

1 Introduced by Committee on Education

2 Date:

3 Subject: Education; school safety

4 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to require (1)
5 public schools to adopt a policy mandating biannual options-based response
6 drills; (2) approved independent schools to conduct biannual options-based
7 response drills following the template developed by the Vermont School
8 Safety Center; (3) public schools to adopt all-hazards emergency operation
9 plans; (4) public schools to adopt an access control and visitor management
10 policy; (5) approved independent schools to adopt access control and visitor
11 management procedures; and (6) public and approved independent schools to
12 create a behavioral threat assessment team.

13 An act relating to school safety

14 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

15 Sec. 1. 16 V.S.A. § 1481 is amended to read:

16 § 1481. FIRE AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS DRILLS

17 (a) ~~The principal or person in charge of a public or independent school or~~
18 ~~another educational institution, other than a university or college, shall drill the~~
19 ~~students so they are able to leave the school building or perform other~~
20 ~~procedures described in the school's emergency preparedness plan, or both, in~~

1 ~~the shortest possible time and without panic or confusion.~~ Each school board
2 in a district that operates a school shall adopt a policy mandating each school
3 site to conduct options-based response drills and fire drills at each school site
4 in the fall and spring of each academic year. The policy shall require option-
5 based response drills, including fire drills, to be conducted following the
6 guidance issued by the Vermont School Safety Center jointly with the Vermont
7 School Crisis Planning Team. In issuing the guidance, the Vermont School
8 Safety Center and the Vermont School Crisis Planning Team shall include
9 trauma-informed best practices for implementing options-based drills. A
10 superintendent shall report completion of the biannual drills to the Agency of
11 Education in a format approved by the Secretary.

12 (b) ~~A drill shall be held at least once in each month during the school year~~
13 ~~and a record of the date and time of the drill, together with the time consumed~~
14 ~~in completing the procedure, shall be kept in the official school register, and~~
15 ~~such register shall be open at all times for inspection by representatives from~~
16 ~~the Fire Safety Division of the Department of Public Safety or the Agency of~~
17 ~~Education.~~ Each approved or recognized independent school or other
18 educational institution, other than a university or college, shall adopt a policy
19 mandating the school to conduct options-based response drills and fire drills in
20 the fall and spring of each academic year, consistent with the requirements of
21 subsection (a) of this section. The head of school shall report completion of

1 the biannual drills to the Agency of Education in a format approved by the
2 Secretary.

3 (c) A school district, independent school, or educational institution whose
4 administrative personnel neglect to comply with the provisions of this section
5 shall be fined not more than \$500.00.

6 (d) Annually, the Vermont School Safety Center and Agency of Education
7 shall review the reports submitted according to this section and shall ensure
8 compliance and identify future planning and training needs.

9 Sec. 2. 16 V.S.A. § 1480 is added to read:

10 § 1480. EMERGENCY OPERATIONS PLANS

11 (a) Each supervisory union or supervisory district shall adopt and maintain
12 an all-hazards emergency operations plan for each school site that is at least as
13 comprehensive as the template maintained by the Vermont School Safety
14 Center. The plan shall be reviewed and updated on an annual basis, including
15 collaboration with local emergency first responders and local emergency
16 management officials.

17 (b) Each approved and recognized independent school shall adopt and
18 maintain an all-hazards emergency operations plan consistent with the
19 requirements of subsection (a) of this section.

20 (c) The Vermont School Safety Center shall maintain an emergency
21 operations plan template and update the template as appropriate.

1 Sec. 3. 16 V.S.A. § 1484 is added to read:

2 § 1484. ACCESS CONTROL AND VISITOR MANAGEMENT POLICY

3 (a) Each supervisory union, member district board, or supervisory district
4 board shall adopt an access control and visitor management policy that, at a
5 minimum, requires that all school sites and supervisory union and supervisory
6 district offices lock exterior doors during the school day. The policy shall
7 require that all visitors sign in at a centralized location prior to gaining full
8 access to the school or office site.

9 (b) Each approved and recognized independent school shall adopt a written
10 access control and visitor management policy consistent with the requirements
11 in subsection (a) of this section.

12 Sec. 4. 16 V.S.A. § 1485 is added to read:

13 § 1485. BEHAVIORAL THREAT ASSESSMENT TEAMS

14 (a) Each supervisory union or supervisory district and each approved
15 independent school shall appoint a behavioral threat assessment team to be
16 composed of, at a minimum, administrators, mental health professionals, a
17 school counselor, a school nurse, and local law enforcement officials and shall
18 ensure members of the team receive training at least annually in best practices
19 of conducting behavioral threat assessments, as well as bias training.

20 (b) Behavioral threat assessments shall not be used for a punitive or
21 disciplinary purpose.

1 (c) For students on an individual education plan, a behavioral threat
2 assessment shall not replace the manifestation determination review process
3 required under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, 20 U.S.C.
4 § 1415(k) and Agency of Education, Pupils (CVR 22-000-009), Rule 4313.
5 For students who are not eligible for special education services but who are or
6 may be qualified individuals with disabilities under Section 504 of the
7 Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. § 794, a behavior threat assessment shall
8 not replace the manifestation determination review process required under
9 Agency of Education, Pupils (CVR 22-000-009), Rule 4312.

10 (d) Annually, each supervisory union, supervisory district, and approved
11 independent school shall report data related to completion of and outcomes of
12 all behavioral threat assessments and manifestation determination reviews to
13 the Agency in a format approved by the Secretary. At a minimum, the annual
14 report shall include:

15 (1) the names of the members of the behavioral assessment team;

16 (2) the number of behavioral threat assessments and manifestation
17 determination reviews conducted in the preceding year and for each
18 assessment or review conducted:

19 (A) a description of the behavior requiring an assessment;

20 (B) the age, grade, race, gender, disability status, and eligibility for
21 free or reduced price school meals of the student requiring the assessment; and

- 1 (C) the results of each assessment or review; and
2 (3) the number of students subjected to more than one behavioral threat
3 assessment or manifestation determination review.

4 Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATES

- 5 (a) This section shall take effect on July 1, 2023.
6 (b) Secs. 1 (16 V.S.A. § 1481) and 3 (16 V.S.A. § 1484) shall take effect
7 on August 1, 2023.
8 (c) Secs. 2 (16 V.S.A. § 1480) and 4 (16 V.S.A. § 1485) shall take effect on
9 July 1, 2024.