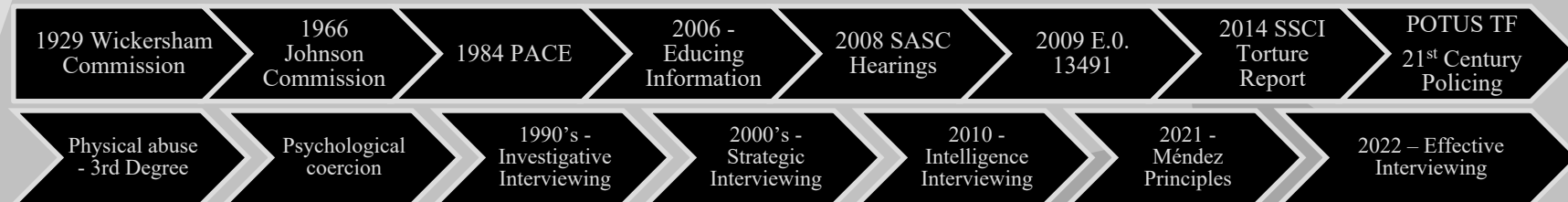


# The evolution of practice to science-based Effective Interviewing



Pre-1940s -  
**physical abuse/coercion**

- Confession-oriented

1940 -  
**psychological coercion** (e.g., Reid)

- Confession-oriented

Early 1990s -  
**PEACE**

- Information-gathering
- Human rights focus
- Open-ended questioning

2005 - Strategic interviewing; 'the third wave'

- HIG 2010
- Lawful – public safety focus – human rights compliant
- Strategic questioning
  - Credibility assessments
  - Gather critical intelligence
  - Counter-interrogation strategies
- Intelligence interviewing

2021 - Méndez Principles on Effective Interviewing

2022 - Tradecraft on Effective Interviewing

