy. Such copies shall be placed
18	on the top of the other ballots and shall remain together with the other ballots.
19	Each original ballot deemed questionable shall be attached to a note which
20	identifies it by town, polling place, and bag seal number. The originals of these
21	questionable ballots shall be clipped to the summary sheet for that polling

1	place and returned to the board of civil authority for a final decision by
2	majority vote.
3	(4) After the board of civil authority has rendered a final decision on a
4	given questionable ballot, it shall be returned to the town clerk who shall keep
5	it in a sealed container for a period of two years.
6	(5)(2) Write-in votes for preprinted candidates shall be counted as votes
7	for that candidate.
8	(6) If the tally persons do not agree on the number of votes for a
9	candidate, the ballots shall be retallied until they do agree. Then the team shall
10	notify the presiding officer that it has completed the first recount.
11	(f) Second tally.
12	(1) The presiding officer shall attach to the tally and double check sheets
12 13	(1) The presiding officer shall attach to the tally and double-check sheets a note which indicates which team members performed which functions in the
13	a note which indicates which team members performed which functions in the
13 14	a note which indicates which team members performed which functions in the first recount, and shall provide the team with a new tally sheet and an
13 14 15	a note which indicates which team members performed which functions in the first recount, and shall provide the team with a new tally sheet and an appropriate number of double check sheets to match the number of people
13 14 15 16	a note which indicates which team members performed which functions in the first recount, and shall provide the team with a new tally sheet and an appropriate number of double check sheets to match the number of people serving as double-check persons.
13 14 15 16 17	a note which indicates which team members performed which functions in the first recount, and shall provide the team with a new tally sheet and an appropriate number of double check sheets to match the number of people serving as double-check persons. (2) The members of the team then shall switch roles, with callers and

1	(3) When the results of the second recount match those of the first, a note
2	shall be attached to the tally and double check sheets, indicating which persons
3	provided what functions during the second recount.
4	(4) Then the team shall take its tally sheets, double-check sheets, and
5	ballots, plus a separate pile of questionable ballots, if any, to the presiding
6	officer.
7	(5) Team members, in the presence of the presiding officer observer
8	team, shall read the totals to the presiding officer who, in the view of these
9	observers, shall record the totals on the summary sheet for that polling place.
10	(6) After a team has presented its pile of ballots to the presiding officer,
11	it shall be assigned another pile of ballots, until all of the piles from a
12	particular polling place have been recounted two times. [Repealed.]
13	(g) Completing the tally.
14	(1) After the totals for a polling place have been listed, the presiding
15	officer shall add them up in the presence of the presiding officer observer
16	team, and shall compare the number with the number of voters who voted at
17	that polling place, according to the number obtained from the team that
18	examined the certified checklist. If these numbers differ, the presiding officer
19	shall note the amount of the difference on the summary sheets for that polling
20	place.

1	(2) The presiding officer shall return all ballots to the container, seal it,
2	record the seal number on the summary sheet, write "recounted" and specify
3	the date of the recount on the tag, and move it to the other side of the room,
4	making sure that there is never more than one bag open at any one time.
5	(3) This procedure shall be repeated for each container, until the results
6	from a polling place have been recounted, and then it shall be repeated until the
7	results from all polling places in a town have been recounted.
8	(4) The presiding officer shall add the totals on each summary sheet,
9	affix the presiding officer's seal, and send the summary sheets for all polling
10	places together with the master list and any questionable ballots to the board of
11	eivil authority. [Repealed.]
11 12	civil authority. [Repealed.] (h) Other rules for conducting the recount.
12	(h) Other rules for conducting the recount.
12 13	 (h) Other rules for conducting the recount. (1) The presiding officer town clerk shall preserve order. If a person,
12 13 14	 (h) Other rules for conducting the recount. (1) The presiding officer town clerk shall preserve order. If a person, after notice, is persistently disorderly and refuses to withdraw from the
12 13 14 15	 (h) Other rules for conducting the recount. (1) The presiding officer town clerk shall preserve order. If a person, after notice, is persistently disorderly and refuses to withdraw from the premises, the presiding officer town clerk may cause the person to be removed
12 13 14 15 16	 (h) Other rules for conducting the recount. (1) The presiding officer town clerk shall preserve order. If a person, after notice, is persistently disorderly and refuses to withdraw from the premises, the presiding officer town clerk may cause the person to be removed from the premises.
12 13 14 15 16 17	 (h) Other rules for conducting the recount. (1) The presiding officer town clerk shall preserve order. If a person, after notice, is persistently disorderly and refuses to withdraw from the premises, the presiding officer town clerk may cause the person to be removed from the premises. (2) The presiding officer town clerk shall designate an area within which

1	clerk shall not be permitted within the area designated by the presiding officer
2	town clerk.
3	(3) Candidates and their attorneys shall be given the opportunity to
4	present evidence to the board of civil authority relating to the conduct of the
5	recount. If the board determines that any violations of recount procedures have
6	occurred and that they may have affected the outcome of the recount, a new
7	recount shall be ordered. After such hearings or arguments as may be indicated
8	under the circumstances, the board, within five working days, shall issue a
9	judgment, which shall supersede any certificate of election previously issued
10	and shall return to the town clerk questionable ballots which had been
11	forwarded to the board.
11 12	forwarded to the board. (i) After the recount.
12	(i) After the recount.
12 13	 (i) After the recount. (1)(A) If Except as provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (1), if
12 13 14	 (i) After the recount. (1)(A) If Except as provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (1), if the recount results in a tie, the board of civil authority shall order a recessed
12 13 14 15	 (i) After the recount. (1)(A) If Except as provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (1), if the recount results in a tie, the board of civil authority shall order a recessed election to be held, within three weeks of the recount, on a date set by the
12 13 14 15 16	 (i) After the recount. (1)(A) If Except as provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (1), if the recount results in a tie, the board of civil authority shall order a recessed election to be held, within three weeks of the recount, on a date set by the board. The only candidates who shall appear on the ballot at the recessed
12 13 14 15 16 17	 (i) After the recount. (1)(A) If Except as provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (1), if the recount results in a tie, the board of civil authority shall order a recessed election to be held, within three weeks of the recount, on a date set by the board. The only candidates who shall appear on the ballot at the recessed election shall be those who tied in the previous election. The recessed election

1	(B) If the recount confirms a tie, as to any public question, no
2	recessed election shall be held, and the question shall be certified not to have
3	passed.
4	(C) Warnings for a recessed election shall be posted as required by
5	this chapter, except that the warnings shall be posted not less than 10 days
6	before the recessed election. The conduct of a recessed election shall be as
7	provided in this chapter for local elections.
8	(2) The town clerk shall send a certified copy of the judgment to the
9	Secretary of State.
10	* * * Local Office Vacancies * * *
11	Sec. 52. 24 V.S.A. § 963 is amended to read:
12	§ 963. DUTIES OF SELECTPERSONS <u>SELECTBOARD</u> ; SPECIAL
13	MEETING
14	(a) When a vacancy occurs in any town office, the selectpersons
15	selectboard forthwith by appointment in writing shall fill such vacancy until an
16	election is had; except that in the event of vacancies in a majority of the
17	selectboard at the same time, such vacancies shall be filled by a special town
18	meeting called for that purpose.
19	(b) Such The selectboard shall file an appointment shall be filed by them
20	made under this section in the office of the town clerk and the town clerk shall
21	duly recorded by the town clerk record it in the book of town records.

(c) If there are no selectpersons selectboard members in office, the
Secretary of State shall call a special election to fill any vacancies and for that
interim shall appoint and authorize the town clerk or another qualified person
to draw orders for payment of continuing obligations and necessary expenses
until the vacancies are filled.
* * * Presidential Elections * * *
Sec. 53. 17 V.S.A. § 2702 is amended to read:
§ 2702. NOMINATING PETITION
(a) The name of any person shall be printed upon the primary ballot as a
candidate for nomination by any major political party if petitions signed by at
least 1,000 voters in accordance with sections 2353, 2354, and 2358 of this
title are filed with the Secretary of State, together with the written consent of
the person to the printing of the person's name on the ballot.
(b) Petitions shall be filed not later than 5:00 p.m. on the first Monday after
the first Tuesday fifteenth day of January December preceding the primary
election.
(c) The petition shall be in a form prescribed by the Secretary of State.
(d) A person's name shall not be listed as a candidate on the primary ballot
of more than one party in the same election.
(e) Each petition shall be accompanied by a filing fee of $$2,000.00$ to be
paid to the Secretary of State. However, if the petition of a candidate is

1	accompanied by the affidavit of the candidate, which shall be available for
2	public inspection, that the candidate and the candidate's campaign committee
3	are without sufficient funds to pay the filing fee, the Secretary of State shall
4	waive all but \$300.00 of the payment of the filing fee by that candidate.
5	Sec. 54. 17 V.S.A. § 2716 is amended to read:
6	§ 2716. NOTIFICATION TO SECRETARY OF STATE
7	Not later than 5:00 p.m. on the $\frac{55\text{th}}{65\text{th}}$ day before the day of the general
8	election, the chair of the State committee of each major political party shall
9	certify in writing to the Secretary of State the names of the presidential and
10	vice presidential nominees selected at the party's national convention.
11	* * * Campaign Finance * * *
12	Sec. 55. 17 V.S.A. § 2904 is amended to read:
13	§ 2904. CIVIL INVESTIGATION
14	(a)(1) The Attorney General or a State's Attorney, whenever he or she has
15	reason to believe any person to be or to have been in violation of this chapter
16	or of any rule or regulation made pursuant to this chapter, may examine or
17	cause to be examined by any agent or representative designated by him or her
18	for that purpose any books, records, papers, memoranda, or physical objects of
19	any nature bearing upon each alleged violation and may demand written
20	responses under oath to questions bearing upon each alleged violation.
21	* * *

21

1	(5) Nothing in this subsection is intended to prevent the Attorney
2	General or a State's Attorney from disclosing the results of an investigation
3	conducted under this section, including the grounds for his or her decision as to
4	whether to bring an enforcement action alleging a violation of this chapter or
5	of any rule or regulation made pursuant to this chapter.
6	* * *
7	Sec. 56. 17 V.S.A. § 2973 is amended to read:
8	§ 2973. SPECIFIC IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR RADIO,
9	TELEVISION, OR INTERNET COMMUNICATIONS
10	* * *
11	(b) If the person who paid for the communication is not a natural person,
12	the audio statement required by this section shall include the name of that
13	non-natural person and the name and title of the treasurer, in the case of a
14	political party or political committee, or the principal officer in the case of the
15	any other non-natural person.
16	* * * Effective Date * * *
17	Sec. 57. EFFECTIVE DATE
18	This act shall take effect on July 1, 2017.